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STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK

OF CANADA

FOR

1904

Vol. 20

TWENTIETH YEAR OF ISSUE

ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE



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EXCELLENT MAJESTY

1905

Page 510. For corrected statement of vessels on Registry Books of the Dominion see page 751.

CHANGES AND ADDITIONS.

- April 8th, 1905—Hon. Frank Oliver, M.P., sworn in as Minister Interior.
- " 10th, " Nova Scotia Legislature prorogued.
- " 11th, " Edmund Bristol elected Member for House of Commons by accl.
- " 25th, " Hon. F. Oliver, Minister of Interior, elected by accl.
- May 1st, " L. J. Demers, M.P., died.
- " 3rd, " Hon. James Sutherland, M.P., Dom. Minister of Public Works, died.
- " 20th, " Quebec Legislature closed.
- " 22nd, " Hon. C. S. Hyman sworn in as Minister of Public Works.
- " 22nd, " Hon. Wm. Ross apptd. Senator.
- " 25th, " Ontario Legislature closed.
- " 27th, " W. W. B. McInnes appointed Commissioner of Yukon Territory.
- " 29th, " Hon. Wm. McDougall, C.B., died.
- June 13th, " By elections; House of Commons, Hon. C. S. Hyman, Minister of Public Works, Electoral District London, Ont.
- " 13th, " George Smith, Electoral District N. Oxford, Ont.

Members of the Executive Council of the Province of Quebec, 1905—

The Honourable Lomer Gouin, Prime Minister and Attorney-General.

- " Adélaré Turgeon, Minister of Lands, Mines and Fisheries.
- " John Charles McCorkill, Provincial Treasurer.
- " Auguste Tessier, Minister of Agriculture.
- " Louis-Rodolphe Roy, Provincial Secretary and Registrar.
- " Louis Jules Allard, Minister of Education and Public Works.

Ontario Executive Council—

Hon. J. P. Whitney, Premier and President of the Council.

- " J. J. Foy, Attorney General.
- " Frank Cochrane, Minister of Lands and Mines.

On page 136 for 'Hogs' read 'Hops.'

Page 246.

The New Brunswick game laws have been materially modified since they were printed in this Year Book. No cow moose is to be hunted under two years of age. No cow caribou is to be hunted or shot at all, the penalty for breach being from \$100 to \$200 or from 20 days to two months. No moose, caribou, or deer is to be shot at night under a penalty of \$50 to \$150 or imprisonment from one to three months. An increase is made in the license fee for nonresidents hunting moose or caribou from \$30 to \$50.

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INTRODUCTION.

The Year-book for 1904 consists of two parts, 1st, the 'Record,' and 2nd, the 'Abstract.'

Every effort has been made to secure accuracy and to introduce new features as the development of the country supplies additional material,

The estimate of the population in the middle of each year is based upon the assumption that the rate of increase which prevailed in the intercensal period immediately preceding has since been maintained. Since the census of 1901 afforded the needed data to make corrections, the estimates of the Decade 1891-1901 have been revised, just as the estimates for the several years of the decennial period 1881-1891 were revised after the taking of the Census of 1891. The per capita calculations have been revised in accordance with the usual custom.

Owing to the early publication of the Blue Books of the several Departments of the Federal Government and the kindly co-operation of the Provincial Governments, the Year-book for 1904 is published about the same date as last year's issue, which was two months in advance of previous issues.

I have pleasure in recording the good work done by Messrs. J. Wilkins and J. Skead in connection with the compilation.

GEORGE JOHNSON, D.C.L., F.S.S. (hon.),
Statistician.

Department of Agriculture,
Statistics Division,
May, 1905.

RECORD

The earliest official records show that John and Sebastian Cabot, sailing under commission from King Henry VII. of England, landed in 1497 on that part of the present Dominion of Canada known as Cape Breton in Nova Scotia.

Gaspar Cortereal discovered and named the Labrador coast in 1500.

Jacques Cartier, of St. Malo, France, acting under the authority and patronage of Francis I. of France, discovered, in 1534, those portions of the Dominion of Canada now called New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, and Quebec, and on his return to France presented the King with the first official record there is of the existence of these regions.

Captain Cook in 1778 gave the first authentic record of the discovery of Vancouver Island and the Pacific Ocean coast of the present Dominion.

Frobisher, Hudson, Parry, Franklin, Richardson, Back, Mackenzie, Simpson, Vancouver and others, between 1576 and 1847 explored and named the north and north-west coasts of the Dominion.

Colonization was practically begun in 1605-8. In 1605 Baron de Poutrincourt established Port Royal (now Annapolis Royal, in Nova Scotia), the first actual settlement by Europeans. In 1608 Champlain founded Quebec.

The name Canada first appears in the 'Bref récit de la navigation faite en 1536-7, par Capt. Jacques Cartier.' The word comes from an Indian word meaning 'village,' and was used by the Indians when Cartier asked them where they lived; 'Kanata,' said they, as much as to say in 'our village' over yonder, pointing at the same time in the right direction.

By discovery, by occupation and by the Treaties of Utrecht (1713), of Paris (1763), and of Versailles (1783), all the country comprised in the Dominion of Canada became part of the British Empire.

The Dominion of Canada is about 3,500 miles from east to west and 1,400 miles from north to south.

It comprises the whole of the northern half of North America with the exceptions, on the west, of Alaska, on the north, of Greenland, and on the east, of the Labrador coast line, which latter is under the jurisdiction of Newfoundland, this colony not yet having entered the Canadian confederation.

Canada is bounded on the north by the Beaufort Sea and the Arctic Ocean; on the west by Alaska and the Pacific Ocean; on the east by Davis Straits, Labrador Coast and the Gulf of St. Lawrence; and on the south by the Atlantic Ocean and the United States of America. The latter boundary (starting from the Atlantic seaboard) commences at the mouth of the St. Croix River, which empties into the Bay of Fundy, then follows this river and Lake Chiputnecook and passes due north until it strikes the St. John River; thence by that river and one of its western branches it reaches the watershed between the St. Lawrence River and the Atlantic, which it follows by a tortuous south-westerly course to the 45th parallel of north latitude in longitude $71^{\circ} 31''$ west; then by that

parallel it passes westward to the St. Lawrence River and along mid-channel of that river and of Lakes Ontario, Erie, Huron and the main portion of Lake Superior to the mouth of Pigeon River; thence by it and Rainy River it gains the north-west angle of Lake of the Woods; thence it follows the 49th parallel to the Gulf of Georgia and thence passes by the Haro Straits and the Straits of Fuca to the Pacific Ocean. The length of this frontier line is 3,000 geographical miles, 1,400 miles being a water line by rivers, lakes and seas, and 1,600 miles being a land boundary.

In addition to this boundary line between Canada and the United States there is a boundary line between Canada and Alaska (belonging to the United States by purchase from Russia in 1867). This line was settled in part by the decision of Lord Alverstone in October, 1903.

The following table gives the names and the areas of the several provinces and territories of the Dominion, together with the dates of their creation or admission into the confederation.

THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

Provinces and Districts.	Date of Organization or Admission.	Statute or Order in Council.	AREA, SQUARE MILES.		
			Water.	Land.	Total.
Original Confederation—					
Ontario	July 1, 1867	} Act Imperial Parlia- ment and Imperial Order in Council. }	40,354	220,508	260,862
Quebec	" 1, 1867		*10,117	*341,756	*351,873
Nova Scotia	" 1, 1867		+ 360	21,068	21,428
New Brunswick	" 1, 1867		+ 74	27,911	27,985
Provinces admitted—					
Manitoba	" 15, 1870	Imperial Order in Council; Act Federal Parliament, chap. 3; Acts of 1870 and B. N. A. Act, 1871.	9,405	64,327	73,732
British Columbia.....	" 20, 1871	Imperial Order in Council, 16th May, 1871, on address of the Legislature of British Columbia and address of Federal Parliament, session 1871.	+2,439	370,191	372,630
Prince Edward Island..	" 1, 1873	Act Federal Parliament, 23rd May, 1873, and Imperial Order in Council, 24th June, 1873.	†	2,184	2,184
Districts created—					
Keewatin	Apr. 12, 1876	Act Federal Parliament, chap. 21, 1876.	13,419	456,997	470,416

* By Order in Council of 8th July, 1896, the boundaries of Quebec were extended, the increased area being given in the table. Parliament authorized the extension by Chap. 3, Acts of 1898 and Quebec accepted by Chap. 6 Acts of Quebec 1898. The water area given does not include the Gulf of St. Lawrence nor the territorial seas.

† This area does not include the territorial seas.

THE DOMINION OF CANADA—*Concluded.*

Provinces and Districts.	Date of Organization or Admission.	Statute or Order in Council.	AREA, SQUARE MILES.		
			Water.	Land.	Total.
Districts created— <i>Con.</i>					
Assiniboia*	May 17, 1882	{ Minute of Canadian P. C. concurred in by Fed. Parliament, May 17, 1882, and Order in Council, 2nd October, 1895.	600	88,279	88,879
Saskatchewan	" 17, 1882		3,772	103,846	107,618
Alberta	" 17, 1882		362	101,521	101,883
Athabaska	" 17, 1882		8,805	243,160	251,965
Yukon†	June 13, 1898	Act of Federal Parliament.	649	196,327	196,976
Mackenzie†	Oct. 2, 1895	Order in Council, Privy Council of Canada.	29,548	532,634	562,182
Ungava†	" 2, 1895	" " "	5,852	349,109	354,961
Franklin†	" 2, 1895	" " "		500,000	500,000
Totals			125,755	3,619,819	3,745,574

*In the Session of 1905 a bill was introduced in Parliament to create two Provinces out of The Four Territories of Assiniboia, Alberta, Saskatchewan and Athabasca.

†By Order in Council, 18th Dec., 1897, the boundaries of Ungava, Keewatin, Franklin, Mackenzie and Yukon were changed. Yukon was made a separate territory by Chap. 6, Acts of Canadian Parliament, 1898.

The Province of Newfoundland and the Labrador Coast are not included in the above statement. The area of the Labrador Coast is about 7,000 square miles, and that of Newfoundland 42,734 square miles.

The following table has been prepared in order to give an approximate idea of the annual value of the several classes of resources in the different provinces. In the case of farm dairy products, the figures are of dairy products, with the exception of factory made butter and cheese, the added value of which through the process of making appears under the head of manufactures. Live stock includes animals slaughtered on the farm and animals sold for slaughter or for export, but not the live stock on the farm.

Manufactures includes all manufactures as given in the census returns excepting home made butter and cheese included under farm dairy products. Twenty-five p. c. is added to make up the value of products in establishments having less than 5 hands. The figures are for the year 1900.

CENSUS AND OTHER SOURCES.

ANNUAL INCOME FROM UNDERMENTIONED SOURCES.

	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fisheries	4,546,377	342,990	2,962,711	7,262,671
Animals	14,679,777	216,830	650,679	9,042,003
Forest and furs	2,835,555	966,702	3,009,397	3,418,905
Farm dairy products.....	1,240,226	2,703,929	2,221,025	2,858,485
Field crops.....	3,100,577	16,669,321	7,740,100	8,584,956
Fruits and vegetables	453,938	171,110	400,862	1,415,825
Animals.....	307,397	1,325,289	1,160,783	1,247,358
Wool.....	8,288	15,272	145,046	187,097
Eggs	426,629	605,534	372,745	543,108
Manufactures.....	24,202,355	15,749,805	25,958,234	29,366,272
	51,801,119	38,766,782	44,621,582	63,926,680

	Ontario.	P. E. Island.	Quebec.	N. W. Territories.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fisheries	1,122,010	1,017,496	2,362,676	151,518
Animals	10,417,576	15,735	2,960,704	9,973,558
Forest and furs	21,464,365	285,555	19,108,124	899,645
Farm dairy products.....	32,716,297	1,007,844	18,322,377	1,140,197
Field crops	102,138,819	4,641,947	44,851,108	7,271,915
Fruits and vegetables	8,172,714	139,880	2,628,925	81,147
Animals.....	9,687,109	562,691	8,006,328	654,572
Wool.....	807,276	84,524	570,093	69,468
Eggs.....	5,756,221	248,423	2,007,320	326,848
Manufactures.....	285,780,746	2,328,345	184,123,832	2,308,131
	478,063,133	10,332,440	284,941,487	22,871,085

Following are dates and events connected with the discovery and history of Canada:—

1497. June 24. Cabot discovered the Eastern Coast of North America.
 1498. Sebastian Cabot discovered Hudson Strait.
 1500. Gaspar Cortereal entered the Gulf of St. Lawrence.
 1518. Baron de Lery visited Sable Island.
 1524. Verrazano explored the Atlantic Coast of Nova Scotia.
 1534. June 21. Landing of Jacques Cartier at Esquimaux Bay. First landing on Canadian soil.
 1535. July. Second visit of Cartier. August 19. Cartier anchored in a small bay at the mouth of St. John River, which in honour of the day he named after St. Lawrence. The name was afterwards extended to the Gulf and River. Sept. 14. Cartier landed at Stadacona (Quebec). Oct. 2. Cartier visited Hochelaga (Montreal).
 1540. Third visit of Cartier.
 1541. Cartier's men sowed turnip seed near Cape Diamond.
 1542-3. The Sieur de Roberval and his party wintered at Cap Rouge, near Quebec. The name 'Nova Gallia' appeared on Ulpius's globe.

1557. Sept. 1. Death of Jacques Cartier.
1558. Diego Homem's map showed the Bay of Fundy for the first time.
- 1576-7-8. Martin Frobisher made voyages of discovery to Arctic Canada.
1579. Sir Francis Drake took possession of the Pacific Coast and named the country New Albion.
1585. John Davis discovered Davis' Straits.
1586. Davis made his second voyage to Arctic Canada.
1587. Davis made his third voyage to Arctic Canada.
1592. Juan de Fuca discovered the Straits of Juan de Fuca.
1598. The Marquis de la Roche landed 60 convicts on Sable Island, where they were left for five years without relief, only twelve being found alive at the end of that time. First attempt to colonize Acadie. First trading company formed to do business in Canada—Dupont-Gravé & Chauvin of Harfleur.
1603. Champlain sails for this country under Pont-gravé & Prevert, and arrives at Quebec 22nd June.
1604. De Monts and Champlain on the coast of Nova Scotia, first officially mentioned as Acadie in the commission given by Henry IV. of France to the Sieur de Monts in 1604.
1605. Founding of Port Royal, (Annapolis) Acadie (derived from an Indian word, "Cadie," a place of abundance), by the Baron de Poutrincourt.
1608. Second visit of Champlain. Founding of Quebec, the first permanent settlement of New France. The name is an Indian one, "Kébec," a strait. Twenty-eight settlers wintered there, including Champlain. Acadie transferred to Virginia.
1609. Champlain provided a garden at Quebec in which he cultivated maize, wheat, rye and barley, with vegetables of all kinds. He had a small vineyard of native grapes. Champlain defeated the Iroquois near Crown Point and discovered Lake Champlain.
1610. Henry Hudson wintered in James Bay, having spent three months in exploring Hudson Bay. Poutrincourt in Acadia.
1611. Jesuits arrived in Port Royal, Acadie.* Brulé ascended the Ottawa River, the first European to do so, also the first white man to land on the shores of Lake Nipissing and to discover Lakes Huron and Ontario.
1612. Lescarbot's Nouvelle France published.
1613. St. John's, Newfoundland, founded. Ottawa River ascended by Champlain. Argall, of Virginia, destroyed Port Royal, Acadie.
1615. Lakes Huron, Ontario and Nipissing examined by Champlain. (Champlain sailed up the Ottawa River, crossed Lake Nipissing and descended French River into Georgian Bay thence to Lakes Simcoe and Ontario, returning to Quebec by the way he came.) Récollet missions began. Four of the Grey Friars landed at Quebec in May.
1616. William Baffin explored Baffin Bay. First schools in Canada begun: one at Three Rivers, and the second at Tadousac. In both cases the teachers were Récollet Fathers. Champlain attacks the Onondagas.
1617. Canada invaded by the Iroquois. Louis Hébert, the first farmer, arrived in Quebec. First marriage in New France.
1620. Population of Quebec, 60 persons.
1621. First register of births, deaths and marriages, opened in Quebec. First mention of the name "Nova Scotia" in a grant of the province (including what is now Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and part of the State of Maine) to Sir W. Alexander by James I. First code of laws promulgated at Quebec. William de Caen in Canada.
1623. Nova Scotia first settled by the English. Gabriel Sagard, first historian of Canada, visited the country.
1624. May 6. Champlain laid the first stone of the Fort de St. Louis.
1625. Jesuits first arrived in New France. Order of Baronets of Nova Scotia created.
1626. Feb. 28. First Seigniorship granted, to Louis Hébert, St. Joseph. Brébœuf founded a mission near Lake Huron.
1627. Canada, including Acadie, granted to the Company of "100 Associates" by the King of France. Feudal system established in New France.
1628. Port Royal (Acadie) taken by Sir David Kirke. Quebec summoned to surrender to the English. First arrival of Scotch settlers.
1629. July. Capture of Quebec by the English under Sir David Kirke. 117 persons wintered there. Treaty of Susa between Great Britain and France.
1630. Charles La Tour defeated his father at Fort St. Louis, Acadie.

*Pere Pierre Biard was the first Jesuit who set foot on the soil of Canada. He arrived at Port Royal (Annapolis, N.S.), in company with Père Masse, on 22nd May, 1611. He inaugurated the Relations of the Jesuits.

1631. Luke Fox made a voyage to Hudson Bay. Capt. Thomas James also made a voyage thither and wintered in 1631-2 at Charlton Island, James Bay.
1632. Canada, Cape Breton and Acadie restored to France by the Treaty of St. Germain-en-Laye. Champlain appointed the first Governor of Canada after the restoration. First school opened in Quebec. Champlain published his consolidated narratives, and in his map the falls of Niagara are first noted. Jesuits' Relations begun, extending to 1679.
1634. July 4. Town of Three Rivers founded by M. de la Violette. Seigniorship of Beauport granted to Sieur Robert Giffard. Jean Nicolet's exploration through the great lakes of the St. Lawrence.
1635. Marquis de Gamache founded Jesuits' College in Quebec. Lake Michigan discovered by Nicolet. December 25; death of Champlain at Quebec.
1636. July 10. First Notarial Act done in Quebec by M. Audouart, Notary. July 29. Concession of the Isle of Montreal to M. de Lauzon.
1637. De Sillery founded school and home for Indians near Quebec.
1638. First earthquake on record in Canada.
1639. Ursuline Convent founded at Quebec. Hotel Dieu founded in Quebec by Duchesse D'Aiguillon.
1640. Lake Erie discovered by the Jesuits, Chaumonot and Brébœuf.
1641. Pères Raymbault and Jogues reached Lake Superior.
1642. May 18. Ville Marie (Montreal) founded by Maisonneuve. Fort Richelieu (now Sorel) founded by Montmagny.
- 1642-1667. Frequent and serious wars between the French and the Iroquois Indians.
1644. Hotel Dieu, Montreal, founded by Mademoiselle Mance.
1645. Montmagny made peace with the Iroquois at Three Rivers, July 14. Fort La Tour taken by Charnisay.
1646. Exploration of the Saguenay River by the Jesuit Dablon.
1647. Lake St. John discovered by the Jesuit Père de Quen. Governor and Council appointed to direct public affairs in New France. First white man went down the St. Lawrence River through the 1,000 Islands.
1648. The Jesuit Ragueneau gave the first recorded description of Niagara Falls.
1654. Acadie taken by the English.
1655. Treaty of Westminster, restoring Canada and Acadie to the French.
1657. Acadie transferred to Sir Wm. Temple. Canada made a Vicariate Apostolic. Sulpicians arrived.
1659. M. de Laval, first Roman Catholic Bishop of Canada, arrived from France.
1660. Dollard des Ormeaux killed.
1663. Company of '100 Associates' dissolved. Royal Government established. First Courts of Law. Great earthquake in the lower St. Lawrence region. Aug. 18. The Island of Montreal became the property of the Sulpicians.
1664. April 8. Formation of the Company of the West Indies.
1665. Carignan Regiment arrived in New France. Pere Allouez established a mission at La Pointe, on the shores of Lake Superior.
1666. La Salle obtained grant of land on Lake St. Louis, and established Lachine.
1667. Acadie restored to France by Treaty of Breda. White population of New France, 3,918.
1668. Talon constructed two sea-going vessels and established trade between Quebec, the Antilles and France. First library formed in Quebec. April 14. Decree permitted the establishment of a brewery. Pere Marquette founded a mission at Sault Ste. Marie. Quebec Seminary founded by Bishop Laval.
1670. May 13 (n.s.). Hudson's Bay Company founded.
1671. Sieur St. Lussan took formal possession of the Sault Ste. Marie and the adjacent country in the name of Louis XIV.
1672. Count de Frontenac appointed Governor. Population, 6,705. Albanel visited James Bay by overland route from Quebec.
1673. June 13. Cataragui (Kingston) founded by La Salle.
1674. Iroquois established in Caughnawaga. R. C. Bishopric established in New France.
1679. Le Grifon (vessel) built on Lake Ontario by La Salle.
1680. Joliet received a grant of the Island of Anticosti.
1682. Compagnie du Nord formed at Quebec for fur trading in Hudson Bay.
1685. Card money issued in New France.
1686. Troyes and Iberville captured Hudson Bay Co. Forts Rupert and Albany.
1687. La Salle assassinated, March 18.
1689. August 5. Massacre of whites by Indians at Lachine.
1690. Capture of Port Royal by Sir William Phipps, and his unsuccessful attack upon Quebec.
1691. Peter Schuyler's raid into Canada by way of Lake Champlain. Henry Kelsey, employee of the Hudson Bay Co., left York Factory, traversed the Assiniboine country and penetrated the interior to the Rocky Mountains.
1692. Acadie became part of Massachusetts. Population of New France, 12,431.

1696. Nova Scotia made a Royal Province. Iberville destroys St. John's, Newfoundland, and reports 224 of the survivors to England in one small vessel.
1697. Treaty of Ryswick. Mutual restoration of places taken during the war. Great sea fight between Iberville and the Hudson Bay Co.'s ships on Hudson Bay; Iberville winning, Fort Nelson fell into the hands of the French. Frontenac's last campaign against the Iroquois.
1698. November 2. Death of Frontenac. Population of Canada, 13,355.
1701. De Callières at Montreal signed a treaty of peace with the Iroquois and other Indian tribes. Canadians granted leave to engage in manufacturing.
1702. de Beauharnois commissioned Intendant of Justice, Police and Finances of Canada.
1703. Oct. 29. The Members of the Sovereign Council of Canada increased from 7 to 12.
1704. Benjamin Church led an expedition from Massachusetts against Acadie in retaliation for Hertel de Rouville's attack upon Deerfield.
1706. Death of Pierre Le Moyne, Sieur d'Iberville.
1707. Col. March attacked unsuccessfully Port Royal, Acadie.
1708. May 6. Death of Laval, first R. C. Bishop of Quebec, from Oct. 1674 to Jan. 1688.
- 1709-10-11. Canada invaded by the English. Port Royal (Annapolis) taken by Nicholson (1710). Sir H. Walker's fleet partly destroyed at Isle aux Oeufs, Aug. 22. One thousand lives lost.
1711. Merchants Exchanges established in Quebec and Montreal.
1713. Treaty of Utrecht, by which Hudson Bay and adjacent territory, Nova Scotia (Acadie) and Newfoundland were ceded to the English. Louisbourg founded by French from Newfoundland.
1719. First Government founded by the English in Nova Scotia.
1720. Population of New France, 24,434, and of St. John's Island (Prince Edward Island) about 100. Fort Louisbourg built. Governor and Council appointed for Nova Scotia. The historian Charlevoix arrived at Quebec.
1721. June 19. About one-half Montreal destroyed by fire. Coal shipped from Cape Breton.
1722. Division of settled country in Canada into 82 Parishes confirmed by the King.
1729. Giles Hocquart signed his first act as Intendant.
1733. First forge erected in Canada—at St. Maurice.
1736. Sep. Giles Hocquart signed an ordonnance declaring that whoever intended to free his slaves might do so by a notarial deed to be registered in the nearest office of Royal jurisdiction in civil matters; failure to do so making void the act of freeing the slave.
1737. Iron smelted at the St. Maurice forges. Giles Hocquart, Intendant, initiated Industrial Exhibitions by sending products of the Forests, the Mines, the Fisheries and the Field of Canada to France to be publicly exhibited.
1738. Grey Nunnery, Montreal, founded. La Franche explored the country between Lake Superior and Hudson Bay.
1739. Population of New France, 42,701.
1744. Charlevoix published his history of New France.
1745. Louisbourg, Cape Breton, taken by the English.
1747. Militia rolls drawn up for Canada. Courts of Justice constituted in Nova Scotia. English defeated in Grand Pre, Nova Scotia.
1748. Restoration of Louisbourg to the French in exchange for Madras, by the peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, signed Oct. 18th, 1748.
1749. June 21. The city of Halifax founded by Lord Halifax: 2,544 British emigrants brought out by the Hon. Edward Cornwallis. Two English school teachers arrived in Nova Scotia and began operations. Fort Rouillé (Toronto) built.
1750. St. Paul's Church, Halifax, built. It is still used (1904).
1751. Rocky Mountains seen by Niverville's Expedition.
1752. March 23. Issue of the Halifax *Gazette*, the first paper published in Canada.
1753. June 3. Grey Nuns of Montreal incorporated by King's letters patent.
1755. French driven out of Fort Beauséjour. Expulsion of the Acadians from Nova Scotia. About 6,000 were deported.
1756. War between France and England. Montcalm in Quebec.
1758. First meeting of Nova Scotian Legislature, representative institutions having been granted.
July 26. Final capture of Louisbourg by the English under General Amherst.
1759. July 25. Capture of Fort Niagara by the English under General Prideaux, who was killed during the assault.
July 26. Commencement of the siege of Quebec.
September 13. Battle of the Plains of Abraham and defeat of the French by General Wolfe, who was killed on the field. Loss of the English, 700, and of the French, 1,500.
September 14. Death of General Montcalm, commander of the French forces.
September 18. Capitulation of Quebec to Admiral Saunders and General Townshend.

1759. September 25. Ship Tilbury wrecked off St. Esprit, Cape Breton, 200 lives lost.
1760. Unsuccessful attack on Quebec by General de Lévis. Capitulation of Montreal (Sept. 8th) and completion of the conquest of Canada. Population of New France, 70,000. Military rule began, lasting till the peace of 1763.
1761. Ship L'Auguste wrecked off the coast of Cape Breton, 114 lives lost.
1762. British population of Nova Scotia, 8,104. First English settlement in New Brunswick.
1763. February 10. Treaty of Paris signed, by which France ceded and guaranteed to His Britannic Majesty in full right "Canada with all its dependencies." Cape Breton and Isle St. Jean annexed to Nova Scotia. Labrador, Anticosti and the Magdalen Islands annexed to Newfoundland. In this year Pontiac, Chief of the Ottawas, organized a conspiracy for a simultaneous rising among the Indian tribes, and a general massacre of the British. The plan was successfully carried out in several places and all the inhabitants put to death, but finally the Indians were forced to succumb.
1764. Issue of the *Quebec Gazette*. Montreal nearly destroyed by fire.
1765. Sunbury County set apart by Executive Council of Nova Scotia—being the first organized county in New Brunswick. The first printed book published in Quebec, *Catéchisme du Diocèse de Sens*.
1766. Peace with Pontiac.
1768. General Carleton, afterwards Lord Dorchester, appointed Governor General. Charlottetown, P. E. Island, founded. March 20. North British Society founded in Halifax, Nova Scotia.
1769. St. John's Island (Prince Edward Island) made into a separate province, with Walter Patterson for the first Governor; the first meeting of an elected House of Assembly took place in July, 1773. Hearne began his explorations of the Coppermine River region.
1773. Escheat of Jesuits' Estate in Canada consequent on the order being abolished. Celtic settlers arrived in Nova Scotia.
1774. The "Quebec Act" passed. This Act gave the French Canadians the free exercise of the Roman Catholic religion, the enjoyment of their civil rights, and the protection of their own civil laws and customs. It annexed large territories to the province of Quebec, and provided for the appointment by the Crown of a Legislative Council, and for the administration of the criminal law as in use in England. Labrador transferred to Canada.
1775. Outbreak of the American Revolution and invasion of Canada by the Americans; every place of importance rapidly fell into their hands, with the exception of Quebec, in an attack upon which General Montgomery was defeated and killed on 31st December.
1776. Reinforcements arrived from England and the Americans were finally driven out of Canada by General Carleton. October 11. Sir Guy Carleton defeated General Arnold in a naval engagement in Lake Champlain.
1778. June 3. First issue of the *Montreal Gazette*; (this paper is still published). Captain Cooke arrived in Nootka Sound and claimed the present north-west coast (British Columbia) for the Crown of Great Britain.
1780. General Assembly of Nova Scotia passed an Act establishing Public Schools in Halifax and appropriating £1,500 for the purpose.
1782. North-west Fur and Trading Co. organized in Montreal. June 29. Govr. Hammond of Nova Scotia assented to a Bill repealing the law prohibiting public worship by the Roman Catholic church.
1783. September 3. Signing of the Treaty of Versailles between Great Britain and France, respecting fisheries on Newfoundland Coast from Gulf of St. Lawrence. Signing of Treaty of Paris; recognition of independence of the 13 States and definition of the boundary line between Canada and the United States, viz., the Great Lakes, the St. Lawrence River, the 45th parallel of north latitude, the highlands dividing the waters falling into the Atlantic from those emptying themselves into the St. Lawrence and the Ste. Croix Rivers. Kingston founded by U. E. loyalists. Nearly 500 families of U. E. Loyalists from New York landed at Shelburne, N.S.
1784. Population of Canada, 113,012. (United Empire Loyalists in Upper Canada not included.) Fredericton, N.B., founded by U. E. loyalists. Cape Breton separated from Nova Scotia politically.
August 16. New Brunswick made a separate province; population, 11,457. Reintroduction of the right of *habeas corpus*.
British population in Nova Scotia, 32,000 (about 11,000 Acadians not included).
1784. About this time began the migration into Canada and Nova Scotia of the United Empire Loyalists, as they were called—that is, of those settlers in the American States who had remained faithful to the British cause. This migration lasted for several years, and though it is not possible to arrive at any exact figure, it is probable that the number altogether was not less than 25,000. The

loyalists were well treated by the British Government, and large grants of lands were made to them in various parts of the country. The banks of the St. Lawrence and the shores of Lake Ontario, in particular, were settled by about 10,000 persons, on lands allotted to them by the Government.

1785. May 18. Date of charter of St. John, N.B., as Parrtown, the oldest incorporated town in Canada. Sydney, C.B., founded by Lieutenant-Governor Desbarres. English law declared to be in force in Cape Breton Island.
1786. First vessel on the Pacific coast launched by Captain John Meares. It was a 40 ton vessel. First classical school in Upper Canada opened. Halifax Marine Association founded for encouragement of trade. Several counties were established in New Brunswick, and on October 23rd the Government moved from St. John to Ste. Anne's Point (now Fredericton).
1787. First Colonial See established in the British Empire in connection with the Church of England, in Nova Scotia.
1788. Western Canada (now Ontario) divided into four districts, and English law introduced. King's College (N.S.) opened. 'Hungry year.'
1789. Quebec Agricultural Society formed by Lord Dorchester. Halifax Agricultural Society was also formed this year; they played an important part in the early history of agriculture in Canada. Order in Council established the United Empire Loyalists.
1790. Vancouver Island circumnavigated by Capt. Vancouver. Belleville founded.
1791. Division of the province of Quebec into two provinces, viz., Upper and Lower Canada. Each province to have a Lieutenant-Governor, and a Legislature composed of a House of Assembly and a Legislative Council. The members of the council to be appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor for life; those of the Assembly to be elected by the people for four years. Act went into force by Royal proclamation, Dec. 26th. Population of the two provinces, 161,311.
1792. May 7. Lieut.-Govr. Clarke divided Lower Canada into 21 electoral districts. July 8. First Executive Council for Upper Canada appointed by Lieut.-Govr. Simcoe. July 15. Upper Canada divided into 19 counties. September 17. First meeting of the Legislature of Upper Canada at Newark (Niagara), under Lieutenant-Governor Simcoe. The House of Assembly consisted of sixteen members. Capt. Vancouver on the Pacific Coast exploring. December 17. Opening of the Legislature of Lower Canada, at Quebec, by Gen. Clarke. The House of Assembly consisted of fifty members. Fortnightly mail service established between Canada and the United States.
1793. Importation of slaves forbidden in Upper Canada. Upper and Lower Canada separated from the Church of England See of Nova Scotia, and made a separate See. Toronto given the name of York. Rocky Mountains crossed by Mackenzie. Public Accounts first published. Upper Canada *Gazette* (first paper in Upper Canada) published.
1794. Jay's Treaty signed, being treaty between Great Britain and the United States. Vancouver Island by arbitration between Great Britain and Spain acknowledged to be British territory.
1796. The seat of Government of Upper Canada removed from Niagara to York (Toronto). X. Y. Fur Trading Co. formed. Maroons brought from Jamaica to Nova Scotia.
1797. Weekly mail established between Canada and the United States. George III. directed waste lands of the Crown in Upper Canada to be set aside (1st) for establishment of free grammar schools, and (2nd) for establishing other seminaries of learning of a more comprehensive nature.
1798. The name of St. John's Island changed to that of Prince Edward Island, in honour of the Duke of Kent, the change taking effect in 1799. Population, 4,500.
1800. The first Baptist Association in Lower Canada organized at Grenville. David Thompson, explorer, crossed the Rocky Mountain range. Jesuits' estates taken possession of by the Government. New Brunswick college established.
1802. King's College (N.S.) granted a royal charter.
1803. Lord Selkirk sent 800 Scotchmen to Prince Edward Island.
1804. Sedition Act passed in Upper Canada. N. W. Compy & X. Y. Co., amalgamated.
1805. January. Founding of the Quebec *Mercury* by Thomas Cary, barrister; first copy issued January 5th.
1806. November 22. Issue of *Le Canadien*, the first newspaper printed entirely in French. Population of Upper Canada, 70,718, and of Lower Canada, 250,000.
1807. Public grammar schools founded in Upper Canada.
1808. Jonathan Sewell, a Loyalist expelled from the United States, became Chief Justice of Lower Canada.
1809. First steamer on St. Lawrence River from Montreal to Quebec.
1811. Judges excluded from Parliament. McGill University founded. Montreal *Herald* (newspaper) founded. Earl of Selkirk received a grant of 74,000,000 acres from

- Hudson Bay Co., including all the present Province of Manitoba and 27 millions of acres more.
1812. 100 Scotch settlers went to Red River by way of Hudson Bay.
- War of 1812–15 between Great Britain and the United States.
- British Orders in Council were passed declaring a strict blockade of the European Coast from Brest to the Elbe; other Orders in Council connected with the blockade were subsequently passed. These affected seriously the trade of the United States, and with other causes produced a war which was declared by the United States on June 18, 1812, one day after the obnoxious Orders in Council had been repealed. If there had been cable communication in all probability there would have been no war of 1812–14.
- July 12. General Hull's force of 2,500 men crossed the Detroit River near Sandwich into Canadian territory.
- July 17. Fort Michillimackinac surrendered to Capt. Roberts commanding a British force of 193 men.
- August 5. Brownstown Village. British troops and Indians under Tecumseh ambushed the United States forces; killed 20 men and wounded 9, driving the enemy back, August 5. United States General Hull (Aug. 7th) retreated to Detroit.
- August 7. Rivière aux Canards. Col. Cass with United States troops was sent forward to take a bridge; made three several attempts, July 15, 19 and 24, but was repulsed on each occasion.
- Lieut. Rolette attacked and captured a convoy of bateaux and boats of the United States on their way from Niagara to Detroit.
- August 19. Hull surrendered Detroit to Brock. 2,500 prisoners, 33 cannon, 2,500 stand of arms and large quantities of military stores taken by the Canadians.
- September 16. United States forces repulsed at Presq'île.
- September 21. Gananoque raided by United States' force.
- October 13. United States troops under Van Rensselaer crossed the Niagara River to Queenston. They were repulsed and defeated, losing 90 killed, 100 wounded and 900 made prisoners. The British loss was about 130 in killed, wounded and prisoners. The British General Brock was killed.
- November 10. Kingston bombarded by United States forces.
- November 20. United States General Dearborn with about 2,000 troops attacked Odelltown but was driven back to Champlain by Major de Salaberry.
- November 28. United States forces repulsed near Fort Erie.
1813. January 22. Col. Proctor (British) with 500 soldiers and 800 Indians defeated United States General Winchester at Frenchtown, capturing the commander and 405 of his men.
- February 6. United States force under Capt. Forsythe crossed from Ogdensburg to the Canadian side, raided Brockville and carried off 52 persons.
- February 22. Major MacDonnell with 480 men crossed the river from Prescott to the United States town of Ogdensburg, and after a severe fight captured it, taking prisoners Capt. Forsythe and 500 men, and capturing 11 guns.
- April 27. United States forces under General Pike attacked the town of York (now Toronto). The British garrison after a sharp resistance was driven away and the town capitulated. The military stores were captured, 300 prisoners were taken and ships at the docks and the public buildings were burned.
- May 1. Proctor (British) attacked Fort Meigs but failed to take it.
- May 8. United States forces evacuated York.
- May 27. General Dearborn captured Fort George.
- May 29. General Prevost (British) assaulted Sackett's Harbour without success.
- June 1. Naval engagement between the "Shannon" (British) and the "Chesapeake"; the British frigate captured the enemy's vessel and carried her into the harbour of Halifax.
- June 3. Two United States vessels captured by Major Taylor on Lake Champlain.
- June 5. After the capture of Fort George the troops of the United States invaded Canada, 4,000 strong, but their advance guard, 1,400 strong, were surprised in the night by 800 British who advancing with the bayonet defeated them at Stony Creek, capturing two generals, four cannons and 120 men.
- June 19. United States military stores captured at Great Sodus.
- June 24. Lieut. Fitzgibbon, in charge of a stone house at Beaver Dam, about 17 miles from Fort George, being warned by Laura Secord, the wife of a Canadian militia man, that an attempt would be made from Fort George by Colonel Boerstler with some 400 men and two field pieces to destroy the house and its defenders, prepared for the emergency by posting two hundred Indians, who ambushed the enemy. A detachment of 150 men reinforced Boerstler, but Capt. Fitzgibbon and forty-seven men reinforced the Indians, surrounded the United States force and compelled its surrender. Five hundred and forty men capitulated to a British lieutenant with 260 Indians, militiamen and regulars.

Mrs. Secord at great personal risk walked twenty miles through the forest to warn the British.

1813. July 4. Colonel Thomas Clark (British) with forty men surprised the United States Fort Schlosser and took it, re-crossing the river into Canada, with fifteen prisoners and a considerable quantity of stores and arms.
- July 31. United States forces visited York and set fire to several buildings, carrying off what stores they could find.
- July 31. Cpts. Everard and Pring destroyed four United States vessels outside of Burlington.
- July 31. Col. Murray captured Plattsburg, the headquarters of the United States army of the north.
- August 2. Col. Proctor failed in an attempt to take Fort Stephenson on the Sandusky River.
- August 10. Running fight on Lake Ontario, the British capturing two United States vessels and driving the United States commander under the guns of Fort Niagara for shelter. The damage to the British vessels was a few shot-holes through the sails.
- August 20. General Hampton with 5,000 men entered Canada.
- September 10. Perry (United States) defeated Barclay on Lake Erie. Barclay lost 38 killed and 85 wounded out of a total of 650 men.
- October 1. United States forces repulsed at Four Corners.
- October 4. Harrison, (United States) pursuing Proctor retreating from Sandwich, captured Proctor's ammunition and stores.
- October 5. Harrison with 3,500 men defeated Proctor with 407 soldiers and 800 Indians at Moravian town. The celebrated Indian Chief, Tecumseh, was killed in this engagement. Harrison burned the town on the 6th.
- October 26. The French Canadian militia, led by Lt.-Col. de Salaberry and numbering 350, overwhelmingly defeated 3,500 United States troops under General Hampton at Chateauguay.
- "Believing themselves surrounded by forces far superior in numbers, the invaders became paralysed with fear and fled in disorder from an enemy whom they could not see, and who might close upon them at any moment. In this way Canadian pluck and strategy won a famous victory which saved the province of Lower Canada at a most critical moment of the war."—SIR JOHN BOURINOT.
- November 11. Battle of Chrysler's Farm. The invading United States force consisted of 2,000 regulars with six field pieces. British force under Col. Morrison numbered 680 regulars, 120 Canadian militia and 30 Indians, with three field pieces. British loss, 22 killed, 150 wounded and 15 missing. United States loss, 102 killed and 237 wounded. The United States General Covington was among the slain. After being defeated the United States army hastened back to their own country.
- December 11. United States General McClure abandoned Fort George, and after burning 149 houses in Newark and Queenston and compelling 400 women and children to seek shelter in the woods, crossed over to Fort Niagara on the United States side.
- December 18. Col. Murray (British) with 550 men crossed Niagara River and captured Fort Niagara, killed 65 men and made 344 prisoners, only twenty of the garrison escaping. The British loss was six killed and five wounded.
- December 19. General Riall (British) with 500 men crossed the river to Lewiston accompanied by 500 Indians. A skirmish took place between the Indians and a United States force, in which the latter lost eight men killed. The United States troops evacuated Lewiston, which was at once destroyed, as also were the villages of Youngstown and Manchester and Fort Schlosser, General Riall returning to Canada.
- December 30. General Riall (British) again made a raid into United States territory, routed the United States troops opposed to him and captured and burned Buffalo. "On New Year's Day, 1814, the settlers along the whole length of the Niagara River—those of them who survived—were shivering beside the smouldering embers of their homes," and the burning of Newark was revenged.
1814. March 30. United States General Wilkinson led 5,000 men across the boundary against 350 British posted in La Colle Mill. After a fight of four hours, the United States troops retreated to Plattsburg.
- May 6. Sir James Yeo and General Drummond with 1,080 rank and file left Kingston on May 4. The fleet arrived off Oswego on the 5th. On the 6th, 770 men embarked on boats, effected a landing under a fierce fire from the batteries and from the musketry discharge of 500 regulars and militia, and in a short time captured the town, losing 19 killed and 62 wounded. The United States troops lost 6 killed and 38 wounded and 25 missing. 60 prisoners were taken by the British, who destroyed all public property.
- May 15. Col. Campbell of the United States Infantry with 500 men crossed from Erie, Pa., and burned Port Dover.

1814. May 30. Sir James Yeo sent two gun boats up Sandy Creek, 16 miles to the west of Sackett's Harbour to capture stores. They were attacked by a United States force of 150 regulars, 200 Indians and a strong body of militia. After a loss of 8 killed and 20 wounded the remaining 120 British surrendered.
- July 3. United States General Brown having with him 6,000 rank and file marched against Fort Erie which surrendered, being held by but 170 British.
- July 5. General Brown, attacked by British General Riall with 1,800 men, engaged him in battle—the Battle of Chippewa. The United States force lost 308 men and the British 511 killed and wounded. General Riall retreated taking up a new position at Lundy's Lane—the enemy in the meantime plundering and destroying and burning the village of St. Davids—acts which enraged the people who “sniped” them at every opportunity, killing numbers.
- July 25. Col. Tucker (British) with 1,500 men crossed over and took Lewiston, destroying the public stores.
- General Drummond had hastened from Kingston on hearing of the Battle of Chippewa and arrived at Fort George on the 24th. With 800 men he hurried forward to aid Riall and reached Riall's camp just as the United States forces were within 600 yards of it. Then began the battle of Lundy's Lane “the bloodiest conflict of the whole war.” It lasted seven hours and the United States forces then withdrew having lost 1,200 of 4,900 engaged. The British force engaged was 1,640 during three hours, at the end of which time a reinforcement of 1,200 men arrived. Of the whole British force 84 were killed and 557 wounded. The United States troops withdrew to Fort Erie. “Nothing could have been more terrible nor yet more solemn than this midnight contest. The desperate charges of the enemy were succeeded by a death-like silence, interrupted only by the groans of the dying and the dull sound of the Falls of Niagara.”
- August 4. Commander Sinclair (American) attempted to capture Mackinaw, but failed.
- August 12. Capt. Dobbs (British) captured two United States schooners at Fort Erie.
- August 15. General Drummond assaulted Fort Erie, but failed to carry it, the accidental explosion of an ammunition chest nearly destroying the storming party.
- July and August. Sir John Sherbrooke, of Nova Scotia, invaded the State of Maine and held a chief portion of it till the close of the war.
- September 3 and 6. Two United States vessels captured off Nottawasaga.
- September 11. British Capt. Downie in naval engagement before Plattsburg on Lake Champlain after a desperate battle was defeated. The British had 8 vessels, 38 broadside guns and an aggregate crew of 337, against an United States fleet of 14 vessels, 52 broadside guns and 950 aggregate crew.
- September 17. United States troops made an unsuccessful sortie from Fort Erie.
- November 5. United States forces evacuated Fort Erie, destroyed it, and went across to United States territory.
- December 24. War terminated by the Treaty of Ghent.
- “The result of the three years' fighting” says Denison, “was that twelve distinct invasions by superior forces of the enemy were defeated and the invaders driven out of the country, making it a victorious war for us.”
- “The war did much to solidify the various racial elements” says Bourinot, “of British North America during its formative stage. Frenchmen, Englishmen, Scotsmen from the Lowlands and Highlands, Irishmen and Americans united to support the British connection. The character of the people, especially in Upper Canada, was strengthened from a national point of view by the severe strain to which it was subjected. Men and women alike were elevated above the conditions of a mere colonial life and the struggle for purely material necessities and became animated by that spirit of self-sacrifice and patriotic endeavour, which tends to make a people truly great.
- “Lundy's Lane was the most hotly contested of all the engagements which took place in the war of 1812-15. The invaders of Canada forming the centre division of the American Army under the command of General Brown fought with a courage which was truly heroic. This battle was not a long-range engagement, but a hand to hand, bayonet to bayonet, muzzle to muzzle conflict.
- “Of all the battles fought in America, the action at Lundy's Lane was unquestionably the best sustained and by far the most sanguinary. The rapid charges and real contests with the bayonet were of themselves sufficient to render this engagement conspicuous. Traits of real bravery and heroic devotion were that night displayed by those engaged, which would not suffer in comparison with those exhibited at the storming of St. Sebastian or the conflict of Quatre Bras.
- “General Drummond was himself wounded in the neck by a bullet. He places the killed, wounded and missing at 836. The United States General reported killed, wounded and missing, 858.”

1814. Population of Upper Canada 95,000 and of Lower Canada, 335,000.
1815. Treaty of London. Convention to regulate trade and navigation between the United States and Great Britain.
1816. Common Schools established in Upper Canada. Steamer "Frontenac" launched on Lake Ontario.
1817. First Treaty with the North-west Indians; the Earl of Selkirk signing on behalf of King George III. First bank opened in Montreal—the Bank of Montreal. Agreement with United States respecting gun boats on the Great Lakes. Ottawa founded by Nicholas Sparks.
1818. October 30. Convention signed at London regulating the privileges of Americans in the British North American fisheries. Halifax and St. John, N.B., made free ports. Bank of Quebec established.
- 1819-22. John Franklin's overland expedition to the Arctic Ocean.
1820. Cape Breton reannexed to Nova Scotia. Brantford founded. Bank of New Brunswick incorporated.
1821. Commencement of the Lachine Canal. (First vessel passed through in 1825.) McGill College received its charter. Quebec Savings Bank opened. Amalgamation of the Hudson's Bay Co., and the North-west Trading Co.
1822. General Hospital Montreal founded. Law Society of Upper Canada incorporated.
1824. Literary and Historical Society of Quebec founded. "Fabrique Act" passed in Lower Canada.
1825. Great fire in the Miramichi District of New Brunswick. Five hundred lives estimated lost. Three million acres of forest destroyed. Halifax Banking Company established.
- Treaty of St. Petersburg defining boundaries of Alaska.
1826. Franklin and Richardson explore the Mackenzie river and the coast east and west. Canada Land Company formed.
1827. Guelph founded by John Galt. Coal mining begun in Pictou Co., Nova Scotia. Treaty of London. Convention between the United Kingdom and the United States relative to territory west of the Rocky Mountains.
1828. Saguenay District explored. Pictou and Sydney made free ports.
1829. Upper Canada College founded. First Welland Canal opened. John Ross discovered the Peninsula of Boothia and in 1830 James Clarke Ross discovered the North Magnetic Pole in 70°, 5', 17" north latitude and 96°, 46', 45" west longitude.
1831. Population—Upper Canada, 236,702; Lower Canada, 553,131. Ship "Lady Sharnbrooke" lost near Cape Ray, nearly 300 lives lost.
1832. Cholera in Canada checked immigration. Quarantine station established at Grosse Isle. June 5. Lord Aylmer proclaimed that His Majesty had (April 12) assented to Acts to incorporate the cities of Quebec and Montreal.
1833. August 5. The steamer "Royal William" left Quebec for Pictou, N.S., discharged cargo and coaled, leaving Pictou on the 18th August, for Gravesend, England, at which port she arrived after a stormy passage, during which she disabled one of her engines. The boat was built at Quebec during 1830-31, and was the first steamer that ever crossed the Atlantic, the motive power of which was entirely steam. Capt. George Back made overland journey to the Arctic Ocean.
1834. Toronto incorporated. Cholera again in Canada.
1835. Steamer "Beaver" (Hudson's Bay Co.) arrived at Fort Vancouver, being the first steamer on the North Pacific Ocean.
1836. July 21. Opening of the railway from Laprairie to St. Johns, the first railway in Canada.
- 1837-38. Outbreak of rebellion in both provinces. It was suppressed in Upper Canada by the militia, and in Lower Canada by the British troops. Gas used in Montreal. Dease and Simpson explored the arctic shores of Canada.
1838. Secularization of clergy reserves advocated by Francis Hincks. Nov. 1; Dalhousie College, Halifax, N.S., opened and students enrolled.
1839. Lord Durham's report on the state of Canada communicated to Parliament, 11th February. Five rebels hanged in Montreal. "Aroostook war" took place. Railway at Albion Coal Mines, N.S., opened. Meteorological service established by the Imperial Government in Toronto.
1840. Death of Lord Durham, to whose exertions the subsequent union of the provinces was mainly due. Quebec and Montreal incorporated. Montreal daily *Advertiser* founded; first daily journal in Canada. The *Britannia*, the pioneer steamship of the Cunard Line, arrived in Halifax.
1841. February 10. Union of the two provinces under the name of the Province of Canada, and establishment of responsible Government. The Legislature consisted of a Legislative Council and Legislative Assembly, each province being represented by 62 members, 42 elected by the people and 20 appointed by the Crown. Halifax incorporated as a city.
1841. Population of Upper Canada, 455,688.

1841. May 17. Landslide from the Citadel rock, Quebec; 32 persons killed.
June 13. Opening of the first United Parliament, at Kingston, by Lord Sydenham.
1842. August 9. Settlement of the boundary line between Canada and the United States by the Ashburton Treaty. Imperial Parliament, for the last time, framed a tariff for British North America.
1843. Victoria, B.C., founded by James Douglas. Geological Survey inaugurated by the provincial government. First iron steamer in Canada launched at Montreal.
1844. Population of Lower Canada, 697,084. General Elections in the Province of Canada.
1845. Act to make provision for a Geological Survey of Canada assented to. Large fires in the city of Quebec; 25,000 people rendered homeless. Enlarged Welland Canal opened. Franklin went in search of the North West Passage, found it, but he died in 1847 and all his officers and men (105) perished later on.
1846. Oregon Boundary Treaty. Quebec theatre destroyed; 46 lives lost. Montreal *Witness* founded. Kingston and Hamilton incorporated as cities.
1847. Navigation laws repealed. Electric telegraph line established between Quebec, Montreal and Toronto. Quebec *Chronicle* established. Ship fever ravaged. Lord Elgin became Governor General.
1848. The St. Lawrence Canals open for navigation. Responsible Government granted by the Imperial Parliament to Nova Scotia and to New Brunswick. Fredericton incorporated as a city.
1849. April 25. Riots in Montreal over the passage of the Rebellion Losses Bill, and burning of Parliament Library at Montreal. Vancouver Island proclaimed a British Colony.
July 28. Assent given to an Imperial Act to authorize the Legislatures of Her Majesty's Colonies to establish and regulate Posts, &c.
1850. The first sod of the Northern Railway turned by Lady Elgin. (The road was opened from Toronto to Bradford on 13th June, 1853, and was the first locomotive railway in operation in Upper Canada.) The Robinson Treaties with the Indians of the northern shores of Lake Huron and Superior concluded. (The main features of these treaties, viz.:—Annuities, reserves of land and liberty to fish on the domains of the Crown not alienated—have been followed in the subsequent treaties.) Welland Canal enlarged. Bulwer-Clayton Treaty signed.
1851. Transfer of the control of the postal system from the British to the provincial governments and adoption of a uniform rate of postage, viz.: 3 pence per $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce. The use of postage stamps was also introduced. First submarine cable laid in Canada between New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island, 10 miles long. Population of Upper Canada, 952,004; of Lower Canada, 890,261; of New Brunswick, 193,800, and of Nova Scotia, 276,854. Responsible Government granted by Imperial Parliament to Prince Edward Island. Young Men's Christian Association organized in Montreal; first in America. First Provincial Council (Roman Catholic) held at Quebec. Aug. 2. Act incorporating Trinity College, Toronto, assented to.
1852. Commencement of the Grand Trunk Railway. Fire in Montreal rendered homeless 10,000 people. General hospital saved though all surrounding buildings were destroyed. Municipalities Loan Fund Act passed in Upper Canada.
1853. The number of members in the Legislative Assembly was increased from 84 to 130, being 65 from each province. May 9. First ocean steamer arrived in Quebec. Railway between Montreal and Portland opened.
1854. January 27. Main line of the Great Western Railway opened for traffic. Abolition of Seigniorial Tenure in Lower Canada and settlement of the Clergy Reserve question. June 5. Reciprocity Treaty with the United States signed at Washington. It provided for mutual rights of fishing in certain Canadian and American waters, for free interchange of the products of the sea, the soil, the forest and the mine; it allowed Americans the use of the St. Lawrence River and Canadian canals on the same terms as British subjects, and gave to Canadians the right to navigate Lake Michigan. The Treaty was proclaimed by the President of the United States on the 16th March, 1855, at which date it came into operation. First screw steamer from Liverpool to the St. Lawrence River. Sugar refining established in Montreal. Oil wells first opened in Canada. First sod turned of railway from Halifax to Truro.
1855. Ottawa incorporated as a city. Opening of the Niagara Suspension Bridge. Money order system established in the province of Canada. Registration of letters in post offices established.
1856. The Legislative Council of the province of Canada became an elective chamber. Allan steamship line commenced regular fortnightly steam service between Canada and Great Britain. Submarine Cable laid between Cape Breton Island and Newfoundland. First meeting of Legislature of Vancouver Island. Railway between Montreal and Toronto opened.

1857. March 12. Desjardins Canal railway accident, 60 lives lost. St. Hyacinthe (P.Q.), incorporated as a city. City of Three Rivers incorporated. Steamer "Montreal" lost near Quebec, 253 lives lost.
1858. Adoption of the decimal system of currency. Selection by the Queen of the city of Ottawa as the Capital of the Dominion and permanent seat of Government made known to the Legislature on 16th March. Atlantic cable laid between England and Nova Scotia. Representative Institutions granted to mainland of British Columbia. Railway from Halifax to Truro opened. 100th Regiment recruited in Canada.
- April. Gold found in British Columbia.
- September. Gold found in Tangier River, Nova Scotia.
1859. New Westminster founded by Colonel Moody. Allan line of steamers made weekly trips. Money order system established in Nova Scotia. *Nor'Wester* newspaper appeared in Fort Garry, the first newspaper in the Red River region.
1860. The beginnings of Winnipeg made their appearance.
1860. August 8. The Prince of Wales arrived in Quebec.
- August 25. Opening of the Victoria Bridge by the Prince of Wales.
- September 1. Laying of the corner stone of the Dominion Buildings at Ottawa by the Prince of Wales. These buildings, together with the Departmental buildings, have been erected at a total cost of about \$5,000,000 including the cost of repairs rendered necessary by the fire that occurred on the 11th February, 1897.
- Art Association founded in Montreal. Oil wells of Petrolia in operation.
1861. Population of Upper Canada, 1,396,091; Lower Canada, 1,111,566; of New Brunswick, 252,047; of Nova Scotia, 330,857; of Prince Edward Island, 80,857; of Vancouver Island, exclusive of Indians, 3,420.
- Land Commission for Prince Edward Island appointed. Hon. J. H. Gray for the Crown, Hon. Joseph Howe for the tenants, and Hon. J. W. Ritchie for the proprietors. Award made public August, 1861.
- First triennial session of the Provincial Synod Church of England held in Montreal.
1861. Street Railways operated in Montreal and Toronto. Bank of British Columbia received a royal charter.
- Trent Affair.—Capt. Wilkes boarded (8th November) British Mail Packet Trent and carried off Messrs. Mason and Slidell, Confederate Commissioners. 18th December; British Government demanded surrender of Mason and Slidell. Demand acceded to by United States Government and war averted.
1862. Manitoulin Island Treaty with Indians arranged by Hon. William Macdougall. Victoria, B.C., incorporated as a city.
1863. Royal Assent given to Separate School Bill passed by the Canadian Legislature.
1864. Conference at Charlottetown *re* Confederation. Quebec Conference held Oct. 10–29. Resolutions passed in favour of Confederation of British North American provinces. Raid from St. Albans into Canada. School system of Nova Scotia enlarged and established.
1865. July 30. Death of Sir E. P. Taché, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
1866. Nova Scotia and New Brunswick accepted Confederation with Canada.
- Great fire in Quebec, 2,129 houses burned in St. Roch's and St. Sauveur's suburbs.
- May 17. Termination of the Reciprocity Treaty, in consequence of notice given by the United States. It lasted 11 years and two months.
- June 1. Invasion of Canada by Fenians. Battle of Lime Ridge.
- June 8. Flight of Fenians across the border from Pigeon Hill. First meeting of the Legislature of the Province of Canada in the new buildings at Ottawa. At this meeting the final resolutions necessary on the part of the province of Canada to effect the confederation of the provinces were passed.
- November 17. Union of Vancouver Island and British Columbia proclaimed.
1867. February 10. The British North American Act passed by the Imperial Parliament.
- July 1. Union of the provinces of Canada, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick under the name of the Dominion of Canada proclaimed. The names of Upper and Lower Canada were changed to Ontario and Quebec, respectively. Dominion day established.
- Lord Monck was the first Governor General of the Dominion, and the first Parliament met on the 6th November, Sir John A. Macdonald being Premier.
- December 10. Death of Hon. Edward Whalen, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
1868. April 7. Hon. T. D'Arcy McGee, M.P., one of the "Fathers of Confederation," murdered at Ottawa.
- July 31. The Rupert's Land Act passed by the Imperial Government providing for the acquisition by the Dominion of the North-west Territories.
- April 1. Uniform rate of 3 cents for letters throughout the Dominion adopted. Post Office Savings Banks established in the Dominion.
- November 8. Death of J. M. Johnson, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
1869. February 2. Lord Lisgar became Governor General.

1869. June 22. Bill passed providing for the Government of the North-west Territories.
October 29. Hon. Wm. McDougall appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Manitoba.
Red River Rebellion.
November 19. Deed of surrender signed confirming the Hudson's Bay Company's sale and transfer to Her Majesty of the company's territorial rights in the North-west Territories.
1870. March 4. Thomas Scott shot at Fort Garry. Loss of SS. "City of Boston" which sailed from Halifax; never heard of; 191 persons lost.
May 11. £300,000 paid by the Dominion for Hudson Bay Co.'s rights in Rupert's Land.
May 25. Fenians crossed the frontier at Trout River, in Quebec, but were driven back by the volunteers.
July 15. Addition of the North-west Territories to the Dominion and admission of the province of Manitoba into the confederation. This province was created out of a portion of the newly acquired territory.
1870. September 24. Arrival at Fort Garry of the expedition under Colonel (now Lord) Wolseley, when the rebels were found to have dispersed.
1871. Pacific Railway surveys begun. Post cards issued. Stone Fort and Manitoba Post Indian Treaties (Nos. 1 and 2) negotiated.
May 8. Signing of the Treaty of Washington. New Brunswick School Act passed.
June 28. Imperial Act respecting establishment of provinces in Canada passed.
July 1. Dominion currency made uniform.
July 20. Admission of British Columbia into the confederation. British Columbia granted responsible government.
Population of the four provinces, 3,485,761; of Manitoba, 18,995; of British Columbia, 36,247, and of Prince Edward Island, 94,021. Total, 3,635,024.
November 11. The last regular troops left Quebec.
1872. Abolition of dual representation. Dominion archives established. Earl of Dufferin became Governor General. Manitoba *Free Press* established.
1873. April 1. Wreck of S.S. "Atlantic" near Halifax; 547 persons drowned.
May 20. Death of Sir George E. Cartier, one of the "Fathers of Confederation," in London. North-west Angle Indian Treaty (No. 3) signed by Hon. Alex. Morris.
May 1. Hon. Joseph Howe made Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia. June 1. Hon. Joseph Howe died. July 1. Admission of Prince Edward Island into the confederation. November 6. Resignation of Sir John Macdonald and his ministry.
November 7. Mackenzie Administration formed. Island of St. Juan awarded to the United States by the Emperor of Germany, and British evacuated it.
December 9. Death of Wm. H. Steeves, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
1874. Qu'Appelle Indian Treaty (No. 4) signed by Hon. A. Morris. Nanaimo, B.C., incorporated. Carnarvon terms published. Simultaneous Polling in Dominion Elections extended to the Maritime Provinces.
1875. Rupert's Land and North-west Territories placed under jurisdiction of a Lieutenant Governor separate and distinct from Manitoba. Lake Winnipeg Indian Treaty (No. 5) signed by Hon. A. Morris and Hon. J. McKay. Prince Edward Island Railway opened. Icelanders settled in Manitoba.
Presbyterian Church in Canada formed by the Union of all the Presbyterian Churches. Winnipeg incorporated as a city.
August 21. Death of George Coles, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
1876. Opening of the Intercolonial Railway from Quebec to Halifax. Forts Carleton and Pitt Indian Treaty (No. 6) signed. Canadians awarded 300 prizes at Exhibition in Philadelphia U.S.A. Supreme Court of Canada, first session. Royal Military College, Kingston (established by Act of Canadian Parliament) opened. Legislative Council of Manitoba abolished. District of Keewatin created by Act of Parliament. First attempt to keep up steam communication in winter between Prince Edward Island and the mainland.
1877. January 2. Hon. Judge McCully, one of the "Fathers of Confederation," died.
May. Medical Council of Great Britain decided to recognize Canadian degrees.
June 20. Great fire in St. John, New Brunswick, 1,612 dwelling houses and 615 business places destroyed.
September. First convention of Dom. Y. M. C. Association in Quebec.
October. First exportation of wheat from Manitoba to Great Britain.
November 23. Award by Halifax Fisheries Commission of the sum of \$5,500,000 to be paid by the United States to the Imperial Government. Treaty with the Blackfeet Indians (No. 7) signed by Hon. David Laird.
1878. Conservatives won in General Election. Canadians awarded 225 prizes at Paris Exhibition. Canada Temperance Act passed by Federal Parliament. Marquess of Lorne became Governor General of Canada.
1879. Adoption of a protective tariff, otherwise called the "National Policy."
October 7. Death of W. H. Pope, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."

1880. February 6. Death of E. B. Chandler, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 May 9. Death of the Hon. George Brown, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 All British possessions on North American continent (excepting Newfoundland) annexed to Canada by Imperial Order in Council from 1st Sept., 1880. The Arctic Archipelago transferred to Canada by Imperial Order in Council.
 Royal Canadian Academy of Arts founded by the Marquess of Lorne.
 October 21. Contract signed for the construction of the Canadian Pacific Railway.
 This contract was subsequently ratified by 44 Vic., chap. 1 (1881).
 First High Commissioner for Canada in London appointed.
1881. December 8. Death of Charles Fisher, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 March 21. Act passed extending the boundaries of Manitoba, chap. 14.
 April 4. Population of the Dominion, 4,324,810. Royal Society of Canada founded.
 May 2. First sod turned by the Canadian Pacific Railway Company.
1882. May 8. Provisional districts of Assiniboia, Saskatchewan, Alberta and Athabasca created.
 May 25. First meeting of the Royal Society of Canada in Ottawa.
 June 22. Constitutionality of the Canada Temperance Act confirmed by the Privy Council.
 August 23. The new seat of Government for the North-west Territories received the name of Regina.
1883. Methodist Churches in Canada formed into one body—The Methodist Church in Canada.
 First Congress of the Church of England in Canada opened in Hamilton. Standard time adopted.
 Marquess of Lansdowne became Governor General, being the fifth since the formation of the confederation.
1884. August 14. Death of J. Cockburn, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 Boundary between Ontario and Manitoba settled by decision of Judicial Committee of the English Privy Council and confirmed by Her Majesty in Council, August 11, 1884.
 Centennial of the settlement of Upper Canada (Ontario) by United Empire Loyalists.
1885. March 26. Outbreak of Rebellion in the North-west; commencement of hostilities at Duck Lake.
 April 2. Massacre at Frog Lake.
 April 14. Fort Pitt abandoned.
 April 24. Engagement at Fish Creek.
 May 12. Battle of Batoche, and defeat of the rebels.
 May 16. Riel surrendered.
 May 26. Surrender of Poundmaker.
 July 1. Termination of the fishery clauses of the Washington Treaty by the United States.
 July 2. Capture of Big Bear, and final suppression of the rebellion. Total loss of militia and volunteers under fire: killed, 38; wounded, 115. The rebel loss could not be ascertained.
 July 17. Death of Hon. J. C. Chapais, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 November 7. Driving of the last spike of the Canadian Pacific Railway.
 November 16. Hanging of Riel.
1886. May 4. Opening of the Indian and Colonial Exhibition in London.
 June 13. Town of Vancouver totally destroyed by fire; 4 houses left standing; 50 lives lost. First through train, Canadian Pacific Railway, left Montreal for Vancouver. First Canadian Cardinal, Archbishop Taschereau.
1887. Interprovincial Conference held at Quebec; at this Conference Sir Oliver Mowat was President and twenty-one fundamental resolutions were passed. Standard day adopted on the Intercolonial Railway.
 April 4. Important Conference in London between representatives of the principal Colonies and the Imperial Government. Canada was represented by Sir Alexander Campbell and Mr. Sandford Fleming.
 June 14. First C.P.R. steamship arrived at Vancouver from Yokohama.
 August 13. Death of Col. J. H. Gray, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 November 15. Meeting of the Fisheries Commission at Washington.
1888. February 15. Signing of the Fishery Treaty at Washington.
 May 3. Death of Mr. Justice Henry, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 June 11. Lord Stanley became the sixth Governor General of the Dominion of Canada.
 August. Rejection of the Fishery Treaty by the United States Senate.
1889. June 5. Death of Mr. Justice John H. Gray, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 September 19. Landslide (second) from Citadel Rock, Quebec; 45 persons killed. Boundaries of Ontario confirmed and extended to James' Bay by Imperial statute, on address from Senate and House of Commons of Canada.

1890. May 6. Longue Pointe Lunatic Asylum, near Montreal, destroyed by fire; over 70 lives lost; the buildings had been erected at a cost of \$1,132,232. Sub-marine cable communication completed between Halifax and Bermuda. Manitoba School Act passed. Federal Parliament granted responsible government to North-west Territories.
- October 6. McKinley Tariff Bill came into operation in the United States.
- November 3. Death of Chief Justice Palmer (P.E.I.), one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
1891. Spring Hill Mining explosion; 121 men killed and 17 injured.
- March 14. O. C. transferring Immigration from Dept. of Agriculture to Dept. of the Interior.
- April 6. Population of the Dominion, 4,833,239.
1891. Power given by Parliament to the Government to refer to the Supreme Court of Canada for its opinion on important questions of law or fact touching provincial legislation or the appellate jurisdiction as to education and any other matters.
- April 29. The first of the new C. P. R. steamers arrived at Vancouver from Yokohama, beating the record by over two days. The mails were landed in New York in three days and 12½ hours from Vancouver.
- June 6. The Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B., Premier of the Dominion, and one of the "Fathers of Confederation," died.
1892. February 29. Treaty of Washington (Behring Sea) providing for Arbitration as to seal fishing.
- Royal Commission appointed to investigate the question of Prohibition of the Liquor Traffic.
- Convention as to boundaries between Canada and the United States signed. It provided for joint and coincident survey of boundaries between Alaska and Canada and for appointment of commissioners to determine upon a method of more accurately marking the boundary line between Canada and the United States in Passamaquoddy Bay.
- April 17. Death of Hon. Alexander Mackenzie.
1892. May 24. Death of Sir Alexander Campbell, Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario, and one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
- July 23. Manitoba voted in favour of Prohibition of liquor traffic by a majority of 11,522. Death of Sir Adams Archibald, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
- September 28. Legislative Council of New Brunswick abolished.
- December 5. Resignation (from ill-health) of Sir J. J. C. Abbott, K.C.M.G., Premier of the Dominion. Sir John S. D. Thompson called upon to form a Government.
1893. Legislative Council and Assembly of Prince Edward Island merged into one body.
- April 4. The Court of Arbitration, respecting the seal fisheries in Behring Sea, which met formally on 23rd March, began its session. Arbitrators: Baron de Courcel (Belgium), Lord Hannen (Great Britain), Sir John Thompson (Canada), John M. Harlan and J. P. Morgan (United States), Marquis Visconti Venosta (Italy), and M. Gram (Norway and Sweden).
- Sept. 18. Earl of Aberdeen assumed office of Governor General of Canada, being the seventh since confederation.
- Sept. 19. Death of Sir A. T. Galt, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
- October 30. Death of Hon. Sir J. J. C. Abbott.
- June 8. First steamer of the new Australia-Canada line arrived at Victoria, B.C. Prince Edward Island voted in favour of Prohibition of liquor traffic; majority, 7,254.
- Title "Honourable," as conferred by the Queen in the Duke of Buckingham's despatch, No. 164, of 24th July, 1868, explained by Earl Ripon to extend to all parts of Her Majesty's Dominions. See *Official Gazette* (Canada) August 5, 1893.
- Canadians awarded 2,126 prizes at Chicago Exhibition.
1894. January 1. Ontario voted in favour of Prohibition of liquor traffic; majority, 81,769.
- March 15. Nova Scotia voted in favour of Prohibition of liquor traffic; majority, 31,401.
- June 28. Opening at Ottawa of the Colonial Conference to discuss matters of interest to the Empire. The Imperial Government, New South Wales, Cape Colony, New Zealand, Victoria, Queensland and Canada were represented.
- July 23. Canadian readjusted Customs Tariff assented to by Governor General.
- August 27. United States Congress Tariff Bill became law without the signature of President Cleveland.
- December 12. Death of Right Hon. Sir John Thompson in Windsor Castle.
- December 21. Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell became Premier of Canada and formed a new ministry.
1895. March 21. Remedial Order relating to Manitoba Schools passed.

1895. Liquor Commission reported.
 September 10. Sault St. Marie Canal opened.
 September 11. Death of T. Heath Haviland, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 October 2. Proclamation giving to the unorganized and unnamed portions of the North-west the following names: Ungava, Franklin, Mackenzie and Yukon districts.
 Oct. 14. Treaty with France went into operation.
1896. January 2. Six Ministers resigned during debate on address. Sir Mackenzie Bowell reformed his Cabinet.
 April 24. Lord Stratheona of Montreal appointed High Commissioner for Canada in England.
 1896. April 27. Resignation of Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell as Premier. Governor General sent for Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., who formed a ministry.
 June 23. General elections. The Liberals won.
 June 25. Death of Sir Leonard Tilley, one of the "Fathers of Confederation."
 July 6. Order in Council enlarging the boundaries of the province of Quebec to the shores of Hudson Bay, and adding 118,450 square miles of territory to the province.
 July 11. Hon. W. Laurier accepted position as Premier.
 July 13. Liberal Ministry sworn in.
 October 13. Supreme Court of Canada gave judgment on fisheries reference case.
 November 9. Pacific Cable conference reassembled at London, England.
 November 12. Agreement signed to appoint arbitration tribunal to determine boundaries between Venezuela and Great Britain.
 November 24. Behring Sea Commission met at Victoria, B.C.; Mr. Justice King on behalf of Great Britain, and Mr. Justice Putnam on behalf of the United States, arbitrators.
 January 11. Sir Henry Strong, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Canada, appointed a member of the Privy Council of England.
 February 2. Anglo-Venezuelan Treaty of Arbitration signed at Washington by Sir Julian Pauncefote, British Ambassador, and Senor José Andrade, Venezuelan Minister.
1897. February 11. Fire in the Western Block, Parliamentary Buildings, Ottawa.
 June 22. Special celebration of Queen Victoria's Diamond Jubilee throughout the British Empire.
 July 7. The Colonial Premiers appointed members of the Privy Council of England, viz., Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Premier of Canada; George H. Reed, Premier of New South Wales; Sir George Turner, Premier of Victoria; Sir Hugh M. Nelson, Premier of Queensland; Charles C. Kingston, Premier of South Australia; Sir John Forrest, Premier of Western Australia; Richard J. Seddon, Premier of New Zealand; Sir E. N. Coventry Braddon, Premier of Tasmania; Sir William Whiteway, Premier of Newfoundland, and Sir John Gordon Spriggs, Premier of Cape Colony.
 July 30. British Government gave notice of denunciation of the Treaties of Commerce with Belgium and Germany, in accordance with the unanimous wish of the self-governing Colonies of the Empire.
 August 16. Yukon Judicial District established by Governor General's proclamation.
 August 18. Second meeting in Canada of the British Association, in Toronto.
 October 6. Great Britain refused to agree to the request of the United States to allow Russia and Japan to take part in the Conference at Washington relative to the Behring Sea Seal question.
 November 11. Secretary of State (U.S.) Sherman to Sir W. Laurier, proposed conference respecting Joint Commission to settle questions in dispute between Canada and the United States.
 November 18. Sir Oliver Mowat appointed Lieut.-Governor of Ontario. Hon. David Mills sworn in Minister of Justice.
 December 8. Judicial Committee of the Privy Council of England reported in favour of the Provinces of the Dominion having the right to create Queen's Counsel.
 December 22. Behring Sea Arbitrators awarded Canadian Sealers \$464,000.
 December 25. The Pope published an encyclical on the Manitoba School Question advising acceptance by the Catholics of Manitoba of concessions embodied in Manitoba School Settlement.
1898. January 14. Mr. Justice Jetté appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Quebec.
 March 11. Colonial Premiers of Australasia in Conference pass Resolution that if Great Britain and Canada contribute two-thirds of the cost of the Pacific Cable, Australasia will contribute one-third.

1898. April 5. Hon. Mr. Fielding, Minister of Finance, brought down budget. Chief feature was completion of the Preferential British Tariff of 1897, providing that beginning on 1st August, 1898, all imports from the United Kingdom and the British West Indies, and from such other British colonies or possessions of Great Britain as admit Canadian goods on as favourable terms as Canada admits their goods, are to be admitted at customs rates of 25 per cent of the specified rates, provided that this preference does not extend (a) to wines, malt liquors, spirits, spirituous liquors, liquid medicines, and articles containing alcohol; (b) to tobacco, cigars and cigarettes—and further provided that in the case of manufactures the reduced rate applies only to *bonâ fide* manufactures of the countries participating in the reduced rate, and that a substantial portion of the labour of those countries has entered into the production of the imported articles.
- April 12. Death of Cardinal Taschereau.
- May 17. Franchise Bill passed the Dominion House of Commons.
- May 26. Judicial Committee of Privy Council of England decided that while exclusive power to make fisheries regulations is vested in the Dominion, the issue of licenses and the collection of revenue belong to the provinces, except in the cases of Manitoba and the North-west Territories.
- June 3. Australian Federal Constitution carried by Tasmania, South Australia and Victoria, but rejected by New South Wales.
- June 7. M. C. Cameron appointed Lieutenant Governor of North-west Territories.
- June 13. Death of Sir Adolphe Chapleau. By Chap. 6, Acts of Parliament of Canada, the District of Yukon was constituted and declared to be a separate territory under the name of the Yukon Territory. The first Commissioner appointed under the Act was William Ogilvie, appointed by Order in Council dated 4th July, 1898.
- August 23. Joint High Commission met at Quebec; Lord Herschell was appointed chairman. Rt. Hon. Sir W. Laurier, Honourables Sir Richard Cartwright, Sir Louis Davies, Mr. John Charlton, M.P., and Sir James S. Winter (Newfoundland), formed the British and Canadian part of the Commission. The Honourables Charles W. Fairbanks, George Grey, John W. Foster, Nelson Dingley, jr., John A. Kasson and T. Jefferson Coolidge represented the United States. The Joint High Commission sat in Quebec till 2nd September, when it adjourned to 20th September. After continued sessions from that date to 10th October, it again adjourned to meet in Washington on 1st November. Another adjournment took place on 23rd December. Commission resumed on 5th January, 1899, and adjourned 20th February to meet 2nd August, 1899. Mr. Gray became Peace Commissioner at Paris and Mr. Faulkner was appointed. Mr. Dingley died in Washington on the 13th January, 1899, and was replaced by Hon. L. E. Payne. Lord Herschell died in Washington 1st March, 1899.
- September 11. Great fire in New Westminster.
- September 21. Monument to Champlain unveiled in Quebec city.
- September 26. Death of M. C. Cameron, Lieutenant-Governor of North-west Territories.
- September 29. Plebiscite on question of legislative prohibition of liquor traffic resulted in a vote for prohibition, 278,380; against, 264,693. About 44 per cent of the number of voters on the lists polled their votes.
- October 4. Mr. A. E. Forget appointed Lieutenant-Governor of the N.W.T.
- November 4. Haultain-Ross Government (N.W.T.) sustained at the polls.
- November 12. Earl of Minto sworn in as Governor General of Canada, being the eighth since Confederation.
- December 13. Announced that Lord Strathcona gives a million dollar endowment for Royal Victoria College for Women, in connection with McGill University.
- December 25. Two cent postage rate went into operation between Canada, Great Britain and several of the British Colonies.
1899. January 1. Letter postage in Canada reduced to two cents.
- January 20. Doukhobors arrived in Canada and settled in the North-West. In round numbers 7,500 of them arrived during the year.
- February 2. Paris International Exhibition Commission for Canada appointed. Hon. J. I. Tarte, Chief Commissioner.
- February 18. General elections in New Brunswick. Government successful.
- May 23. First celebration of 'Empire Day' in Canada.
- May 24. Celebration of Queen's 80th birthday.
- May 27. Mr. P. A. McIntyre gazetted Lieutenant Governor of Prince Edward Island.
- June 5. Sir Wilfrid Laurier submitted to the Commons of Canada the latest proposal of the Anglo-American Commission relative to the Alaska-Canada boundary question.
- June 16. Serious explosion of fire damp at Caledonia Mines, Nova Scotia, resulted in about 30 deaths.

- 1899.** July 25. Hon. Mr. Mulock moved in Dominion House of Commons a resolution (unanimously adopted) for the construction of a Pacific cable to be owned by Great Britain, Australia and Canada, the latter's share of the cost to be $\frac{1}{3}$ and her representation to be $\frac{1}{3}$ of the board of control, consisting of eight members.
- August 1. Hon. Thos. Bain, M.P. for South Wentworth, elected Speaker of the House of Commons of Canada.
- September 28. Dawson (Yukon Territory) connected with British Columbia by telegraph.
- October 1. Mgr. Falconio, the Pope's Apostolic Delegate, arrived in Canada.
- October 11. Boer war began.
- October 18. Hon. George W. Ross becomes Premier of Ontario.
- October 25. Hon. Peter Mitchell, one of the 'Fathers of Confederation,' died.
- November 16. Manitoba Legislature dissolved.
- November 19. Sir William Dawson died.
- November 25. Sir William Macdonald gave \$62,000 to endow a chair of geology in McGill University.
- November 25. First of a fleet of 35 vessels to carry structural steel and coke ovens to Sydney, C.B., for construction of iron and steel works there, left Philadelphia.
- Scott Act election in Westmorland County, N.B. Majority for Act 256.
- December 7. General elections in Manitoba, resulted in defeat of Hon. Thos. Greenway.
- 1900.** January 6. Resignation of Hon. Thos. Greenway and his Cabinet.
- January 10. Hon. H. J. Macdonald's Ministry sworn into office in Manitoba.
- January 10. Dawson City visited by fire. Loss \$500,000.
- February 27. Semlin Administration of British Columbia dismissed by the Lieutenant-Governor.
- March 23. Hon. Mr. Fielding delivered Budget Speech in the Dominion Commons.
- April 3. Queen Victoria visits Ireland.
- April 14. Formal opening of Paris Exhibition
- April 26. Fire in Ottawa and Hull. Seven lives lost, 15,000 persons rendered homeless and nearly \$10,000,000 losses sustained. Insurance amounted to about \$4,000,000, and subscriptions to \$956,963. Subscriptions were received from Canada, \$500,781; from Great Britain, \$363,248; from British Colonies, \$33,606; from United States, \$33,505; from France, \$1,036.
- May 28. The Free State formally annexed to Great Britain and named the Orange River Colony.
- June 9. General Provincial Elections in British Columbia.
- June 14. Premier Martin of British Columbia resigned.
- June 15. James Dunsmuir sworn in as Premier of British Columbia.
- June 21. Hon. Sir Henri G. Joly de Lotbinière appointed Lieutenant-Governor British Columbia, vice Hon. T. R. McInnes removed.
- July 3. Death by drowning of Hon. A. R. Dickey, Minister of Justice for the Dominion in Sir Mackenzie Bowell's Cabinet.
- July 7. British Preferential Tariff reduced to two thirds of the general Canadian Customs Tariff.
- July 29. King Humbert of Italy assassinated.
- July 30. Japanese Government prohibited emigration of Japanese to Canada.
- August 7. Hon. A. G. Jones became Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia.
- August 31. Hon. R. H. Emmerson, Premier of New Brunswick, resigned and Hon. L. J. Tweedie succeeded him.
- September 25. Death of Hon. F. G. Marchand, Premier of Quebec.
- September 29. Hon. R. R. Roblin became Premier of Manitoba, succeeding Hon. Hugh J. Macdonald.
- September 30. Hon. S. N. Parent succeeded Hon. F. G. Marchand as Premier of Quebec.
- October 15. Hon. D. H. McMillan became Lieutenant-Governor of Manitoba and Administrator of Keewatin.
- October 25. The Transvaal formally proclaimed part of the British Empire.
- October 30. Official announcement made that the population of the United States on July 1, 1900, was 76,295,220, being an increase of 13,225,464 in ten years.
- November 7. General Elections in the Dominion. Government sustained.
- December 7. Provincial Elections in Province of Quebec. Government sustained. Of 74 seats the Liberals captured 65, of which 31 were carried by acclamation.
- December 12. Provincial Elections in Prince Edward Island. Government sustained by 21 to 9.
- December 14. Ontario Government transferred to New Board of Governors, its rights in Upper Canada College.

1901. January 1. Commonwealth of Australia proclaimed.
New Zealand adopted penny postage on letters.
- January 15. The Government of Manitoba leased the Northern Pacific Railway lines of the Province for 999 years and subsequently (Feb. 11) transferred its lease to the Canadian Northern Railway Company, retaining option to purchase in 1929, and securing control for 30 years over freight rates of the line within the Province and between Port Arthur, Ont., and all points in Manitoba.
- January 22. Queen Victoria died after a glorious reign of nearly 64 years.
- January 22. Accession of His Imperial Majesty King Edward VII.
- January 23. Great fire in Montreal; loss to insurance companies \$2,202,300.
- February 8. Canadian Parliament passed an address of condolence to King Edward VII. upon the death of Queen Victoria.
- March 16. Duke and Duchess of Cornwall and York (now Prince and Princess of Wales) sailed from Portsmouth (Eng.) for Australia to take part in the opening ceremonies of the first Parliament of the new Commonwealth.
- March 27. Newfoundland Government informed by the Colonial Secretary that Great Britain and France have agreed to a *modus vivendi* respecting the French shore to be in force till Dec. 31, 1901.
- March 29. Nova Scotian Legislative Council reject Bill to abolish themselves.
- April 1. Decennial census taken throughout the British Empire. Population England and Wales, 32,526,075; Scotland, 4,472,000; Ireland, 4,456,546; Islands, 150,599. Total, Great Britain and Ireland, 41,605,320. India Provinces, 231,085,132; States and Agencies, 63,181,569. Total, India, 294,266,701. Canada, 5,369,666; Australasia, 5,000,000; other portions, 51,417,629. Total, 397,659,316.
- April 4. Nova Scotian Legislature prorogued.
- May 2. Glasgow Exhibition opened by the Duchess of Fife. Canadian House of Commons passed bill establishing May 24 as a holiday to be named Victoria Day.
- May 6. Duke and Duchess of Cornwall and York land at Melbourne.
- May 9. First Federal Parliament of Australia opened by the Duke of Cornwall and York.
- May 23. Dominion Parliament prorogued.
- May 25. Northern Pacific Railway lines taken over by the Manitoba Government.
- June 13. Death of Hon. A. S. Hardy.
- July 1. The town of Woodstock, Ont., proclaimed a city.
- July 4. The deed of sale of the Plains of Abraham to the Dominion Government signed by Sir Wilfrid Laurier.
- July 28. The representatives of the powers at Pekin notified the Chinese authorities that the powers have decided to demand 450,000,000 taels (gold) as indemnity.
- September 14. President McKinley dies from effects of a bullet fired by an anarchist assassin on September 6, in Buffalo.
- September 16. Duke and Duchess enthusiastically welcomed in Quebec City. (18) Visit to Montreal. (20) Visit Ottawa. (24) Leave Ottawa for the west. (26) Visit Winnipeg. (27) Arrive at Regina. (28) Reach Calgary. (30) Arrive at Vancouver. (October 1) Enter Victoria. (10) Enter Toronto. (12) Visit London. (14) Visit Hamilton. (15) Kingston. (17) St. John, N.B. (19) Halifax. (21) The Duke and Duchess leave Canada at Halifax.
- September 24. Telegraphic communication established between Dawson City and the rest of Canada.
- October 2. Provincial elections in Nova Scotia. Marconi wireless telegraphic system installed in the Straits of Belle Isle.
- October 20. Great fire in Sydney, C.B.
- November 7. Proclamation of the new title of King Edward VII. *Edwardus VII, Dei Gratia Britanniarum, et terrarum transmarinarum quæ in ditione sunt Britannicæ, Rex, Fidei Defensor, Indiæ Imperator.* Edward VII, by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and of the British Dominions beyond the Seas, King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India.
- November 23. Judicial Committee of the Privy Council inform His Majesty that the Legislative Assembly of Manitoba has jurisdiction to enact the Liquor Act.
1902. January 14. Prince Edward Island Prohibition Act declared valid by Supreme Court.
- February 12. Death of the Earl of Dufferin, Governor General of Canada, 1872-1878.
- February 18. Manufacture of Bessemer steel begun at the Sault Ste. Marie Works.
- March 22. Marconi selects Table Head, Glace Bay, Cape Breton, for wireless telegraph station.
- March 27. C. P. Ry. authorizes issue of \$19,500,000 new stock.
- March 29. Ontario Legislature dissolved by efflux of time.

1902. April 2. Manitoba Liquor Referendum Act defeated in popular election; yes, 15,605; no, 22,464.
- May 14. Dominion Parliament offer \$50,000 for West Indian sufferers by earthquake.
- May 22. Explosion in coal mine at Fernie; 100 lives lost.
- May 24. Death of Lord Pauncefoot, British Ambassador at Washington.
- May 29. Ontario Provincial Elections come off.
- May 31. Peace signed at Pretoria, and the war between Boer and Briton brought to an end.
- June 4. Conference Dominion Boards of Trade at Toronto to discuss relations of Canada with the Empire. June 17. Canadian Coronation Contingent arrive in London.
- June 30. Imperial Conference, 1902, opened at London—ended August 11.
- July 1. Canadian Contingent reviewed in London by the Queen.
- July 25. Lord Dundonald took over command of the Canadian Militia.
- August 9. Coronation of the King and Queen in Westminster Abbey.
- September 1. Hong Kong Coronation Contingent, composed of East Indian and Chinese troops, reviewed in Ottawa.
- September 6. Jamaica Sugar Planters pass resolution in favour of federation with Canada.
- September 13. Death of Sir John Bourinot, Clerk of the Canadian House of Commons.
- September 20. Resignation of Hon. J. I. Tarte from the Government.
- October 31. First message across Canada from Australia transmitted by the Pacific Cable.
- November 21. Premier Dunsmuir, British Columbia, resigns, and is succeeded by Hon. E. G. Prior.
- December 2. First representative of Yukon Territory elected to Federal Parliament.
- December 4. Liquor Referendum Act voted on by Ontario. Total names on list, 606,577. In favour of Act, 199,749; against, 103,548.
1903. February 11. Alaskan Boundary Treaty ratified by United States Senate.
- February 23. Canadian Pacific Ry. purchases fourteen of the Elder-Dempster fleet of steamships for the Atlantic service.
- February 28. New Brunswick elections for Legislature held.
- March 7. Postage on newspapers and periodicals from Canada to England reduced to domestic rates.
- March 29. Landslide at Frank, N.W.T., and 75 persons killed.
- April 19. Hon. Sir Oliver Mowat, G.C.M.G., one of the Fathers of Confederation and Lt. Governor of Ontario, died.
- May 10. Two hundred houses destroyed by fire in Ottawa.
- July 14. Lord's Day Act of Ontario declared *ultra vires* by the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council of England.
- August 17. Congress of Chambers of Commerce of the Empire opens at Montreal.
- August 22. Death of Lord Salisbury.
- August 26. Transportation Commission appointed. First Commissioners: John Bertram, Robert Reford and Edward C. Fry. See *Canada Gazette*, January 2, 1904.
- September 16. Hon. Joseph Chamberlain resigns from the Imperial Ministry.
- October 14. Agreement between Great Britain and France signed, providing that juridical question or questions relating to the interpretation of treaties between the two countries which might arise should, if found capable of diplomatic settlement, be referred to the Hague Court of Arbitration.
- October 17. Alaskan boundary settled (in part) by the tribunal appointed to consider the questions involved.
- November 17. Canadian Mounted Police occupy Herschel Island and hoist the British flag.
- November 18. New Zealand passes the Imperial Preference Trade Bill.
- December 2. University of Ottawa destroyed by fire.
- December 12. Sir Frederick Borden appointed a member of the Imperial Defence Commission in connection with defences of Canada.
1904. The New British Army Council appointed.
- February 10. Russia declares war against Japan.
- February 11. Japan declares war against Russia.
- March 10. Opening of Dominion of Canada Parliament.
- April 8. Agreement signed in London by Great Britain and France, to settle disputed points in Newfoundland, &c.
- April 19. Great fire in Toronto—loss estimated at \$10,000,000; insurance, \$8,000,000.
- April 30. St. Louis Exhibition opened.
- May 8. Floods in Brandon, Man.

1904. June 17. Federal Government decided to purchase the Canadian Eastern Railway.
 July 7. Cape of Good Hope, and other South African British Colonies, given the Preferential Tariff of Canada by O.C.
 July 26. Opening of Dominion Exhibition in Winnipeg.
 September 26. Earl Grey appointed Governor General.
 September 25. Large fire at Dawson City, Yukon.
 October 11. Great fire in Winnipeg.
 October 14. Archbishop Bond appointed Primate of all Canada—(Church of England).
 November 3. General elections for Federal Parliament ; Government sustained.
 Dec. 10. Earl Grey assumed office as Governor General.
1905. January. Provincial elections in Ontario ; Government defeated.
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The principal physical features of Canada are the Rocky Mountains and the Laurentian range, the plains of the North-west Territories, the great lakes and Hudson Bay and the Bay of Fundy, and the Mackenzie River and St. Lawrence River basins.

The great Laurentian lakes, five in number, form, with their connecting rivers, a complete system of navigation from the head of Lake Superior to the Atlantic Ocean, a distance of 2,384 miles. They cover an area of about 100,000 square miles.

Other great lakes are Great Bear, 11,200 square miles ; Great Slave, 10,100 square miles ; Winnipeg, 9,400 square miles ; and Athabaska, 4,400 square miles.

The principal mountains are the Rocky Mountains in the west, extending from the Arctic Ocean to the United States ; they contain the highest points in the Dominion, among the chief being Mount Hooker, 16,760 feet ; Mount Brown, 16,000 feet ; and Mount Murchison, 15,700 feet.

The principal rivers are the St. Lawrence (with its tributaries, the Ottawa, the St. Maurice, the Richelieu and the Saguenay), the St. John, the Restigouche and the Miramichi rivers, flowing into the Atlantic Ocean ; the Mackenzie, Coppermine and Great Fish rivers emptying into the Arctic Ocean ; the Saskatchewan and Red, the Nelson, Churchill and Albany rivers flowing into the Hudson Bay ; the Fraser and Columbia emptying into the Pacific Ocean.

Hudson Bay is a large inland sea, having an area of 350,000 square miles. Including its two arms it has an extreme length north and south of 1,000 miles, and a width across the bay proper of about 600 miles.

The Bay of Fundy, 170 miles long, and from 30 to 50 miles wide, nearly separates Nova Scotia from New Brunswick, the connecting Isthmus of Chignecto being about 15 miles wide.

The principal islands in Canada are Baffin Land, Prince Albert Land (which are the principal islands in the district of Franklin), Vancouver and Queen Charlotte Islands in British Columbia ; Prince Edward Island, Cape Breton Island and Anticosti in the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

The climate varies greatly. The average mean temperature is—in Prince Edward Island, summer, 61·9 degrees F., and 19·5 in winter ; New Brunswick, summer, 60 degrees, and winter 19·0 ; Nova Scotia, summer, 65·2, and winter 25·0 ; Quebec, 58·3 summer, and 15· winter ; Ontario, 63·0 summer, and 19·8 winter ; Manitoba, 60·1 summer, and 0·8 winter ; British Columbia, summer 61·, and winter 32·4.

In a general view Canada consists of the mountainous region of the west; the prairie country between the Rocky Mountains and Hudson Bay, and the woodland region comprising the provinces of Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. The width of these several belts, east and west is; Mountain, 600 miles; prairie, 1,000; woodland, 2,300.

The great spruce forest of Canada extends through all the eastern provinces, goes as far north as Ungava Bay on the east side of Hudson Bay, and as far north and north-west, on the west side of Hudson Bay as Coronation Gulf and the mouths of the Mackenzie River,—thus constituting one of the greatest pulp wood regions in the world.

The proportion of forest and woodland to total area varies very much. British Columbia has about 80 per cent of its area in forest and woodland, the North-west Territories about 34 per cent, Manitoba 40 per cent, Ontario, 46 per cent, Quebec over 51 per cent, New Brunswick over 51 per cent, Nova Scotia over 30 per cent, and Prince Edward Island over 36 per cent.

	Rain. In.	Snow. In.	Total. In.
Coast.....	56·56	34·8	60·04
South interior.....	6·06	26·2	8·68
North interior.....	18·67	134·2	32·09
Vancouver Island.....	32·43	22·2	34·65
North part of coast.....	99·98	51·8	105·16

The following are the latitudes and longitudes of Ottawa (the seat of the Federal Government) and of the capitals of the several provinces; also of the chief commercial centres other than capital cities:—

Province.	Capital.	Latitudes.	Longitudes.
British Columbia.....	Victoria.....	48·24	123·19
Manitoba.....	Winnipeg.....	49·53	97·70
New Brunswick.....	Fredericton.....	45·57	66·38
Nova Scotia.....	Halifax.....	44·39	63·36
Ontario.....	Toronto.....	43·39	79·23
Prince Edward Island.....	Charlottetown..	46·14	63·10
Quebec.....	Quebec.....	46·48	71·13
North-west Territories.....	Regina.....	50·27	104·37
Dominion.....	Ottawa.....	45·26	75·42

Other Centres.

Montreal.....	45·30	73·35
St. John.....	45·17	66·40
Hamilton.....	43·16	79·54
London.....	42·59	81·13
Kingston.....	44·14	76·29

RAIN AND SNOW IN CANADA, 1875-1904.

YEAR.	ONTARIO.		QUEBEC.		NOVA SCOTIA.		NEW BRUNSWICK.		P. E. ISLAND.		MANITOBA.		BRITISH *COLUMBIA.		N. W. T.	
	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.	Rain.	Snow.
1875.....	21.91	97.5	30.03	123.0	30.61	104.6	32.53	126.6	29.86	136.0	12.19	41.6	19.3	19.3	.....	.....
1876.....	23.10	91.4	25.77	124.3	35.09	87.6	31.51	106.0	26.13	105.7	19.89	66.8	14.20	9.5	.....	.....
1877.....	22.16	52.3	23.52	92.3	38.36	67.8	31.03	87.3	31.95	89.7	19.17	20.9	31.48	5.4	.....	.....
1878.....	34.14	60.4	29.62	96.5	43.82	30.3	34.16	87.4	40.15	78.3	21.22	27.6	24.47	11.8	.....	.....
1879.....	21.68	87.7	24.50	113.9	27.70	113.1	32.46	115.2	24.92	152.4	21.01	41.2	37.80	60.8	.....	.....
1880.....	27.23	66.3	24.08	103.9	33.94	94.7	26.50	92.3	21.88	132.0	19.62	34.6	26.98	73.2	.....	.....
1881.....	22.63	64.0	23.62	86.4	32.59	77.2	35.36	77.3	31.12	116.4	13.63	63.8	33.6	33.6	.....	.....
1882.....	22.70	73.5	26.00	107.4	35.37	115.2	29.69	139.0	28.07	169.2	13.62	61.4	31.3	31.3	.....	.....
1883.....	28.30	91.5	24.54	117.7	36.82	87.2	28.27	95.6	27.59	110.3	13.13	34.1	14.06	29.0	.....	.....
1884.....	23.37	91.6	26.12	130.3	41.73	79.1	38.82	89.5	38.83	75.0	18.09	45.2	14.19	17.8	.....	.....
1885.....	29.70	91.4	24.44	137.0	38.27	89.7	33.00	118.3	29.49	102.5	11.76	31.5	19.49	18.7	.....	.....
1886.....	24.76	90.4	24.98	121.3	35.05	49.3	30.92	102.1	32.92	60.7	9.01	28.2	33.31	34.7	.....	.....
1887.....	19.81	85.1	21.36	147.9	39.07	58.5	32.85	128.9	33.73	96.1	13.33	45.5	48.12	33.5	.....	.....
1888.....	22.82	59.0	27.35	135.2	41.11	60.6	40.44	105.5	31.66	74.5	11.43	37.5	33.60	27.2	.....	.....
1889.....	24.58	78.5	26.99	105.5	34.29	35.7	30.25	72.3	25.59	49.4	9.37	37.9	33.60	27.2	.....	.....
1890.....	28.62	66.4	26.52	96.3	40.66	46.8	30.77	102.3	41.26	85.4	17.92	30.8	42.32	43.1	.....	.....
1891.....	27.09	64.7	23.46	85.9	44.26	51.8	34.86	83.7	29.96	62.2	15.54	46.5	41.26	98.0	.....	.....
1892.....	26.47	70.6	26.02	112.1	43.42	61.4	32.99	67.9	35.07	50.5	13.07	52.8	45.56	70.3	.....	.....
1893.....	25.59	99.3	23.84	107.5	42.46	81.8	28.89	109.0	29.82	92.6	12.84	54.4	50.58	41.7	.....	.....
1894.....	23.30	55.1	25.39	84.8	29.31	80.3	31.34	103.3	28.65	105.8	12.62	47.9	41.92	70.4	.....	.....
1895.....	20.65	81.4	25.09	93.0	36.71	75.1	31.34	88.9	32.32	99.6	14.64	44.4	35.07	67.0	.....	.....
1896.....	22.36	73.3	25.68	124.0	36.88	64.8	26.56	91.1	28.86	56.7	16.00	62.9	36.38	58.5	.....	.....
1897.....	28.31	73.0	28.09	91.4	38.94	86.5	33.76	80.3	33.63	56.4	9.66	59.1	41.10	42.6	.....	.....
1898.....	30.14	89.8	26.47	105.3	44.46	89.0	32.26	112.0	34.82	65.4	16.75	53.8	43.89	26.2	.....	.....
1899.....	25.06	60.5	26.94	93.9	39.66	81.3	30.05	98.4	34.40	90.8	12.30	44.4	49.20	57.4	.....	.....
1900.....	24.02	81.4	30.55	128.3	51.54	80.5	41.86	88.5	34.23	73.1	15.52	38.1	44.27	60.5	.....	.....
1901.....	24.11	76.5	26.03	117.0	38.71	93.0	31.13	88.5	25.40	64.3	16.85	40.3	46.00	53.2	.....	.....
1902.....	28.29	54.8	35.27	104.1	43.06	63.2	39.59	81.6	26.68	73.8	13.08	51.0	40.79	51.6	.....	.....
1903.....	26.44	69.8	23.59	127.4	46.83	80.6	39.11	86.5	33.88	90.0	15.64	41.9	38.77	23.8	.....	.....
1904.....	23.60	75.0	28.47	127.8	39.98	116.5	31.35	100.0	28.50	92.2	14.36	66.4	37.81	45.3	.....	.....

* Any average of rain or snow for British Columbia is misleading.

The various parts of the province seem to have an amount of precipitation dependent on the position of the particular locality. As far as can be ascertained the following division may convey a somewhat definite idea.

Representative institutions were granted by the British government to Nova Scotia in 1758, to Prince Edward Island in 1773, to New Brunswick in 1785. Upper and Lower Canada were separated in 1791, each province receiving a Legislature. The Imperial Act creating the two provinces contained the germ of responsible government which was brought into active exercise in 1841, when the two provinces were re-united. Responsible government was definitely established in the province of Canada in 1847. It was granted by the Imperial Parliament to Nova Scotia and New Brunswick in 1848, to Prince Edward Island in 1851, and to British Columbia in 1871.

The North-west Territories were governed at first under the administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of Manitoba; then by a Lieutenant-Governor and Council nominated by the Dominion Government (Act 1880); then by a Lieutenant-Governor and Council, part elected and part nominated; then in 1888 by a Lieutenant-Governor and an Advisory Council of four persons selected from an elected Assembly of 22 members; then by a Lieutenant-Governor, an Executive and a Legislative Assembly, with powers the same as those conferred on the legislatures of the other provinces, excepting as to the borrowing of money on the sole credit of the province. Then, by a Lieutenant-Governor and an Executive Council selected by the Governor from the Assembly and re-elected, on accepting office, by the people, the latter arrangement having come into force on 1st October, 1897.

In 1905, bills establishing two provinces in place of the four territories to the east of British Columbia were introduced into parliament.

In the session of 1887 the districts of Assiniboia, Alberta, Athabasca and Saskatchewan were represented for the first time in the Dominion Parliament, four representatives in the House of Commons and two in the Senate being given to them.

The district of Yukon was constituted and declared to be a separate territory under the name of the Yukon Territory by Chap. 6, Acts of the Parliament of Canada, 1898, and amended by Chap. 11, Acts of 1899. The first commissioner was appointed by Order in Council, dated 4th July, 1898.

The first representative in the Federal Parliament was elected on Dec. 2nd, 1902, pursuant to Chap. 34, Act 2nd Edward VII.

The system of government established in Canada under the Union Act of 1867 is a Federal Union (the first of the kind in the British Empire) having (a) a general or central government controlling matters essential to the general development, the permanency and the unity of the whole Dominion, and (b) a number of local or provincial governments having the control and management of certain matters naturally and conveniently falling within their defined jurisdiction, while each government is administered in accordance with the British system of parliamentary institutions.

The chief executive government and authority is vested in the Sovereign, in whom is also vested the chief command of the militia and of all naval and military forces in Canada. His Majesty is represented by a Governor General, appointed by the King in Council but paid by Canada.

The Parliament of Canada consists of first, the Sovereign, 2nd, an Upper House, called the Senate; and 3rd, a Lower House, called the House of Commons.

The Governor General governs under the advice of a Council of Ministers, known as the King's Privy Council for Canada, which is responsible to the Parliament.

The Senate, as at present constituted, consists of 81 members, 24 each from Ontario and Quebec, ten each from Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, four each from Prince Edward Island and Manitoba, three from British Columbia, and two from the North-west Territories.

The House of Commons, which is elected by the people for a term of five years, consists at present of 214 members.*

This number is fixed under the provisions of the Act of Confederation and the representation is arranged after each decennial census, by Act of Parliament, the basis being that the province of Quebec is always to have 65 representatives, and each of the other provinces such a number as will give the same proportion of representatives to its population as the number 65 bears to the population of Quebec as ascertained by the census. British Columbia, by the terms of the agreement made between the Dominion and province prior to the union, is never to have less than six members.

The number of representatives and the population to each member are as under:—

Provinces.	Number of Repre- sentatives.	Population to each Member.
Ontario.....	86	25,383
Quebec.....	65	25,367
Nova Scotia.....	18	25,532
New Brunswick.....	13	25,470
Prince Edward Island.....	4	25,812
Manitoba.....	10	25,521
British Columbia.....	7	25,522
North-west Territories.....	10	18,443
Yukon.....	1	27,219
	<hr/> 214	<hr/> 25,100

The Electoral Franchise.

In addition to those of age, citizenship and sex (male of full age of 21 and a British subject) common to all voters in the provinces, the further qualifications of electors for Representatives in the House of Commons are regulated by Chap. 14, Act of 1898, which provides that the provincial franchises and provincial machinery shall be adopted, and that special disqualifications caused by the holding of federal offices shall be set aside.

In Ontario the qualification is practically residential manhood suffrage, the term of residence being, within the province 9 months and within the

*Under the Redistribution Act, which came into operation in the general elections of 1904, the number of members of the House of Commons is fixed at 214, the same as under the previous Redistribution Act. The loss by Ontario of 6, by Nova Scotia of 2, by New Brunswick and P. E. Island of 1 each—10 in all—being made up by the gains of Manitoba (3), British Columbia (1) and North-west Territories (6). The Yukon received a representative in 1902 by special Act.

municipality from the time fixed for beginning to make up the assessment rolls to the date of voting.

In Manitoba practically residential manhood suffrage, the term being 12 months within the province and 3 months within the electoral division.

In British Columbia practically residential manhood suffrage, the term being 6 months in the province and 1 month in the electoral district.

In North-west Territories practically residential manhood suffrage, the term being 12 months within the territories and 3 months in the electoral district.

In the province of Quebec, qualifications for voter are ownership or occupancy of real property, position as teachers or clergymen after 5 months' domicile in electoral district; income or personal property of specified amount—real or real and personal, valued at \$300, \$200 and \$100 (fishermen). Income, rentiers, \$100; others \$300. Absentees in the United States may vote if they have returned with their families and have resided in electoral district 1 month before election day.

In Nova Scotia qualifications are ownership or occupancy of real property, valued at \$150; real and personal property or personal alone, \$300: widows' sons, \$150; fishermen, \$150; income, \$250, and residence of 12 months in electoral district.

In New Brunswick qualifications are, ownership of real property valued at \$100, or personal and personal and real, \$400; position as clergymen, teachers or professors in colleges; income of \$400; residence in electoral district, the term of residence requisite being 12 months in electoral district next preceding the first day of May of the year in which the list is made up.

Prince Edward Island.—Full age, male, British subject by birth or naturalization. In the electoral district of Charlottetown Common and Royalty the owner of freehold estate, or actual possessor of one water lot, common lot, town lot or pasture lot, within the electoral district of the clear annual value of \$6, and in other electoral districts is owner or occupier of dwelling house, warehouse, shop or other building, or farm or piece of land within the electoral district of the clear annual value of \$6; having owned or occupied it for 6 months before the teste of the writ for holding the election; (2) or has performed statute labour on the public roads or commuted the same; having resided a twelvemonth in the electoral district; (3) or in the city of Charlottetown and the town of Summerside, has paid poll and civic tax for the year immediately preceding the election and has resided for a twelvemonth in the electoral district; (4) or is in actual occupancy of farm value at \$100.

The disqualifications (other than those of Federal officers) are:

Ontario.—Judges of Supreme Court of Canada and of Ontario, of Exchequer Court and County Courts; Clerks of the Peace, County Crown Attorneys, Registrars, Sheriffs and their Deputies, Deputy Clerks of the Crown, agents for the sale of Crown lands; Stipendiary Magistrates, Police Magistrates of cities of 30,000 inhabitants; imprisoned criminals, lunatics and paupers; Returning officers, election clerks, persons engaged as counsel, agents and solicitors or persons interested in the elections owing to pecuniary considerations promised or paid; unenfranchised Indians.

The Federal officers disqualified from voting in provincial elections in Ontario are :

Postmasters in towns and cities.

Officers of the customs and excise.

Quebec.—Same as in province of Ontario and in addition collectors of provincial revenue and officers and men of the provincial police force ; contractors till after 6 months from the close of their contracts with the Dominion or Provincial Governments ; absentees (other than owners) if in the United States for a year and a day unless they have returned with their families for a month before election day, with intention to reside in province.

No Federal officers of the several departments are disqualified in the province of Quebec.

New Brunswick.—Judges of the Supreme Court of the province, the sheriffs (each in the county of which he is sheriff) ; criminals in jail ; lunatics and paupers and Indians.

No Federal officers as such are disqualified.

Nova Scotia.—Judges of the Supreme Court, employees of the Crown land office and of local public works and mine office ; paupers and all employees in receipt of wages, &c., within 15 days before election in the Customs, Inland Revenue, Government railway or post office, but not to extend to postmasters, post office keeper, way post keeper or mail courier.

Manitoba.—Judges of the Court of King's Bench and County Courts ; Indians or persons of Indian blood receiving annuities ; lunatics, idiots and prisoners, officials of the Dominion or the province, registrars, sheriffs, County Court clerks, bailiffs in receipt of \$350 annually as such officers ; regular soldiers and persons enrolled in military schools and all persons not British subjects by birth who have not resided 7 years in the Dominion, unless they are able to read the Manitoba Act in either French, English, German, Icelandic or any Scandinavian language.

Voting in elections is by ballot. The North-west Territories, previously to 1894, had open voting ; chap. 15 of Acts of 1894 changed that mode to the one adopted in all the other provinces.

No property qualification is demanded from a member of the Commons, nor is he limited to a residence in the district for which he is elected.

General elections are simultaneous throughout the Dominion of Canada.

The number of voters on the voters' lists at the latest dates obtainable, 1887, 1891, 1895 and 1900 being added for purpose of comparison, is as follows :—

CANADA.

Year.	Voters on Electoral Lists.	Increase.		Proportion to Population.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1887, Dominion Lists	993,914	180,012	22.40	21.49
1891 " "	1,132,201	138,287	13.81	23.43
1895 " "	1,353,735	220,534	19.48	27.04
1900, Provincial "	1,289,180	.....	.....	24.00
1904, Dominion " . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....

According to provinces, the number of voters on the lists in the years named was :—

NUMBER of Voters on the Electoral Lists (by Provinces).

Year.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Prince Edward Island.	Manitoba.	North-west Territories.	British Columbia.
1882	406,096	229,067	65,885	54,003	*20,042	23,533	.....	4,961
1887	495,514	272,564	79,077	68,294	21,462	39,051	10,315	7,637
1891	568,799	301,658	90,045	70,521	24,065	46,669	16,044	14,400
1895	650,021	351,076	111,124	91,697	25,245	65,684	20,878	38,010
1898†	576,784	335,678	101,492	90,003	23,388	49,262	24,275	35,537
1900‡	580,355	351,160	106,262	94,587	**21,129	63,755	**28,545	43,387

* No Voters' lists in 1882; figures approximate.

† As provided by the several provinces for the Liquor Prohibition Plebiscite, held on September 29, 1898.

‡ General elections for House of Commons. ** No lists of voters; figures are those of actual votes.

The constitutions of the four provinces, viz., Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, which composed the Dominion in 1867 (when the Act of Confederation was passed), are the same in principle and details, except that Ontario and New Brunswick have only one chamber, a Legislative Assembly; the other two being bicameral. Of the provinces since created or admitted each has only one house, an elective Assembly.

In details the Dominion Parliament is closely copied.

The members of the Legislatures as well as the Members of Parliament are paid an indemnity for attendance.

Municipal institutions are general. In the complete form as adopted by Ontario, Manitoba, British Columbia and other provinces, the whole municipal organization comprises (a.) The townships, being rural districts of an area of eight or ten square miles ; (b.) Villages with a population over 750 ; (c.) Towns with a population of over 2,000. Such of these as are comprised within a large district, called a county, constitute (d) the county municipality ; (e) Cities are established from the growth of towns when their population exceeds 15,000.

The townships and villages are administered by a reeve and councillors ; the towns by a mayor and councillors, and the cities by a mayor and aldermen. The governing body of the county municipality is composed of the members elected by districts containing one or more townships or villages, the presiding officer being styled warden.

By the Act of Confederation it is provided that the Governor General in Council shall appoint the judges of the Superior, District and County Courts, the salaries, allowances and pensions for whom are fixed by the Dominion Parliament.

The highest court in Canada is known as the Supreme Court of Canada. It has an appellate, civil and criminal jurisdiction in and throughout Canada. It has also appellate jurisdiction in controverted election cases, and may examine and report upon any private bill or petition for the same. It has jurisdiction in case of controversies between the Dominion and the provinces, and between the provinces themselves on condition that the Legislatures pass Acts agreeing to such jurisdiction. Under Act of the Canadian Parliament passed in 1891, the Governor in Council may refer to the Supreme Court for an opinion upon any matter which he deems advisable in the public interest.

The court is presided over by a chief justice and five puisne judges. From its decision an appeal lies by leave to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council of England, except in criminal cases ; in these the judgment of the Supreme Court is final.

The Exchequer Court, presided over by a single judge, possesses exclusive original jurisdiction in all cases in which demand is made or relief sought in any suit or action of the Court of Exchequer, on its revenue side, against the Crown or any of its officers. This court also possesses original jurisdiction in all cases in which it is sought to enforce any law relating to the revenue. It is also a Colonial Court of Admiralty.

The superior courts of the several provinces are constituted as follows :— Ontario—The Supreme Court of Judicature, consisting of two permanent divisions called respectively the Court of Appeal for Ontario and the High Court of Justice for Ontario. The first division is composed of a Chief Justice and four puisne judges ; the second is divided into three parts having concurrent jurisdiction, King's Bench, Common Pleas and Chancery, the first two of which are presided over by a Chief Justice and two judges

for each, and the third of which is composed of a chancellor and three judges. Quebec—The Chief Justice of the King's Bench and five puisne judges, and the Chief Justice of the Superior Court and twenty-nine puisne judges, whose residences are fixed in various parts of the province. Nova Scotia and New Brunswick—The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, the Judge in Equity and five and four puisne judges respectively. Manitoba—The Chief Justice and three puisne judges. British Columbia—The Chief Justice and four puisne judges. Prince Edward Island—The Chief Justice and two assistant judges. In the North-west Territories—The Chief Justice and five puisne judges of the Supreme Court. The Yukon Territory has a Territorial Court constituted under the Federal Act of 1898. It consists of two judges.

There are also county courts with variously limited jurisdiction in all the provinces, excepting in Quebec and in the North-west Territories. Police magistrates and justices appointed by the provincial governments have their place in the administration of justice.

The Mounted Police Force in the North-west Territories constitute a tribunal of justice, the Commissioner and the Assistant Commissioner having all the powers of a stipendiary magistrate, and the superintendents being *ex-officio* justices of the peace.

Part of the unorganized territories came into possession of Canada by virtue of the Queen's Order of June 23, 1870 (see Statutes of Canada, 1872, p. lxiii) and part by virtue of the Queen's Order of 21st July, 1880 (see Statutes of Canada, 1881, pp. ix., x).

As to the portion of the unorganized territory which was by the Queen's Order of 23rd June, 1870, transferred to the Dominion, it may be taken that the law of England as it stood on 2nd May, (o.s.), 1670—the date of the Hudson's Bay Company's charter—applies, subject only to such ordinances as were enacted in references thereto by the Hudson's Bay Company.

With respect to the other unorganized territories, the title to which was acquired under the Queen's Order of 21st July, 1880, the Order itself states that such territory shall become and be subject to the laws for the time being in force in the Dominion in so far as applicable to such territories.

By Chap. 47, Federal Acts of 1899, offences committed in any part of Canada east of the province of Manitoba and the district of Keewatin and north of the provinces of Ontario and Quebec may be tried within the provinces mentioned, the provincial courts of criminal jurisdiction being constituted courts with competent powers.

The following is a list of the Governors General and Governors of the several provinces before confederation, together with the years of office.

GOVERNORS GENERAL OF CANADA.

FRENCH.

1534. Jacques Cartier, Captain General.
 1540. Jean François de la Roque, Sieur de Roberval.
 1598. Marquis de la Roche.
 1600. Capitaine de Chauvin (Acting).
 1603. Commandeur de Chastes.
 1607. Pierre du Guast de Monts, Lt.-General.
 1608. Comte de Soissons, 1st Viceroy.
 1612. Samuel de Champlain, Lt.-General.
 1633. " " 1st Gov. Gen'l. (a)
 1635. Marc Antoine de Bras de fer de Châteaufort (Administrator).
 1636. Chevalier de Montmagny.
 1648. Chevalier d'Ailleboust de Coulouge.
 1651. Jean de Lauzon.
 1656. Charles de Lauzon-Charny (Admr.)
 1657. D'Ailleboust de Coulouge.
 1658. Vicomte de Voyer d'Argenson.
 1661. Baron Dubois d'Avaugour.

ENGLISH.

1760. General Jeffrey Amherst. (d)
 1764. General James Murray.
 1766. P. E. Irving (Admin'r Acting).
 1766. Guy Carleton (Lt.-Gov. Acting).
 1768. Guy Carleton. (c)
 1770. Lt.-Gov. H. T. Cramahé.
 1778. General Fredl. Haldimand.
 1784. Lt.-Gov. Henry Hamilton (Admin'r).
 1785. Lt.-Gov. Henry Hope (Admin'r).
 1786. Baron Dorchester.
 1790. Lt.-Gov. Alured Clarke (Admin'r).
 1796. Lt.-Gov. Robt. Prescott (Admin'r).
 1797. Robert Prescott.
 1799. Lt.-Gov. R. S. Milnes (Admin'r).
 1805. Thos. Dunn (Admin'r).
 1807. Sir James H. Craig.
 1811. Thos. Dunn (Admin'r).
 1811. Sir George Prevost (Admin'r).
 1812. Sir George Prevost.
 1813. Major-Gen. Rottenburg (Admin'r).
 1813. Major-Gen. Glasgow (Admin'r).
 1815. Sir Gordon Drummond (Admin'r).
 1816. Major-General Wilson (Admin'r).
 1816. Sir John Coape Sherbrooke.
 1818. Duke of Richmond.
 1819. James Monk (Admin'r).
 1820. Sir Peregrine Maitland (Admin'r).

FRENCH.

1663. Chevalier de Saffray de Mézy.
 1665. Marquis de Tracy. (b)
 1665. Chevalier de Courcelles.
 1672. Comte de Frontenac.
 1682. Sieur de la Barre.
 1685. Marquis de Denonville.
 1689. Comte de Frontenac.
 1699. Chevalier de Callières.
 1703. Marquis de Vaudreuil.
 1714-16. Comte de Ramesay (Acting).
 1716. Marquis de Vaudreuil.
 1725. Baron (1st) de Longueuil (Acting).
 1726. Marquis de Beauharnois.
 1747. Comte de la Galissonnière. (c)
 1749. Marquis de la Jonquière.
 1752. Baron (2nd) de Longueuil.
 1752. Marquis Duquesne-de-Menneville.
 1755. Marquis de Vaudreuil-Cavagnal.

ENGLISH.

1820. James Monk (Admin'r).
 1820. Sir Peregrine Maitland (Admin'r).
 1820. Earl of Dalhousie.
 1824. Lt.-Gov. Sir F. N. Burton (Admin'r).
 1828. Sir James Kempt (Admin'r).
 1830. Baron Aylmer (Admin'r).
 1831. Baron Aylmer.
 1835. Earl of Gosford.
 1838. Sir John Colborne (Admin'r).
 1838. Earl of Durham.
 1838. Sir John Colborne.
 1839. C. E. Poulett Thomson.
 1841. Lord Sydenham.
 1841. Sir Richard D. Jackson (Admin'r).
 1842. Sir Charles Bagot.
 1843. Lord Metcalfe.
 1845. Earl Cathcart (Admin'r).
 1846. Earl Cathcart.
 1847. Earl of Elgin.
 1853. Lt.-Genl. Wm. Rowan (Admin'r).
 1854. Sir Edmund W Head.
 1857. Sir Wm. Eyre (Admin'r).
 1860. Sir W. Fenwick Williams (Admin'r).
 1861. Viscount Monk (Admin'r).
 1861. Viscount Monk.
 1865. Sir John Michel (Admin'r).

(a) Quebec under the English from 20th July, 1629 to 13th July, 1632.

(b) Marquis de Tracy was the King's Lieut. General in America, and during the period he was in Canada (30th June, 1665, to 28th August, 1667) he was virtually Governor of Canada.

(c) Acting during captivity of La Jonquière.

(d.) Although Amherst's name is usually placed first on the list of English Governors of Canada, it is well known that at the capitulation of Montreal he divided the Provinces into three Governments or Districts, for each of which he appointed a Governor, and that he himself very shortly afterwards left the country and did not return. The Lieutenant-Governors of these three Districts during what is commonly called the period of Military Rule, from 8th September, 1760, to 10th August, 1764, were:—

District of Quebec: Gen. James Murray, September, 1760, to August, 1764

District of Three Rivers: Col. Ralph Burton, September, 1760, to May, 1762; Col. Fred. Haldimand, May, 1762, to March, 1763 (Acting); Col. Ralph Burton, March, 1763, to October, 1763; Col. Fred. Haldimand, October, 1763, to August, 1764.

District of Montreal: Gen. Thos. Gage, September, 1763, to October, 1763.

GOVERNORS GENERAL OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA AND ADMINISTRATORS.

1867. Viscount Monk.	1893. Earl of Aberdeen.
1868. Sir Chas. A. Windham (Admin'r).	1893. (15th July) Lt.-General Alex. Montgomery-Moore (Admin.)
1868. Sir John Young Bart (Admin'r).	1893. (13th Oct.) Lt.-General Alex. Montgomery-Moore (Admin.)
1869. Sir John Young (Baron Lisgar from Nov., 1870).	1894. (29th Nov.) Lt.-General Alex. Montgomery-Moore (Admin.)
1872. Lt.-General Sir C. Hastings Doyle (Adm.)	1897. (13th Feb.) Lt.-General Alex. Montgomery-Moore (Admin.)
1872. Earl of Dufferin.	1897. (20th Oct.) Lt.-General Alex. Montgomery-Moore (Admin.)
1874. Lt.-Genl. W. O'Grady Haly (Adm.)	1898. (28th June) Gen. Lord William Seymour (Admin.)
1878. Gen. Sir Patrick McDougall (Adm.)	1898. Earl of Minto.
1878. Sir John Campbell (Marquess of Lorne).	1899. (4th Oct.) Gen. Lord William Seymour (Admin.)
1881. Gen. Sir Patrick McDougall (Adm.)	
1883. Marquess of Lansdowne.	
1886. Genl. Lord Alex. Russell (Admin.)	
1888. Lt.-Genl. Sir John Ross (Admin.)	
1888. Baron Stanley of Preston.	
1893. Lt.-Gen. Alex. Montgomery-Moore (Admin.)	

GOVERNORS OF NOVA SCOTIA. (f)

AT PORT ROYAL.

1603. Pierre de Monts.
1610. Baron de Poutrincourt.
1611. Charles de Biencourt (Admin.)
1623. Charles de la Tour (Admin.)
1632. Isaac de Razilly.
1641. Chas. d'Aunay Charnisay.
1651. Chas. de la Tour.
1657. Sir Thomas Temple. (g)
1670. Hubert de Grandfontaine.
1673. Jacques de Chambly.
1678. Michel de la Vallière (Admin.)
1684. François M. Perrot.
1687. Robineau de Menneval.
1690. Robineau de Villebon.
1701. Jacques de Brouillan.
1704. Simon de Bonaventure (Admin.)
1706. M. de Subercase.
1710. Col. Saml. Vetch.
1713. Gen. Francis Nicholson.
Col. Saml. Vetch (2nd time).
1717. Col. Richard Philipps. (h)
1725. Lawrence Armstrong (Lieut.-Gov.)
1739. John Adams. (i)
1740. Major Paul Mascarene. (j)

AT HALIFAX.

1749. Hon. E. Cornwallis.
1752. Col. Peregrine Hopson.
1755. Col. C. Lawrence.
1760. J. Belcher (Acting).
1764. Montagu Wilmot.
1766. Lord William Campbell.
1773. F. Legge.
1776. Mariot Arbuthnot.
1778. Sir Richard Hughes.
1781. Sir A. S. Hamond.
1782. John Parr.
1791. Richard Bulkeley.
1792. Sir John Wentworth.
1808. Sir G. Prevost.
1811. Sir John Coape Sherbrooke.
1816. Earl of Dalhousie.
1820. Sir J. Kempt.
1828. Sir Peregrine Maitland.
1829. Michael Wallace (Acting).
1832. Thomas Jeffrey (Acting).
1834. Sir C. Campbell.
1840. Lord Falkland.
1846. Sir J. Harvey.
1852. Sir John G. le Marchant.
1858. Earl of Mulgrave.
1863. Maj.-Gen. Sir Hastings Doyle (Adm.)
1864. Sir Richard G. Macdonnell.
1865. Gen. Sir Fenwick Williams.

(e.) Sir Guy Carleton was Lieutenant-Governor and Acting Governor General from 24th September, 1766, to 25th October, 1768.

(f.) From 1786 to 1867 the Governor at Quebec held also a commission as Governor of the Maritime Provinces, and (from 1791 to 1841) of Upper Canada, the Government of these provinces being administered by a Lieutenant-Governor, except during the presence in any province of the Governor General.

(g.) Acadie was held by the English from 1654 to 1670, for although the Treaty of Breda (1667) provided for its restoration to France it was not actually surrendered till July, 1670.

(h.) Philipps appears to have remained Governor of Nova Scotia for several years, Armstrong administering the Government till he died by his own hand in 1739.

(i.) Adams administered the Government after Armstrong's death from 6th December, 1739, to 22nd March, 1740.

(j.) Mascarene administered the Government as President of the Council from 22nd March, 1740, till 1748, when he took command as Lieutenant-Governor and Commander-in-Chief in the absence of Philipps (See his letter to Secretary of State.)

LT.-GOVERNORS OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

1784. Thomas Carleton.	1824. John M. Bliss (Administrator).
1803. Gabriel Ludlow (Administrator).	1824. Maj.-Gen. Sir H. Douglas.
1808. Edward Winslow "	1829. William Black (Administrator).
1808. Lt.-Col. George Johnstone (Admin.)	1831. Maj.-Gen. Sir A. Campbell.
1809. Maj.-Gen. Martin Hunter "	1837. Maj.-Gen. Sir J. Harvey.
1811. Maj.-Gen. William Balfour "	1841. Sir W. Colebrooke.
1812. Maj.-Gen. Geo. Stracy Smyth "	1848. Sir Edmund Head.
1813. Maj.-Gen. Sir Thos. Saumarez "	1854. Hon. Sir J. H. T. Manners-Sutton
1816. Lt.-Col. Harris W. Hailes "	1861. Hon. A. H. Gordon.
1817. Maj.-Gen. Geo. S. Smyth "	1862. Col. J. Cole (Administrator).
1823. Ward Chipman (Admin'r).	1866. Major-Gen. Hastings-Doyle (Adm.)

LT.-GOVERNORS OF LOWER CANADA.

1766. Guy Carleton.	1791. A. Clarke.
1770. H. T. Cramahé (Acting.)	1796. R. Prescott.
1784. Henry Hamilton.	1799. R. S. Milnes.
1785. Henry Hope.	1808. Sir F. N. Burton.

LT.-GOVERNORS OF UPPER CANADA.

1792. Col. John G. Simcoe.	1813. Sir G. Drummond (Administrator).
1796. Peter Russell (Administrator).	1815. Sir G. Murray "
1799. Peter Hunter.	1815. Sir F. P. Robinson "
1805. Alex. Grant (Administrator).	1817. Samuel Smith. "
1806. Francis Gore.	1818. Sir Peregrine Maitland.
1811. Sir Isaac Brock (Administrator).	1828. Sir John Colborne.
1812. Sir Roger H. Sheafe "	1836. Sir Francis Bond Head.
1813. Major-Gen. F. de Rottenburg.	1838. Sir George Arthur.

LT.-GOVERNORS OF CAPE BRETON.

1784. Major J. F. W. Desbarres.	1800. Gen. Despard (Administrator).
1787. Lt.-Col. Macarmick.	1807. Brig.-Gen. Nepean "
1795. D. Mathews (Administrator).	1813. Brig.-Gen. Swayne "
1798. Gen. Ogilvie "	1816-20. Major-Gen. Anslie.
1799. Brig.-Gen. Murray (Administrator).	

In 1820 Cape Breton was re-annexed to Nova Scotia.

LT.-GOVERNORS OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1770. Capt. Walter Patterson.	1836. Sir John Harvey.
1775. P. Callbeck (Administrator).	1837. Sir Charles A. Fitzroy.
1779. Thomas DesBrisay "	1841. Sir Henry Vere Huntley.
1786. Lt.-Gen. Edmund Fanning.	1847. Sir Donald Campbell.
1805. Col. J. F. W. Desbarres.	1850. Ambrose Lane (Administrator).
1812. W. Townshend.	1851. Sir Alexander Bannerman.
1813. Chas. Douglas Smith.	1854. Sir Dominick Daly.
1824. Col. John Ready.	1859. Chas. Young (Administrator).
1825. Geo. Wright (Administrator).	1859. George Dundas.
1831. Sir Aretas W. Young.	1868. Sir Robert Hodgson (Admin.)
1834. George Wright (Administrator).	1870. Sir Wm. C. F. Robinson.

GOVERNORS OF VANCOUVER ISLAND.

1849. Richard Blanshard.	1864. Arthur E. Kennedy, C.B.
1851. James Douglas.	

GOVERNORS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

(Mainland.)

1858. Sir James Douglas, K.C.B. | 1864. Capt. F. Seymour.

GOVERNORS OF UNITED COLONY.

1866. Capt. F. Seymour. | 1869. Anthony Musgrave.

FATHERS OF CONFEDERATION.

Of those who took part in the deliberations of 1864, which resulted, on July 1, 1867, in the union of the four provinces of Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, as the Dominion of Canada, the following are alive at the present date (March, 1905):—

Hon. Wm. McDougall, C. B., born January 25, 1822.
 Hon. Sir Hector Langevin, K.C.M.G., C.B., born August 25, 1826.
 Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B., born July 2, 1821.
 Hon. Sir Ambrose Shea, K.C.M.G. (Nfld.), born 1818.
 Hon. A. A. McDonald, senator, born February 14, 1829.

The following is a list of those who have died, with the date of their deaths, and the province they represented in the Conference:—

Hon. Sir E. P. Tache, Quebec, born September 5, 1795, died July 30, 1865.
 Hon. Ed. Whalen, P. E. Island, born July 25, 1824; died December 10, 1867.
 Hon. T. D'Arcy McGee, Quebec, born April 13, 1825; died April 7, 1868.
 Hon. J. M. Johnson, New Brunswick, born October —, 1818; died November 8, 1868.
 Hon. Sir George E. Cartier, Bart., Quebec, born September 6, 1814; died May 20, 1873.
 Hon. W. H. Steeves, New Brunswick, born May 20, 1814; died December 9, 1873.
 Hon. George Coles, P. E. Island, born September 20, 1810; died August 21, 1875.
 Hon. Mr. Justice J. McCully, Nova Scotia, born January 25, 1809; died January 2, 1877.
 Hon. W. H. Pope, P. E. Island, born May 29, 1825; died October 7, 1879.
 Hon. E. B. Chandler, New Brunswick, born August 22, 1800; died February 6, 1880.
 Hon. George Brown, Ontario, born November 29, 1818; died May 9, 1880.
 Hon. Charles Fisher, New Brunswick, born September 16, 1808; died December 8, 1880.
 Hon. J. Cockburn, Ontario, born February 13, 1819; died August 14, 1883.
 Hon. J. C. Chapais, Quebec, born September 21, 1812; died July 17, 1885.
 Hon. Col. J. H. Gray, P. E. Island, born June 11, 1811; died August 13, 1887.
 Hon. Mr. Justice Henry (Win. A.), Nova Scotia, born December 30, 1816; died May 3, 1888.
 Hon. Mr. Justice Gray (J. H.), New Brunswick, born ———, 1814; died June 5, 1889.
 Hon. E. Palmer, Chief Justice, P. E. Island, born September 1, 1809; died November 3, 1889.
 Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B., Ontario, born January 11, 1815; died June 6, 1891.
 Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell, K.C.M.G., Ontario, born March 9, 1821; died May 24, 1892.
 Hon. Sir Adams G. Archibald, K.C.M.G., Nova Scotia, born May 18, 1814; died December 14, 1892.
 Hon. Sir Alexander Galt, Quebec, born September 6, 1817; died September 19, 1893.
 Hon. T. Heath Haviland, P. E. Island, born November 13, 1822; died September 11, 1895.
 Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley, K.C.M.G., C.B., New Brunswick, born May 8, 1818; died June 25, 1896.
 Hon. Peter Mitchell, New Brunswick, born January 4, 1824; died October 25, 1899.
 Hon. Sir Frederick B. T. Carter, K.C.M.G., Newfoundland, born February 12, 1819; died March 1, 1900.
 Hon. Sir Oliver Mowat, G.C.M.G., Ontario, born July 20, 1820; died, April 19, 1903.
 Hon. R. B. Dickey, K.C., Nova Scotia, born November 10, 1811; died July 14, 1903.

Divided between the pre-confederation political parties, 19 of the Fathers of Confederation were Conservatives and 14 Liberals.

The following is a list of the Governors General of Canada since Confederation, with the dates of their appointments:—

GOVERNORS GENERAL OF CANADA.

Name.	Date of Appointment.	Date of Assumption of office.
The Right Hon. Viscount Monck, G.C.M.G.	June 1, 1867	July 1, 1867
The Right Hon. Lord Lisgar, G.C.M.G. (Sir John Young)..	Dec. 29, 1868	Feb. 2, 1869
The Right Hon. the Earl of Dufferin, K.P., K.C.B., G.C.M.G.	May 22, 1872	June 25, 1872
The Right Hon. the Marquess of Lorne, K.T., G.C.M.G., P.C., &c.	Oct. 5, 1878	Nov. 25, 1878
The Most Hon. the Marquess of Lansdowne, G.C.M.G., &c.	Aug. 18, 1883	Oct. 23, 1883
The Right Hon. Lord Stanley of Preston, * G.C.B.	May 1, 1888	June 11, 1888
The Right Hon. the Earl of Aberdeen, K.T., G.C.M.G. . . .	May 22, 1893	Sept. 18, 1893
The Right Hon. the Earl of Minto, G.C.M.G.	July 30, 1898	Nov. 12, 1898
The Right Hon. the Earl Grey, G.C.M.G.	Sept. 26, 1904	Dec. 10, 1904

* Succeeded to the Earldom of Derby on the death of his brother, April 21, 1893.

The succeeding tables give the names of the present members of the Dominion Government, arranged according to precedence, of the members of the Privy Council and the dates of the opening and closing of each session composing the several Parliaments since Confederation.

DOMINION OF CANADA.

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—OTTAWA.

GOVERNOR GENERAL, THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF GREY, G.C.M.G. (\$48,667).

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL

1905.

President of the Privy Council (First Minister).	Right Hon. Sir Wilfrid Laurier, G.C.M.G.
Minister of Trade and Commerce.	Right Hon. Sir Rich'd J. Cartwright, G.C.M.G.
Secretary of State.	Honble. Richard William Scott, K.C.
Minister of Militia and Defence.	Sir Frederick W. Borden, K.C.M.G.
Postmaster General.	" Sir William Mulock, K.C.M.G.
Minister of Agriculture.	" Sydney Arthur Fisher.
" Finance	" William Stevens Fielding.
" the Interior.	" ¶
" Customs	" William Paterson.
" Public Works.	" James Sutherland.
" Justice.	" Chas. Fitzpatrick, K.C.
Without portfolio	" W. Templeman.
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.	" J. Raymond Prefontaine.
" Railways and Canals.	" Henry R. Emmerson †
" Inland Revenue.	" Louis P. Brodeur. *
Without portfolio.	" Chas. S. Hyman. ‡

+ Sworn in Jan. 15, 1904.

* Sworn in Jan. 19, 1904.

‡ Sworn in Feb. 5, 1904.

¶ Hon. Mr. Sifton resigned 1st March, 1905.

MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT NOT OF THE CABINET.

Solicitor General. Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux, K.C., appointed Jan. 29, 1904.

MEMBERS OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL, NOT NOW MEMBERS OF THE CABINET.*

William McDougall, C.B.
 Sir Hector L. Langevin, K.C.M.G., C.B.
 Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B.
 Edward Blake.
 William Ross.
 Sir Charles A. P. Pelletier, K.C.M.G.
 Alfred G. Jones.
 James McDonald, Ex-Chief Justice, Nova Scotia.
 Louis F. G. Baby.
 Charles C. Colby.
 William Miller.
 Sir Alexander Lacoste, Kt., (Chief Justice, Quebec.)
 A. R. Angers.
 Sir John Carling, K.C.M.G.
 Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper, K.C.M.G.
 Sir Mackenzie Bowell, K.C.M.G.
 Sir Adolphe Caron, K.C.M.G.
 John Costigan.
 George E. Foster.
 John Haggart.
 J. A. Ouimet.
 J. C. Patterson.
 W. H. Montague.
 A. Desjardins.
 D. Ferguson.
 E. G. Prior.
 Sir Donald Smith, †G.C.M.G.
 Peter White.
 L. O. Taillon.
 D. Tisdale.
 Sir Louis H. Davies, K.C.M.G.
 J. Israel Tarte.
 Andrew George Blair.
 Michael C. Bernier.
 L. G. Power.
 N. A. Belcourt.
 Clifford Sifton.

* Members of the Privy Council are styled Honourable for life.

† Created Baron Strathcona and Mount Royal, June, 1897 ; Diamond Jubilee honour.

DOMINION PARLIAMENT SINCE 1867.

NUMBER OF PARLIAMENTS.	Session.	Date of			
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Length of Session.	Dissolution.
				Days.	
1st Parliament...	†1st	Nov. 6, 1867..	May 22, 1868..	118	} July 8, 1872. * 4; 9; 15. ‡ July 29, 1872.
	2nd	April 15, 1869..	June 22, 1869..	69	
	3rd	Feb. 15, 1870..	May 12, 1870..	87	
	4th	" 15, 1871..	April 14, 1871..	59	
	5th	April 11, 1872..	June 14, 1872..	65	
2nd Parliament...	|| 1st	March 5, 1873..	Aug. 13, 1873..	81	} Jan. 2, 1874. * 1; 4; 0. ‡ Jan. 22, 1874.
	2nd	Oct. 23, 1873..	Nov. 7, 1873..	16	
3rd Parliament...	1st	March 26, 1874..	May 26, 1874..	62	} Aug. 17, 1878. * 4; 5; 24. ‡ Sept. 17, 1878.
	2nd	Feb. 4, 1875..	April 8, 1875..	64	
	3rd	" 10, 1876..	" 12, 1876..	63	
	4th	" 8, 1877..	" 28, 1877..	80	
	5th	" 7, 1878..	May 10, 1878..	93	
4th Parliament...	1st	Feb. 13, 1879..	May 15, 1879..	92	} May 18, 1882. * 3; 5; 27. ‡ June 20, 1882.
	2nd	" 12, 1880..	" 7, 1880..	86	
	3rd	Dec. 9, 1880..	March 21, 1881..	103	
	4th	Feb. 9, 1882..	May 17, 1882..	98	
5th Parliament...	1st	Feb. 8, 1883..	May 25, 1883..	107	} Jan. 15, 1887. * 4; 5; 8. ‡ Feb. 22, 1887.
	2nd	Jan. 17, 1884..	April 19, 1884..	94	
	3rd	" 29, 1885..	July 20, 1885..	173	
	4th	Feb. 25, 1886..	June 2, 1886..	98	
6th Parliament...	1st	April 13, 1887..	June 23, 1887..	72	} Feb. 3, 1891. * 3; 9; 28. ‡ Mar. 5, 1891.
	2nd	Feb. 23, 1888..	May 22, 1888..	90	
	3rd	Jan. 31, 1889..	" 2, 1889..	92	
	4th	" 16, 1890..	" 16, 1890..	121	
7th Parliament...	1st	April 29, 1891..	Sept. 30, 1891..	155	} April 24, 1896. * 4; 11; 30. ‡ June 23, 1896.
	2nd	Feb. 25, 1892..	July 9, 1892..	136	
	3rd	Jan. 26, 1893..	April 1, 1893..	66	
	4th	March 15, 1894..	July 23, 1894..	131	
	5th	April 18, 1895..	" 22, 1895..	96	
	6th	Jan. 2, 1896..	April 23, 1896..	111	
8th Parliament...	1st	Aug. 19, 1896..	Oct. 5, 1896..	48	} Oct. 9, 1900. * 4; 2; 26. ‡ Nov. 7, 1900.
	2nd	March 25, 1897..	June 29, 1897..	97	
	3rd	Feb. 3, 1898..	" 13, 1898..	131	
	4th	March 16, 1899..	Aug. 11, 1899..	149	
	5th	Feb. 1, 1900..	July 7, 1900..	168	
9th Parliament...	§1st	Feb. 6, 1901..	May 23, 1901..	107	} Sept. 29, 1904. * 3; 10; 22. ‡ Nov. 3, 1904.
	2nd	Feb. 13, 1902..	" 15, 1902..	90	
	3rd	Mar. 12, 1903..	Oct. 24, 1903..	226	
	4th	Mar. 10, 1904..	Aug. 10, 1904..	154	
10th Parliament..	1st	Jan. 11, 1905..	

† Adjourned from 21st Dec., 1867, to 12th March, 1868, to allow the Local Legislature^{res} to meet.

|| Adjourned 23rd May till 13th August.

§ Last General Elections took place on 7th November, 1900.

* Indicates the duration of the Parliament in years, months and days.

‡ Election day. The first Federal elections were held in the four original provinces of the Dominion in August and September, 1867.

The following are the names of members from time to time composing the Ministries, with the dates of their appointments:—

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION.

FIRST MINISTRY.

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Premier.....	Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, K.C.B...	July 1, 1867
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, K.C.B...	July 1, 1867
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir A. T. Galt.....	July 1, 1867
	" Sir John Rose.....	Nov. 18, 1867
	" Sir Francis Hincks.....	Oct. 9, 1869
	" Sir S. L. Tilley.....	Feb. 22, 1873
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. Wm. McDougall.....	July 1, 1867
	" Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	Dec. 8, 1869
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. Sir Geo. E. Cartier.....	July 1, 1867
	" Hugh McDonald.....	" 1, 1873
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Sir S. L. Tilley.....	July 1, 1867
	" Sir Charles Tupper.....	Feb. 22, 1873
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. J. C. Chapais.....	July 1, 1867
	" C. Dunkin.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" J. H. Pope.....	Oct. 25, 1871
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir A. Campbell.....	July 1, 1867
	" John O'Connor.....	" 1, 1873
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Peter Mitchell.....	July 1, 1867
Minister of Inland Revenue...	Hon. W. P. Howland.....	July 1, 1867
	" A. Morris.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" Sir Charles Tupper.....	July 2, 1872
	" John O'Connor.....	March 4, 1873
	" T. N. Gibbs.....	July 1, 1873
Minister of the Interior.....	Hon. Sir A. Campbell.....	July 1, 1873
President of Council.....	Hon. A. J. F. Blair.....	July 1, 1867
	" Joseph Howe.....	Jan. 30, 1869
	" Ed. Kenny.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" Sir Charles Tupper.....	June 21, 1870
	" John O'Connor.....	July 2, 1872
	" Hugh McDonald.....	June 14, 1873
Receiver General.....	Hon. Ed. Kenny.....	July 1, 1867
	" J. C. Chapais.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" Theodore Robitaille.....	Jan. 30, 1873
Secretary of State.....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	July 1, 1867
	" J. C. Aikins.....	Dec. 8, 1869
Secretary of State for the Provinces.....	Hon. A. G. Archibald.....	July 1, 1867
	" Joseph Howe.....	Nov. 16, 1869
	" T. N. Gibbs.....	June 14, 1873
Without office.....	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Nov. 16, 1869

The Ministry resigned on 6th November, 1873.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—*Continued.*

SECOND MINISTRY.

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Premier	Hon. Alexander Mackenzie.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Public Works....	Hon. Alexander Mackenzie.....	" 7, 1873
Minister of Justice and Attorney General	Hon. A. Aimé Dorion ..	Nov. 7, 1873
	" Téléphore Fournier.....	July 8, 1874
	" Edward Blake.....	May 1, 1875
	" Rodolphe Laflamme.....	June 8, 1877
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir Richard Cartwright	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. Wm. Ross	Nov. 7, 1873
	" Wm. B. Vail.....	Sept. 30, 1874
	" A. G. Jones.....	Jan. 21, 1878
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Isaac Burpee.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. L. Letellier de St. Just.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" C. A. P. Pelletier.....	Jan. 26, 1877
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Donald A. Macdonald.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" Téléphore Fournier.....	May 19, 1875
	" Lucius S. Huntington.....	Oct. 9, 1875
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Albert J. Smith.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Inland Revenue....	Hon. Téléphore Fournier.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" Félix Geoffrion.....	July 8, 1874
	" Rodolphe Laflamme.....	Nov. 9, 1876
	" Joseph Cauchon.....	June 8, 1877
	" Wilfrid Laurier.....	Oct. 8, 1877
Minister of the Interior.....	Hon. David Laird.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" David Mills.....	Oct. 24, 1876
President of Council.....	Hon. L. S. Huntington.....	Jan. 20, 1874
	" Joseph Cauchon.....	Dec. 7, 1875
	" Edward Blake.....	June 8, 1877
Receiver General.....	Hon. Thomas Coffin.....	Nov. 7, 1873
Secretary of State.....	Hon. David Christie.....	Nov. 7, 1873
	" R. W. Scott.....	Jan. 9, 1874
Without office.....	Hon. Edward Blake	Nov. 7, 1873
	" R. W. Scott.....	" 7, 1873

The Ministry resigned on the 16th October, 1878.

THIRD MINISTRY.

Premier	Right Hon. Sir J. A. Macdonald, K.C.B....	Oct. 17, 1878
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Hon. James McDonald.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" Sir Alexander Campbell.....	May 20, 1881
	" Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Sept. 25, 1885

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—*Continued.*THIRD MINISTRY—*Continued.*

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Sir S. L. Tilley.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" A. W. McLelan.....	Dec. 10, 1885
	" Sir Charles Tupper.....	Jan. 27, 1887
	" George E. Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	May, 20, 1879
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	May 20, 1879
	" John H. Pope.....	Sept. 25, 1885
	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B.	Nov. 28, 1889
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. L. F. R. Masson.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	" Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	" Sir J. P. R. A. Caron.....	Nov. 8, 1880
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Oct. 19, 1878
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. J. H. Pope.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" John Carling.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	" Sir A. Campbell.....	May 20, 1879
	" John O'Conner.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	" Sir A. Campbell.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" John O'Connor.....	May 20, 1881
	" John Carling.....	" 23, 1882
	" Sir A. Campbell.....	Sept. 25, 1885
	" A. W. McLelan.....	Jan. 27, 1887
	" John Haggart.....	Aug. 3, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fish- eries.....	Hon. J. C. Pope.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	" A. W. McLelan.....	July 10, 1882
	" G. E. Foster.....	Dec. 10, 1885
	" C. H. Tupper.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Inland Revenue...	Hon. L. F. G. Baby.....	Oct. 26, 1878
	" J. C. Aikins.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" John Costigan.....	May 23, 1882
Minister of Interior.....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B.	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. Sir D. L. Macpherson.....	" 17, 1883
	" Thomas White.....	Aug. 5, 1885
	" Edgar Dewdney.....	" 3, 1888
President of Council.....	Hon. John O'Connor.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	" L. F. R. Masson.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	" Joseph A. Mousseau.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" A. W. McLelan.....	May 20, 1881
	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, G.C.B.	Oct. 17, 1883
	Hon. C. C. Colby.....	Nov. 28, 1889
Receiver General.....	Hon. Sir Alex. Campbell.....	Nov. 8, 1878
Secretary of State.....	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	" John O'Connor.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" Joseph A. Mousseau.....	May 20, 1881
	" J. A. Chapleau.....	July 29, 1882

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—*Continued.*THIRD MINISTRY—*Concluded.*

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Without office.....	Hon. R. D. Wilmot.....	Nov. 8, 1878
	" Sir D. L. Macpherson.....	Feb. 11, 1880
	" Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882
	" J. J. C. Abbott.....	May 13, 1887

Rt. Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald died 6th June, 1891.

FOURTH MINISTRY.

Premier and President of the Council.....	Hon. Sir J. J. C. Abbott, K.C.M.G.....	June 16, 1891
Minister of Public Works....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	May 20, 1879
	" Frank Smith.....	Aug. 14, 1891
	" Joseph A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Oct. 19, 1879
	" Joseph A. Chapleau.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Militia.....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	" Mackenzie Bowell.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. John Carling.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Inland Revenue...	Hon. John Costigan.....	May 23, 1882
Secretary of State.....	Hon. J. A. Chapleau.....	July 29, 1882
	" James C. Patterson.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Justice.....	Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. Geo. E. Foster...	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. C. H. Tupper.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.....	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	Aug. 3, 1888
	" T. M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
Postmaster General.....	Hon. J. G. Haggart.....	Aug. 3, 1888
	" Sir A. P. Caron.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. J. G. Haggart.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Without office.....	Hon. Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882

When the above Ministry was formed the then Ministers retained their portfolios and were not reappointed; consequently, the dates of their original appointments are repeated.

Sir John Abbott resigned (from ill-health) on 5th December, 1892.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—*Continued.*

FIFTH MINISTRY.

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Premier	Rt. Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson, K.C.M.G.	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Rt. Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson, K.C.M.G.	Sept 25, 1885
Minister of Trade and Commerce.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron, K.C.M.G.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Secretary of State.....	Hon. John Costigan.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. G. E. Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Sir C. H. Tupper, K.C.M.G.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. John G. Haggart	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Public Works.	Hon. J. A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 17, 1892
Minister of Militia	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.....	Hon. Thos. M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. A. R. Angers... ..	Dec. 5, 1892
President of the Council.....	Hon. W. B. Ives.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Sir John Carling, K.C.M.G.....	Dec. 5, 1892
"	Hon. Sir Frank Smith	July 29, 1882
<i>Not in the Cabinet.</i>		
Solicitor General.....	Hon. Jno. J. Curran, Q.C.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. John F. Wood, Q.C.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Customs.....	Hon. N. Clarke Wallace.....	Dec. 5, 1892

Some of the Ministers being continued in their then present positions, the dates of their original appointments are given.

Rt. Hon. Sir John Thompson died on 12th December, 1894, in Windsor Castle.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SEVERAL MINISTRIES SINCE
CONFEDERATION—*Concluded.*

SIXTH MINISTRY.

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Premier	Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell, K.C.M.G.	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Justice and Attorney General	Hon. Sir C. H. Tupper, K.C.M.G.	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Trade and Commerce	Hon. W. B. Ives.	Dec. 21, 1894
Postmaster General	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron, K.C.M.G.	Jan. 25, 1892
Secretary of State	Hon. A. R. Dickey	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Finance	Hon. G. E. Foster.....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries	Hon. John Costigan	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. J. G. Haggart.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Public Works	Hon. J. A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Militia	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs	Hon. Thos. M. Daly	Oct. 17, 1892
Minister of Agriculture*	Hon. A. R. Angers....	Dec. 5, 1892
Without portfolio	Hon. Sir Frank Smith	July 29, 1882
"	Hon. W. H. Montague†.....	Dec. 21, 1894
"	Hon. D. Ferguson.....	Dec. 21, 1894
<i>Not in the Cabinet.</i>		
Solicitor General	Hon. Jno. J. Curran, Q.C.	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Inland Revenue	Hon. Jno. F. Wood, Q.C.	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Customs.	Hon. N. Clarke Wallace.....	Dec. 5, 1892

* Hon. Mr. Angers resigned 11th July, 1895.

† Hon. Mr. Montague became Secy. of State 26th March, 1895.

Mr. N. C. Wallace having resigned, Hon. E. G. Prior was appointed Controller of Inland Revenue on 17th December, 1895, Hon. J. F. Wood exchanging that position for the Controllorship of Customs. Both were sworn in members of the Queen's Privy Council of Canada on 17th December.

Early in January, 1896, several members of the Cabinet resigned, and on 15th January the Cabinet was filled up, Hon. Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper remaining out and the following being sworn in:—Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B., Hon. Geo. E. Foster, Hon. J. G. Haggart, Hon. W. B. Ives, Hon. A. R. Dickey, Hon. W. H. Montague, Hon. A. Desjardins, Hon. J. F. Wood.

The completed Cabinet holding office at that date was as follows :—

Office.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Premier	Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell, K.C.M.G. . .	Dec. 21, 1894
Postmaster General	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron, K.C.M.G.	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.	Hon. John Costigan.	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Public Works	Hon. J. A. Ouimet.	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs	Hon. Thos. M. Daly.	Oct. 17, 1892
Minister of Inland Revenue.	Hon. E. G. Prior.	Dec. 17, 1895
Secretary of State.	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B.	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Finance.	Hon. G. E. Foster.	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Railways and Canals.	Hon. J. G. Haggart.	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Trade and Commerce.	Hon. W. B. Ives.	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Justice.	Hon. A. R. Dickey.	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Agriculture	Hon. W. H. Montague.	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Militia	Hon. A. Desjardins	Jan. 15, 1896
Controller of Customs.	Hon. J. F. Wood.	Jan. 15, 1896

The Honourable Sir Mackenzie Bowell, K.C.M.G., resigned his position as Premier and President of the Privy Council on 27th April, 1896, and the Honourable Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B., was sent for by His Excellency and formed his Cabinet, it being the seventh Ministry, as follows :—

Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., Premier and Secretary of State.

Hon. John Costigan, Minister of Marine and Fisheries.

Hon. G. E. Foster, Minister of Finance.

Hon. J. G. Haggart, Minister of Railways and Canals.

Hon. W. B. Ives, Minister of Trade and Commerce.

Hon. H. R. Dickey, Minister of Justice.

Hon. W. H. Montague, Minister of Agriculture.

Hon. A. R. Angers, President of the Council.

Hon. A. Desjardins, Minister of Public Works.

Hon. H. J. Macdonald, Minister of the Interior.

Hon. L. O. Taillon, Postmaster General.

Hon. D. Tisdale, Minister of Militia and Defence.

Hon. J. F. Wood, Controller of Customs.

Hon. E. G. Prior, Controller of Inland Revenue.

Sir Frank Smith, without portfolio.

Hon. D. Ferguson, without portfolio.

Hon. J. J. Ross (Speaker of the Senate), without portfolio.

Sir C. H. Tupper, Solicitor General, without seat in the Cabinet

The General Elections took place on 23rd June, 1896, and the Tupper Administration resigned 8th July.

Hon. Wilfrid Laurier was sworn in as first Minister, 11th July, and the other members of the Cabinet on 13th July, excepting the Minister of the Interior, who was sworn in on 17th November. This formed the eighth Ministry.

The following tables give the names of the Lieutenant-Governors of the several provinces; a list of the sessions of each Legislative Assembly, with the dates of the opening and closing, from the time each province, respectively, entered confederation; and the names of the present members of each Government.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF THE PROVINCES OF CANADA SINCE
ADMISSION INTO THE CONFEDERATION.

Province.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Ontario.....	Major General H. W. Stisted.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. W. P. Howland, P.C., C.B.....	" 14, 1868
	" John W. Crawford.....	Nov. 5, 1873
	" D. A. Macdonald, P.C.....	May 18, 1875
	" John Beverley Robinson.....	June 30, 1880
	" Sir Alexander Campbell, K.C.M.G., P.C.....	Feb. 8, 1887
	" Geo. A. Kirkpatrick, P.C.....	May 30, 1892
	" Sir Oliver Mowat, G.C.M.G.....	Nov. 18, 1897
	His Honour Mortimer Clark, K.C.....	April 20, 1903
Quebec.....	Hon. Sir N. F. Belleau, K.C.M.G.....	July 1, 1867
	" Sir N. F. Belleau, K.C.M.G.....	Jan. 31, 1868
	" René Edouard Caron.....	Feb. 11, 1873
	" Luc Letellier de St. Just, P.C.....	Dec. 15, 1876
	" Théodore Robitaille, P.C.....	July 26, 1879
	" L. F. R. Masson, P.C.....	Nov. 7, 1884
	" A. R. Angers.....	Oct. 24, 1887
	" Sir J. A. Chapleau.....	Dec. 5, 1892
	" L. A. Jetté.....	Feb. 2, 1898
	" ".....(second term)	" 9, 1903
Nova Scotia.....	Lieut. General Sir W. F. Williams.....	July 1, 1867
	Major General Sir C. Hastings Doyle, K.C.M.G....	Oct. 18, 1867
	Lieut. General Sir C. Hastings Doyle, K.C.M.G....	Jan. 31, 1868
	Sir E. Kenny, Kt. (acting).....	May 13, 1870
	Hon. Joseph Howe, P.C.....	" 1, 1873
	" A. G. Archibald, C.M.G., Q.C., P.C.....	July 4, 1873
	" Matthew Henry Richey.....	" 4, 1883
	" A. W. McLelan, P.C.....	" 9, 1888
	" Malachy Bowes Daly (first appointment)....	" 11, 1890
	" ".....(second ") ..	" 29, 1895
	" Alfred G. Jones.....	Aug. 7, 1900
New Brunswick.....	Major-General C. H. Doyle.....	July 1, 1867
	Col. F. P. Harding.....	Oct. 18, 1867
	Hon. L. A. Wilmot, D.C.L.....	July 14, 1868
	" S. L. Tilley, C.B.....	Nov. 5, 1873
	" Ed. Baron Chandler, Q.C.....	July 16, 1878
	" Robert Duncan Wilmot, P.C.....	Feb. 11, 1880
	" Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley, K.C.M.G., P.C.....	Oct. 31, 1885
	" John Boyd.....	Sept. 21, 1893
	" John A. Fraser.....	Dec. 20, 1893
	" A. R. McClellan.....	" 9, 1896
	" Jabez B. Snowball.....	Feb. 5, 1902

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF THE PROVINCES OF CANADA SINCE
ADMISSION INTO THE CONFEDERATION—*Concluded.*

Province.	Name.	Date of Appointment.
Manitoba	Hon. A. G. Archibald, P.C.	May 20, 1870
	" Francis Goodschall Johnson	April 9, 1872
	" Alexander Morris, P.C.	Dec. 2, 1872
	" Joseph Ed. Cauchon, P.C.	" 2, 1877
	" James C. Aikins, P.C.	Sept. 22, 1882
	" J. C. Schultz	July 1, 1888
	" J. C. Patterson, P.C.	Sept. 2, 1895
	" Sir D. H. McMillan, K.C.M.G.	Oct. 16, 1900
British Columbia.....	Hon. J. W. Trutch	July 5, 1871
	" Albert Norton Richards	June 27, 1876
	" Clement F. Cornwall	" 21, 1881
	" Hugh Nelson	Feb. 8, 1887
	" Edgar Dewdney	Nov. 1, 1892
	" Thos. R. McInnes	" 18, 1897
	" Sir Henri Joly de Lotbinière	June 21, 1900
Prince Edward Island.	Hon. W. C. F. Robinson	June 10, 1873
	" Sir Robert Hodgson, Kt.	Nov. 22, 1873
	" Thomas H. Haviland	July 14, 1879
	" Andrew Archibald Macdonald	Aug. 1, 1884
	" Jedediah S. Carvell	Sept. 2, 1889
	" Geo. Wm. Howlan	Feb. 21, 1894
	" P. A. MacIntyre	May 23, 1899
	" D. A. McKinnon	Oct. 3, 1904
The Territories.....	Hon. A. G. Archibald, P.C.	May 10, 1870
	" Francis Goodschall Johnson	April 9, 1872
	" Alexander Morris	Dec. 2, 1872
	" David Laird, P.C.	Oct. 7, 1876
	" Edgar Dewdney	Dec. 3, 1881
	" Joseph Royal	July 1, 1888
	" C. H. Mackintosh	Oct. 31, 1893
	" M. C. Cameron	May 30, 1898
	" A. E. Forget	Oct. 11, 1898
	" " (second term)	Mar. 30, 1904

YUKON TERRITORY.

COMMISSIONER—Major Z. T. Wood (Acting).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, 1905.

Name.	Office.	Date of Appointment.
Hon. Mr. Justice Dugas	Senior Judge	July 7, 1898
E. C. Senkler	Gold commissioner	Sept. 5, 1899
J. E. Girouard	Registrar	July 7, 1898
J. T. Lithgow	Comptroller	Jan. 8, 1904
Messrs. R. Lowe, Max Landreville, Joseph Clarke, Dr. Arthur Thompson, M.P., Rev. Dr. Pringle.	*Elected members	

*Elected in accordance with section 1 of Acts 2 Edward VII, Chap. 34, being an Act further to amend the Yukon Territory Act.

The term of office of the five Councillors expired on February 21, 1905. The next elections are on 12th April.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1837.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—TORONTO.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HIS HONOUR MORTIMER CLARK, K.C. (\$10,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, 1905.

Premier and Attorney General.....	Hon. J. P. Whitney.
Provincial Treasurer	" A. J. Matheson.
Commissioner of Crown Lands	" J. J. Foy.
" Public Works	" J. O. Reaume.
Provincial Secretary.....	" W. J. Hanna.
Minister of Education	" R. A. Pyne.
Minister of Agriculture.....	" Nelson Monteith.
Without Portfolio.....	" Dr. Willoughby.
"	" J. S. Hendrie.
"	" Adam Beck.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1867.

NO. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions.	DATE.		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Legislature.....	1st.....	Dec. 27, 1867..	March 4, 1868..	} Feb. 25, 1871. *Mar. 14, 1871.
	2nd.....	Nov. 3, 1868..	Jan. 23, 1869..	
	3rd.....	" 3, 1869..	Dec. 24, 1869..	
	4th.....	Dec. 7, 1870..	Feb. 15, 1871..	
2nd Legislature.....	1st.....	Dec. 7, 1871..	March 2, 1872..	} Dec. 23, 1874. *Jany. 11, 1875.
	2nd.....	Jan. 8, 1873..	" 29, 1873..	
	3rd.....	" 7, 1874..	" 24, 1874..	
	4th.....	Nov. 12, 1874..	Dec. 21, 1874..	
3rd Legislature.....	1st.....	Nov. 24, 1875..	Feb. 10, 1876..	} April 25, 1879. *June 5, 1879.
	2nd.....	Jan. 3, 1877..	March 2, 1877..	
	3rd.....	" 9, 1878..	" 7, 1878..	
	4th.....	" 9, 1879..	" 11, 1879..	
4th Legislature.....	1st.....	Jan. 7, 1880..	March 5, 1880..	} Feb. 1, 1883. *Feby. 27 1883.
	2nd.....	" 13, 1881..	" 4, 1881..	
	3rd.....	" 12, 1882..	" 10, 1882..	
	4th.....	Dec. 13, 1882..	Feb. 1, 1883..	
5th Legislature.....	1st.....	Jan. 23, 1884..	March 25, 1884..	} Nov. 15, 1886. *Dec. 28, 1886.
	2nd.....	" 28, 1885..	" 30, 1885..	
	3rd.....	" 28, 1886..	" 25, 1886..	
6th Legislature.....	1st.....	Feb. 10, 1887..	April 23, 1887..	} April 26, 1890. *June 11, 1890.
	2nd.....	Jan. 25, 1888..	March 23, 1888..	
	3rd.....	" 24, 1889..	" 23, 1889..	
	4th.....	" 30, 1890..	April 7, 1890..	
7th Legislature.....	1st.....	Feb. 11, 1891 [†] ..	May 4, 1891..	} May 30, 1894. *June 19, 1894.
	2nd.....	" 11, 1892..	April 14, 1892..	
	3rd.....	April 4, 1893..	May 27, 1893..	
	4th.....	Feb. 14, 1894..	" 5, 1894..	
8th Legislature.....	1st.....	Feb. 21, 1895..	April 15, 1895..	} Jan. 28, 1898. *Mar. 1, 1898.
	2nd.....	" 11, 1896..	" 7, 1896..	
	3rd.....	" 10, 1897..	" 13, 1897..	
	4th.....	Nov. 30, 1897..	Jan. 17, 1898..	
	5th.....	Jan. 8, 1902..	Mar. 17, 1902..	
9th Legislature.....	1st.....	Aug. 3, 1898..	Oct. 12, 1898..	} April 15, 1902. *May 29, 1902.
	2nd.....	Feb. 1, 1899..	April 1, 1899..	
	3rd.....	" 14, 1900..	" 30, 1900..	
	4th.....	" 6, 1901..	" 15, 1901..	
10th Legislature.....	1st.....	Mar. 10, 1903..	June 27, 1903..	} Dec. 13, 1904. *Jan. 25, 1905.
	2nd.....	Jany. 14, 1904..	April, 26, 1904..	
11th Legislature.....	1st.....	Mar. 22, 1905....		

* Election day. The first elections after Confederation were held in September, 1867.

† Adjourned from 12th February to 10th March.

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1867.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—QUEBEC.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. LOUIS A. JETTÉ (\$10,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, 1905.

Premier and Commissioner of Colonization and Public Works....	Hon. L. Gouin.
Minister of Lands, Mines and Fisheries	" A. Turgeon.
Treasurer.	" J. C. McCorkill.
Attorney General.	" H. Archambault.
Minister of Agriculture.	" A. Tessier.
Provincial Secretary.	" R. Roy.
Minister without portfolio.	" W. A. Weir.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1867.

NO. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions.	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Legislature.....	1st	Dec. 27, 1867..	Feb. 24, 1868..	} May 27, 1871. *June and July 1871.
	2nd	Jan. 20, 1869..	April 5, 1869..	
	3rd	Nov. 23, 1869..	Feb. 1, 1870..	
	4th	" 24, 1870..	Dec. 24, 1870..	
2nd Legislature...	1st	Nov. 7, 1871..	Dec. 23, 1871..	} June 7, 1875. *June 30, 1875.
	2nd	" 7, 1872..	" 24, 1872..	
	3rd	Dec. 4, 1873..	Jan. 28, 1874..	
	4th	" 3, 1874..	Feb. 23, 1875..	
3rd Legislature.....	1st	Nov. 4, 1875..	Dec. 24, 1875..	} March 22, 1878. *April 24, 1878.
	2nd	" 10, 1876..	" 28, 1876..	
	3rd	Dec. 19, 1877..	March 9, 1878..	
4th Legislature.....	1st	June 4, 1878..	July 22, 1878..	} Nov. 7, 1881. *Nov. 25, 1881.
	2nd	" 19, 1879..	Oct. 31, 1879..	
	3rd	May 28, 1880..	July 24, 1880..	
	4th	April 28, 1881..	June 30, 1881..	
5th Legislature.....	1st	March 8, 1882..	May 27, 1882..	} Sept. 9, 1886. *Oct. 14, 1886.
	2nd	Jan. 18, 1883..	March 30, 1883..	
	3rd	March 27, 1884..	June 10, 1884..	
	4th	" 5, 1885..	May 9, 1885..	
	5th	April 8, 1886..	June 21, 1886..	
6th Legislature.....	1st	Jan. 27, 1887..	May 18, 1887..	} May 10, 1890. *June 17, 1890.
	2nd	May 15, 1888..	July 12, 1888..	
	3rd	Jan. 9, 1889..	March 21, 1889..	
	4th	" 7, 1890..	April 2, 1890..	
7th Legislature.....	1st	Nov. 4, 1890..	Dec. 30, 1890..	Dec. 22, 1891. *Mar. 8, 1892.
8th Legislature.....	1st	April 26, 1892..	June 24, 1892..	} Feb. 27, 1897. *May 11, 1897.
	2nd	Jan. 12, 1893..	Feb. 27, 1893..	
	3rd	Nov. 9, 1893..	Jan. 9, 1894..	
	4th	" 20, 1894..	" 22, 1895..	
	5th	Oct. 30, 1895..	Dec. 21, 1895..	
	6th	Nov. 17, 1896..	Jan. 9, 1897..	
9th Legislature.....	1st	Nov. 23, 1897..	Jan. 15, 1898..	} Nov. 14, 1900. *Dec. 7, 1900.
	2nd	Jan. 12, 1899..	March 10, 1899..	
	3rd	" 18, 1900..	" 23, 1900..	
	4th	Feb. 14, 1901..	March 28, 1901..	
10th Legislature	1st	Feb. 14, 1901..	March 28, 1901..	Nov. 4, 1904.
	2nd	" 13, 1902..	" 26, 1902..	*Nov. 25, 1904.
	3rd	" 26, 1903..	April 25, 1903..	
	4th	Mar. 22, 1904..	June 2, 1904..	
11th Legislature.....	1st	" 2, 1905..		

*Election day. The first elections for the province after Confederation were held in August and September, 1867.

PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1867.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—HALIFAX.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. ALFRED GILPIN JONES, P.C. (\$9,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1905.

President of the Council and Provincial Secretary.	Hon. George H. Murray.
Attorney General and Commissioner of Crown Lands.	" J. W. Longley.
Commissioner of Works and Mines.	" Arthur Drysdale.
Members without portfolio.	" A. H. Comeau.
" "	" C. Chisholm.
" "	" D. McPherson.
" "	" W. T. Pipes.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1867.

NO. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions.	DATE OF			
		Opening.		Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Legislature.....	1st	Jan. 30, 1868..	Sept. 21, 1868..	} April 17, 1871. * May, 1871.	
	2nd	April 29, 1869..	June 14, 1869..		
	3rd.....	Feb. 17, 1870..	April 18, 1870..		
	4th.....	" 2, 1871..	" 4, 1871..		
2nd Legislature.....	1st	Feb. 22, 1872..	April 18, 1872..	} Nov. 23, 1874. * Dec., 1874.	
	2nd	" 27, 1873..	" 30, 1873..		
	3rd.....	March 12, 1874..	May 7, 1874..		
3rd Legislature.....	1st.....	March 11, 1875..	May 6, 1875..	} Aug. 21, 1878. * Sep. 10, 1878	
	2nd	Feb. 10, 1876..	April 4, 1876..		
	3rd	" 15, 1877..	" 12, 1877..		
	4th	" 21, 1878..	" 4, 1878..		
4th Legislature.....	1st.....	March 6, 1879..	April 17, 1879..	} May 23, 1882 * June 13, 1882	
	2nd	Feb. 26, 1880..	" 10, 1880..		
	3rd.....	March 3, 1881..	" 14, 1881..		
	4th	Jan. 19, 1882..	March 10, 1882..		
5th Legislature.....	1st.....	Feb. 8, 1883..	April 19, 1883..	} May 20, 1886. * June 15, 1886	
	2nd	" 14, 1884..	" 19, 1884..		
	3rd	" 19, 1885..	" 24, 1885..		
	4th	" 25, 1886..	May 11, 1886..		
6th Legislature.....	1st.....	March 10, 1887..	May 3, 1887..	} April 21, 1890. * May 21, 1890	
	2nd	Feb. 23, 1888..	April 16, 1888..		
	3rd	" 21, 1889..	" 17, 1889..		
	4th	" 20, 1890..	" 15, 1890..		
7th Legislature.....	1st.....	April 2, 1891..	May 19, 1891..	} Feb. 15, 1894. * Mar. 15, 1894	
	2nd	March 3, 1892..	April 30, 1892..		
	3rd.....	Jan. 19, 1893..	" 28, 1893..		
	4th	" 4, 1894..	Feb. 12, 1894..		
8th Legislature.....	1st.....	Jan. 31, 1895..	March 20, 1895..	} Mar. 20, 1897. * Apl. 20, 1897	
	2nd	" 9, 1896..	Feb. 15, 1896..		
	3rd	" 21, 1897..	March 1, 1897..		
9th Legislature.....	1st.....	Jan. 27, 1898..	March 11, 1898..	} Sept. 3, 1901. * Oct. 2, 1901.	
	2nd	Feb. 2, 1899..	" 30, 1899..		
	3rd	" 8, 1900..	" 30, 1900..		
	4th	" 4, 1901..	April 4, 1901..		
10th Legislature....	1st.....	Feb. 13, 1902..	Mar. 27, 1902..	}	
	2nd	Feb. 19, 1903..	Apl. 11, 1903..		
	3rd	Dec. 3, 1903..	March 3, 1904..		
11th Legislature....	1st.....	Feb. 9, 1905..			

† Adjourned 25th Feb. till 6th Aug., 1868. ‡ Adjourned 1st Feb. till 16th Mar., 1863.

§ Adjournd Dec. 11th to 7th January, 1904.

* Election day. The first general provincial elections after Confederation were held in September, 1867.

PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1867.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—FREDERICTON.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. JABEZ BUNTING SNOWBALL (\$9,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1905.

Premier and Provincial Secretary.....	Hon. L. J. Tweedie.
Attorney General.....	" Wm. Pugsley.
Chief Commissioner of Public Works.....	" C. H. Labilloy.
Surveyor General.....	" A. T. Dunn.
Commissioner of Agriculture†.....	" L. P. Farris.
Solicitor General.....	" H. A. McKeown.
Without portfolio.....	" F. J. Sweeney.

GENERAL ASSEMBLIES SINCE 1867.

No. OF GENERAL ASSEMBLIES.	Sessions.	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st General Assembly..	1st.....	Feb. 13, 1868..	March 23, 1868..	} June 3, 1870. * June, 1870.
	2nd.....	March 4, 1869..	April 21, 1869..	
	3rd.....	Feb. 10, 1870..	" 7, 1870..	
2nd General Assembly..	1st.....	Feb. 16, 1871..	Feb. 22, 1871..	} May 15, 1874. * June, 1874.
	2nd.....	April 5, 1871..	May 17, 1871..	
	3rd.....	Feb. 29, 1872..	April 11, 1872..	
	4th.....	" 27, 1873..	" 14, 1873..	
	5th.....	" 12, 1874..	" 8, 1874..	
3rd General Assembly.....	1st.....	Feb. 18, 1875..	April 10, 1875..	} May 14, 1878. * June, 1878.
	2nd.....	" 17, 1876..	" 13, 1876..	
	3rd.....	" 8, 1877..	March 16, 1877..	
	4th.....	Aug. 28, 1877..	Sept. 5, 1877..	
	5th.....	Feb. 26, 1878..	April 18, 1878..	
4th General Assembly.....	1st.....	Feb. 27, 1879..	April 15, 1879..	} May 25, 1882. * June 15, 1882.
	2nd.....	Mar. 9, 1880..	" 23, 1880..	
	3rd.....	Feb. 8, 1881..	March 25, 1881..	
	4th.....	" 16, 1882..	April 6, 1882..	
5th General Assembly.....	1st.....	Feb. 22, 1883..	March 3, 1883..	} April 2, 1886. * Apl. 26, 1886.
	2nd.....	April 12, 1883..	May 3, 1883..	
	3rd.....	Feb. 28, 1884..	April 1, 1884..	
	4th.....	" 26, 1885..	" 6, 1885..	
	5th.....	" 25, 1886..	" 2, 1886..	
6th General Assembly.....	1st.....	March 3, 1887..	April 5, 1887..	} Dec. 30, 1889. * Jan. 21, 1890.
	2nd.....	" 1, 1888..	" 6, 1888..	
	3rd.....	" 7, 1889..	" 17, 1889..	
7th General Assembly.....	1st.....	March 13, 1890..	April 23, 1890..	} Sept. 28, 1892 * Oct. 22, 1892.
	2nd.....	" 11, 1891..	" 16, 1891..	
	3rd.....	" 3, 1892..	" 7, 1892..	
8th General Assembly.....	1st.....	March 9, 1893..	April 15, 1893..	} Sept. 26, 1895. * Oct. 16, 1895.
	2nd.....	" 15, 1894..	" 21, 1894..	
	3rd.....	Jan. 31, 1895..	March 5, 1895..	
9th General Assembly.....	1st.....	Feb. 13, 1896..	March 20, 1896..	} Jan. 28, 1899. * Feb. 18, 1899.
	2nd.....	" 4, 1897..	" 13, 1897..	
	3rd.....	" 10, 1898..	" 23, 1898..	
10th General Assembly...	1st.....	March 23, 1899..	April 28, 1899..	} Feby. 5, 1903. Feby. 28, 1903.
	2nd.....	Feb. 15, 1900..	" 12, 1900..	
	3rd.....	March 28, 1901..	" 3, 1901..	
	4th.....	" 6, 1902..	" 10, 1902..	
11th General Assembly...	1st.....	March 26, 1903..	May 9, 1903..	}
	2nd.....	" 3, 1904..	April 21, 1904..	
	3rd.....	" 9, 1905..	.....

† Commissioner of Agriculture was created by chapter 7, 60 Vic., Laws 97, page 31.

* Election day. First general provincial elections after Confederation were held in September, 1867.

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA.

(Entered Confederation, 15th July, 1870.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—WINNIPEG.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. SIR D. H. McMILLAN, K.C.M.G. (\$10,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1905.

Premier, President of the Council, Minister of Agriculture
and Immigration, and Commissioner of Railways Hon. R. P. Roblin.
Provincial Treasurer and Land Commissioner. " John H. Agnew.
Attorney General and Minister of Education. " Colin H. Campbell.
Provincial Secretary and Municipal Commissioner. " D. H. McFadden.
Minister of Public Works. " Robert Rogers.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1870.

NO. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Legislature.....	1st	March 15, 1871..	May 3, 1871..	} Dec. 16, 1874. *Dec. 23, 1874.
	2nd	Jan. 16, 1872..	Feb. 21, 1872..	
	3rd	Feb. 5, 1873..	March 8, 1873..	
	4th	Nov. 4, 1873..	July 22, 1874..	
2nd Legislature.....	1st.....	March 31, 1875..	May 14, 1875..	} Nov. 11, 1878. *Dec. 18, 1878.
	2nd	Jan. 18, 1876..	Feb. 4, 1876..	
	3rd	" 30, 1877..	" 28, 1877..	
	4th	" 10, 1878..	" 2, 1878..	
3rd Legislature.....	1st	Feb. 1, 1879..	June 25, 1879..	} Nov. 26, 1879. *Dec. 16, 1879.
4th Legislature.....	1st	Jan. 22, 1880..	Feb. 14, 1880..	
	2nd	Dec. 16, 1880..	Dec. 23, 1880..	} Nov. 13, 1882. *Jan. 23, 1883.
	3rd	March 3, 1881..	May 25, 1881..	
	4th	April 27, 1882..	" 30, 1882..	
5th Legislature.....	1st	May 17, 1883..	July 7, 1883..	} Nov. 11, 1886. *Dec. 9, 1886.
	2nd	March 13, 1884..	June 3, 1884..	
	3rd	" 19, 1885..	May 2, 1885..	
	4th	" 4, 1886..	" 28, 1886..	
6th Legislature.....	1st	April 14, 1887..	June 10, 1887..	} June 16, 1888. *July 11, 1888.
	2nd	Jan. 12, 1888..	May 18, 1888..	
7th Legislature.....	1st	Aug. 28, 1888..	Oct. 16, 1888..	} June 27, 1892. *July 23, 1892.
	2nd.....	Nov. 8, 1888..	March 5, 1889..	
	3rd	Jan. 30, 1890..	" 31, 1890..	
	4th	Feb. 26, 1891..	April 18, 1891..	
	5th	March 10, 1892..	" 20, 1892..	
8th Legislature.....	1st	Feb. 2, 1893..	March 11, 1893..	} Dec. 21, 1895. *Jan. 15, 1896.
	2nd	Jan. 11, 1894..	" 2, 1894..	
	3rd	Feb. 14, 1895..	June 28, 1895..	
9th Legislature.....	1st.....	Feb. 6, 1896..	March 19, 1896..	} Nov. 16, 1899. *Dec. 7, 1899.
	2nd	" 11, 1897..	" 30, 1897..	
	3rd	March 10, 1898..	April 27, 1898..	
	4th	" 16, 1899..	July 21, 1899..	
10th Legislature.....	1st	March 29, 1900..	July 5, 1900..	} June 25, 1903. *July 20, 1903.
	2nd	Feb., 1, 1901..	March 29, 1901..	
	3rd	Jan. 9, 1902..	March 1, 1902..	
	4th	Feb. 12, 1903..	March 18, 1903..	
11th Legislature.....	1st.....	Jan. 7, 1904..	Feb. 8th, 1904..	}
	2nd	Dec. 6, 1904..	Jan. 31st, 1905..	

¹ Adjourned 8th November, 1873, till 5th February, 1874; adjourned from 5th February till 2nd July, 1874. ² Adjourned 7th February, 1879, till 8th April, 1879; adjourned from 8th April, 1879, till 27th May, 1879. ³ Adjourned 16th September, 1888, to 16th October, 1888. ⁴ Adjourned 17th November, 1888, to 31st January, 1889. ⁵ Adjourned to 10th March, 1891. ⁶ Adjourned on 29th March to 9th May, 1895. ⁷ Adjourned on 13th April to 15th June; further adjourned till 6th July. ⁸ Adjourned April 12 to May 7.

^{*} Election day. First general provincial elections after creation of Province were held on December 27, 1870.

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

(Entered Confederation, 20th July, 1871.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—VICTORIA.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. SIR HENRI JOLY, K.C.M.G., P.C. (\$9,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1905.

Premier, Provincial Secretary and Minister of Mines.....	Hon. R. McBride.
Attorney General.....	" Chas. Wilson, K.C.
Minister of Finance and Agriculture.....	" R. G. Tatlow.
Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works.....	" R. F. Green.
President of Council.....	" F. J. Fulton, K.C.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1871.

NO. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions.	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Legislature.....	1st.	Feb. 16, 1872..	April 11, 1872..	} Aug. 30, 1875. *Sept., 1875.
	2nd	Dec. 17, 1872..	Feb. 21, 1873..	
	3rd	" 18, 1873..	March 2, 1874..	
	4th	March 1, 1875..	April 22, 1875..	
2nd Legislature	1st.	Jan. 10, 1876..	May 19, 1876..	} April 12, 1878. *May, 1878.
	2nd	Feb. 21, 1877..	April 18, 1877..	
	3rd	" 7, 1878..	" 10, 1878..	
3rd Legislature.....	1st.	July 29, 1878..	Sept. 2, 1878..	} June 13, 1882. *July, 1882.
	2nd	Jan. 29, 1879..	April 29, 1879..	
	3rd	April 5, 1880..	May 8, 1880..	
	4th	Jan. 24, 1881..	March 25, 1881..	
	5th	Feb. 23, 1882..	April 21, 1882..	
4th Legislature.....	1st.	Jan. 25, 1883..	May 12, 1883..	} June 3, 1886. *July 7, 1886.
	2nd	Dec. 3, 1883..	Feb. 18, 1884..	
	3rd	Jan. 12, 1885..	March 9, 1885..	
	4th	" 25, 1886..	April 6, 1886..	
5th Legislature.....	1st.	Jan. 24, 1887..	April 7, 1887..	} May 10, 1890. *June 13, 1890.
	2nd	" 27, 1888..	" 29, 1888..	
	3rd	" 31, 1889..	" 6, 1889..	
	4th	" 23, 1890..	" 26, 1890..	
6th Legislature.....	1st.	Jan. 15, 1891..	April 20, 1891..	} June 5, 1894. *July 7, 1894.
	2nd	" 28, 1892..	" 23, 1892..	
	3rd	" 26, 1893..	" 12, 1893..	
	4th	" 18, 1894..	" 11, 1894..	
7th Legislature.....	1st.	Nov. 12, 1894..	Feb. 21, 1895..	} June 7, 1898. *June 9, 1898.
	2nd	Jan. 23, 1896..	April 17, 1896..	
	3rd	Feb. 8, 1897..	May 8, 1897..	
	4th	" 10, 1898..	" 20, 1898..	
8th Legislature.....	1st.	Jan. 5, 1899..	Feb. 27, 1899..	} April 10, 1900. *June 9, 1900.
	2nd	" 4, 1900..	March 1, 1900..	
9th Legislature.....	1st.	July 19, 1900..	Aug. 31, 1900..	} June 16, 1903. *Oct. 3, 1903.
	2nd	Feb. 21, 1901..	May 11, 1901..	
	3rd	" 20, 1902..	June 21, 1902..	
	4th	March 12, 1903..	" 4, 1903..	
10th Legislature.....	1st.	Nov. 26, 1903..	Feb. 10, 1904..	
	2nd	Feb. 9, 1905..		

*Election day. First provincial general elections after admission of the province into the Canadian Confederation were held in October, 1871.

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

(Entered Confederation, 1st July, 1873.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—CHARLOTTETOWN.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. P. A. MACINTYRE (\$7,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1906.

Premier, Attorney General.....	Hon. Arthur Peters.
Provincial Secretary-Treasurer and Commissioner of Agriculture	" B. Rogers.
Commissioner of Public Works.....	" James H. Cumiskey
<i>Without Portfolio.</i>	
Hon. James W. Richards.	Hon. George Forbes.
" R. C. McLeod.	" J. F. Whear.
Hon. Peter McNutt.	

GENERAL ASSEMBLIES SINCE 1873.

No. OF GENERAL ASSEMBLIES	Sessions.	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st General Assembly.....	1st.	March 4, 1874..	April 23, 1874..	} July 1, 1876. *Aug. 10, 1876.
	2nd	" 18, 1875..	" 27, 1875..	
	3rd.....	" 16, 1876..	" 29, 1876..	
2nd General Assembly....	1st.....	March 15, 1877..	April 18, 1877..	} Mar. 12, 1879. *April 2, 1879.
	2nd	" 14, 1878..	" 18, 1878..	
	3rd.	Feb. 27, 1879..	March 11, 1879..	
3rd General Assembly.....	1st.	April 24, 1879..	June 7, 1879..	} April 15, 1882. *May 1, 1882.
	2nd	March 4, 1880..	April 26, 1880..	
	3rd.....	" 1, 1881..	" 5, 1881..	
	4th.....	" 8, 1882..	" 8, 1882..	
4th General Assembly.....	1st.....	March 20, 1883..	April 27, 1883..	} June 5, 1886. *June 30, 1886.
	2nd	" 6, 1884..	" 17, 1884..	
	3rd.....	" 11, 1885..	" 11, 1885..	
	4th.....	April 8, 1886..	May 14, 1886..	
5th General Assembly.....	1st.....	March 29, 1887..	May 7, 1887..	} Jan. 7, 1890. *Jan. 30, 1890.
	2nd	" 22, 1888..	April 28, 1888..	
	3rd.....	" 14, 1889..	" 17, 1889..	
6th General Assembly.....	1st.....	March 27, 1890..	May 7, 1890..	} Nov. 18, 1893. *Dec. 13, 1893.
	2nd	April 23, 1891†.	July 15, 1891..	
	3rd.....	March 23, 1892..	May 5, 1892..	
	4th.....	" 8, 1893..	April 20, 1893..	
7th General Assembly.....	1st.....	March 28, 1894..	May 9, 1894..	} June 25, 1897. *July 28, 1897.
	2nd	" 21, 1895..	April 19, 1895..	
	3rd.....	" 24, 1896..	" 30, 1896..	
	4th.....	" 30, 1897..	May 1, 1897..	
8th General Assembly.....	1st.	April 5, 1898..	May 14, 1898..	} Nov. 12, 1900. *Dec. 12, 1900.
	2nd	" 17, 1899..	May 19, 1899..	
	3rd.....	May 28, 1900..	June 9, 1900..	
9th General Assembly.....	1st.....	March 19, 1901..	May 10, 1901..	Nov. 8, 1904.
	2nd	" 11, 1902..	April 18, 1902..	*Dec. 7, 1904.
	3rd.....	" 19, 1903..	" 30, 1903..	
	4th.....	" 24, 1904..	" 30, 1904..	
10th General Assembly....	1st.	Feb. 29th, 1905..		

*Election day. First general provincial elections in connection with the admission of Prince Edward Island into the Canadian Confederation were held on April 24, 1873. The first after Confederation was dated Aug. 10, 1876.

† Adjourned to the 16th June.

NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.

(Added to Dominion, 15th July, 1870.)

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—REGINA.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—HON. A. E. FORGET (\$7,000).

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL—1905.

Frederick W. G. Haultain. George H. V. Bulyea. Wm. Elliott.

LEGISLATURES SINCE 1888.

NO. OF LEGISLATURES.	Sessions	DATE OF		
		Opening.	Prorogation.	Dissolution.
1st Legislature.....	1st.....	Oct. 31, 1888..	Dec. 11, 1888..	} By effluxion of time. *Nov. 7, 1891.
	2nd	" 16, 1889..	Nov. 22, 1889..	
	3rd	" 29, 1890..	" 29, 1890..	
2nd Legislature.....	1st.....	Dec. 10, 1891..	Jan. 25, 1892..	} Oct. 1, 1894. *Oct. 31, 1894.
	2nd	Aug. 2, 1892..	Sept. 1, 1892..	
	3rd	Dec. 7, 1892..	Dec. 31, 1892..	
	4th	Aug. 17, 1893..	Sept. 16, 1893..	
	5th	" 2, 1894..	" 7, 1894..	
3rd Legislature.....	1st.....	Aug. 29, 1895..	Sept. 30, 1895..	} Oct. 13, 1898. *Nov. 4, 1898.
	2nd	Sept. 29, 1896..	Oct. 30, 1896..	
	3rd	Oct. 28, 1897..	Dec. 15, 1897..	
	4th	Aug. 16, 1898..	Sept. 19, 1898..	
4th Legislature.....	1st	April 4, 1899..	April 29, 1899..	} April 26, 1902. *May 21, 1902.
	2nd	Mar. 29, 1900..	May 4, 1900..	
	3rd	May 2, 1901..	June 12, 1901..	
	4th	Mar. 20, 1902..	April 19, 1902..	
5th Legislature.....	1st.....	April 16, 1903..	June 19, 1903..	
	2nd	Oct. 29, 1903..	Nov. 21, 1903..	
	3rd	Sept. 22, 1904..	Oct. 8, 1904..	

* Election day. The first general elections after the granting of responsible government were held on June 30, 1888.

The list of M.P.'s and M.P.P.'s will be found in the Appendix at the end of the book.

Railway Commission entered office Feb. 1, 1904: Hon. A. C. Killam, Hon. M. E. Bernier and Jas. Mills. Hon. A. G. Blair resigned in Oct., 1904, and his place was filled by Hon. A. C. Killam, appointed Feb. 5.

Transcontinental Railway Commission, gazetted Aug. 20, 1904: Chairman, F. B. Wade, K.C.; Robert Reid, Alfred Brunet, Charles Young; Chief Engineer, Hugh Lumsden.

SUPREME COURT JUDGES.

Chief Justices.	Associate Judges.	Province whence Appointed	Years of Service.	Born.	Died.
Hon. W. B. Richards	.....	Ontario...	Oct. 8, '75, to Jan. 9, '79...	1815	Jan. 26, '89
	Hon. Wm. J. Ritchie	N.B.	Oct. 8, '75, to Jan. 10, '79.	1813	Sept. 25, '02
	" Sam. H. Strong	Ontario ..	Oct. 8, '75, to Dec. 12, '92..	1825	
	" J. Taschereau..	Quebec ...	Oct. 8, '75, to Oct. 5, '78 ..	1816	Nov. 9, '93
	" Téles. Fournier.	" ..	Oct. 8, '75, to Sept. 11, '95.	1824	
	" Wm. A. Henry.	N.S.	Oct. 8, '75, to May 3, '88.	1816	May 3, '88
	" E. Taschereau ..	Quebec ...	Oct. 7, '78....	1836	
Hon. Wm. J. Ritchie.	.....	N.B.	Jan. 11, '79, to Sept. 25, '92.	.....	Sept. 25, '92
	Hon. J. W. Gwynne	Ontario ..	Jan. 14, '79, to Jan. 7, '02 ..	1814	Jan. 7, '02
	" C. S. Patterson.	" ..	Oct. 27, '88, to May 24, '93..	1823	May 24, '93
Hon. Sam. H. Strong	.....	" ..	Dec. 13, '92, to Nov. 21, '02.	.....
	Hon. R. Sedgewick..	N.S. . . .	Feb. 18, '93...	1848	
	" George E. King	N.B.	Sept. 21, '93, to May 8, '01..	1839	" 8, '01
	" Désiré Girouard	Quebec ...	Sept. 28, '95...	1836	
	" Sir L. Davies.	P.E.I. ...	Sept. 20, '01...	1845	
	" David Mills. . .	Ontario ..	Feb. 8, '02, to May 8, '03..	1831	" 8, '03
Sir Elzéar Taschereau	.....	Quebec ...	Nov. 21, 1902..	.....
	Hon. J. D. Armour..	Ontario ..	Nov. 21, '02, to July 11, '03.	1830	July 11, '03
	" D. Nesbitt.....	" ..	May 14, '03...	1858	
	" f A. C. Killam..	Manitoba.	Aug. 8, 1903..	1849	
	" J. Idington....	Ontario...	Feb. 6, 1905..	1840	

(a.) Knighted 4th Oct., 1877; retired 10th Jan., 1879.

(b.) Knighted 1881.

(c.) Knighted June, 1893; sworn in of Privy Council of England 14th July, 1897; resigned 21st Nov., 1903.

(d.) Knighted 26th June, 1902.

(e.) Knighted June, 1897.

(f.) Resigned to accept Chairmanship of Railway Commission.

COMMERCIAL AGENTS OF CANADA.

J. S. Larke, The Exchange, Sydney, Australia, Agent for New South Wales, Queensland and New Zealand.

D. H. Ross, P. O. Box 140, Melbourne, Australia, Agent for Victoria, South Australia, Western Australia and Tasmania.

Peter B. Ball, 16 Bennett's Hill, Birmingham, England, Agent for Birmingham.

Alex. MacLean, No. 14 Bund, Room B, Yokohama.

A. W. Donly, Apartado 2239, Mexico, D.F., Mexico.

J. B. Jackson, North British and Mercantile Building, East Parade St., Leeds, England, Agent for Leeds and Hull.

P. B. McNamara, 94 Market St., Manchester, England.
 A. Poindron, 101 Rue Reaumur, Paris, France.
 G. Eustace Burke, Kingston, Jamaica.
 Robert Bryson, St. John, Antigua.
 S. L. Horsford, St. Kitts, Leeward Islands.
 Edgar Tripp, Port of Spain, Trinidad.
 C. E. Sontum, Grubbegd, No. 4, Christiana, Norway.
 W. A. Mackinnon, Sun Buildings, Bristol.
 C. M. Kittson, Rhodes Building, Cape Town, South Africa.

A list is given below of the Sovereigns and Rulers of the principal countries of the world, together with the area, population and density of population :—

AREA AND POPULATION IN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

COLONIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Persons the Square Mile
British Empire.....	Edward VII.....		11,154,193	396,042,813	36
(A) United Kingdom.....		1901	120,979	41,607,552	344
(B) India.....		1901	1,944,700	295,252,700	152
(C) Dependencies.....			9,088,514	59,182,561	6.5
(A) England and Wales.....		1901	58,309	32,526,075	558
Scotland.....		1901	29,785	4,472,103	150
Ireland.....		1901	32,583	4,458,775	137
Islands.....		1901	302	150,599	499
(B) India—					
Provinces.....		1901	1,205,700	231,573,200	93
Tributary States.....		1901	739,000	63,679,500	86
(C) Dependencies—					
1 Mediterranean.....			3,711	457,797	123
Gibraltar.....		1901	2	27,460	13,730
Malta.....		1902	125	193,315	1,546
Cyprus.....		1899	3,584	237,022	66
2 Asiatic—			137,840	6,117,970	44
Ceylon.....		1901	25,333	3,565,954	141
Straits Settlement.....		1901	1,543	572,249	371
Borneo.....			28,336	188,411	7
Hong Kong.....		1899	30	283,905	9,463
Protectorates.....			82,604	1,507,451	18
3 Africa.....			*1,936,543	39,655,998	21
Gambia.....		1901	4,130	90,404	22
Sierra Leone.....		1901	34,000	1,080,000	30
Gold Coast.....		1895	72,550	1,500,000	21
Lagos (with Yoruba).....			20,070	3,000,000	149
Nigeria.....			346,730	24,000,000	69
Cape Colony.....		1901	287,288	2,764,635	10
Natal (with Zululand).....		1901	27,370	929,970	34
Transvaal.....			111,700	750,000	7
Orange River Colony.....			48,400	207,000	4
Ascension.....		1896	34	434	13
St. Helena.....		1901	47	9,850	210
Tristan da Cunha.....		1900	45	70	2
Protectorates.....			984,179	5,323,635	5

* Sphere of influence not included.

AREA AND POPULATION IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, ETC.—*Concluded.*

COLONIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Area in squaremiles.	Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
America.....	Edward VII	.....	3,909,491	7,674,974	
Canada.....		1903	3,745,574	5,528,847	1.5
Newfoundland.....		1901	42,734	216,615	5
Bermudas.....		1891	19	17,535	923
British Guiana.....		1901	95,160	293,958	3
British Honduras.....		1901	8,292	37,479	5
Falkland Islands.....		1899	4,839	1,759	3
West Indies—					
Bahamas.....		1901	5,390	53,735	10
Jamaica.....		1901	4,193	766,566	183
Barbados.....		1901	166	195,588	1,178
Leeward.....		1901	706	127,434	181
Windward.....		1901	550	161,569	293
Trinidad and Tobago.....		1901	1,868	273,899	147
Australasia.....			3,099,844	4,880,852	1.6
United States of Australia.....		1901	2,972,906	3,782,913	1.3
New Zealand.....		1901	104,471	772,719	7
Islands Fiji, &c.....			22,467	325,190	15
Indian Ocean.....			1,085	395,000	364
Mauritius.....		1899	739	371,023	502
Seychelles.....		1899	102	19,974	189
Other.....			244	4,003	16

The figures in this table have been taken from different sources.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION.

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
European—					
Austria Hungary.....	Francis Joseph I.	1900	241,333	45,405,267	188
Belgium.....	Leopold II.	1902	11,373	6,896,079	606
Denmark.....	Christian IX.	1900	15,289	2,464,770	161
Colonies of.....		1890	86,634	120,892	1.4
Total Danish Dom- inions.....			101,923	2,585,662	25
France.....	M. Emile Loubet.	1901	204,092	38,961,945	191
<i>I.—Colonies.</i>					
Asia—					
India.....		1901	197	273,185	1,387
Cochin China.....		1901	23,160	2,968,529	128
Annam.....		1901	88,780	6,124,000	69
Cambodia.....			40,530	1,500,000	37
Tonking (with Laos).....			210,370	7,641,900	36
Total of Asia.....			363,037	18,507,614	51

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION—*Con.*

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
EUROPEAN— <i>Con.</i>					
In Africa—					
Algeria.....	M. Emile Loubet.	1901	307,974	4,824,000	16
Tunis (Protectorate) ..			50,840	1,906,000	37
Senegal, Sudan, &c....			420,000	3,800,000	9
Ivory Coast, &c.....			100,000	2,000,000	20
Dahomey.....			50,000	1,000,000	20
Congo.....			425,000	10,000,000	21
French Guinea.....			48,000	1,500,000	31
Somali Coast.....			45,000	200,000	4
Reunion.....		1897	970	173,192	18
Comoro Isles.....			620	47,000	76
Mayotte.....			140	11,640	83
Madagascar.....		1900	227,750	2,505,240	11
Total, Africa.....			1,676,294	27,967,072	17
In America—					
Guiana.....		1895	46,850	30,310	0·6
Guadeloupe and Dependencies.....		1901	688	205,717	299
Martinique.....		1901	380	207,011	545
St. Pierre & Miquelon.....			93	6,352	68
Total, America.....			48,011	449,390	9
In Oceania—					
New Caledonia and Dependencies.....		1896	7,700	51,865	7
Establishments in Oceania.....			1,520	37,135	25
Total, Oceania.....			9,220	89,000	10
Total, Colonies.....			2,096,562	47,013,076	22
Total, France and Colonies.....			2,300,654	85,975,021	37
Germany in Europe.....	William II.....	1900	208,830	56,367,178	270
In Africa—					
Togoland.....			33,700	900,000	27
Kamerun.....			191,130	3,500,000	18
German South West Africa.....			322,450	200,000	0·6
German East Africa.....			384,180	8,100,000	21
Total, African Possessions.....			931,460	12,700,000	14
In Asia—					
Kiauchau Bay (<i>a.</i>).....			200	60,000	300

(*a.*) Exclusive of the Bay with an area of about 200 square miles, and the neutral zone with an area of about 2,000 square miles and population of 1,200,000.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION—*Con.*

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Esti- mated Popu- lation.	Persons to the Square Mile.
EUROPEAN— <i>Con.</i>					
in the Pacific—					
Kaiser Wilhelm's Land	William II.....	1900	70,000	110,000	1·5
Bismarck Archipelago.	}	1900	24,200	233,000	10
Solomon Island					
Marshall Islands, &c ..		1900	150	13,000	87
Caroline Islands		1900	560	40,000	71
Marianne Islands....		1900	250	2,000	8
Samoan Islands.....		1900	1,000	29,100	29
Total, Pacific Pos- sessions			96,160	427,100	4
Total, Foreign De- pendencies.....			1,027,820	13,187,100	13
Total, Germany.....			1,236,650	69,554,278	56
Greece	George I.....	1896	25,014	2,433,806	97
Holland.....	Wilhelmina Helena Pauline Maria..	1901	12,648	5,263,232	416
Colonies, Java and Madura.....		1901	50,554	28,745,698	569
Colonies, others.		1901	685,846	7,254,302	10
Curaçao and Surinam		1901	46,463	121,269	3
Total, Dutch Domin- ions.....			796,511	41,384,501	52
Italy.....	Vic. Emmanuel III	1901	110,646	32,475,253	293
Luxemburg.....	Gr. Duke William	1900	998	236,543	237
Montenegro.....	Nicholas I.....		3,630	227,841	63
Portugal.....	Don Carlos I.....	1900	34,528	5,428,800	157
Possessions in Africa..			792,040	8,248,527	10
" Asia			9,020	940,917	104
Total, Portuguese Dominions.....			835,588	14,618,244	17
Roumania	Carol I.....	1899	48,307	5,912,520	122
Russia in Europe	Nicholas II.....	1897	2,095,616*	106,264,136	51
" Asia	"	1897	6,564,778	22,740,378	4
Total, Russian Empire			8,660,394	129,004,514	15
Servia.....	Peter I.....	1900	19,050	2,493,770	131
Spain	Alfonso XIII....	1897	197,670	*18,618,086	94

*Including 10,412 in Africa.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION—*Con.*

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
EUROPEAN—<i>Con.</i>					
Sweden	Oscar II.	1900	172,876	5,136,441	30
Norway	"	1900	124,445	2,240,032	18
Total, Norway and Sweden			297,321	7,376,473	25
Switzerland	R. Comtesse	1898	15,976	3,315,443	208
Turkey, immediate possessions	Abdul Hamid II.		1,146,525	23,989,500	21
Tributary States			421,184	13,621,208	32
Under foreign administration			26,768	2,122,228	79
Total, Turkey			1,594,477	39,732,936	25
Asia—					
China (proper)	Kuang Hsii		1,353,350	320,500,000	237
Dependencies—					
Manchuria			362,310	5,530,000	15
Mongolia			1,288,000	1,850,000	1.4
Tibet			651,500	2,250,000	3.4
Total, Chinese Empire			3,655,160	330,130,000	90
Korea	Yi-Hiung.	1900	82,000	5,713,244	70
Japan*	Mutsuhito	1900	147,655	47,608,875	322
Nepal	Maharaja Dhiraj		54,000	3,000,000	55
Persia	Muzafer-ed-din	1899	628,000	9,000,000	14
Siam	Khoulalongkorn I.		206,000	6,320,000	31
Africa—					
Liberia	A. Barclay (President) 1904.		14,360	1,068,000	74
Morocco	Mulai Abd-el Aziz.		219,000	8,000,000	36
America—					
Argentina	M. Quintana	1900	1,319,247	4,794,149	3.6
Bolivia	Senor Montes	1890-93	567,430	2,310,000	4
Brazil	Dr. R. Alves	1890	3,209,878	14,333,915	4.5
Chile	Jerman Riesco	1899	290,829	3,110,085	11
Colombia	Gen. Rafael Reyes	1881	504,773	3,878,600	7.7
Costa Rica	A. Esquivel	1899	23,000	310,000	13
Cuba	Gen. T. E. Palma.	1899	46,575	1,572,797	33
Equador	L. Plaza		120,000	1,400,000	12
Guatemala	A. Ubico	1900	63,400	1,574,338	25
Haiti	A. Nord	1894	10,204	1,210,625	118
Honduras	M. Bonilla	1900	46,250	587,500	13
Mexico	General Porfirio Diaz	1900	767,005	13,545,462	17
Nicaragua	General Zelaya	1900	49,200	500,000	10
Paraguay	J. B. Escurrea	1899	98,000	635,575	6.5

* Including Formosa.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES—SOVEREIGNS, AREA AND POPULATION—*Con.*

COUNTRIES.	Sovereigns.	Year of Census or Estimate.	Estimated area in Square Miles.	Ascertained or Estimated Population.	Persons to the Square Mile.
EUROPEAN— <i>Con.</i>					
America— <i>Con.</i>					
Peru.....	J. Pardo.....	1896	695,720	4,699,999	6·6
Salvador.....	P. J. Escalon....	1902	7,225	1,006,848	139
Santo Domingo.....	C. Morales.....	1888	18,045	610,000	34
United States.....	Theo. Roosevelt...	1900	* 3,616,484	76,303,387	21
U. S. Dependencies—					
Hawaii.....		1900	6,449	154,001	24
Porto Rico.....		1899	3,600	954,243	265
Philippine Islands.....			119,542	8,000,000	67
Guam Island.....		1900		9,000	60
Samoan Islands:—					
Tutuila.....			54	4,000	74
Manua & other islets.....			104	7,600	73
Total U. States and Dependencies.....			3,746,333	85,431,231	23
Uruguay.....	José Battle.....	1900	72,110	978,048	14
Venezuela.....	General Castro....	1894	593,943	2,444,816	4
Oceanica—					
Tonga.....	George II.....	1900	374	20,677	55
Grand total of countries named.....			33,747,131	1,064,041,021	31·5
Grand total British Dominions.....			11,154,193	396,042,813	36
Grand total.....			44,901,324	1,460,083,834	32·5

* Including Alaska.

Prince Edward Island is the smallest of all the provinces, but it is more than twice as thickly populated as any other province, the proportion being 51·6 persons to the square mile. Nova Scotia comes next in density of population, with 22·3 persons. The following is the order in which the provinces stand, according to density of population, as ascertained by the census of 1901:—

DENSITY OF POPULATION IN CANADA.

Prince Edward Island	51·6	Quebec	4·8
Nova Scotia.....	22·3	Manitoba.....	3·9
New Brunswick	11·8	British Columbia	0·4
Ontario	9·9	Provisional Districts.....	0·5
Canada		1·7	

TREATIES.

In the Year Book of Canada for 1895, a digest was given of the Treaties relating to Canada made by our sovereigns with the rulers of other countries.

On 8th February, 1896, a convention was signed by Great Britain and the United States, providing for reference to two commissioners to determine the liability of the United States in respect to claims on account of injuries sustained by persons in whose behalf Great Britain is entitled to claim compensation under the provisions of the treaty between Great Britain and the United States, signed 29th February, 1892, concerning the jurisdictional right of the United States in the waters of Behring Sea and the preservation of the fur seal therein.

Mr. Justice Putnam, on behalf of the United States, and Mr. Justice King, on behalf of Canada, were appointed commissioners in July, 1896. The King of Sweden consented to act as umpire. The Dominion Parliament passed the necessary Act on 23rd April, 1896. The commissioners, after holding sessions in several cities, met in Boston, in December, 1897, and gave their award against the United States in the sum of \$463,454. This amount was paid on 16th June, 1898.

On 30th July, 1897, the Government of the United Kingdom denounced the commercial treaties with Belgium and Germany which had been in force since 1862 and 1865, respectively. Under the treaties, a year's notice was required. These treaties, therefore, ceased to be operative on 30th July, 1898.

British Treaties of Commerce affecting Canada are :

(Arranged alphabetically.)

1825. Argentine Confederation.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1876. Austria-Hungary.—Reciprocal most-favoured stipulations. Applicable to British colonies and foreign possessions. Terminable one year after notice.

1840. Bolivia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1897. Bulgaria.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to Canada on her accepting. To remain in force till end of December, 1899. Canada declined to accede. O.C., Nov. 16, 1897.

1866. Columbia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. Terminable one year after notice.

1883. Corea.—Article X. stipulates that the government, public officers and subjects shall participate in all privileges, immunities and advantages, especially in relation to import or export duties on goods and manufactures, which shall then have been granted or may hereafter be granted by His Majesty the King of Corea to the government, public officers or subjects of any other power. Applicable to British colonies unless excepted by notice. May be modified one year after notice.

1849. Costa Rica.—For foreign affairs reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British territories and dominions. Terminable

one year after notice. The Secretary of State received from the Minister for Foreign Affairs of the Costa Rican Republic a note denouncing Articles V., VI. and VII. of this treaty and these accordingly ceased and determined on 26th November, 1897. They related to the most-favoured nation stipulations.

1860-61. Denmark.—Confirmed 1814. Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1860. Dominican Republic.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. Terminable on notice.

1893. Treaty with France, Paris.—Commercial agreement between the United Kingdom (on behalf of Canada) and France.

Article I. provides that still wines less than 26 per cent alcohol shall be exempt from the surtax or ad valorem duty of 30 per cent. That the duty on common and castile soaps shall be reduced one-half, and the duty on nuts, almonds, prunes and plums by one-third.

Article II. provides that tariff advantages granted by Canada to a third power shall be enjoyed by France, Algeria and French colonies.

Article III. provides that certain goods of Canadian origin shall be subject only to the minimum duty in France, Algeria and French colonies, viz.: Canned meat, condensed milk, fresh water fish, fresh lobsters and crawfish preserved in their natural forms, apples and pears, fresh or dried, preserved fruit, building timber, wood pavement, staves, wood pulp, tanning extract, common paper, prepared skins, boots and shoes, common furniture, except chairs, flooring of soft wood and wooden ships.

Hawaii.—See Sandwich Islands.

1848. Liberia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1865 and 1883. Madagascar.—Special stipulations Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1856. Morocco.—Most-favoured nation clause in favour of British subjects. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

1891. Muscat. Most-favoured nation clause in favour of British subjects, and duties not to exceed 5 per cent. Applicable to British colonies and possessions. Canada was excepted but acceded by Order in Council, 6th February, 1893. May be revised and amended after twelve years, on one year's notice.

1841 and 1857. Persia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed. Persia and Great Britain exchanged ratifications of a treaty on the 27th May, 1903, securing to the colonies of the empire the most favoured nation treatment so long as they severally did not withhold from Persia the same treatment they accord to other nations. The Persian Minister assured His Majesty's Government that Persia did not consider the grant of preferential treatment by one part of the empire to another as contravening the most favoured nation treatment.

Portugal.

Imperial Blue Book Com. No. 17, 1893, says that the treaties of 1842 and 1882 have expired, but British trade continues to enjoy most-favoured nation treatment in Portugal.)

1859. Russia.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations, except Sweden and Norway. Applicable to British dominions. Terminable one year after notice.

1883. Siam.—Most-favoured nation clause in favour of any part of the British dominions for spirits, beer, wines, &c. Applicable to British dominions for spirits, beer, wines and spirituous liquors. Terminable after six months' notice.

1892. Spain.—By Royal Order of 29th June, 1892, Spain ordained that so long as the United Kingdom granted the most-favoured nation treatment, British goods imported into Spain should enjoy the benefit of being subject to the duties of the second column of the tariff.

1826. Sweden and Norway.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British colonies. Terminable one year after notice.

1855. Swiss Confederation.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British colonies. Terminable one year after notice.

1875. Tunis.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British colonies. Revised in September, 1897, to continue to end of 1912. Six months' notice to be then given.

1825 and 1834. Venezuela.—Reciprocal most-favoured nation stipulations. Applicable to British dominions. No term fixed.

British treaties of commerce, from which Canada was excepted, unless by consent :

Egypt, 1889. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 7th September, 1891.

*Greece, 1886. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 25th March, 1888.

Italy, 1883. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 15th September, 1883.

Japan, 1894. Canada declined to accede.

Mexico, 1888. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 22nd May, 1889.

†Muscat, 1892. Canada acceded. Order in Council, 6th Feb., 1893.

Paraguay, 1884. Canada declined to accede. 27th December, 1886.

Rumania, 1892. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 8th May, 1893.

Salvador, 1886. Canada declined to accede. Order in Council, 27th December, 1886.

Servia, 1893. Canada declined to accede. 9th March, 1894.

Uruguay, 1885. Canada declined to accede to renewed Treaty. Order in Council, November 4, 1899.

‡Zanzibar, 1886. Canada did not accede.

*The Imperial Blue Book. Commercial No. 17, 1893. Reply not yet received from Canada.

†Particulars of the treaty with Muscat, to which Canada has acceded, will be found in the list of Treaties of Commerce now applicable to Canada.

‡No notification of the treaty with Zanzibar was, apparently, received from the Imperial authorities.

EXTRADITION TREATIES.

Extradition proceedings in Canada are governed by "The Extradition Act," chapter 142 Revised Statutes of Canada, 1886.

This Act applies to any foreign state with which there is an extradition arrangement, but so as not to contravene such arrangement.

If the Imperial Extradition Act of 1870 is made subject to any limitation by such arrangement, this Act shall be subject to the same limitation.

Judges of the Superior and County Courts, and commissioners appointed for the purpose, have power to act.

A warrant being issued for the fugitive, the judge is to receive evidence as to the charges and as to whether the offence is not an extraditable crime or of a political character, for which he cannot be surrendered. After committal, the fugitive may be surrendered after fifteen days.

In case of the extradition of a Canadian fugitive by a foreign State, he cannot be prosecuted or punished for any prior offence not of a nature included in the extradition arrangements with the State in question.

The extradition crimes contained in a schedule to the Act are: Murder, or attempts and manslaughter; counterfeiting and forging, larceny, embezzlement, obtaining value under false pretenses, crimes against bankruptcy, or insolvency law, criminal frauds by agents, trustees, &c.; rape, abduction, child-stealing, kidnapping, false imprisonment, burglary, arson, robbery; threats to extort, perjury and subornation; piracy and various other crimes at sea. Criminal accessories are included.

The Imperial authorities, by Order in Council, exempt Canada from the operation of the Imperial Extradition Acts of 1870 and 1873, so long as the Canadian Extradition Act remains in force.

The following are the countries with which the United Kingdom has extradition arrangements which apply to Canada:—

Argentine Republic.....	May 22,	1889
Austria Hungary.....	Dec. 3,	1873
".....	June 26,	1901
Belgium.....	May 20,	1876
".....	July 23,	1877
".....	April 21,	1887
".....	Mar. 6,	1902
Bolivia.....	Nov. 4,	1898
Brazil.....	Nov. 13,	1872
Chile.....	Aug. 22,	1898
Colombia.....	Oct. 27,	1888
Denmark.....	Mar. 31,	1873
*Ecuador.....	Sept. 20,	1880
France.....	Aug. 14,	1876
Germany.....	May 14,	1872
Guatemala.....	July 4,	1885
Hayti.....	Dec. 7,	1874
Italy.....	Feb. 5,	1873
".....	May 7,	1873
Liberia.....	Dec. 16,	1892
Luxemburg.....	Nov. 24,	1880
Mexico.....	Sept. 7,	1886
Monaco.....	Dec. 17,	1891
Netherlands (India only).....	June 19,	1874
Orange Free State.....	" 20,	1890
Portugal.....	Nov. 30,	1892

* Ratifications exchanged, 19th February, 1886.

EXTRADITION TREATIES—*Concluded.*

Republic of San Marino.....	Mar. 19,	1900
Roumania.....	" 21,	1893
Russia.....	Nov. 24,	1886
Salvador.....	June 23,	1881
Servia.....	" 15,	1901
Spain.....	" 4,	1878
".....	Feb. 19,	1889
Norway and Sweden.....	June 26,	1873
Switzerland.....	Nov. 26,	1880
+Tonga.....	" 29,	1879
Tunis.....	Dec. 31,	1889
United States, Art. X.....	Aug. 9,	1842
".....	July 12,	1889
".....	Dec. 13,	1900
Uruguay.....	Mar. 26,	1884
".....	" 20,	1891

No new extradition treaties were negotiated in 1904.

The treaties made by Canada with the Indian tribes are contained in "Treaties of Canada with the Indians of the North-west, 1880," by Hon. A. Morris, and in "Indian Treaties and Surrenders," Department of Indian Affairs, Ottawa. A digest of these was given in the Year Book of 1895.

There is a very large area of land throughout Canada available for settlement, either for agricultural or for mining purposes, the disposition of which is in the hands of the Dominion Government and of the several Provincial Governments, according to situation. These lands are known generally as "Crown Lands."

The Crown Lands of the Dominion, commonly called Dominion Lands, are situated in Manitoba, the Territories, and what is known as the Railway Belt in British Columbia, and comprise some of the finest agricultural lands on the continent. In order to provide every facility for information to immigrants and settlers, land agencies are situated at the most convenient points, where the fullest details can be obtained.

Under an Order in Council passed 25th November, 1885, a large tract of land, inclosing several hot mineral springs at Banff, Alberta, was set apart as a national park to be known as "Rocky Mountains Park of Canada." Under an Order in Council passed 10th October, 1886, certain other reservations in the Rocky Mountains were also made for park purposes. These Orders in Council were passed under authority of provisions contained in the "Dominion Lands Act," respecting the reservation of public lands for park purposes, but the reservation of the Rocky Mountains Park was confirmed and particularly defined by the "Rocky Mountains Park Act, 1887," chap. 32 of 50-51 Vic., and its boundaries extended by chap. 31, Acts of 1902. Since its reservation many improvements have been completed in the park; roads have been made, bridges built, burnt timber and brushwood removed, buildings erected at the Hot Springs at the "Cave and Basin," for the convenience of bathers and other visitors; and lately a museum which already contains an interesting collection of 1,339 articles, found within the park or elsewhere in the Rocky Mountains, has been

added to the attractions of this park. The majority of visitors call at the Cave and Basin, and in 1898, of those who registered there, 1,366 were Canadians, 721 were from the United States, 280 from England, Scotland and Ireland, and the remainder from France, Germany, India, Australia, China, Japan and other countries. For the year 1899, the number was 2,775, of whom 1,491 were Canadians, 765 from the United States, 317 from England, Scotland and Ireland, and the remainder from other countries. For the year 1900 the number was 2,702, of whom 1,515 were Canadians, 805 from the United States, and 229 from England, Scotland and Ireland—the remainder from other countries. The total number of visitors to the park during the year 1900 was about 7,000. In 1901, 8,156; in 1902, 9,473; in 1903, 10,696; and in 1904, 11,752.

By Order in Council of the 14th December, 1901, published in *Canada Gazette* of 8th February, 1902, a large tract of land near Field, B.C., was set aside as a Dominion Park Reserve, to be known as the Yoho Park Reserve.

By Order in Council of the 26th November, 1903, the following townships were included in the Park Reserve at Glacier, B.C.:—Townships 24, 25, 26 and 27, range 24; townships 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28, ranges 25 and 26, and townships 26 and 27 in range 27, all west of the 5th meridian.

The following are the comparative figures for the last fourteen years of transactions in Dominion Lands. The pre-emption system was terminated on 1st January, 1890.

Period.	Homesteads.	Sales.
	Acres.	Acres.
1891.....	563,680	189,704
1892.....	774,400	62,800
1893.....	650,720	46,873
1894, departmental year.....	513,440	18,578
1894, calendar year.....	507,840	18,275
1895, ten months ended October 28.....	338,240	27,436
1896, twelve months ended October 31.....	297,760	28,395
1897, calendar year.....	381,440	22,336
1898.....	775,680	47,186
1899.....	1,070,240	45,502
1900.....	1,255,680	63,352
1901.....	1,457,280	93,889
1902.....	3,554,400	127,133
1903.....	5,229,120	79,353
1904.....	4,242,080	185,184

The annual average number of acres taken up during the period 1891–92 was 638,052 acres. In 1901, the number was more than double the average of 1891–9, and in 1904 it was about seven times that average.

Statement showing the number of homestead and pre-emption entries reported in each year from 1874, and the number and proportion of those entries which have been cancelled for non-fulfilment of conditions of entry.

DEPARTMENTAL YEAR ENDED.	HOMESTEADS.			PRE-EMPTIONS.		
	Number of Entries.	Number Cancelled.	Percentage.	Number of Entries.	Number Cancelled.	Percentage.
31st October, 1874.....	1,376	890	64	643	613	95
" 1875.....	499	306	61	391	230	58
" 1876.....	347	153	44	263	136	51
" 1877.....	845	458	54	594	353	59
" 1878.....	1,788	1,385	77	1,580	939	59
" 1879.....	4,068	2,066	50	1,729	1,473	85
" 1880.....	2,074	685	32	1,004	502	50
" 1881.....	2,753	645	23	1,649	804	48
" 1882.....	7,483	3,563	47	5,654	3,353	59
" 1883.....	6,063	1,993	32	4,120	2,033	49
" 1884.....	3,753	1,251	33	2,762	1,313	48
" 1885.....	1,858	653	35	653	530	81
" 1886.....	2,657	918	34	1,046	547	52
" 1887.....	2,036	530	26	585	340	58
" 1888.....	2,655	809	30	454	331	73
" 1889.....	4,416	2,092	47	1,355	1,150	84
" 1890.....	2,955	1,068	36	.....	.....	.....
" 1891.....	3,523	1,465	41	.....	.....	.....
" 1892.....	4,840	2,176	44	.....	.....	.....
" 1893.....	4,067	1,674	41	.....	.....	.....
31st December, 1894.....	3,174	1,391	43	.....	.....	.....
" 1895.....	2,394	1,041	43	.....	.....	.....
" 1896.....	1,857	525	28	.....	.....	.....
" 1897.....	2,384	608	25	.....	.....	.....
" 1898.....	4,848	1,199	24	.....	.....	.....
" 1899.....	6,689	1,837	27	.....	.....	.....
" 1900.....	7,850	2,227	28	.....	.....	.....
" 1901.....	9,108	2,402	26	.....	.....	.....
" 1902.....	22,215	7,007	31	.....	.....	.....
" 1903.....	32,682	7,341	22	.....	.....	.....
" 1904.....	26,513	1,415	5	.....	.....	.....

The next table gives the total amount of pre-emption and homestead fees, and proceeds of sales received in each year from July 1, 1872, to June 30, 1904:—

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Homestead and Pre-emption Fees.	ORDINARY SALES.		Cash Sales to Colonization Companies.	Total.
		Cash.	Scrip.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	6,970	21,616	.....	.....	28,586
1874.....	8,290	17,697	.....	.....	25,987
1875.....	11,570	13,591	.....	.....	25,161
1876.....	4,700	3,704	320	.....	8,724
1877.....	5,620	1,069	136,955	.....	143,645
1878.....	15,370	2,682	120,159	.....	138,211
1879.....	36,026	8,188	210,904	.....	255,119
1880.....	32,358	41,768	81,685	.....	155,812
1881.....	30,682	62,940	70,828	.....	164,451
1882.....	94,228	1,228,424	50,590	354,036	1,727,280
1883.....	127,740	516,092	33,638	248,492	925,962
1884.....	70,390	423,113	40,919	253,713	788,136
1885.....	42,745	198,759	45,875	1,214	288,594
1886.....	40,481	76,140	204,658	.....	321,279
1887.....	26,502	48,176	337,640	.....	412,318
1888.....	28,521	52,238	313,523	*10,000	404,282
1889.....	50,010	57,513	318,238	*16,000	441,761
1890.....	44,500	54,897	228,744	.....	328,141
1891.....	+29,164	91,665	171,425	*4,460	292,254
1892.....	+46,994	108,901	97,822	.....	253,717
1893.....	+37,689	93,671	77,231	.....	208,591
1894.....	+36,462	53,255	27,841	.....	117,558
1895.....	+29,665	37,294	23,270	.....	90,229
1896.....	+18,278	46,374	46,930	.....	111,582
1897.....	+21,179	49,336	16,929	.....	87,444
1898.....	+34,780	80,179	28,918	.....	143,877
1899.....	+58,235	116,598	21,308	.....	196,141
1900.....	+72,690	103,248	88,756	.....	264,694
1901.....	+79,910	40,360	326,270	.....	446,540
1902.....	+144,425	66,950	169,767	.....	381,142
1903.....	+320,410	155,508	158,453	.....	634,371
1904.....	+255,772	196,750	188,424	.....	640,946

* Scrip. † Homestead fees only.

The total net revenue for the year ended June 30, 1904, including receipts from timber dues, grazing, hay and mineral lands was \$1,645,103, being a decrease as compared with 1903 of \$224,264.

The total receipts on account of Dominion Lands under the various heads from July 1, 1872, to June 30, 1904, have been:—

Homestead fees.....	\$ 1,651,489
Pre-emption.....	206,741
Sales.....	7,739,555
Timber, grazing and mineral.....	9,441,699
Colonization.....	887,922
Miscellaneous.....	1,248,213

	\$ 21,175,619
LESS—Refunds	389,949

Total	\$ 20,785,670
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The total area set out for settlement in each year since 1873 is given below :—

Year.	Acres.	Number of Farms of 160 acres each.	Year.	Acres.	Number of Farms of 160 acres each.
Previous to June, 1873.....	4,792,292	29,952	In 1890.....	817,075	5,106
In 1874.....	4,237,864	26,487	1891.....	76,560	476
1875.....	665,000	4,156	1892.....	1,395,200	8,720
1876.....	420,507	2,628	1893.....	2,928,640	18,304
1877.....	231,691	1,448	1894.....	300,240	1,876
1878.....	306,936	1,918	1895.....	406,240	2,539
1879.....	1,130,482	7,066	1896.....	506,560	3,166
1880.....	4,472,000	27,950	1897.....	428,640	2,679
1881.....	8,147,000	50,919	1898.....	859,840	5,374
1882.....	10,186,000	63,662	1899.....	1,022,720	6,392
1883.....	27,234,000	170,212	1900 (8 months)	735,480	4,596
1884.....	6,435,000	40,218	1901.....	1,603,680	10,023
1885.....	391,680	2,448	1902.....	2,553,120	15,957
1886.....	1,379,010	8,620	1903.....	6,173,440	38,584
1887.....	643,710	4,023	1904.....	12,709,600	79,435
1888.....	1,131,840	7,074			
1889.....	516,968	3,231	Total	104,619,015	655,239

Statement showing the number of homestead entries made during the calendar year 1904 and the nationality of the homesteaders, as compared with the corresponding period of the previous year.

NATIONALITY.	NO. OF ENTRIES.		
	1902.	1903.	1904.
Canadians from Ontario.....	3,587	3,977	4,002
" Québec.....	364	550	460
" Nova Scotia	91	152	145
" New Brunswick.....	96	98	107
" Prince Edward Island	39	79	84
" Manitoba	885	1,055	878
" North-west Territories.....	438	611	462
" British Columbia.....	50	66	57
Persons who had previous entry.....	1,469	2,451	2,770
Canadians returned from the United States.....	737	777	402
Americans	8,061	10,302	7,679
Newfoundlanders.....		2	2
English.....	1,649	3,632	3,516
Scotch	478	831	1,073
Irish.....	268	325	329
French.....	110	232	219
Belgians.....	40	65	89
Swiss.....	13	17	39
Italians	5	21	10
Roumanians.....	45	88	53
Syrians.....	6	10	8
Germans.....	543	934	734
Austro-Hungarians.....	1,987	2,805	2,070
Hollanders	3	19	27
Danes (other than Icelanders)	48	61	47

NATIONALITY OF THE HOMESTEADERS—*Concluded.*

NATIONALITY.	No. OF ENTRIES.		
	1902.	1903.	1904.
Icelanders	183	203	183
Swedo-Norwegians.....	431	583	632
Russians (other than Mennonites and Doukhobors).....	267	315	289
Mennonites.....	111	94	102
Doukhobors.....	207	2,284	21
Chinese	3	7	1
Poles	1		
Spaniards		1	
Brazilians		1	
Bulgarians.....		3	
Turks		2	
Persians		15	1
Australians		13	8
New Zealanders.....		1	5
Japanese.....			7
Total	22,215	32,682	26,513

Representing 64,968 souls in 1902.

" 90,455 " 1903.

STATEMENT showing the number of Homestead Entries made during the Calendar years 1902-3, by persons coming from the various states and Territories of the American Union.

STATES.	No. OF ENTRIES.		
	1902.	1903.	1904.
Alabama		1	2
Arizona	1	6	10
Arkansas	6	6	13
California.....	25	50	32
Carolina.....	1	3	9
Colorado.....	17	51	70
Connecticut.....	3	3	10
Dakota.....	3,196	3,494	2,223
Florida.....	2	5	
Georgia.....		1	
Idaho.....	52	142	160
Illinois.....	123	255	232
Indiana.....	47	78	74
Indian Territory.....	57	47	24
Iowa.....	554	549	462
Kansas.....	193	222	195
Kentucky.....	8	7	11
Louisiana.....	1	3	2
Maine.....	9	20	13
Massachusetts.....	26	27	30
Michigan.....	183	293	309
Minnesota.....	2,718	3,272	1,737
Missouri.....	85	145	118
Montana.....	173	273	341
Nebraska.....	463	359	250

HOMESTEAD ENTRIES BY PERSONS COMING FROM THE VARIOUS STATES OF THE AMERICAN UNION—*Concluded.*

STATES	NO. OF ENTRIES.		
	1902.	1903.	1904.
Nevada.....	3	2	11
New Hampshire.....	4	3	11
New Jersey.....	4	5	7
New York.....	52	85	69
Ohio.....	49	121	129
Oklahoma.....	56	102	110
Oregon.....	77	70	159
Pennsylvania.....	27	42	58
Rhode Island.....	2	14	8
Tennessee.....	5	2	3
Texas.....	17	27	13
Utah.....	112	309	166
Vermont.....	14	10	11
Virginia.....	7	13	17
Washington.....	85	236	415
Wisconsin.....	296	632	438
Wyoming.....	44	84	58
New Mexico.....		6	8
Alaska.....		4	1
Delaware.....			3
Columbia District.....			1
Totals.....	8,798	11,079	8,081

IRRIGATION.

The Alberta Railway and Irrigation Company has large landed properties in the neighbourhood of Lethbridge, under a canal system embracing 150 miles of main waterways, the construction of which has aided materially in developing the resources of the district.

CANADIAN PACIFIC IRRIGATION SCHEME.

This project embraces a block of three million acres of land lying east of Calgary, which is intersected by the main line of the Canadian Pacific Railway. The soil in this vast area is first-class, but during the majority of years the rainfall is not sufficient to mature crops. The water for irrigation in this block is being taken from the Bow River near Calgary in a main canal having a bed width of sixty feet, and carrying water to a depth of ten feet. This main canal is about twenty miles in length, and from it the water is distributed through secondary or smaller canals, which will ultimately reach several hundred miles in length. About one-half the block, or fifteen hundred thousand acres, can be irrigated, the remaining half being devoted to grazing and dairy farming. The first section of the scheme now under construction includes the main canal and about one hundred miles of secondary canals, and this section will irrigate and bring under cultivation three hundred thousand acres, and open up an additional four hundred thousand acres for grazing and dairy farming. This section of the scheme is estimated to cost \$1,600,000, and if it proves a success,

further sections will be constructed until the whole scheme is completed, at an estimated cost of between four and five million dollars.

The Provincial Crown Lands are situated within the limits of the several provinces, and are controlled by the respective governments, from whom particulars of transactions concerning them can always be obtained. Summaries of the regulations for the disposition of Dominion Lands, Provincial Lands and the lands belonging to the principal railway companies who have received land subsidies in Manitoba and the North-west Territories are given below.

LAND REGULATIONS.

Under the Dominion Lands Regulations, all surveyed even-numbered sections (excepting 8 and 26) in Manitoba and the North-west Territories, which have not been homesteaded, reserved to provide wood lots for settlers, or otherwise disposed of or reserved, are to be held exclusively for homesteads.

Homestead Entry for one quarter section (160 acres) of surveyed agricultural land, open to such entry, may be obtained by any person who is the sole head of a family, or by any male who has attained the age of eighteen years, on application to the local agent of Dominion Lands, and on payment of an office fee of \$10.

The homesteader must perfect his entry by beginning actual residence on his homestead and cultivation of a reasonable portion thereof, within six months from the date of entry, and is required by the provisions of the Dominion Lands Act and the amendments thereto to perform the conditions connected therewith, under one of the following plans :—

(1.) At least six months' residence upon and cultivation of the land during the term of three years.

It is the practice of the department to require a settler to bring 15 acres under cultivation, but if he prefers he may substitute stock ; and 20 head of cattle, to be actually his own property, with buildings for their accommodation, will be accepted instead of the cultivation.

(2.) If the father (or the mother, if the father is deceased) of any person who is eligible to make a homestead entry under the provisions of this Act, resides upon a farm in the vicinity of the land entered for by such person as a homestead, the requirements of this Act as to residence prior to obtaining patent may be satisfied by such person residing with the father or mother.

(3.) If a settler has obtained a patent for his first homestead, or a certificate for the issue of such patent countersigned in the manner prescribed by this Act, and has obtained entry for a second homestead, the requirements of this Act as to residence prior to obtaining patent may be satisfied by residence upon the first homestead.

NOTE.—The term "vicinity" used above is meant to indicate the same township or an adjoining or cornering township.

A settler who avails himself of the provisions of Clauses (2) (3) or (4) must cultivate 30 acres of his homestead, or substitute 20 head of stock, with buildings for their accommodation, and have besides 80 acres substantially fenced.

The privilege of a second entry is restricted by law of those settlers only who completed the duties upon their first homesteads to entitle them to patent on or before the 2nd June, 1889.

(4.) If the settler has his permanent residence upon farming lands owned by him in the vicinity of his homestead the requirements of this Act as to residence may be satisfied by residence upon the said land.

The Government make no advance of money to settlers, but for the better encouragement of bona fide settlement, in cases where any person or company is desirous of assisting intending settlers, when the sanction of the Minister of the Interior to the advance has been obtained, the settler has power to create a charge upon his homestead for a sum not exceeding six hundred dollars, and interest not exceeding 8 per cent per annum, provided the particulars of the expenditure of such an advance for his benefit be first furnished to and acknowledged by the settler and verified by the local agent, homestead inspector, or other agent, appointed by the Minister of the Interior; or if the charge be made previous to the advance, then such charge shall only operate to the extent certified to by the local agent, homestead inspector or other agent as having been actually advanced to or expended for the benefit of the settler. The advance may be devoted to paying the cost of the passage of the settler, paying for the homestead entry, providing for the subsistence of the settler and his family, erecting and insuring buildings on the homestead, and breaking land and providing horses, cattle, furniture, farm implements, seed grain, &c.

For the further protection of the settler, it is provided that the time for payment of the first instalment of interest on any such advance shall not be earlier than November 1 in any year, and shall not be within less than two years from the establishment of the settler upon the homestead, and also that the settler shall not be bound to pay the capital of such advance within a less period than four years from the date of his establishment on the homestead.

The odd numbered sections are at present reserved for the purpose of being granted as land subsidies in aid of the construction of colonization railways in Manitoba and the North-west Territories, except in special cases otherwise ordered by the Minister of the Interior.

Payments for land may be made in cash or by such scrip as has been issued by the Department of the Interior for that purpose.

A homestead settler, whose land is destitute of timber, may, upon payment of an office fee of 25 cents, procure from the Crown Timber Agent a permit to cut the following quantities of timber free of dues: 3,000 lineal feet of building timber, 400 roof poles, 500 posts and 2,000 fence rails. Any settler may obtain a permit, free of dues, to cut dry timber for fuel or fencing for his own use.

In cases where there is timbered land in the vicinity available for the purpose, the homestead settler, whose land is without timber, may purchase a wood lot, not exceeding in area twenty acres.

Licenses or permits to cut timber on surveyed or unsurveyed lands are granted, after competition, to the highest tenderer.

The price per acre for coal land is: For land containing lignite or bituminous coal, \$10, and for anthracite coal, \$20.

When two or more parties apply to purchase the same land, tenders may be invited between the applicants, or it may be sold by public competition, by tender or auction, as may be deemed expedient, at the upset price of coal lands. A royalty of 10 cents per ton of 2,000 lbs. is collected on the coal mined.

On April 3, 1889, judgment was given by the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, declaring that the right to administer the minerals within the railway belt in British Columbia was vested in the government of that province. In order to dispose of the anomalous condition of affairs that consequently arose, viz., that the jurisdiction over the lands was vested in the Dominion Government, and the right to administer the minerals in that of the province, the following arrangement, ratified by Order in Council of February 28, 1890, was agreed upon between the two governments:—

No disposition of lands containing minerals (except coal lands) shall be made by the Dominion Government other than by patent in fee simple, thereby bringing the minerals at once under the administration of the provincial mining laws.

All lands containing minerals (except coal lands and Indian reserves) offered for sale by the Dominion Government, shall be open for purchase by the Provincial Government at the price of from \$1 to \$5 per acre.

Any land sought to be acquired by the Provincial Government under the last clause shall be set apart from alienation by the Dominion, upon the Provincial Government making a written application for the same. Such lands to be surveyed (if not already done) by a Dominion land surveyor, at the expense of the Provincial Government.

Nothing in the agreement shall apply to coal lands.

The agreement may be terminated at any time by either government.

All minerals, including gold and silver, within Indian reserves, shall be administered by the Department of Indian Affairs.

ONTARIO.

Agricultural lands can be obtained from the Crown by actual settlers only, subject to conditions as to improvements and residence before the issue of the patent. In some districts free grants of land are offered, and in others the land is for sale at the uniform price of 50c. per acre. In Nipissing district including the Temiskaming townships in the Eastern part of New Ontario, in Algoma, in the middle west and in Wabigoon or Dryden further to the west the land is for sale in lots of 160 acres, but in case a portion is rough and broken the quantity may be increased so as not to exceed 240 acres. The settlement conditions to be fulfilled before a title is granted are the erection of a habitable house 16 x 20 ft. at least and the clearing of 10 per cent of the land. There are slight differences in the several localities as to the time allowed for the payment of the purchase money and the number of years residence required on the land before the issue of the patent.

The Temiskaming region possesses the largest continuous area of first-class land of all the sections now open for settlement. The thirty-three townships thus far thrown open to settlers extend in a north-westerly direction from Lake Temiskaming. The settlement is now closely connected with the leading markets of the Dominion by the opening up of railway communication by way of North Bay.

The fertile area of the Wabigoon country, situated almost in the centre of the Rainy River district, comprises nine townships having a total area of about 234,000 acres in addition to a large area of good land yet unsurveyed. The Canadian Pacific Railway runs through this tract for about 40 miles.

The Free Grant system prevails in Muskoka, Parry Sound and Thunder Bay districts, and in the Rainy River Valley the quantity obtainable by one individual varying from 100 to 160 acres. In the Rainy River Valley where townships have been surveyed for settlement with an area of about 600,000 acres, the limit of a grant is 160 acres, but the head of a family locating is entitled to purchase an additional 80 acres at \$1 per acre. A single male settler may be located for 120 acres and purchase an additional 80 acres on the same terms. The settlement duties in this district include the clearing of 15 acres during 3 years with the building of a house and continuous residence during that period, and similar provisions with some variations are in force in all the free grant districts.

In Thunder Bay district the locatee of a free grant of 160 acres may purchase another 160 acre lot at 50 cents per acre and the settlement regulations require 5 years residence to acquire a patent. Fuller particulars may be obtained on application to the Commissioner of Crown Lands, Toronto.

QUEBEC.

On June 30, 1904, 6,537,464 acres of land have been surveyed by the Government of Quebec for sale.

Lands purchased from the government are to be paid for in the following manner:—One-fifth of the purchase money is required to be paid the day of the sale, and the remainder in four equal yearly instalments, bearing interest at 6 per cent. But the price at which the lands are sold is so low—from 20 cents to 60 cents per acre (10d. to 2s. 5½d. stg.)—that these conditions are not very burdensome.

The purchaser is required to take possession of the land sold within six months of the date of the sale, and to occupy it during two years from the date of the sale. He must clear and have under crop, in the course of four years, ten acres for every hundred held by him, and erect a habitable house of the dimensions of at least 16 feet by 20 feet. The letters patent are issued free of charge. The parts of the province of Quebec now inviting colonization are the Lake St. John district, the valleys of the Saguenay, St. Maurice and Ottawa Rivers, the Eastern Townships, the Lower St. Lawrence, Lake Temiscamingue, Gaspé and Metapedia Valley.

The Temiscamingue settlement, at the head of Lake Temiscamingue on the Upper Ottawa, consists of a level tract of many thousands of acres of rich calcareous clay.

NOVA SCOTIA.

There are now in Nova Scotia about 1,500,000 acres of ungranted lands, a considerable quantity of which is unsuited for cultivation. Most of the best land has been granted and is now occupied, but a very large area of the province has been granted for lumbering purposes, and is now being used by lumbering establishments.

The price of Crown lands is \$80 per 100 acres. Until April, 1764, the only reservations of minerals on Crown lands were gold, silver, precious stones and Lapis Lazuli. From 1764 to 1807 the mineral reserves included

gold, silver, Lapis Lazuli, precious stones, lead, copper and coal. After 1807 the reserves included coal, gold, silver and other mines and minerals. After 1808 iron was reserved. In 1892 it was provided that all minerals and ores should be reserved, excepting limestone, plaster and building materials.

In 1904 it was provided by statute that lands for lumbering purposes should be leased instead of granted absolutely. The lease to be for 20 years with right to renew for another 20 years. Price of lease, 80 cents per acre.

If the lease is for the cutting of pulp wood which enables the lessee to cut timber not less than five inches in diameter, the charge is \$1.00 per acre rented. Timber leases at 80 cents per acre only permit the cutting of timber 10 inches or more in diameter.

In 1904 a provision was made requiring all leases to contain a proviso that the Government may at any time during the term of the lease, grant any portion of the land so leased, not exceeding 200 acres, to any one who satisfies the Government that he proposes to become a *bona fide* settler, erect a dwelling and cultivate and improve the land so granted. Upon such grant being issued the Department of Crown Lands is to refund to the lessee the amount of 80 cents or \$1.00 per acre, as the case may be, for the number of acres of land so granted.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

It is estimated that there are about 7,000,000 acres of ungranted lands in New Brunswick.

Crown lands may be acquired for actual settlement as follows:—

(1.) One hundred acres are given to any settler over eighteen years of age, not owning other land, who pays \$20 (£4) in cash, or does work on the public roads, &c., equal to \$10 (£2) per annum for three years. Within two years a house 16 by 20 feet must be built and 2 acres of land cleared. Continuous residence for three years from date of entry, and the cultivation of 10 acres in that time are required.

(2.) Single applications may be made for not more than 200 acres of Crown lands without conditions of settlement. These are put up at public auction at an upset price of \$1 per acre. Purchase money to be paid with application. Cost of survey to be paid by purchaser. The above sections apply only to land fit for agricultural purposes. Lands well timbered are not sold outright.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Any person being the head of a family, a widow or a single man over eighteen years of age, and a British subject, or an alien purposing to become a British subject, can pre-empt 160 acres of land belonging to British Columbia, west of Cascade Mountains, or 320 acres east of these mountains, at \$1 per acre. Two months' leave of absence under the Land Act, and an additional four months for sufficient cause, when applied for to the Commissioner, can be had in each year till the Crown deed is obtained. A certificate of improvement showing that the claim has been improved to the extent of \$2.50 per acre is necessary before a Crown deed can be issued. Timber and hay lands may be leased from the government. Timber lands pay a yearly rental and a royalty of 50 cents per 1,000 feet of all logs cut.

Leases of land for other purposes may also be granted by the Chief Commissioner.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

There are about 8,000 acres of vacant government lands available in Prince Edward Island, consisting of lands of barren or poor quality, and averaging in price from 25 cents to \$1 an acre.

RAILWAY LANDS.

The Canadian Pacific Railway lands consist of odd-numbered sections along the main line and branches and in the Lake Dauphin district in Manitoba and in Northern Alberta and Saskatchewan. These lands are for sale at the general office of the Land Department at Winnipeg and at the agencies of the company in Manitoba and the North-west Territories at the following prices :

Lands in the province of Manitoba and in Assiniboia east of the 3rd Meridian \$4 to \$10 an acre.

Lands west of the 3rd Meridian \$3.50 to \$7 per acre.

If full payment is made at the time of purchase a discount of ten per cent on five-sixths of the purchase money is allowed. Lands for immediate settlement, not exceeding 640 acres, may be purchased with a cash instalment of about one-seventh of the purchase money and nine equal annual instalments which include interest at six per cent. The payments for 160 acres at \$5 per acre on the settlement plan are cash \$119.85, and nine equal annual instalments of \$100 each, including interest.

Purchasers who do not undertake to settle upon the land within one year are required to pay one-sixth of the purchase money down, the balance in five equal annual instalments with interest at six per cent.

Liberal rates for settlers and their effects are granted by the company over their railway.

The lands of the Columbia and Kootenay Railway and Navigation Company, the British Columbia Southern Railway Company and the Columbia and Western Railway Company are administered by the Canadian Pacific Railway Company. These lands are situated in the favoured districts of Yale and Kootenay, and are sold at prices ranging from \$1 to \$5 an acre. Full information in respect of same may be obtained from the British Columbia Lands Commissioner of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company, whose address is Calgary, Alberta.

The Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan Railway Company's land grant consists of about 1,450,000 acres of land in the Saskatchewan district. The railway runs through the district, connecting with the Canadian Pacific Railway at Regina. Information regarding the lands can be obtained at the company's offices in Winnipeg or from the Saskatchewan Valley Land Company, Winnipeg, who have purchased a large quantity of above lands.

The Calgary and Edmonton Railway Company's land grant consists of about 1,888,448 acres in Alberta. Information can be obtained at the company's land office at Winnipeg.

APPOINTMENTS TO SENATE.

- Hon. Thos. R. Black, Nova Scotia, June 10, 1904.
 Right Hon. Sir Richard Cartwright, G.C.M.G., Ontario, Sept. 30, 1904.
 Hon. P. A. Choquette, Quebec, Sept. 30, 1904.
 " J. H. Ross, N. W. Territories, Sept. 30, 1904.
 " Thos. O. Davis, Saskatchewan, N.W.T., Sept. 30, 1904.

NECROLOGY.

- Hon. W. B. Vail, ex-Minister of Militia, April 9, 1904.
 " James Reid, Senator, British Columbia, May 4, 1904.
 W. H. McCreary, M.P., Selkirk, May 4, 1904.
 " Jas. Dever, Senator, New Brunswick, May 7, 1904.
 John McIntosh, M.P., Sherbrooke, June 12, 1904.
 J. Proulx, M.P., Prescott, July 28, 1904.
 " J. C. Aikins, Senator, Ontario, Aug. 6, 1904.
 J. S. Blanchet, M.P., St. Hyacinthe, Aug. 31, 1904.
 E. F. Clarke, M.P., East Toronto, Mar. 3, 1905.

BY-ELECTIONS, HOUSE OF COMMONS.

9TH PARLIAMENT.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Brodeur, Hon. L. P., Electoral District of Rouville (accl.) | Jan. 31, 1904. |
| Emmerson, Hon. H. R. " " | Westmoreland (accl.) Jan. 31, 1904. |
| Armstrong, Jos. E. " " | Lambton, E., Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Daniel, J. W. " " | St. John City, N.B., Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Donnelly, J. J. " " | Bruce, E., Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Rivet, E. A. " " | Hochelaga, Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Gervais, H. " " | St. James, Montreal, Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Hazzard, H. " " | Queen's, W., Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Lavergne, A. " " | Montmagny, Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Blanchet, J. B. " " | St. Hyacinthe, Feb. 16, 1904. |
| Lemieux, Hon. Rod. " " | Gaspé, Feb. 20, 1904. |
| Sinclair, J. H. " " | Guysboro', March 16, 1904. |

10TH PARLIAMENT.

- Borden, R. L., Electoral District of Carleton, Feb. 4, 1905.
 Devlin, E. B. " " Wright, Feb. 13, 1905.

LOUISIANA PURCHASE EXHIBITION HELD AT ST. LOUIS. U.S.A.

Date of opening—April 30, 1904.

" closing—December 1, 1904.

The Canadian pavilion was situated in a very prominent position.

The mineral exhibit made by Canada was the largest and most representative collection of economic minerals in the Mines building.

The exhibit was awarded 2 grand prizes, 27 gold, 27 silver and 14 bronze medals.

The agricultural exhibit was full and was awarded 2 grand prizes and 4 gold medals.

The forestry exhibit contained specimens of many varieties of Canadian woods, also fur-bearing animals, &c.

The fruit exhibition comprised 90 varieties of apples, and 400 varieties of garden fruits.

Canada was represented by Wm. Hutchison, Exhibition Commissioner for Canada and W. A. Burns, secretary.

Cost of exhibition was over \$300,000.

CENSUS.

The Census of 1901, taken according to the *de jure* system, gives the following results. The electoral districts of the provinces of Ontario, Quebec, British Columbia, Prince Edward Island, Manitoba and North West Territories have been changed from those given in the Census returns of 1901 so as to correspond with those adopted by the Redistribution Act of 1903.

CENSUS OF 1901.

---	1901.	Increase or Decrease.	1891.	Increase or Decrease.	1881.	Increase or Decrease.
		p. c.		p. c.		p. c.
CANADA.....	5,371,315	11·14	4,833,239	11·76	4,324,810	18·97
British Columbia	178,657	81·98	98,173	98·49	36,247	36·4
Manitoba.....	255,211	67·16	152,506	144·95	62,260	247·2
New Brunswick.	331,120	3·06	321,263	0·00	321,233	12·4
Nova Scotia ...	459,574	2·04	450,396	2·23	440,572	13·6
Ontario.....	2,182,947	3·25	2,114,321	9·73	1,926,922	18·6
Prince Edward Island..	103,259	—5·34	109,078	0·17	108,891	15·8
Quebec.....	1,648,898	10·77	1,488,535	9·53	1,359,027	14·0
The Territories	211,649	113·86	98,967	75·33	56,446	.....

Population of Canada by Electoral Districts according to Redistribution
Act 1903.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.		ONTARIO.	
<i>Electoral Districts—</i>		<i>Electoral Districts—</i>	
Comox-Atlin.....	21,457	Algoma East.....	25,211
Kootenay.....	31,962	" West.....	17,330
Nanaimo.....	22,293	Brantford.....	19,867
New Westminster.....	23,976	Brant.....	18,273
Vancouver City.....	28,895	Brockville.....	18,721
Victoria City.....	20,919	Bruce North.....	27,424
Yale and Cariboo.....	29,155	" South.....	31,596
MANITOBA.		Carleton.....	24,380
<i>Electoral Districts—</i>		Dundas.....	19,757
Brandon.....	25,047	Dufferin.....	21,036
Dauphin.....	22,387	Durham.....	27,570
Lisgar.....	24,736	Elgin, East.....	17,901
Macdonald.....	23,686	" West.....	25,685
Marquette.....	20,467	Essex, North.....	28,789
Portage.....	27,732	" South.....	29,955
Provencher.....	24,434	Frontenac.....	24,746
Selkirk.....	24,029	Glengarry.....	22,131
Souris.....	20,353	Grenville.....	21,021
Winnipeg.....	42,340	Grey, East.....	23,663
NEW BRUNSWICK.		" North.....	24,874
<i>Electoral Districts—</i>		" South.....	21,053
Carleton.....	21,621	Haldimand.....	21,233
Charlotte.....	22,415	Halton.....	19,545
Gloucester.....	27,936	Hamilton City, East.....	24,000
Kent.....	23,958	" West.....	28,634
Kings and Albert.....	32,580	Hastings, East.....	26,787
Northumberland.....	28,543	" West.....	32,504
Restigouche.....	10,586	Huron, East.....	19,227
St. John City and County.....	51,759	" South.....	22,881
Sunbury and Queen's.....	16,906	" West.....	19,712
Victoria.....	21,136	Kent, East.....	25,323
Westmoreland.....	42,060	" West.....	31,866
York.....	31,620	Kingston (city).....	19,788
NOVA SCOTIA.		Lambton, East.....	26,919
<i>Electoral Districts—</i>		" West.....	29,723
Annapolis.....	18,842	Lanark, North.....	17,236
Antigonish.....	13,617	" South.....	19,996
Cape Breton, North.....	29,913	Leeds.....	19,254
" South.....	29,824	Lennox and Addington.....	23,346
Colchester.....	24,900	Lincoln.....	30,552
Cumberland.....	36,168	London (city).....	37,976
Digby.....	20,322	Middlesex, East.....	20,228
Guysborough.....	18,320	" North.....	16,419
Halifax City and County.....	74,662	" West.....	18,079
Hants.....	20,056	Muskoka.....	20,971
Inverness.....	24,353	Nipissing.....	28,309
King's.....	21,937	Norfolk.....	29,147
Lunenburg.....	32,389	Northumberland, East.....	20,495
Pictou.....	33,459	" West.....	13,055
Richmond.....	13,515	Ontario, North.....	18,390
Shelburne and Queen's.....	24,428	" South.....	22,018
Yarmouth.....	22,869	Ottawa (city).....	57,640
		Oxford, North.....	25,644
		" South.....	22,760
		Parry Sound.....	24,936
		Peel.....	21,475
		Perth, North.....	29,256
		" South.....	20,615
		Peterborough, East.....	16,291
		" West.....	20,704
		Prescott.....	27,035

Population of Canada by Electoral Districts—*Continued.*ONTARIO—*Continued.**Electoral Districts—*

Prince Edward.	17,864
Renfrew, North.	24,556
" South.	27,676
Russell.	35,166
Simcoe, East.	29,845
" North.	26,071
" South.	26,399
Stormont.	27,042
Thunder Bay and Rainy River	29,551
Toronto, Centre.	43,861
" East.	40,097
" North.	40,983
" South.	38,108
" West.	44,991
Victoria.	38,511
Waterloo, North.	27,124
" South.	25,470
Welland.	31,588
Wellington, North.	26,120
" South.	29,526
Wentworth.	26,818
York, Centre.	21,505
" North.	22,419
" South.	20,699

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Electoral Districts—

King's.	24,725
Prince.	35,400
Queen's.	43,134

QUEBEC.

Electoral Districts—

Argenteuil.	16,407
Bagot.	18,181
Beauce.	43,129
Beauharnois.	21,732
Bellechasse.	18,706
Berthier.	19,980
Bonaventure.	24,495
Brome.	13,397
Chambly and Verchères.	24,318
Champlain.	32,015
Charlevoix.	19,334
Chateauguay.	13,583
Chicoutimi and Saguenay.	48,291
Compton.	26,460
Two Mountains.	14,438
Dorchester.	21,007
Drummond and Arthabaska.	38,999
Gaspe.	30,683
Jochelaga.	56,919
Huntingdon.	13,979
Jacques Cartier.	26,168
Laprairie and Napierville.	19,633
Joliette.	22,255

QUEBEC—*Concluded.**Electoral Districts—Con.*

Kamouraska.	19,099
Labelle.	32,901
L'Assomption.	13,995
Laval.	19,743
Lévis.	26,210
L'Islet.	14,439
Lotbinière.	20,039
Maisonneuve.	65,178
Maskinongé.	15,813
Mégantic.	23,878
Missisquoi.	17,339
Montcalm.	13,001
Montmagny.	14,757
Montmorency.	12,311
Montreal, Ste. Anne.	23,368
" St. Antoine.	47,653
" St. Jacques.	42,618
" St. Laurent.	48,808
" St. Mary.	40,631
Nicolet.	27,209
Pontiac.	25,722
Portneuf.	27,159
Quebec, Centre.	20,366
" East.	39,325
" West.	9,149
" County.	22,101
Richelieu.	19,518
Richmond and Wolfe.	34,137
Rimouski.	40,157
Rouville.	13,407
St. Hyacinthe.	21,543
St. John and Iberville.	20,679
Shefford.	23,628
Sherbrooke.	18,426
Soulanges.	9,928
Stanstead.	18,998
Temiscouata.	29,185
Terrebonne.	26,816
Three Rivers and St. Maurice	29,311
Vaudreuil.	10,445
Wright.	42,830
Yamaska.	20,564
Unorganized Territories.	2,405
The Territories, N.W.T.—	
Alberta.	11,521
Assiniboia East.	21,307
" West.	15,406
Calgary.	14,640
Edmonton.	19,489
Humboldt.	5,584
Mackenzie.	16,177
Qu'Appelle.	16,259
Saskatchewan.	17,305
Strathcona.	21,252
Yukon.	27,219
Unorganized Territories—	
Athabasca.	6,615
Franklin.	8,546
Kewatin.	
Mackenzie.	5,216
Ungava.	5,113

N. W. TERRITORIES.

Population of 1901 in North-west Territories redistributed to new Electoral Districts under the Act to readjust the representation in the House of Commons, chapter 60, 3 Edward VII.

DISTRICTS.	Popula- tion, April 1901.	DISTRICTS.	Popula- tion, April 1901.
Alberta.....	11,521	Brought forward.....	87,947
Assiniboia East.....	21,307		
" West.....	15,406	Mackenzie.....	16,177
Calgary.....	14,640	Qu'Appelle	16,259
Edmonton	19,489	Saskatchewan	17,305
Humboldt.....	5,584	Strathcona	21,252
Carried forward.....	87,947	Total.....	158,940

UNORGANIZED TERRITORIES.

Athabaska.....	6,515
Franklin)	
Keewatin)	8,546
McKenzie.....	5,216
Ungava.....	5,113
Yukon.....	27,219
Total.....	52,709

Apportioned to the two projected Provinces, with the fourth meridian as the dividing line, the population is—

Alberta.....	69,199
Saskatchewan.....	89,741
Total.....	158,940

POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS OF 5,000 AND ABOVE.

The following are the cities and towns of the Dominion of Canada having, according to the census of 1901, a population of 5,000 and upwards. For purposes of comparison, the populations by the previous census-takings are given. Whenever necessary the annexations of territory have been taken into account, so as to give for each census-taking as exact a comparison as is possible.

—	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Barrie.....	3,398	4,854	5,550	5,949
Belleville.....	7,305	9,516	9,916	9,117
Berlin.....	2,743	4,054	7,425	9,747
Brandon.....			3,778	5,380

POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS OF 5,000 AND ABOVE—*Concluded.*

	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Brantford.....	8,107	9,616	12,753	16,619
Brockville.....	5,102	7,609	8,791	8,940
Chatham.....	5,873	7,873	9,052	9,068
Charlottetown.....	8,807	11,485	11,373	12,080
Collingwood.....	2,829	4,445	4,939	5,755
Cornwall.....	2,033	4,468	6,805	6,704
Dawson City.....				9,142
Fredericton.....	6,006	6,218	6,502	7,117
Galt.....	3,827	5,187	7,535	7,866
Glace Bay.....			2,459	6,945
Guelph.....	6,878	9,890	10,537	11,496
Halifax.....	29,582	36,100	38,437	40,832
Hamilton.....	26,880	36,661	48,959	52,634
Hull.....	3,800	6,890	11,264	13,993
Kingston.....	12,407	14,091	19,263	17,961
Lachine.....	1,696	2,406	3,761	5,561
Lévis.....	6,691	7,597	7,301	7,783
Lindsay.....	4,049	5,080	6,081	7,003
London.....	18,000	26,266	31,977	37,981
Mile End.....	800	1,537	3,537	10,933
Moncton.....	600	5,032	8,762	9,026
Montreal.....	115,000	155,238	219,616	267,730
Nanaimo.....				6,130
Nelson.....				5,273
New Westminster.....		1,500	6,678	6,499
Ottawa.....	24,141	31,307	44,154	59,928
Owen Sound.....	3,369	4,426	7,497	8,776
Pembroke.....	1,508	2,820	4,401	5,156
Peterborough.....	4,611	6,812	9,717	11,239
Quebec.....	59,699	62,446	63,090	68,840
Rat Portage.....			1,806	5,202
Rossland.....				6,159
St. Cunegonde.....	1,500	4,849	9,291	10,912
St. Henri.....	2,815	6,415	13,413	21,192
St. Hyacinthe.....	3,746	5,321	7,016	9,210
St. John.....	41,325	41,353	39,179	40,711
St. Thomas.....	2,197	8,367	10,366	11,485
Sarnia.....	2,929	3,874	6,692	8,176
Sault Ste. Marie.....	879	780	2,414	7,169
Sherbrooke.....	4,432	7,227	10,110	11,765
Smith's Falls.....	1,150	2,087	3,864	5,155
Sorel.....	5,636	5,791	6,669	7,057
Springhill.....			4,813	5,178
Stratford.....	4,313	8,239	9,500	9,959
Sydney.....			2,427	9,909
Toronto.....	59,000	96,196	181,215	208,040
Three Rivers.....	7,570	8,670	8,334	9,981
St. Catharines.....	7,864	9,631	9,170	9,946
Toronto Junction.....				6,091
Truro.....		3,461	5,102	5,993
Valleyfield.....	1,800	3,906	5,515	11,055
Vancouver.....			13,709	26,133
Victoria.....	3,270	5,925	16,841	20,816
Westmount.....	200	884	3,076	8,856
Windsor.....	4,253	6,561	10,322	12,153
Winnipeg.....	241	7,985	25,639	42,340
Woodstock, Ont.....	3,982	5,373	8,612	8,833
Yarmouth.....	2,500	3,485	6,089	6,430

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

OCCUPIERS OF LANDS, 1901.

The Census returns in connection with Agriculture are given under this heading.

PROVINCES.	Total No. of Occupiers.	OCCUPIERS BEING		NUMBER OF OCCUPIERS OF							
		Owners.	Tenants.	Owners and Tenants.	Under 1 acre.	1 to 4 acres.	5 to 10 acres.	11 to 50 acres.	51 to 100 acres.	101 to 200 acres.	201 acres and over.
Canada.....	544,688	474,441	47,744	22,503	33,615	39,240	18,331	81,243	156,778	150,826	64,655
British Columbia.....	6,739	5,412	1,031	296	238	563	545	740	813	2,186	1,654
Manitoba.....	32,495	28,893	1,627	1,975	243	440	257	703	1,254	14,394	15,204
New Brunswick.....	37,583	35,397	1,255	931	577	1,955	1,403	7,722	12,894	8,775	4,257
Nova Scotia.....	56,033	53,953	1,370	710	1,555	6,981	4,460	13,247	14,234	11,073	4,483
Ontario.....	224,127	179,791	32,360	11,976	20,073	18,639	7,474	34,912	76,164	52,534	14,331
Prince Edward Island.....	14,014	13,199	391	424	266	599	389	3,769	5,380	3,030	581
Quebec.....	150,599	135,625	9,284	5,690	10,489	9,952	3,708	20,047	45,813	44,216	16,374
N. W. Territories.....	23,098	22,171	426	501	174	111	95	103	226	14,618	7,771

AGRICULTURE

OCCUPIERS OF LANDS, 1891.

Canada	620,486	524,806	92,708	*	2,972</
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* Employees. † Includes 10 acres and under.

THE LAND AREAS IN ACRES, ACCORDING TO THE

PROVINCES.	Occupied.	Owned.	Leased or Rented.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Ontario..	21,349,524	18,173,877	3,175,647
Quebec.....	14,444,175	13,457,540	986,635
Nova Scotia.....	5,080,901	4,974,559	106,342
New Brunswick	4,443,400	4,269,606	173,794
Manitoba	8,843,347	8,073,894	769,453
British Columbia.....	1,497,419	1,288,241	209,178
Prince Edward Island	1,194,508	1,161,259	33,249
The Territories	6,569,064	6,123,465	455,599
Canada, 1901	63,422,338	57,522,441	5,899,897
Ontario.....	21,091,698		
+Quebec	14,672,028		
Nova Scotia.....	6,080,695		
New Brunswick	4,471,250		
Manitoba	5,228,272		
British Columbia.....	3,329,660		
Prince Edward Island	1,214,248		
The Territories.....	2,910,144		
Canada, 1891.....	58,997,995		

AREA AND YIELD OF GRAINS AND SEEDS IN

PROVINCES.	Spring Wheat.		Fall Wheat.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Ontario.	372,477	6,539,901	1,115,156	21,879,006
Quebec.....	139,344	1,901,576	482	6,627
Nova Scotia	16,174	246,325	160	2,151
New Brunswick	26,654	376,726	336	4,973
Manitoba	1,965,080	18,350,977	120	2,036
British Columbia.....	12,064	267,678	3,903	91,741
Prince Edward Island	42,318	738,679		
The Territories	529,447	5,085,503	827	18,469
Canada, 1901	3,103,558	33,567,365	1,120,984	22,005,003
Ontario	1,430,532	6,773,546		14,541,036
+Quebec	174,570	1,620,798		15,523
Nova Scotia	14,157	158,306	Included	7,500
New Brunswick	17,306	206,610	in acreage	3,199
Manitoba	896,622	16,089,259	of spring	2,961
British Columbia.....	15,156	318,453	wheat.	69,847
Prince Edward Island	44,703	596,761		16,603
The Territories	113,808	1,788,083		4,326
Canada, 1891	2,706,854	27,551,816		14,660,995

* The area under hay and in pasture, being mostly unbroken prairie in Manitoba and

† These figures do not agree with those in the census bulletins of 1901 on account of acres) in the Province of Quebec.

CENSUSES OF 1891 AND 1901, ARE GIVEN BELOW.

Improved.	Un-improved.	In Field Crop.	In Pasture.	In Orchard.	In Vegetables and Small Fruits.	In Vineyards	In Nurseries.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
13,266,335	8,083,189	9,212,478	5,248,179	266,015	65,303	5,440	1,097
7,439,941	7,004,234	4,704,396	3,360,665	34,096	28,809	119	193
1,257,468	3,823,433	730,146	1,135,246	34,240	7,581	10	37
1,409,720	3,033,680	897,417	689,681	8,889	4,380	7	35
3,995,305	4,848,042	2,756,106	*	562	4,549	2	90
473,683	1,023,736	171,447	557,044	7,430	2,840	18	72
726,285	468,223	447,737	284,741	3,199	514	1	17
1,597,296	4,971,768	844,020	*	114	2,541	3	20
30,166,033	33,256,305	19,763,747	11,275,556	354,545	116,517	5,600	1,561
14,157,952	6,933,746	10,366,281	3,461,623	289,284	34,365	4,956	1,443
7,863,536	6,808,472	5,009,425	2,787,665	37,850	27,213	567	836
1,993,697	4,086,998	969,548	994,113	25,069	4,580	173	214
1,509,790	2,961,460	1,018,704	479,607	9,195	2,109	28	147
1,232,111	3,996,161	1,226,439	3,765,990	3,495	2,132	2	43
57,881	3,271,779	50,126	713,437	6,458	1,184	30	83
718,092	496,156	536,175	178,072	3,135	576	72	62
196,773	2,713,371	194,773	2,637,407	695	1,268	2	35
27,729,852	31,268,143	19,371,471	15,017,914	375,181	73,427	5,830	2,863

CANADA, AS GIVEN IN THE CENSUSES OF 1891 AND 1901.

Barley.		Oats.		Rye.		Corn.	
Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
586,010	16,087,862	2,707,357	88,138,974	151,916	2,032,385	331,641	24,463,694
104,135	2,535,597	1,350,031	33,536,677	19,546	211,287	28,506	1,384,331
7,710	181,085	91,087	2,347,598	1,018	15,702	177	9,358
4,581	99,050	186,932	4,816,173	188	2,809	259	12,509
139,672	2,666,803	573,858	10,592,660	937	7,085	62	1,944
2,232	73,790	34,366	1,442,566	730	17,328	51	1,849
4,563	105,625	164,472	4,561,097	5	65	37	834
22,897	474,554	259,552	6,061,662	2,339	30,132	25	1,400
871,800	22,224,366	5,367,655	151,497,407	176,679	2,316,793	360,758	25,875,919
681,073	13,419,354	2,053,105	47,160,246	.....	1,064,345	.....	9,835,737
96,625	1,567,391	1,178,096	17,659,563	.....	223,961	.....	825,182
11,992	227,530	94,117	1,559,842	.....	23,500	.....	16,890
6,141	100,917	157,176	3,025,329	.....	6,321	.....	21,021
56,505	1,452,433	256,211	8,370,212	.....	12,952	.....	3,429
2,228	79,024	24,148	943,088	.....	6,141	.....	3,938
7,594	147,880	153,924	2,922,552	.....	221	.....	2,651
8,467	215,460	61,637	1,628,344	.....	1,529	.....	1,535
870,625	17,209,989	3,978,414	83,269,176	.....	1,338,970	.....	10,710,383

the Territories, is not included in this table.

corrections, made in this office, of errors in connection with measures of area (arpents and

AREA AND YIELD OF GRAINS

PROVINCES.	BUCKWHEAT.		PEASE.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
Ontario	73,038	1,056,998	586,857	11,351,646
Quebec	102,673	1,849,596	77,982	908,656
Nova Scotia	9,371	196,498	156	3,067
New Brunswick	73,521	1,390,885	1,707	16,808
Manitoba	56	1,294	406	4,950
British Columbia	55	1,899	2,949	60,074
Prince Edward Island	2,993	49,689	148	2,245
The Territories	19	300	115	1,497
Canada, 1901	261,726	4,547,159	670,320	12,348,943
Ontario	1,470,511			12,760,331
*Quebec	2,100,701			1,900,710
Nova Scotia	184,421			19,536
New Brunswick	1,136,528			24,352
Manitoba	178			10,872
British Columbia	276			85,774
Prince Edward Island	84,460			4,735
The Territories	300			5,701
Canada, 1891		4,977,375		14,812,011

AREA AND YIELD OF HAY, ROOTS, &c., AS GIVEN

PROVINCES.	HAY.		FORAGE CROPS.	
	Acres.	Tons.	Summer. — Acres.	Winter. — Acres.
Ontario	2,606,316	2,852,465	49,221	117,329
Quebec	2,548,450	2,581,823	11,854	27,886
Nova Scotia	554,371	658,330	590	1,592
New Brunswick	549,538	512,584	665	3,473
Manitoba .....	..	477,859	1,063	42,604
British Columbia	102,752	170,187	543	665
Prince Edward Island	181,996	168,326	1,309	718
The Territories .....	..	431,157	1,743	15,095
Canada, 1901	6,543,423	7,852,731	66,988	209,362
Ontario	2,528,894	3,465,633		
*Quebec	2,256,334	2,243,435		
Nova Scotia	539,057	632,391		
New Brunswick	470,834	476,069		
Manitoba .....	..	485,230		
British Columbia	64,611	102,146		
Prince Edward Island	150,108	132,959		
The Territories .....	..	155,870		
Canada, 1891	6,009,838	7,693,733		

*These figures do not agree with those in the census bulletins of 1901 on account of and acres) in the province of Quebec.

AND SEEDS, &c.—*Concluded.*

BEANS.		MIXED GRAINS.		FLAX SEEDS.		SEEDS.	
Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Grass. — Bushels.	Clover. — Bushels.
42,086	767,255	117,020	3,365,554	6,388	67,276	80,339	133,744
2,886	61,376	143,729	3,523,507	1,881	19,309	55,622	2,402
824	16,084	2,900	90,869	.....	58	548	7
709	13,573	1,230	27,706	57	283	2,376	720
38	710	769	13,323	14,404	81,898	282	15
56	1,780	570	13,669	1	4	466	150
33	496	6,788	227,146	28	281	8,362	1,419
2	53	484	5,897	327	3,113	1,785	38
46,634	861,327	273,490	7,267,621	23,086	172,222	149,780	138,495
.....	664,541	.....	.....	.....	71,339	236,819	.....
.....	82,202	.....	.....	.....	29,151	86,197	.....
.....	24,950	.....	.....	.....	410	2,117	.....
.....	7,687	.....	.....	.....	459	4,947	.....
.....	20,137	.....	.....	.....	34,588	849	.....
.....	434	.....	.....	.....	364	1,658	.....
.....	4,888	.....	.....	.....	746	12,417	.....
.....	2,445	.....	.....	.....	1,462	295	.....
.....	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	799,716	.....	.....	.....	138,519	345,299	.....

IN THE CENSUS RETURNS OF 1901 AND 1891.

POTATOES.			OTHER ROOTS.		TOBACCO.		HOPS.	
Tons.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Pounds.	Acres.	Pounds.
939,311	176,170	20,042,258	169,387	63,368,463	3,144	3,503,739	965	603,075
200,827	127,205	17,135,739	9,029	3,526,187	8,661	7,655,975	116	62,930
5,642	37,459	4,394,413	6,557	2,070,486	.....	560	.....	4,571
7,687	40,330	4,649,059	7,119	2,074,806	2	587	116	31,775
53,191	16,042	1,920,794	978	232,243	10	6,365	7	650
3,256	8,207	955,946	1,980	635,988	61	61,830	262	299,717
3,737	33,405	4,986,633	8,905	3,932,591	17	30,994	2	1,425
37,676	9,925	1,277,793	1,205	234,878	11	6,682	.....	73
1,251,327	448,743	55,362,635	205,160	76,075,642	11,906	11,266,732	1,468	1,004,216
.....	179,663	17,635,151	114,289	41,200,779	.....	314,086	.....	837,647
.....	125,606	15,680,065	12,366	2,640,359	.....	3,958,737	.....	180,297
.....	44,154	5,113,612	6,843	1,349,076	.....	228	.....	18,192
.....	42,703	4,827,830	5,075	974,363	.....	702	.....	27,791
.....	9,791	1,757,231	2,102	547,559	.....	1,807	.....	1,022
.....	4,213	685,802	1,443	516,242	.....	343	.....	55,288
.....	43,521	7,071,308	4,411	2,005,453	.....	795	.....	5,637
.....	3,891	538,126	1,877	429,577	.....	1,238	.....	356
.....	453,542	53,309,125	148,406	49,663,408	.....	4,277,936	.....	1,126,230

corrections, made in this office, of errors in connection with measures of area (arpents

A comparison of the census returns of 1901 with those of 1891, gives the following results :

	Increase in Acres.	Per cent Yield.
Wheat	56·07	41·12
Corn	84·90	141·60
Oats	34·92	81·94
Rye	44·70	73·03
Barley	·14	29·13
Buckwheat	-10·77	-8·64

NUMBER of Fruit Trees, Bearing and Non-bearing, and Quantity of Fruit Yielded, according to Censuses of 1901 and 1891.

PROVINCES.	APPLES.		Bushels.	PEACHES.		Bushels.
	Trees.			Trees.		
	Bearing.	Non-bearing.		Bearing.	Non-bearing.	
Ontario	7,551,636	1,989,983	13,631,264	811,725	470,772	539,482
Quebec	1,476,727	780,025	2,025,113	68	264	17
Nova Scotia	1,203,745	771,830	2,065,104	4,482	6,015	3,231
New Brunswick	456,115	219,249	503,214	86	247	87
Manitoba	1,091	7,241	571			
British Columbia	220,684	170,960	240,012	3,552	4,401	2,553
Prince Edward Island ..	115,091	87,009	159,421	72	91	45
The Territories	700	1,789	1,487			
Canada, 1901	11,025,789	4,028,086	18,626,186	819,985	481,790	545,415
Ontario			5,043,612			40,626
Quebec			1,075,371			976
Nova Scotia			1,051,592			534
New Brunswick			259,615			35
Manitoba			713			
British Columbia			76,856			1,494
Prince Edward Island ..			52,018			19
The Territories			1,368			2
Canada, 1891			8,561,145			43,686

NUMBER of Fruit Trees bearing and Non-bearing and Quantity of Fruit Yielded, according to Censuses of 1901 and 1891.

PROVINCES.	PEARS.		Bushels.	PLUMS.		Bushels.
	Trees.			Trees.		
	Bearing.	Non-bearing.		Bearing.	Non-bearing.	
Ontario.....	564,798	280,175	480,759	999,091	686,628	337,108
Quebec.....	5,191	6,632	3,275	245,370	118,910	122,648
Nova Scotia.....	21,014	35,086	14,881	93,790	78,655	28,931
New Brunswick.....	721	1,779	279	16,900	16,371	4,637
Manitoba.....				24,094	17,569	2,006
British Columbia.....	24,948	19,795	25,364	59,780	26,663	58,221
Prince Edward Island..	621	1,341	279	13,001	14,479	4,265
The Territories.....				243	4,151	59
Canada, 1901.....	617,293	344,808	531,837	1,452,269	963,426	557,875
Ontario.....			208,887			171,335
Quebec.....			883			63,277
Nova Scotia.....			7,115			9,246
New Brunswick.....			96			3,784
Manitoba.....			44			212
British Columbia.....			12,156			19,775
Prince Edward Island..			71			1,479
The Territories.....			27			6
Canada, 1891.....			229,279			269,114

PROVINCES.	CHERRIES.		Bushels.	OTHER FRUITS.		Bushels.
	Trees.			Trees.		
	Bearing.	Non-bearing.		Bearing.	Non-bearing.	
Ontario.....	446,556	237,792	132,177	38,517	10,263	40,108
Quebec.....	317,262	76,328	150,960	23,711	4,817	21,386
Nova Scotia.....	43,153	18,883	16,669	14,806	3,321	2,229
New Brunswick.....	21,239	13,331	4,233	12,326	3,470	1,096
Manitoba.....	8,102	5,540	673			
British Columbia.....	17,322	9,477	14,445	5,132	5,068	2,938
Prince Edward Island..	48,917	21,514	17,838	47,378	10,546	2,639
The Territories.....	89	2,363	26		70	
Canada, 1901.....	903,140	385,228	336,751	141,870	37,555	70,396
Ontario.....			106,658			208,415
Quebec.....			72,700			64,063
Nova Scotia.....			7,482			31,561
New Brunswick.....			1,243			7,602
Manitoba.....			166			2,443
British Columbia.....			4,227			7,612
Prince Edward Island..			4,265			2,473
The Territories.....			118			358
Canada, 1891.....			196,859			324,527

NUMBER of Fruit Trees, Bearing and Non-bearing, and Quantity of Fruit Yielded, according to Censuses of 1901 and 1891.

PROVINCES.	GRAPES.		Pounds.	Small fruits, quarts.
	Vines.			
	Bearing.	Non- bearing.		
Ontario.....	2,189,210	430,826	23,156,478	16,232,020
Quebec.	109,032	34,118	995,849	2,993,618
Nova Scotia.....	5,543	2,752	115,316	992,787
New Brunswick.....	414	339	2,637	475,051
Manitoba.....	213	140	410	120,164
British Columbia.....	3,391	5,484	30,182	691,358
Prince Edward Island.....	507	242	862	150,590
The Territories.....	43	1,342	900	52,203
Canada, 1901.....	2,308,353	475,243	24,302,634	21,707,291
Ontario.....			11,725,281	
Quebec.....			434,316	
Nova Scotia.....			69,949	
New Brunswick.....			2,065	
Manitoba.....			761	
British Columbia.....			15,354	
Prince Edward Island.....			4,402	
The Territories.....			203	
Canada, 1891.....			12,252,231	

RETURN OF CROPS AS GIVEN IN PROVINCIAL REPORTS OF ONTARIO,
MANITOBA, NEW BRUNSWICK AND THE TERRITORIES.
PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.
FALL WHEAT.				SPRING WHEAT.			
			Bush.				Bush.
1904.....	608,458	9,160,623	15·1	1904.....	225,027	3,471,103	15·4
1903.....	665,028	17,242,763	25·9	1903.....	248,518	4,650,707	18·7
1902.....	748,592	20,233,669	27·0	1902.....	303,115	6,048,024	20·0
1901.....	920,587	16,017,029	17·4	1901.....	358,048	5,498,751	15·4
1900.....	1,068,640	23,369,737	21·9	1900.....	376,905	6,940,333	18·4
1899.....	1,049,691	14,439,827	13·8	1899.....	398,726	7,041,317	17·7
*1882-1904	885,021	17,996,197	20·3	*1882-1904	433,725	6,828,621	15·7
BARLEY.				OATS.			
1904.....	772,434	24,567,825	31·8	1904.....	2,654,936	102,173,443	38·5
1903.....	709,839	24,378,817	34·3	1903.....	2,638,665	109,874,053	41·6
1902.....	661,622	21,890,602	33·1	1902.....	2,500,758	106,431,439	42·6
1901.....	637,201	16,761,076	26·3	1901.....	2,408,264	78,334,490	32·5
1900.....	577,810	16,909,751	29·3	1900.....	2,398,834	89,693,327	37·4
1899.....	490,374	14,830,891	30·2	1899.....	2,363,778	89,897,724	38·0
*1882-1904	633,290	17,188,651	27·1	*1882-1904	2,058,497	73,690,417	35·8
RYE.				CARROTS.			
1904.....	130,702	2,001,826	15·3	1904.....	6,634	2,022,945	305·
1903.....	179,277	2,970,768	16·6	1903.....	7,805	2,612,778	335·
1902.....	189,318	3,509,332	18·5	1902.....	8,625	3,227,161	374·
1901.....	158,236	2,547,313	16·1	1901.....	9,221	3,199,967	347·
1900.....	142,213	2,357,635	16·6	1900.....	10,320	3,469,123	336·
1899.....	137,824	2,284,846	16·6	1899.....	11,891	3,674,035	309·
*1882-1904	122,936	2,008,778	16·3	*1882-1904	10,388	3,620,075	348·
PEASE.				TURNIPS.			
1904.....	339,260	6,629,866	19·5	1904.....	133,207	64,861,703	487·
1903.....	407,133	8,924,650	21·9	1903.....	134,717	69,316,341	515·
1902.....	532,639	7,664,679	14·4	1902.....	136,725	71,740,200	525·
1901.....	602,724	10,089,173	16·7	1901.....	145,909	68,288,467	468·
1900.....	661,592	14,058,198	21·2	1900.....	156,533	59,330,395	379·
1899.....	743,139	15,140,790	20·4	1899.....	153,440	57,878,390	377·
*1882-1904	681,167	13,249,122	19·5	*1882-1904	127,158	55,216,320	434·
BUCKWHEAT.				CLOVER AND HAY.			
1904...	100,608	2,066,234	20·5	1904.....	2,926,207	5,259,189	1·80
1903.....	95,487	2,049,169	21·5	1903.....	2,783,565	4,336,562	1·56
1902.....	93,324	1,911,683	20·5	1902.....	2,646,202	4,955,438	1·87
1901.....	88,266	1,757,071	19·9	1901.....	2,557,263	4,632,317	1·81
1900.....	102,570	1,874,261	18·3	1900.....	2,526,566	3,133,045	1·24
1899.....	132,082	2,203,299	16·7	1899.....	2,505,422	3,498,705	1·40
*1882-1904	99,642	1,942,173	19·5	*1882-1904	2,455,163	3,568,996	1·45

* Average of 23 years.

RETURN OF CROPS AS GIVEN IN PROVINCIAL REPORTS, &c.—*Continued.*

Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.
BEANS.				MANGEL WURZELS— <i>Con.</i>			
			Bush.				Bush.
1904	50,892	912,849	17·9	1900.....	54,543	24,728,525	453·
1903	53,039	978,246	18·4	1899.....	53,401	20,898,387	391·
1902	53,964	670,633	12·4	*1882-1904	35,831	16,457,949	459·
1901.....	53,688	824,122	15·4				
1900.....	44,053	820,373	18·6				
1899	40,485	651,009	16·1				
*1882-1904	40,715	696,158	17·1				
POTATOES.				CORN IN THE EAR FOR HUSKING.			
1904.....	133,819	15,479,122	116·	1904.....	329,882	20,241,914	61·4
1903.....	139,011	16,676,447	120·	1903.....	378,924	29,287,888	77·3
1902.....	144,733	12,942,502	89·	1902.....	371,959	20,512,194	55·1
1901.....	154,155	18,116,637	118·	1901.....	323,923	24,838,105	76·7
1900.....	163,754	21,476,439	131·	1900.....	330,772	27,093,561	81·9
1899.....	163,148	19,933,366	119·	1899.....	333,590	21,673,234	65·0
*1882-1904	157,247	18,110,925	115·	*1892-1904	309,348	21,709,428	70·2
MANGEL WURZELS.				CORN FOR SILO AND FODDER (GREEN).			
						Tons.	Tons.
1904.....	71,344	33,595,440	471·	1904.....	193,115	2,023,340	10·48
1903.....	80,918	41,768,239	516·	1903.....	209,727	2,564,400	12·23
1902.....	76,553	39,140,924	511·	1902.....	209,859	2,611,334	12·44
1901.....	61,095	29,683,324	486·	1901.....	197,932	2,359,514	11·92
				1900.....	179,798	2,147,532	11·94
				1899.....	171,935	1,697,755	9·87
				*1892-1904	168,370	1,921,108	11·41

* Average of 23 years.

† Average of 13 years.

AREA AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN MANITOBA, 1883-1904.
WHEAT.

Year.	Average.	Yield. per acre.	Total Yield.
	Acres.	Bush.	Bush.
1883-87, average.....	348,290	21·55	7,507,036
1888.....		No statistics collected.	
1889.....	623,245	12·4	7,201,519
1890.....	746,058	19·65	14,665,769
1891.....	916,664	25·3	23,191,599
1892.....	875,990	16·5	14,453,835
1893.....	1,003,640	15·56	15,615,923
1894.....	1,010,186	17·0	17,172,883
1895.....	1,140,276	27·86	31,775,038
1896.....	999,598	14·33	14,371,806
1897.....	1,290,882	14·14	18,261,950
1898.....	1,488,232	17·01	25,313,745
1899.....	1,629,995	17·13	27,922,230
1900.....	1,457,396	8·90	13,025,252
1901.....	2,011,835	25·10	50,502,085
1902.....	2,039,940	26·00	53,077,267
1903.....	2,442,873	16·42	40,116,878
1904.....	2,412,235	16·52	39,162,458

AREA AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN MANITOBA—*Continued.*
OATS.

Year.	Average.	Yield. per acre.	Total Yield.
	Acres.	Bush.	Bush.
1883-87, average.....	164,341	38·00	6,244,573
1888.....		No statistics collected.	
1889.....	218,744	16·8	3,415,104
1890.....	235,534	40·2	9,513,443
1891.....	305,644	48·3	14,762,605
1892.....	332,974	35·0	11,654,090
1893.....	388,529	25·28	9,823,935
1894.....	413,686	28·8	11,907,854
1895.....	482,658	46·73	22,555,733
1896.....	442,445	28·25	12,502,318
1897.....	468,141	22·7	10,629,513
1898.....	514,824	33·6	17,308,252
1899.....	575,136	38·80	22,318,378
1900.....	429,108	20·50	8,814,312
1901.....	689,951	40·30	27,796,588
1902.....	725,060	47·50	34,478,160
1903.....	855,431	38·62	33,035,774
1904.....	943,574	38·8	36,289,979

BARLEY.

Year.	Average.	Yield. per acre.	Total Yield.
	Acres.	Bush.	Bush.
1883-87, average.....	55,616	27·34	1,520,387
1888.....		No statistics collected.	
1889.....	80,238	13·1	1,051,551
1890.....	66,035	31·33	2,069,415
1891.....	89,828	35·6	3,197,876
1892.....	97,644	29·0	2,831,676
1893.....	114,762	22·11	2,547,653
1894.....	119,528	25·87	2,981,716
1895.....	153,839	36·69	5,645,036
1896.....	127,885	24·8	3,171,747
1897.....	153,266	20·77	3,183,602
1898.....	158,058	27·06	4,277,927
1899.....	182,912	29·4	5,379,156
1900.....	155,111	18·9	2,939,477
1901.....	191,009	34·2	6,536,155
1902.....	329,790	35·9	11,848,422
1903.....	326,537	26·66	8,707,252
1904.....	361,004	30·54	11,177,970

FLAX.

Year.	Acres.	Bushels.
1894.....	30,500	366,000
1895.....		1,281,354
1896.....		259,143
1897.....		247,836
1898.....		350,000
1899.....	21,780	304,420
1900.....	20,437	164,313
1901.....	20,978	266,420
1902.....	41,200	564,440
1903.....	55,900	586,950
1904.....	35,428	464,106

RYE.

Year.	Acres.	Bushels.
1894.....		59,924
1895.....		81,082
1896.....		52,255
1897.....		48,344
1898.....		63,860
1899.....	3,217	64,340
1900.....	2,480	25,792
1901.....	2,707	62,261
1902.....	2,559	49,900
1903.....	4,899	88,182
1904.....	6,293	125,860

AREA AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN MANITOBA—*Continued.*

PEASE.			POTATOES— <i>Con.</i>		
Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Year.	Acres.	Bushels.
1895		28,229	1898	19,791	3,253,038
1896		23,383	1899	19,151	3,226,395
1897		33,380	1900	16,880	2,226,880
1898		31,880	1901	24,429	4,797,433
1899	1,366	20,490	1902	22,005	3,459,325
1900	780	9,048	1903	27,198	4,757,000
1901	879	16,349	1904	24,471	3,799,569
1902	1,596	34,154			
1903	2,357	41,483			
1904	2,562	51,240			

CORN.			ROOTS.		
Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Year.	Acres.	Bushels.
1904	2,471	32,123	1894	7,880	1,841,942
			1895	6,785	2,285,283
			1896	6,715	1,898,805
			1897	6,130	1,220,070
			1898	8,448	2,471,715
			1899	10,079	2,670,108
			1900	7,482	1,452,780
			1901	10,214	2,925,362
			1902	12,175	3,230,995
			1903	12,251	3,452,340
			1904	14,870	3,741,580

POTATOES.		
Year.	Acres.	Bushels.
1892		2,000,600
1893		1,649,385
1894		2,035,336
1895	16,716	4,042,562
1896	12,260	1,962,490
1897	13,576	2,033,298

CROP RETURNS OF THE PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK, 1888-1904.

WHEAT.				BUCKWHEAT.			
Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.
1898	29,145	409,943	14	1898	76,760	1,658,207	21.6
1899	27,133	491,810	18.1	1899	72,173	1,413,018	19.5
1900	26,867	504,301	18.8	1900	69,165	1,527,610	22.0
1901	26,010	478,886	18.4	1901	70,114	1,479,477	21.1
1902	22,602	453,640	20.0	1902	63,022	1,501,731	23.8
1903	21,544	456,245	21.1	1903	61,495	1,424,728	23.1
1904	20,410	359,545	17.6	1904	61,574	1,262,050	20.4

BARLEY.				POTATOES.			
Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.
1898	5,362	108,967	20.03	1898	41,996	4,954,510	110
1899	5,120	114,183	22.5	1899	39,501	4,071,200	103
1900	5,053	120,222	23.7	1900	38,010	4,797,769	126
1901	4,396	99,540	22.6	1901	37,527	4,077,478	108
1902	4,235	106,701	25.1	1902	35,535	4,156,638	117
1903	4,113	105,117	25.1	1903	34,514	4,686,906	136
1904	3,906	88,772	22.7	1904	35,240	5,380,264	153

OATS.				TURNIPS.			
Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Year.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.
1898	186,179	4,971,019	26.7	1899	6,036	1,507,917	250
1899	179,540	5,147,691	28.7	1900	7,082	1,950,424	275
1900	178,992	5,281,690	29.5	1901	7,633	2,099,940	275
1901	184,114	4,944,992	26.8	1902	5,356	2,622,726	489
1902	171,913	5,313,349	30.8	1903	5,001	2,595,156	519
1903	176,909	5,791,607	32.7	1904	5,024	2,510,505	500
1904	178,074	5,153,262	28.9				

CROP RETURNS OF NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES, 1898-1904.

	WHEAT.			OATS.			BARLEY.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.	Acres.	Bushels.	Yield per acre.
1898.	307,580	5,542,478	18·01	105,077	3,040,307	28·93	17,092	449,512	26·19
1899.	363,523	6,915,623	19·02	134,938	4,686,036	34·81	14,276	337,521	23·62
1900.	412,864	4,028,294	9·75	175,439	4,226,152	24·08	17,044	353,216	20·72
1901.	504,697	12,808,447	25·37	229,439	11,113,066	48·43	24,702	795,100	32·18
1902.	625,758	13,956,850	22·30	310,367	10,661,295	34·35	36,445	870,417	23·88
1903.	837,234	16,029,149	19·14	440,662	14,179,705	32·18	68,974	1,842,824	26·72
1904.	965,549	16,875,537	17·48	523,634	16,332,551	31·19	86,154	2,205,434	25·59

The acreage of flax under crop was 16,264, yielding 171,279 bushels, or 10·53 bushels per acre.

SUMMARY of the Yield of Wheat, Oats and Barley in the Provinces of Ontario, Manitoba, New Brunswick and the North-west Territories, 1898-1904.

	WHEAT.		OATS.		BARLEY.	
	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.	Acres.	Bushels.
1898.	3,262,344	63,298,664	3,182,440	112,177,871	619,296	17,500,074
1899.	3,469,068	56,810,807	3,253,392	122,049,829	692,682	20,661,651
1900.	3,342,672	47,867,917	3,182,373	108,015,481	755,018	20,322,666
1901.	3,821,177	85,305,198	3,511,768	122,189,136	857,308	24,191,871
1902.	3,740,007	93,569,450	3,708,098	156,884,243	1,032,092	34,716,142
1903.	4,215,197	78,495,742	4,118,967	163,235,189	1,109,463	35,034,010
1904.	4,231,679	69,029,266	4,300,218	159,949,235	1,223,498	38,040,001

WHEAT CROP OF THE WORLD.

Countries.	Bushels, 1900.	Bushels, 1901.	Bushels, 1902.	Bushels, 1903.
	(000's omitted.)			
Austria.....	40,800	44,000	49,600	45,600
Hungary.....	152,000	134,560	182,400	173,600
Belgium.....	12,000	14,000	14,000	12,000
Bulgaria.....	24,000	32,000	40,000	36,000
Denmark.....	2,600	2,000	3,200	4,000
France.....	325,200	304,000	332,000	336,000
Germany.....	156,000	110,000	143,200	132,000
Greece.....	6,000	5,200	6,000	6,000
Holland.....	4,000	5,200	6,000	6,000
Italy.....	132,000	152,000	128,000	160,000
Portugal.....	4,000	4,800	6,000	6,000
Roumania.....	54,000	72,000	79,200	72,000
Russia.....	328,000	344,000	440,000	440,000
Caucasus.....	56,000	56,000	72,000	68,000
Servia.....	24,000	30,000	34,800	36,000
Spain.....	98,000	112,000	108,000	100,000
Sweden.....	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000
Switzerland.....	4,000	3,200	4,000	4,000
Turkey (Europe).....	32,000	32,000	40,000	40,000
United Kingdom.....	54,400	56,000	58,000	48,000
Total, Europe.....	1,513,000	1,516,960	1,750,400	1,729,200
Algeria.....	24,000	26,000	28,000	24,000
Tunis.....	10,000	8,000	8,000	8,000
Argentine Republic.....	68,000	56,000	100,000	128,000
Australasia.....	55,200	43,200	20,000	64,000
Asia Minor.....	40,000	40,000	40,000	34,000
Canada.....	51,183	88,620	96,884	81,810
Cape Colony.....	4,000	2,000	4,000	4,000
Chili.....	8,000	8,800	12,000	12,000
Egypt.....	8,800	10,000	12,000	12,000
India.....	184,000	252,000	224,000	294,000
Persia.....	24,000	20,000	20,000	24,000
Syria.....	16,000	16,000	20,000	24,000
United States.....	600,000	752,000	680,000	637,800
Uruguay.....	6,000	6,000	7,600	8,000
Mexico.....	12,000	14,000	12,400	14,000
Total, other Countries.....	1,111,183	1,342,620	1,284,884	1,369,610
Grand total.....	2,624,183	2,859,580	3,035,284	3,009,810

Countries.	Year.	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Pease.	Rye.	Corn.	Buckwheat.	Potatoes.
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Great Britain.....	1904	1,406,013	1,998,787	4,331,712	172,670	1,792,673	92,231,581	793,625	1,188,749
United States.....	1904	44,074,875	5,145,878	27,842,669	2,161,385	66,521,247	2,761,903	5,534,104	3,015,675
Russia in Europe.....	1903	48,755,341	19,344,023	37,594,579	488,654	5,194,514	43	2,296,586	2,243,423
" Poland.....	1903	1,292,147	1,202,836	2,821,500	5,675	668,758	575,346	33,183	234,568
Russia, Northern Caucasus.....	1903	7,189,303	2,185,963	769,551	*114,080	1,015,363	+320,552	381,973	381,973
Sweden.....	1903	192,383	537,326	2,037,389	*22,486	671,893	+351,798	28,164	133,387
Denmark.....	1901	32,171	698,720	1,066,667	Not given.	14,851,658	Not given.	Not given.	7,996,768
Germany.....	1901	4,464,463	4,200,218	10,597,283	*150,640	532,673	66,836	384,616	384,616
Holland.....	1901	134,496	88,636	334,233	12,839	654,651	133,187	6,605	351,372
Belgium.....	1902	415,521	93,919	645,922	12,839	654,651	133,187	1,485,270	3,818,378
France.....	1902	16,212,366	1,837,900	9,597,664	.....	3,289,434	1,769,206	.....	.....
Italy.....	1903	11,979,500	1,733,000	11,171,000	*2,097,000	1,338,000	4,169,360	.....	1516,000
Austria.....	1903	2,609,155	2,984,997	4,458,359	.....	4,481,198	823,878	403,237	2,808,820
Hungary.....	1903	8,747,144	2,713,036	2,683,267	.....	3,011,718	6,285,160	25,886	1,427,571
Roumania.....	1903	3,965,973	1,311,310	1,054,018	.....	390,397	5,118,025	3,688	27,284
Japan.....	1902	1,146,544	1,581,005	.....	*1,161,182	1,672,502	.....	406,692	754,228
		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Great Britain.....	1904	37,919,781	62,453,483	176,755,048	4,445,785	27,234,565	2,467,480,934	15,008,336	232,596,821
United States.....	1904	552,399,517	139,748,958	894,595,552	.....	800,854,264	40,271,142	33,444,433	332,830,300
Russia in Europe.....	1903	453,177,540	288,794,774	610,234,778	17,156,339	68,883,942	450	2,883,750	669,935,759
" Poland.....	1903	19,195,319	20,754,374	55,116,531	4,900,146	7,475,014	10,302,428	297,600	194,220,239
Russia, Northern Caucasus.....	1903	77,598,200	39,855,524	17,703,390	59,220	23,511,125	+10,474,200	.....	42,267,960
Sweden.....	1903	5,375,425	14,199,900	61,032,675	*2,112,825	18,075,342	+12,899,594	.....	62,583,400
Denmark.....	1902	4,357,893	23,414,346	39,292,627	*394,660	389,812,546	Not given.	409,967	26,150,137
Germany.....	1903	130,589,351	152,610,423	510,380,603	Not given.	13,741,750	.....	Not given.	1,650,582,867
Holland.....	1901	4,100,250	3,756,500	17,913,500	*4,309,250	22,367,472	+1,045,660	940,500	91,976,500
Belgium.....	1902	14,516,977	4,973,087	42,894,158	454,009	45,596,977	+33,122,482	156,916	83,174,640
France.....	1902	317,709,403	37,656,135	*218,320,575	*11,220,000	86,240,000	.....	24,525,710	236,469,441
Italy.....	1903	178,750,000	17,205,000	18,601,000	.....	13,885,750	15,120,355	3,912,532	113,818,293
Austria.....	1903	45,158,347	67,349,076	108,813,584	.....	80,048,626	.....	236,315	428,107,906
Hungary.....	1903	165,134,700	62,199,084	72,078,147	.....	51,247,408	+111,783,012	23,979	32,796,094
Roumania.....	1903	71,421,941	28,797,692	30,434,676	.....	6,923,945	77,791,340	4,706,475	5,244,135
Japan.....	1902	19,378,953	40,404,393	*15,559,069	*15,559,069	31,607,759	.....	.....	105,408,003

* Includes beans, vetches, &c.

+ Mixed corn.

† 1902.

a Including sweet potatoes.

|| 1895.

The tobacco crop in Canada according to the census of 1901 and 1891 is as follows :—

	1901.		1891.	
	Acres.	Pounds.	Acres.	Pounds.
Ontario.....	3,144	3,503,739		314,086
Quebec.....	8,661	7,655,975		3,958,737
Nova Scotia...		560		228
New Brunswick...	2	587		702
Manitoba	10	6,365		1,807
British Columbia.....	61	61,830		343
Prince Edward Island.....	17	30,994		795
The Territories	11	6,682		1,238
Canada	11,906	11,266,732		4,277,936

TOBACCO CROP IN ONTARIO, AS GIVEN IN PROVINCIAL RETURNS.

	ESSEX.		KENT.		OTHER COUNTIES.		TOTAL.	
	Acres.	Lbs.	Acres.	Lbs.	Acres.	Lbs.	Acres.	Lbs.
1898.....	5,086	7,095,970	2,140	3,013,120	645	451,500	7,871	10,560,590
1899.. ..	1,411	1,636,760	338	415,402	457	189,400	2,206	2,241,562
1900.....	1,620	2,065,560	449	583,700	408	205,640	2,477	2,854,900
1901.....	1,968	2,290,752	584	564,728	383	258,100	2,935	3,113,580
1902.....		*		*			2,961	3,070,717
1903.....		*		*			2,318	2,423,031

* Over 90 per cent of the crop was produced in the counties of Essex and Kent.

The number of apple trees of bearing age in Ontario in 1904 was 7,103,-566. The yield is placed at 49,687,423 bushels, or 6.99 bushels per tree of bearing age,

The area in vineyard in Ontario in 1903 was 15,269 acres, as compared with 14,028 acres in 1902.

VALUE of Lands, Buildings, Implements, Live Stock and other Animal and Agricultural products, as given in the Census Returns of 1901.

PROVINCES.	Lands.	Buildings.	Implements and Machinery.	Horses.	Milch Cows.	Other Horned Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Poultry.	Bees.
Ontario.....	\$ 536,755,663	\$ 211,206,905	\$ 52,697,732	\$ 54,926,679	\$ 32,536,097	\$ 24,641,545	\$ 5,518,403	\$ 10,575,746	\$ 3,125,166	\$ 504,126
Quebec	248,236,361	102,313,893	27,038,205	24,164,149	20,757,611	6,629,784	2,476,471	3,142,925	1,166,314	231,203
Nova Scotia	34,589,159	24,163,225	3,208,899	3,854,382	2,990,959	2,390,865	757,278	387,380	215,223	4,537
New Brunswick.....	22,329,482	16,379,456	3,662,731	4,312,286	1,170,327	538,682	401,965	213,319	13,014	13,014
Manitoba	93,233,535	20,049,726	12,169,619	15,763,463	4,754,974	3,944,406	144,018	871,627	417,586	6,127
British Columbia.....	21,087,372	5,002,417	1,197,876	2,094,528	1,060,607	2,391,426	164,679	271,327	209,747	11,999
Prince Edward Island.....	15,186,269	7,932,737	2,628,787	2,147,935	1,214,291	598,906	384,790	147,159	147,159	526
The Territories.....	36,036,577	8,766,784	6,061,646	11,015,997	3,576,382	12,430,082	606,273	439,359	226,376	1,179
Canada	1,007,454,358	395,815,143	108,665,502	118,279,419	69,237,970	54,197,341	10,490,594	16,445,702	5,723,890	792,711
PROVINCES.	Field Crops.	Fruits and Vegetables.	Nursery Stock Sold.	Live Stock Sold During Year.	Meats and Products of all Animals Killed on the Farm.	Dairy Products.	Wool.	Eggs.	Honey and Wax.	Maple Sugar and Syrup.
Ontario.....	\$ 102,138,819	\$ 7,809,084	\$ 363,630	\$ 35,385,376	\$ 9,687,109	\$ 34,776,330	\$ 807,276	\$ 5,756,221	\$ 228,517	\$ 391,262
Quebec	44,851,108	2,564,891	64,124	6,650,486	8,006,328	20,207,826	570,093	2,007,320	112,315	1,356,480
Nova Scotia	8,584,956	1,407,369	8,456	1,427,777	1,247,358	2,885,997	187,097	543,108	2,187	11,250
New Brunswick.....	7,740,100	394,337	6,525	787,975	1,160,783	2,260,537	145,046	372,745	5,432	20,696
Manitoba	16,669,321	163,958	7,152	2,869,105	1,325,289	2,792,606	15,272	605,534	2,473	545
British Columbia.....	3,100,577	435,794	18,144	1,202,607	307,397	1,159,993	8,288	426,629	4,940	3
Prince Edward Island.....	4,641,947	139,004	876	678,217	562,691	1,111,614	84,524	248,423	271	96
The Territories.....	7,226,592	80,553	594	3,753,832	654,572	1,276,050	69,468	326,848	681	150
Canada	194,935,420	12,994,900	469,501	52,755,375	22,951,527	66,470,953	1,887,064	10,286,828	356,816	1,780,482

VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY ACCORDING TO ONTARIO REPORT.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

—	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Farm lands.....	556,246,569	563,271,777	574,727,610	585,354,294	604,860,063	620,869,475
" buildings...	210,054,396	213,440,281	219,488,370	226,575,228	237,289,668	247,629,153
" implements	52,977,232	54,994,857	57,324,130	59,897,513	62,199,787	63,996,190
" live stock..	103,744,223	115,806,445	123,274,821	129,496,261	140,544,814	154,327,267
Total.....	923,022,420	947,513,360	974,814,931	1,001,323,296	1,044,894,332	1,086,822,085
Value of live stock sold....	34,450,583	38,457,018	41,642,617	46,592,103	53,083,396	59,330,931

Statement of the value of animal and agricultural products (domestic), exported from Canada, the amounts sent to Great Britain, United States, and other countries, together with the percentage exported to Great Britain and the United States, 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	*Value of Animal and Agricultural Products, Domestic, Exported.	VALUE EXPORTED TO			PERCENTAGE EXPORTED TO	
		Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Great Britain.	United States.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.
1868.....	19,341,387	6,414,695	11,875,313	1,051,379	33·17	61·40
1869.....	20,584,552	6,674,121	12,846,097	1,064,334	32·42	62·46
1870.....	25,504,703	9,482,402	14,856,161	1,166,140	37·18	58·25
1871.....	22,146,808	7,859,503	13,135,840	1,151,465	35·49	59·31
1872.....	25,494,393	10,169,091	13,897,594	1,427,708	39·88	54·51
1873.....	28,302,384	14,175,228	12,593,879	1,533,277	50·08	44·50
1874.....	32,635,810	17,214,535	13,968,246	1,453,029	52·75	42·80
1875.....	28,634,859	14,798,365	12,435,307	1,401,187	51·68	43·43
1876.....	32,878,281	15,395,200	15,177,128	2,305,953	46·82	46·16
1877.....	27,587,236	13,729,351	12,346,281	1,511,604	49·76	44·75
1878.....	30,802,010	18,234,943	11,071,799	1,495,268	59·20	35·94
1879.....	32,537,712	18,461,798	12,690,989	1,384,925	56·74	39·00
1880.....	38,866,280	23,121,376	13,702,189	2,042,715	59·49	35·26
1881.....	40,645,450	23,180,276	15,839,365	1,625,309	57·03	38·97
1882.....	50,212,131	23,540,041	24,612,216	2,059,874	46·89	49·02
1883.....	42,015,339	21,813,166	18,342,970	1,859,203	51·92	43·66
1884.....	34,224,195	19,241,281	13,616,683	1,366,231	56·22	39·79
1885.....	38,228,571	22,050,086	14,993,328	1,185,157	57·68	39·22
1886.....	38,062,008	21,218,627	15,189,488	1,653,893	55·75	39·91
1887.....	41,357,870	24,410,193	14,916,178	2,031,499	59·04	36·07
1888.....	38,187,456	19,088,112	17,615,437	1,483,907	49·99	46·13
1889.....	35,472,541	18,507,162	15,828,746	1,136,633	52·17	44·62
1890.....	35,443,629	21,086,121	13,073,717	1,283,791	59·49	36·89
1891.....	38,205,370	25,129,206	11,309,204	1,766,960	65·77	29·60
1892.....	49,153,010	37,977,057	8,176,968	2,998,985	77·26	16·64
1893.....	52,302,906	41,405,537	7,698,267	3,199,102	79·16	14·72
1894.....	47,802,859	40,181,644	4,599,211	3,022,004	84·06	19·62
1895.....	48,531,344	39,282,481	7,011,256	2,237,607	80·94	14·45
1896.....	48,791,344	40,694,222	6,173,875	1,923,247	85·45	12·65
1897.....	55,533,592	45,827,610	7,090,629	2,615,353	82·52	12·77
1898.....	75,834,858	66,227,923	5,054,853	4,552,082	87·33	6·67
1899.....	68,140,758	58,887,282	5,395,953	3,857,523	86·42	7·92
1900.....	81,858,450	70,073,495	7,057,172	4,727,783	85·60	8·62
1901.....	78,630,966	65,278,159	7,845,336	5,507,471	83·02	9·98
1902.....	94,517,019	79,530,972	7,041,180	7,944,867	84·15	7·45
1903.....	112,043,365	95,761,001	8,360,700	7,921,664	85·47	7·46
1904.....	98,803,034	83,761,180	7,450,680	7,591,174	84·78	7·68

*Not including furs, dressed and undressed.

QUANTITIES of Breadstuffs (domestic produce) Exported from Canada,
during the years 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.						
	Wheat.	Flour of Wheat.	Total Wheat & †Flour.	Barley.	Oats.	Peas e.	Beans.
	Bush.	Brls.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
1868-72...	13,393,107	1,900,271	21,944,325	*25,789,160	5,716,970	7,248,349	216,882
1873	4,379,741	474,202	6,513,630	*4,346,923	629,469	1,128,027	50,366
1874	6,581,217	540,317	9,012,643	*3,748,270	998,100	1,717,112	90,096
1875	4,383,022	302,783	5,745,545	*5,419,054	2,989,839	2,839,781	111,450
1876	6,070,393	415,504	7,940,161	*10,168,176	2,644,233	2,368,659	75,454
1877	2,393,155	268,605	3,601,877	6,345,697	2,970,284	1,745,917	120,100
1878	4,393,535	476,431	6,537,474	7,267,399	2,340,062	2,420,044	71,162
1879	6,610,724	574,947	9,197,985	5,383,922	2,373,290	2,714,995	59,151
1880	5,090,505	544,591	7,541,164	7,239,562	4,717,040	3,819,390	75,191
1881	2,253,673	439,728	4,232,449	8,800,579	2,926,532	4,245,590	108,923
1882	3,845,035	469,739	5,958,860	11,588,446	4,146,954	3,521,493	95,616
1883	5,867,458	489,046	8,068,165	8,817,216	1,024,053	2,339,287	142,422
1884	745,526	197,389	1,633,776	7,780,262	1,346,720	2,201,097	55,919
1885	2,340,956	123,777	2,897,952	9,067,395	2,359,002	2,698,153	193,602
1886	3,419,168	386,099	5,156,613	8,554,302	4,149,988	3,219,141	156,088
1887	5,631,726	520,213	7,972,684	9,456,964	2,048,240	3,975,771	198,318
1888	2,163,754	350,115	3,739,271	9,370,158	566,721	2,164,069	66,768
1889	490,905	131,181	1,081,219	9,948,207	337,185	1,982,853	303,172
1890	422,274	115,099	940,219	9,975,908	757,792	2,728,113	189,995
1891	2,108,216	296,784	3,443,744	4,892,327	260,569	2,754,285	323,729
1892	8,714,154	380,996	10,428,636	5,202,768	6,414,329	4,639,823	315,563
1893	9,271,885	410,185	11,117,717	2,040,648	7,273,906	3,414,346	276,313
1894	9,272,208	428,610	11,200,953	597,405	2,818,702	3,378,746	218,580
1895	8,825,689	222,975	9,829,076	1,708,370	926,975	2,259,124	350,934
1896	9,919,542	186,716	10,759,764	840,725	968,137	1,757,115	254,215
1897	7,855,274	421,758	9,753,185	1,831,094	6,546,881	4,007,763	264,443
1898	18,963,107	1,249,438	24,689,698	443,656	9,876,463	3,236,131	273,295
1899	10,305,470	792,536	13,907,927	238,948	10,312,792	2,911,418	304,385
1900	16,844,650	768,162	20,365,393	2,156,282	6,929,214	3,059,927	312,056
1901	9,739,758	1,118,700	14,867,133	2,386,371	8,155,063	3,864,927	310,416
1902	26,117,530	1,086,648	31,098,000	457,117	5,030,123	2,001,779	154,131
1903	32,985,745	1,287,766	38,888,006	947,012	7,593,177	1,144,754	51,043
1904	16,779,028	1,587,600	24,055,528	1,057,670	4,695,241	1,203,734	83,897

†Flour computed at $4\frac{1}{2}$ bushels of grain to the barrel 1868 to 1897, and 4 bushels and 35 pounds in 1898-1904. *Including rye.

QUANTITIES of Breadstuffs (domestic produce) Exported from Canada,
during the years 1868-1904—*Concluded*

Year ended June 30.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.						
	Rye.	Corn.	Buck- wheat.	Other Grain.	Oatmeal.	Bran.	Other Breadstuffs.
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Brls.	Cwt.	Lbs.
1868-72 ...	*	156,991	.....	.....	.....	517,884	24,881,529
1873	*	706,619	.....	.....	.....	33,336	10,017,700
1874	*	235,864	.....	.....	.....	13,898	11,216,650
1875	*	28,399	.....	.....	.....	15,093	6,847,850
1876	*	9,299	.....	.....	.....	9,252	13,621,800
1877	95,065	1,512	.....	3,928	33,717	11,592	793,000
1878	415,825	655	.....	5,893	174,511	19,784	1,080,400
1879	640,924	1,829	.....	5,439	100,059	40,568	1,150,700
1880	957,820	1,569	.....	15,488	100,921	89,113	985,100
1881	870,296	1,284	.....	2,887	53,825	90,130	557,900
1882	1,281,678	49	.....	187,760	49,640	56,459	1,155,300
1883	1,047,809	252	.....	106,018	66,051	24,561	1,285,700
1884	872,969	11,924	.....	90,576	55,901	52,072	2,664,300
1885	287,296	18,885	.....	55,455	65,600	62,881	1,922,000
1886	170,764	494	.....	89,711	75,926	116,107	1,665,700
1887	124,427	2,507	.....	68,303	48,062	111,431	1,620,100
1888	26	322	.....	18,618	13,849	64,384	2,838,600
1889 .....	.....	465	.....	71,261	46,830	85,706	4,689,900
1890	436,693	507	.....	47,756	70,238	106,348	5,545,200
1891	339,964	180	.....	80,748	11,748	188,835	1,014,300
1892	221,251	394	.....	706,583	161,780	186,729	4,533,500
1893	59,121	2,790	594,604	39,958	156,387	225,022	1,729,800
1894	62,972	734	511,216	4,503	88,114	134,564	873,800
1895	62,942	120	379,794	7,849	80,263	119,137	737,300
1896	29	9,765	405,000	269	110,255	139,152	818,500
1897	216,463	53,913	479,555	1,761	152,019	173,189	1,354,300
1898	1,139,546	2,389	721,219	3,256	176,821	270,492	1,429,800
1899	327,486	140,932	334,492	7,539	119,986	227,340	857,600
1900	474,572	2,142	274,580	1,907	145,867	192,567	1,668,800
1901	687,059	1,000	429,334	4,190	151,851	349,355	3,891,200
1902	399,280	203,633	314,550	32,039	91,706	383,596	5,888,800
1903	470,419	70,328	314,349	5,450	144,836	351,641	2,250,200
1904	101,540	94,463	440,639	259	204,464	550,036	3,942,800

* Included in barley.

VALUES of Breadstuffs (domestic produce) Exported from Canada, during the years 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.						
	Wheat.	Flour of Wheat.	Total Wheat and Flour.	Barley.	Oats.	Pease.	Beans.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-72.....	16,419,126	11,162,058	27,581,184	*19,843,690	2,248,029	6,270,171	303,182
1873.....	6,023,876	2,903,454	8,927,330	*2,956,106	217,028	927,972	72,329
1874... ..	8,886,077	3,194,672	12,080,749	*4,076,855	455,799	1,393,761	132,928
1875.....	4,959,736	1,545,242	6,504,978	*5,363,271	1,446,795	2,654,776	128,534
1876.....	6,749,298	2,178,389	8,927,687	*7,429,604	1,139,261	1,939,589	65,266
1877.....	2,742,383	1,485,438	4,227,821	4,566,951	1,247,160	1,494,914	119,737
1878... ..	5,376,195	2,739,466	8,115,661	4,315,739	959,985	1,984,101	76,013
1879.....	6,274,640	2,572,675	8,847,315	4,789,487	804,325	2,055,872	53,162
1880.....	5,942,042	2,930,955	8,872,997	4,481,685	1,707,326	2,977,516	76,948
1881.....	2,593,820	2,173,108	4,766,928	6,260,183	1,191,873	3,478,003	117,708
1882.....	5,180,335	2,748,988	7,929,323	10,114,623	1,728,774	3,191,869	197,602
1883.....	5,881,488	2,515,955	8,397,443	6,293,233	460,821	2,161,708	212,514
1884.....	812,923	1,025,995	1,108,918	5,104,642	501,712	2,009,275	92,702
1885.....	1,966,287	556,530	2,522,817	5,503,833	893,513	2,077,762	185,869
1886.....	3,025,864	1,744,969	4,770,833	5,724,693	1,453,996	2,207,093	156,114
1887.....	4,745,138	2,322,144	7,067,282	5,257,889	653,837	2,507,404	207,402
1888... ..	1,886,470	1,580,019	3,466,489	6,494,416	185,010	1,532,245	124,795
1889.....	471,121	646,068	1,117,189	6,464,589	130,632	1,449,417	406,355
1890.....	388,861	521,383	910,244	4,600,409	256,156	1,884,912	250,044
1891.....	1,583,084	1,388,578	2,971,662	2,929,873	129,917	2,032,601	495,768
1892.....	6,947,851	1,784,413	8,732,264	2,613,363	2,241,256	3,450,531	411,645
1893.....	7,060,033	1,741,028	8,801,061	944,355	2,553,910	2,578,632	355,682
1894.....	6,133,452	1,699,467	7,832,919	264,200	1,076,751	2,391,521	265,477
1895.....	5,359,109	839,112	6,198,221	720,718	320,458	1,730,659	425,283
1896.....	5,771,521	718,433	6,489,954	316,028	273,861	1,299,491	258,446
1897.....	5,544,197	1,540,851	7,085,048	566,505	1,655,130	2,352,891	195,101
1898.....	17,313,916	5,425,760	22,739,676	158,978	3,041,578	1,813,792	199,552
1899.....	7,784,487	3,105,788	10,890,275	110,040	3,268,388	1,955,598	239,035
1900.....	11,995,488	2,791,885	14,787,373	1,010,425	2,143,179	2,145,471	334,886
1901.....	6,871,939	4,015,226	10,887,165	1,123,055	2,490,521	2,674,712	418,161
1902... ..	18,688,092	3,968,850	22,656,942	231,199	2,052,559	1,805,718	225,813
1903.....	24,566,703	4,699,143	29,265,846	457,233	2,583,151	1,052,743	79,621
1904.....	13,465,351	6,129,226	19,594,577	489,437	1,603,104	1,133,268	133,457

* Including rye.

VALUES of Breadstuffs (domestic produce) Exported from Canada, during the years 1868-1904—*Concluded.*

Year ended June 30.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.						
	Rye.	Corn.	Buck- wheat.	Other Grain.	Oatmeal.	Bran.	Other Bread- stuffs.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-72.....	*	94,709	.....	.....	.....	312,597	631,031
1873.....	*	398,388	.....	.....	.....	19,714	256,833
1874.....	*	81,224	.....	.....	.....	27,992	256,355
1875.....	*	3,256	.....	.....	.....	18,153	168,541
1876.....	*	8,471	.....	.....	.....	6,712	318,345
1877.....	65,163	885	.....	3,018	151,351	10,891	25,861
1878.....	251,669	517	.....	5,794	754 257	14,260	37,907
1879.....	364,017	999	.....	2,399	401,370	31,843	31,193
1880.....	702,701	965	.....	6,246	438,020	52,738	25,458
1881.....	783,840	594	.....	1,457	234,150	52,241	19,754
1882.....	1,191,119	61	.....	185,598	207,698	39,590	32,825
1883.....	712,900	293	.....	59,435	276,574	21,806	30,342
1884.....	565,663	8,941	.....	59,007	230,294	46,637	48,360
1885.....	179,873	11,399	.....	33,126	250,319	46,677	38,684
1886.....	98,666	313	.....	40,701	309,631	64,513	36,415
1887.....	67,269	1,350	.....	29,211	189,222	73,788	34,205
1888.....	14	211	.....	12,655	53,525	49,655	60,285
1889.....	.....	402	.....	40,083	187,876	69,302	90,389
1890.....	220,761	329	.....	24,028	254,657	86,225	95,401
1891.....	226,470	114	.....	37,108	45,195	162,324	27,841
1892.....	190,505	222	.....	377,411	409,319	145,143	71,401
1893.....	39,243	2,308	277,681	22,433	625,977	180,766	46,044
1894.....	32,939	656	277,033	1,999	308,103	96,549	32,427
1895.....	33,003	112	174,056	2,861	276,310	87,259	21,506
1896.....	18	3,548	173,689	206	364,655	112,385	25,130
1897.....	92,644	23,338	181,733	546	462,949	122,177	28,831
1898.....	616,539	1,088	297,491	1,433	554,757	165,730	31,856
1899.....	196,447	48,812	178,637	3,926	396,568	167,120	8 652
1900.....	279,286	1,183	146,055	1,260	474,991	145,206	17,721
1901.....	424,877	703	227,717	1,954	467,807	242,245	32,769
1902.....	240,290	118,563	175,517	15,985	344,332	237,148	55,758
1903.....	269,952	36,325	175,394	3,299	537,002	241,970	31,216
1904.....	54,902	45,045	234,029	404	756,687	374,364	57,861

QUANTITIES of Foreign Exports of Wheat, Flour, Indian Corn and other Breadstuffs from Canada, during the years 1873-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Wheat.	Flour.	Total, Wheat and * Flour.	Indian Corn.	All other Grain.	Other Bread- stuffs.
	Bush.	Brls.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Lbs.
1873.....	2,025,932	.....	2,025,932	6,242,976	15,251	2,008,904
1874.....	5,429,842	14,024	5,492,950	2,444,704	17	556,126
1875.....	2,670,522	6,198	2,698,413	2,051,691	26,623	5,612
1876.....	3,177,997	4,432	3,195,725	2,037,741	30,949	205,213
1877.....	1,167,940	7,834	1,199,276	4,081,662	1,274,877	121,761
1878.....	4,115,708	2,814	4,126,964	3,986,945	403,486	239,102
1879.....	3,156,831	5,829	3,183,061	5,427,530	151,649	549,091
1880.....	7,078,988	16,893	7,155,006	4,546,373	39,493	2,377,882
1881.....	6,568,606	61,727	6,846,377	5,256,320	74	557,676
1882.....	2,588,498	38,381	2,761,212	2,229,851	1,941	367,449
1883.....	4,866,077	37,294	5,033,900	819,353	45,310	709,368
1884.....	2,275,662	87,115	2,667,679	3,794,550	169,038	1,303,242
1885.....	3,082,849	37,277	3,250,595	1,988,789	26,291	769,828
1886.....	2,286,706	29,298	2,418,547	2,666,907	65,442	1,162,679
1887.....	3,495,319	10,939	3,544,544	3,371,257	149	913,717
1888.....	5,135,490	5,768	5,161,896	1,202,873	151	339,868
1889.....	1,294,444	25,179	1,407,749	4,385,794	80,942	3,866,608
1890.....	2,158,527	34,860	2,315,397	6,624,239	159,191	4,293,137
1891.....	2,431,147	16,496	2,505,379	3,554,075	125,449	526,246
1892.....	4,944,866	18,122	5,026,415	2,050,262	2,414,964	529,171
1893.....	3,736,144	20,931	3,830,333	2,836,419	247,987	185,606
1894.....	4,908,024	51,665	5,140,536	10,381,896	682,522	967,968
1895.....	3,119,969	102,354	3,580,562	1,535,236	8,940	49,748
1896.....	3,299,760	57,574	3,558,843	2,489,315	103,905	150,245
1897.....	5,286,064	60,006	5,556,091	7,175,984	1,089,411	498,560
1898.....	4,951,521	5,426	4,976,390	14,330,550	1,573,551	34,320
1899.....	7,163,089	16,069	7,236,738	16,009,847	1,510,756	218,400
1900.....	5,611,867	2,860	5,624,975	11,758,882	1,640,554	.....
1901.....	9,196,494	3,201	9,211,165	12,219,975	2,563,750	336,500
1902.....	10,328,827	45	10,328,898	2,487,115	573,747	8,600
1903.....	6,013,178	236	6,014,260	2,062,580	898,930	149,100
1904.....	6,106,531	349	6,108,131	5,603,652	353,678	3,000

* Flour computed at $4\frac{1}{2}$ bushels of grain to the barrel, 1873 to 1897, and 4 bushels and 35 lbs. in 1898-1904.

VALUES of Foreign Exports of Wheat, Flour, Indian Corn and other Breadstuffs from Canada, during the years 1873-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Wheat.	Flour.	Total, Wheat and Flour.	Indian Corn.	All other Grain.	Other Bread- stuffs.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	2,920,263	.....	2,920,263	3,589,982	10,437	59,237
1874.....	6,160,635	79,458	6,240,093	1,696,897	37	14,404
1875.....	3,461,049	38,042	3,499,091	1,565,808	29,530	270
1876.....	3,667,338	27,078	3,694,416	1,439,436	32,200	4,407
1877.....	1,359,827	39,792	1,399,619	2,582,288	579,723	2,956
1878.....	6,254,933	18,222	6,273,155	2,677,772	287,210	7,246
1879.....	3,474,155	30,443	3,504,598	2,753,586	44,408	10,204
1880.....	7,607,834	88,762	7,696,596	2,183,247	18,658	43,628
1881.....	7,042,685	296,792	7,339,477	2,615,150	124	10,635
1882.....	2,973,275	192,752	3,166,027	1,353,677	616	6,284
1883.....	5,821,886	187,123	6,009,009	585,727	31,729	13,676
1884.....	2,546,269	414,680	2,960,949	2,476,905	112,417	23,006
1885.....	3,094,718	160,209	3,254,927	1,282,463	15,395	13,779
1886.....	2,164,560	131,010	2,347,570	1,390,483	24,661	18,248
1887.....	3,114,400	44,328	3,158,728	1,645,386	223	16,315
1888.....	4,530,484	23,693	4,554,177	795,752	464	5,248
1889.....	1,273,836	123,410	1,397,246	2,190,708	24,060	55,525
1890.....	2,005,269	139,689	2,144,958	2,999,514	58,539	57,887
1891.....	2,519,650	71,722	2,591,372	1,803,339	51,674	6,547
1892.....	5,108,981	76,078	5,185,059	1,340,533	2,008,765	8,650
1893.....	3,091,983	57,850	3,149,833	1,525,190	190,457	2,488
1894.....	3,423,336	143,408	3,566,744	4,954,741	241,654	13,708
1895.....	1,967,627	280,051	2,247,678	800,253	3,294	813
1896.....	2,236,436	176,715	2,413,151	1,127,881	46,640	1,669
1897.....	3,721,129	179,510	3,900,639	2,726,615	372,426	6,875
1898.....	4,619,186	20,256	4,639,442	5,165,955	551,144	429
1899.....	6,259,485	40,586	6,300,071	6,362,683	719,575	1,597
1900.....	4,373,401	8,462	4,381,863	4,757,595	606,952	.....
1901.....	6,750,991	15,520	6,766,511	5,506,542	956,519	1,367
1902.....	7,722,009	285	7,722,294	1,169,226	304,929	586
1903.....	4,522,078	1,508	4,523,586	1,049,276	94,774	5,043
1904.....	4,760,171	1,789	4,761,963	2,730,762	212,212	75

QUANTITIES of Total Imports into Canada of Wheat, Flour and other Breadstuffs, 1868-1903,

Year ended June 30.	IMPORTS.						
	Wheat.	‡ Flour.	Total, Wheat and Flour.	Barley.	a Indian Corn.	All other Grain.	Other Breadstuffs.
	Bush.	Brls.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Lbs.
1868-72*	524,022,491	1,827,406	33,159,521	†	12,590,825	8,254,151	103,393,389
1873	5,804,630	276,048	7,184,870	†	8,834,225	1,347,910	60,774,356
1874	8,390,443	288,156	9,831,223	†	5,331,307	643,982	53,611,410
1875	5,105,158	467,786	7,444,088	†	3,679,746	294,623	42,217,317
1876	5,858,136	376,114	7,738,706	34,099	3,635,528	681,218	40,299,165
1877	4,589,051	549,063	7,334,366	369,801	8,260,079	1,772,892	72,859,285
1878	5,635,411	314,520	7,208,011	302,147	7,387,507	2,319,654	55,101,907
1879	4,768,733	315,044	6,343,953	43,233	7,617,421	2,154,347	57,226,269
1880	7,521,594	113,035	8,086,769	15,635	6,377,387	205,068	47,126,315
1881	7,339,689	236,433	8,521,854	16,933	7,454,892	95,541	53,570,224
1882	2,931,220	200,716	3,934,800	9,491	3,918,031	90,924	55,822,523
1883	4,961,374	301,455	6,468,649	16,465	2,425,668	294,227	51,226,147
1884	3,604,442	565,277	6,430,827	28,093	5,996,412	290,333	52,301,746
1885	3,128,143	565,562	5,955,953	14,717	3,508,529	349,894	64,361,925
1886	2,373,230	215,391	3,450,185	8,212	4,528,878	231,580	51,529,526
1887	3,550,844	174,353	4,422,609	5,053	5,304,639	59,929	57,528,263
1888	5,321,717	65,187	5,647,652	6,856	3,491,916	148,607	54,678,474
1889	1,724,985	279,371	2,982,154	6,832	7,349,729	553,852	63,377,530
1890	2,844,955	185,458	3,679,516	12,550	9,959,815	1,055,094	79,544,952
1891	2,571,493	65,884	2,867,971	197	6,253,565	193,077	58,674,104
1892	5,049,561	54,911	5,296,961	2,634	3,700,308	2,596,690	47,132,761
1893	4,156,252	53,039	4,394,928	5,715	5,100,901	292,706	44,953,699
1894	4,761,724	88,115	5,158,241	3,320	11,782,716	979,463	50,595,995
1895	3,848,517	148,773	4,517,995	10,672	2,937,400	243,047	40,334,794
1896	4,060,429	99,840	4,509,709	51,500	6,050,860	595,486	46,662,150
1897	5,845,139	84,825	6,226,851	12,885	11,560,036	1,651,095	28,213,239
1898	4,414,307	40,741	4,601,027	103,303	19,975,701	1,883,164	58,390,242
1899	8,111,327	69,428	8,429,539	140,357	24,152,980	1,265,981	62,065,752
1900	5,947,489	55,569	6,202,180	443,905	18,110,183	1,469,815	55,947,031
1901	8,416,580	49,403	8,643,010	66,522	14,774,232	3,108,967	61,931,254
1902	9,487,255	49,988	9,716,367	11,241	4,983,565	761,033	62,846,268
1903	7,296,831	33,818	7,451,830	2,609	6,861,115	1,020,954	86,367,756
1904	4,988,833	42,827	5,186,790	855	10,772,154	359,552	65,885,931

* Amount entered for consumption only as regards New Brunswick. † Not separated from other grain. ‡ Rye flour included in imports of flour to 1876, inclusive. a Corn imported free for ensilage not included, 1890-96. b. Wheat in 1869 included in all other grain.

VALUE of Total Imports into Canada of Wheat, Flour and other
Breadstuffs, 1868-1904—*Concluded*

Year ended June 30.	IMPORTS.					
	Wheat.	‡Flour.	Total value of Wheat and Flour.	Indian Corn.	Other Breadstuffs.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868*-72...	+25,139,162	10,550,137	35,871,299	7,171,119	8,422,294	51,464,712
1873.....	6,894,504	1,842,969	8,737,473	4,361,203	1,522,538	14,621,214
1874.....	9,910,551	1,739,377	11,649,928	2,676,751	1,376,027	15,702,706
1875.....	6,657,652	2,462,618	9,120,270	2,457,310	1,113,731	12,691,311
1876.....	6,090,074	1,906,298	7,996,372	2,356,706	1,067,448	11,420,526
1877.....	4,846,824	2,964,273	7,811,097	4,259,543	2,103,455	14,174,095
1878.....	6,510,148	1,866,101	8,376,249	3,535,619	1,789,611	13,701,479
1879.....	4,469,796	1,486,661	5,956,457	3,259,121	1,437,117	10,652,695
1880.....	8,079,073	590,342	8,669,415	2,988,216	831,365	12,488,996
1881.....	7,801,593	1,112,964	8,914,557	3,605,815	929,335	13,449,707
1882.....	3,358,571	1,084,029	4,442,600	2,439,863	992,567	7,875,030
1883.....	5,912,181	1,518,296	7,430,477	1,679,541	1,086,351	10,196,369
1884.....	3,876,132	2,602,548	6,478,680	3,713,874	925,196	11,117,756
1885.....	3,102,422	2,273,355	5,375,777	2,073,089	1,060,824	8,509,690
1886.....	2,229,792	844,290	3,074,082	2,242,348	793,182	6,109,612
1887.....	3,152,478	657,194	3,809,672	2,478,607	823,134	7,111,413
1888.....	4,668,582	254,097	4,922,679	1,927,722	848,284	7,698,685
1889.....	1,677,178	1,093,718	2,770,896	3,478,969	1,036,219	7,286,084
1890.....	2,582,709	672,715	3,255,424	4,194,320	1,524,864	8,974,608
1891.....	2,643,879	269,508	2,913,387	3,308,786	959,558	7,181,731
1892.....	5,202,469	239,992	5,442,461	2,188,833	2,787,399	10,418,693
1893.....	3,423,777	180,845	3,604,622	2,619,607	931,289	7,155,518
1894.....	3,252,117	250,661	3,502,778	5,547,179	979,102	10,029,059
1895.....	2,418,728	395,218	2,813,946	1,495,060	624,998	4,934,004
1896.....	2,761,586	298,889	3,060,475	2,472,963	809,080	6,282,518
1897.....	4,191,944	269,993	4,461,937	3,937,826	983,159	9,382,922
1898.....	4,204,760	168,255	4,373,015	7,027,576	1,603,114	13,003,705
1899.....	7,020,521	233,534	7,254,055	9,245,038	1,499,675	17,998,768
1900.....	4,542,170	181,899	4,724,069	7,163,485	1,664,155	13,551,709
1901.....	6,370,314	156,009	6,526,323	6,648,081	2,364,181	15,538,585
1902.....	7,217,137	155,544	7,372,681	2,770,456	1,522,218	11,665,355
1903.....	5,556,705	111,056	5,667,761	3,737,383	2,078,464	11,483,608
1904.....	3,849,308	169,357	4,018,665	5,416,370	1,474,474	10,909,509

* Amount entered for consumption only as regards New Brunswick. † Rye flour included in imports of flour up to 1876, inclusive. ‡ 4 yrs.; value of wheat in 1869 included in other breadstuffs.

QUANTITIES of Wheat, Flour and other Breadstuffs imported for home consumption, during each of the years 1873 to 1904.

Year ended June 30.	IMPORTS.						
	Wheat.	*Flour.	Wheat and Flour.	Barley.	† Indian Corn.	All other Grain.	Other Breadstuffs.
	Bush.	Brls.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Lbs.
1873.	3,778,698	266,537	4,978,114	+	2,591,249	1,359,659	60,480,655
1874.	2,975,774	274,032	4,208,918	+	2,886,603	643,965	54,164,795
1875.	2,434,636	461,588	4,511,782	+ *	1,628,055	268,016	41,474,001
1876.	2,677,659	371,682	4,350,228	34,099	1,597,787	650,236	39,983,262
1877.	3,421,111	541,229	5,856,641	128,318	4,178,417	739,498	71,879,940
1878.	1,519,703	311,706	2,922,380	26,204	3,400,562	2,192,111	56,116,560
1879.	1,611,902	309,215	3,603,369	33,943	2,189,891	2,011,988	54,374,045
1880.	10,176	101,799	519,171	14,009	1,677,445	87,934	46,804,141
1881.	76,652	197,581	1,064,557	16,933	2,043,309	81,914	52,057,493
1882.	345,909	172,517	1,208,494	9,491	1,812,552	92,487	51,186,398
1883.	44,097	264,956	1,368,877	16,465	1,595,725	243,742	49,936,500
1884.	298,660	531,188	2,954,600	28,093	2,290,289	61,817	51,883,355
1885.	373,101	540,108	3,073,641	14,573	1,498,463	269,910	62,387,360
1886.	66,084	201,327	1,072,719	8,212	1,825,383	109,880	51,121,881
1887.	22,540	169,629	870,685	5,053	2,029,061	36,872	58,374,378
1888.	12,042	62,482	324,452	6,856	2,311,757	121,105	53,641,884
1889.	15,167	258,813	1,179,825	6,852	2,894,838	186,775	61,040,815
1890.	188,934	169,869	953,344	12,550	3,242,391	369,288	81,499,100
1891.	147,521	57,489	406,222	190	2,788,622	98,810	55,030,624
1892.	66,113	36,559	230,629	1,553	1,685,527	20,689	47,502,608
1893.	9,069	34,507	164,351	2,138	2,031,375	69,360	46,646,257
1894.	60,773	32,506	207,050	3,320	1,611,072	198,178	39,313,689
1895.	499,720	47,883	715,193	10,539	1,485,980	239,332	48,625,402
1896.	142,131	41,436	328,593	51,500	2,763,999	220,658	48,606,983
1897.	83,589	26,377	202,285	12,885	4,163,059	84,638	30,931,785
1898.	58,045	35,587	221,152	8,571	19,976,101	112,527	57,498,956
1899.	35,546	57,745	300,211	3,767	24,003,148	161,780	61,791,169
1900.	27,262	50,659	259,449	4,693	18,000,183	160,949	53,009,773
1901.	104,782	46,638	318,539	5,797	14,773,032	108,296	64,166,357
1902.	148,326	47,143	364,398	8,629	4,485,072	160,500	62,839,815
1903.	84,931	35,247	246,480	2,609	6,847,173	137,744	79,136,864
1904.	37,171	40,849	224,396	1,093	10,799,542	92,006	73,059,348

* Rye-flour included in imports of flour up to 1876, inclusive. † Not separated from other grain. ‡ Corn imported free for ensilage not included in 1890-96.

NOTE.—Flour computed at $4\frac{1}{2}$ bushels of grain to the barrel, 1873 to 1897, and 4 bushels and 35 pounds in 1898 to 1904.

VALUE of Imports of Wheat, Flour and other Breadstuffs for home consumption, during each of the years 1873 to 1904.

Year ended June 30.	IMPORTS.					
	Wheat.	Flour.	Total Wheat and Flour.	Indian Corn.	Other Bread- stuffs.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	3,974,241	1,787,761	5,762,002	771,221	1,508,072	8,041,295
1874.. ..	3,764,504	1,659,344	5,423,848	979,854	1,379,222	7,782,924
1875.....	3,196,603	2,424,576	5,621,179	891,502	1,067,590	7,580,271
1876.....	2,420,336	1,879,220	4,299,556	917,270	1,026,620	6,243,446
1877... ..	3,486,997	2,924,481	6,411,478	1,677,255	1,497,449	9,586,182
1878.....	255,215	1,847,879	2,103,094	857,347	1,495,155	4,456,096
1879.. ..	995,641	1,456,218	2,451,859	505,535	1,323,551	4,280,945
1880.....	7,936	535,266	543,202	728,981	791,961	2,064,144
1881.....	54,104	919,799	973,903	910,188	892,783	2,776,874
1882.. ..	360,034	941,057	1,301,091	1,142,141	988,892	3,432,124
1883.....	47,674	1,337,364	1,385,038	1,075,696	1,040,476	3,501,210
1884.....	292,033	2,435,446	2,727,479	1,277,131	485,024	4,849,634
1885.. ..	359,098	2,165,016	2,524,114	788,702	1,002,144	4,314,960
1886.....	55,804	788,464	844,268	835,839	758,336	2,438,443
1887.....	18,313	639,121	657,434	884,125	840,857	2,382,416
1888... ..	9,045	242,197	251,242	1,131,089	823,807	2,206,138
1889.. ..	12,734	1,000,301	1,013,085	1,266,910	906,649	3,186,644
1890.....	150,128	612,953	763,081	1,170,022	1,064,430	2,997,533
1891.. ..	128,857	234,313	363,170	1,512,503	864,590	2,740,263
1892.. ..	65,686	167,019	232,705	862,455	729,140	1,824,300
1893.....	8,160	127,005	135,165	981,588	775,330	1,892,083
1894.. ..	25,329	97,150	122,479	683,877	608,067	1,414,423
1895.. ..	326,412	119,370	445,782	751,233	695,902	1,892,917
1896.....	78,175	118,739	196,914	1,089,366	685,421	1,971,701
1897.....	37,739	94,379	132,118	1,230,886	489,957	1,852,961
1898.....	42,404	148,227	190,631	7,027,756	849,958	8,259,276
1899.....	21,547	196,177	217,724	9,185,088	953,860	10,356,672
1900.....	15,770	167,995	183,765	7,137,485	981,067	8,302,317
1901.....	61,915	146,001	207,916	6,647,204	1,148,125	8,003,245
1902.....	89,407	144,850	234,257	4,772,065	1,219,212	6,225,534
1903.....	57,794	115,279	173,073	3,730,931	1,477,398	5,381,402
1904.. ..	29,726	161,429	191,155	5,430,408	1,292,800	6,914,363

FARM STOCK.

The Dominion Government provides no agricultural statistics beyond those procured in connection with the decennial censuses. The following returns are from the censuses of 1881, 1891 and 1901, and relate to the stock on farms :—

HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP AND SWINE IN CANADA, 1881, 1891 AND 1901. HORSES.

Provinces.	Over 3 Years.			Under 3 Years.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario.....	473,906	551,290	594,412	116,392	220,548	126,726
Quebec.....	225,006	259,997	272,712	48,846	84,293	47,961
Nova Scotia.....	46,044	52,210	55,530	11,123	12,837	6,978
New Brunswick.....	43,957	46,115	54,052	9,018	13,658	7,737
Manitoba.....	14,504	61,926	138,468	2,235	24,809	25,399
British Columbia.....	20,172	32,105	29,889	5,950	12,416	7,436
Prince Edward Island..	25,182	25,674	26,905	6,153	11,718	6,826
The Territories.....	9,084	39,267	132,942	1,786	21,709	43,520
Canada.....	857,855	1,068,584	1,304,910	201,503	401,988	272,583

HORSES.

Provinces.	TOTAL HORSES.			Increase or decrease of 1891 over 1881.	Increase or decrease of 1901 over 1891.
	1881.	1891.	1901.		
Ontario.....	590,298	771,838	721,138	+ 181,540	— 50,700
Quebec.....	273,852	344,290	320,673	+ 70,438	— 23,617
Nova Scotia.....	57,167	65,047	62,508	+ 7,880	— 2,539
New Brunswick.....	52,975	59,773	61,789	+ 6,798	— 2,016
Manitoba.....	16,739	86,735	163,867	+ 69,996	+ 77,132
British Columbia.....	26,122	44,521	37,325	+ 18,399	— 7,196
Prince Edward Island...	31,335	37,392	33,731	+ 6,057	— 3,661
The Territories.....	10,870	60,976	176,462	+ 50,106	+ 115,486
Canada.....	1,059,358	1,470,572	1,577,493	+ 411,214	+ 106,921

CATTLE.

Provinces.	MILCH COWS.			OTHER HORNED CATTLE.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario	782,243	876,167	1,065,763	914,924	1,064,506	1,422,043
Quebec	490,997	549,454	767,825	458,356	419,768	598,004
Nova Scotia	137,639	141,684	138,817	187,964	183,088	177,357
New Brunswick	103,965	106,649	111,081	108,595	98,043	116,112
Manitoba	20,355	82,712	141,481	39,926	147,984	208,405
British Columbia	10,878	17,504	24,535	69,573	109,415	100,467
Prince Edward Island ..	45,895	45,849	56,437	44,827	45,846	56,342
The Territories	3,848	37,003	102,735	9,024	194,824	489,004
Canada	1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677	1,838,189	2,263,474	3,167,734

Provinces.	TOTAL, HORNED CATTLE.			Increase or decrease of 1891 over 1881.	Increase or decrease of 1901 over 1891.
	1881.	1891.	1901.		
Ontario	1,702,167	1,940,673	2,487,806	+	547,133
Quebec	949,333	969,312	1,365,829	+	396,517
Nova Scotia	325,603	324,772	316,174	—	8,598
New Brunswick	212,560	204,692	227,196	—	22,504
Manitoba	60,281	230,696	349,886	+	119,190
British Columbia	80,451	126,919	125,002	+	1,917
Prince Edward Island ..	90,722	91,695	112,779	+	21,084
The Territories	12,872	231,827	591,739	+	359,912
Canada	3,433,989	4,120,586	5,576,411	+	1,455,825

SHEEP.

Provinces.	SHEEP.			Increase or decrease of 1891 over 1881.	Increase or decrease of 1901 over 1891.
	1881.	1891.	1901.		
Ontario	1,359,178	1,021,769	1,046,456	—	24,687
Quebec	889,833	730,286	654,503	—	75,783
Nova Scotia	377,801	331,492	285,244	—	46,248
New Brunswick	221,163	182,941	182,524	—	417
Manitoba	6,073	35,838	29,464	+	6,374
British Columbia	27,788	49,163	33,350	+	15,813
Prince Edward Island ..	166,496	147,372	125,546	—	21,826
The Territories	346	64,920	154,152	+	89,232
Canada	3,048,678	2,563,781	2,511,239	—	52,542

SWINE.

Provinces.	SWINE.			Increase or decrease of 1891 over 1881.	Increase or decrease of 1901 over 1891.
	1881.	1891.	1901.		
Ontario	700,922	1,121,396	1,562,696	+ 420,474	+ 441,300
Quebec	329,199	369,608	404,163	+ 40,409	+ 34,555
Nova Scotia	47,256	48,048	45,405	+ 792	— 2,643
New Brunswick	53,087	50,945	51,763	— 2,142	+ 818
Manitoba	17,358	54,177	126,459	+ 36,819	+ 72,282
British Columbia	16,841	30,764	41,419	+ 13,923	+ 10,655
Prince Edward Island ..	40,181	42,629	48,007	+ 2,448	+ 5,378
The Territories	2,775	16,283	73,926	+ 13,508	+ 57,643
Canada	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,838	+ 526,231	+ 619,998

The following table shows the number of Poultry of all kinds and Number of Hives of Bees in Canada by Provinces, according to the censuses of 1901 and 1891.

Provinces.	Turkeys.	Geese.	Ducks.	Hens and Chickens.	Other Fowl.	Hives of Bees.
1901.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Ontario	389,431	234,415	178,215	9,632,961	29,529	116,403
Quebec	80,769	62,679	28,080	3,066,304	45,811	65,986
Nova Scotia	23,564	22,189	12,801	738,125	1,466	989
New Brunswick	30,532	21,192	11,963	648,893	1,551	3,290
Manitoba	28,450	10,297	24,381	1,098,920	5,828	735
British Columbia	2,790	3,786	9,551	346,357	895	2,384
Prince Edward Island ..	15,509	36,826	13,436	515,399	620	86
The Territories	13,524	4,613	12,328	515,125	3,553	113
Canada	584,569	395,997	290,755	16,562,084	89,253	189,986
1891.						
Ontario	261,315	329,004	209,730	7,398,546	35,732	146,341
Quebec	112,754	93,686	44,989	2,614,015	41,598	48,418
Nova Scotia	25,547	39,630	16,286	707,260	3,461	1,612
New Brunswick	27,664	28,960	14,379	589,331	2,099	1,900
Manitoba	16,973	7,522	10,163	504,913	4,657	212
British Columbia	4,044	2,914	11,823	217,985	1,621	515
Prince Edward Island ..	4,819	34,348	8,665	485,580	1,550	221
The Territories	5,190	1,868	4,134	179,071	1,276	96
Canada	458,306	537,932	320,169	12,696,701	91,994	199,288

STATEMENT by Provinces of the number of Animals and Poultry killed or sold for Slaughter or Export as shown by the censuses of 1901 and 1891.

1901.

Provinces.	Cattle, No.	Sheep, No.	Swine, No.	Poultry, No.
Ontario	557,958	669,530	1,783,075	3,758,472
Quebec.....	242,939	363,375	427,123	1,930,396
Nova Scotia	60,410	119,756	44,986	260,192
New Brunswick	39,466	81,617	55,165	383,682
Manitoba.....	84,266	13,567	122,158	359,063
British Columbia.....	22,661	14,346	34,786	102,340
Prince Edward Island.....	19,497	54,394	46,104	161,808
The Territories.....	83,012	25,703	42,016	107,644
Canada.....	1,110,209	1,342,288	2,555,413	7,063,597

1891.

Provinces.	Cattle, No.	Sheep, No.	Swine, No.	Poultry, No.
Ontario	531,404	640,431	1,207,631	Not shown by census of 1891.
Quebec.....	200,165	416,601	341,770	
Nova Scotia	59,882	152,340	58,012	
New Brunswick	43,205	92,887	58,998	
Manitoba.....	37,797	13,373	39,076	
British Columbia.....	33,822	65,491	26,618	
Prince Edward Island.....	22,103	67,563	39,304	
The Territories.....	29,359	15,486	19,695	
Canada.....	957,737	1,464,172	1,791,104	

Down to the present time the provinces collect the only available annual statistics relating to agriculture, and not all of them do so.

The province of Ontario, according to the returns of the Bureau of Industries, possessed in 1898-1904 live stock as under :—

LIVE STOCK IN ONTARIO ON 1ST JULY IN EACH OF THE YEARS 1898-1904.

Year.	HORSES.				HORSES SOLD.
	Working Horses.	Breeding Mares.	Other Horses.	Total.	Number.
1898.....	430,504	77,886	102,851	611,241	44,404
1899.....	418,490	86,614	110,420	615,524	45,367
1900.....	405,883	90,136	121,290	617,309	47,926
1901.....	398,358	90,148	136,837	625,343	50,755
1902.....	393,307	93,425	139,374	626,106	54,538
1903.....	392,619	98,485	148,477	639,581	61,967
1904.....	399,262	102,658	153,635	655,555	62,310

LIVE STOCK IN ONTARIO—*Concluded.*

Year.	CATTLE.				CATTLE SOLD OF SLAUGHTERED.
	Milch Cows.	Store Cattle.	Other Cattle.	Total.	Number.
1898.	965,021	345,695	905,227	2,215,943	552,485
1899.	974,474	356,505	987,376	2,318,355	555,583
1900.	976,124	392,665	1,060,541	2,429,330	560,893
1901.	984,012	445,868	1,077,740	2,507,620	610,920
1902.	1,010,746	458,834	1,093,004	2,562,584	673,544
1903.	1,050,108	484,276	1,139,877	2,674,261	719,911
1904.	1,078,792	504,954	1,192,358	2,776,104	730,212

Year.	SHEEP.			SHEEP SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED.
	Over 1 year.	Under 1 year.	Total.	Number.
1898.	877,872	799,142	1,677,014	664,239
1899.	930,314	842,290	1,772,604	665,238
1900.	949,597	847,616	1,797,213	690,058
1901.	947,614	814,185	1,761,799	729,148
1902.	915,217	800,296	1,715,513	732,994
1903.	860,817	781,909	1,642,726	727,850
1904.	772,730	682,752	1,455,482	687,144

Year.	HOGS.			HOGS SOLD OR SLAUGHTERED.
	Over 1 year.	Under 1 year.	Total.	Number.
1898.	267,048	1,375,739	1,642,787	1,592,697
1899.	295,349	1,675,721	1,971,070	1,875,466
1900.	265,457	1,506,184	1,771,641	2,056,049
1901.	222,916	1,268,969	1,491,885	1,973,405
1902.	238,992	1,445,643	1,684,635	1,991,907
1903.	267,796	1,709,590	1,977,386	2,168,598
1904.	279,502	1,648,482	1,927,984	2,240,083

Year.	POULTRY.				SOLD OR KILLED.
	Turkeys.	Geese.	Other Fowls.	Total.	Number.
1898.	1,024,285	454,335	7,605,653	9,084,273	3,072,767
1899.	927,456	421,830	7,994,738	9,344,024	3,102,614
1900.	890,933	398,890	8,251,418	9,541,241	3,164,287
1901.	825,823	360,278	8,559,135	9,745,236	3,495,999
1902.	732,359	332,871	8,697,668	9,762,809	3,674,198
1903.	647,056	317,910	8,718,607	9,683,573	3,684,451
1904.	578,219	288,723	8,545,759	9,412,701	3,537,358

LIVE STOCK IN PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

	Year.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Goats.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Great Britain..	1903	2,069,944		11,408,504	29,658,863	4,085,508	
United States..	1904	17,057,702	2,888,710	61,241,907	45,170,423	47,320,511	
Russia in Europe...	1903	20,639,200		32,791,700	49,224,000	11,190,600	*
Russia in Poland...	1903	1,426,100		2,887,400	2,295,900	1,306,400	*
Norway	1900	172,999		950,261	998,819	165,348	214,594
Sweden.	1900	533,050		2,582,555	1,261,493	805,805	79,826
Denmark.	1898	449,329		1,744,797	1,074,413	1,168,493	31,822
Germany.	1900	4,195,361	7,848	18,939,692	9,692,501	16,807,014	3,266,997
Holland.	1900	295,000		1,655,600	770,700	746,600	179,500
Belgium.	1901	244,752		1,646,320	†235,722	1,015,322	†241,045
France..	1901	2,926,382	554,952	14,673,810	19,669,682	6,758,198	1,529,280
Italy.	1900	741,739	327,276	5,000,000	6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000
Austria.	1900	1,711,077	66,638	9,506,626	2,621,026	4,682,734	1,015,682
Hungary.	1895	2,308,457		6,738,365	8,122,682	7,330,343	308,810
Roumania.	1900	864,324	7,701	\$2,588,526	5,655,444	1,709,205	232,515
Japan.	1900	1,541,979		1,261,214	Not given	Not given.	Not given.
Argentina.	1895	4,446,859	483,369	21,701,266	74,379,562	652,766	
Commonwealth of Australia—							
Queensland.....	1903	401,984		2,481,717	8,392,044	117,553	
New South Wales.	1903	458,014		1,880,578	28,663,983	221,570	
Victoria.	1903	392,237		1,602,384	10,841,790	350,370	
South Australia..	1903	192,411		536,580	5,350,258	89,331	
Western Australia.	1903	82,747		497,617	2,600,633	50,209	
Tasmania.	1903	35,541		185,938	1,597,053	56,538	
Orange Riv. Colony.	1903	51,267		156,065	1,437,258	24,348	
Transvaal.	1903	50,000		200,000	200,000	1,000	
New Zealand.	1903	298,714		1,593,547	18,954,553	226,591	
Ceylon..	1903	7,101		1,421,533	89,604	91,514	
Fiji.	1903	3,140		19,330	720	1,902	
Falkland Islands...	1903	3,000		1,500	681,209	400	
Natal.	1903	54,634		626,727	619,302	49,799	
Newfoundland.	1901	8,851		32,767	78,052	34,679	
Jamaica.	1903	67,800		122,600	18,630	25,000	
Malta.	1903	9,948		8,285	17,184	4,828	
Lagos.	1902	108		1,522	1,610	2,426	
Cape Colony.	1899	387,824		1,077,044	12,639,992	245,947	

* Included with sheep.

† 1895.

‡ 1890.

§ Buffaloes included.

** Included with horses.

VALUES OF LIVE STOCK PER HEAD IN ONTARIO, 1897-1903.

Live Stock	1903.	1902.	1901.	1900.	1899.	1898.	1897.
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Horses—							
Working horses.	103 00	93 00	85 00	79 00	72 00	65 00	61 00
Breeding mares.	106 00	95 00	87 00	81 00	74 00	68 00	64 00
Colts.	67 00	62 00	57 00	53 00	49 00	44 00	41 00
Stallions.	388 00	373 00	346 00	368 00	332 00	303 00	283 00

VALUES OF LIVE STOCK PER HEAD—*Concluded.*

Live Stock.	1903.	1902.	1901.	1900.	1899.	1898.	1897.
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Cattle—							
Working oxen....	45 00	42 00	41 00	42 00	46 00	43 00	42 00
Milch cows.....	34 15	32 96	31 74	31 01	30 31	28 28	26 13
Store cattle.....	31 71	30 02	29 25	29 38	29 27	26 49	23 89
Other.....	15 82	15 01	14 14	13 67	13 09	11 91	10 62
Sheep—							
Over 1 year.....	5 36	5 40	5 31	5 17	5 01	4 76	4 37
Under 1 year.....	3 35	3 37	3 37	3 31	3 15	2 91	2 62
Hogs—							
Over 1 year.....	16 28	16 00	14 34	12 09	12 23	12 63	11 40
Under 1 year.....	5 07	5 15	4 81	4 24	3 92	3 91	3 67
Poultry—							
Turkeys.....	0 69	0 66	0 65	0 65	0 65	0 63	0 64
Geese.....	0 61	0 61	0 60	0 59	0 57	0 55	0 56
Ducks.....	0 33	0 33	0 31	0 30	0 29	.....	.....
Other fowls.....	0 27	0 26	0 24	0 23	0 22	0 22	0 21

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF WOOL, RAW, EXPORTED FROM CANADA
DURING THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1868-1904. (*Produce of Canada.*)

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$		Lbs.	\$
1868.....	1,605,635	444,195	1887.....	1,416,238	317,250
1869.....	2,820,562	816,785	1888.....	954,975	223,266
1870.....	2,443,862	770,299	1889.....	1,015,001	217,600
1871.....	2,892,329	839,145	1890.....	1,047,754	235,669
1872.....	3,196,234	1,364,989	1891.....	1,108,286	245,503
1873.....	3,126,572	1,450,927	1892.....	916,390	200,860
1874.....	2,764,796	983,846	1893.....	1,168,834	228,311
1875.....	2,647,498	919,680	1894.....	79,878	16,156
1876.....	2,907,229	933,601	1895.....	5,463,161	1,049,459
1877.....	2,476,484	698,974	1896.....	3,916,374	823,920
1878.....	2,445,893	707,319	1897.....	7,740,177	1,427,957
1879.....	3,013,587	691,894	1898.....	1,014,420	177,154
1880.....	3,619,181	920,923	1899.....	90,038	14,420
1881.....	1,405,123	409,683	1900.....	2,181,047	418,119
1882.....	1,053,305	246,657	1901.....	1,043,673	186,540
1883.....	1,375,572	280,530	1902.....	1,972,772	302,049
1884.....	1,501,031	310,060	1903.....	2,527,150	382,879
1885.....	989,925	196,178	1904.....	1,775,429	306,289
1886.....	1,524,184	316,937			

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES TO WHICH RAW WOOL WAS EXPORTED IN 1904.

	Lbs.	\$
Great Britain.....	472,375	76,131
United States.....	1,299,362	229,398
Other Countries.....	3,692	760
Total.....	1,775,429	306,289

WOOL CLIP IN ONTARIO AS GIVEN IN PROVINCIAL REPORT.

	Lbs.
1893.....	5,896,891
1894.....	6,235,036
1895.....	6,214,811
1896.....	5,581,387
1897.....	5,139,884
1898.....	5,104,686
1899.....	5,525,122
1900.....	5,805,921
1901.....	5,834,097
1903.....	5,419,900

WOOL CROP, BY PROVINCES, ACCORDING TO CENSUS OF 1901 AND 1891 IS

Provinces.	WOOL.			
	1901.		1891.	
	Fine.	Coarse.	Fine.	Coarse.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Ontario.....	892,182	4,125,403	733,632	3,871,421
Quebec.....	1,196,597	1,576,297	906,001	1,641,244
Nova Scotia.....	543,160	329,384	717,037	355,197
New Brunswick.....	351,250	358,566	68,009	624,889
Manitoba.....	39,846	97,623	41,001	121,865
British Columbia.....	30,701	69,648	31,701	108,544
Prince Edward Island.....	153,133	267,305	62,042	466,231
The Territories.....	378,747	247,755	106,553	176,603
Canada.....	3,585,616	7,071,981	2,665,976	7,365,994

LIVE STOCK IN MANITOBA.

Number of horses, cattle, sheep and swine in the province of Manitoba, 1898 to 1904 :—

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Horses	101,836	102,655	118,629	142,080	146,591	161,250	143,386
Cattle.....	227,097	220,248	237,560	263,168	282,343	310,577	306,943
Sheep.....	32,053	33,092	25,816	22,960	20,518	22,569	18,228
Swine.	69,648	66,011	77,912	94,680	95,598	105,157	118,986

EXPORTS OF HORSES, CATTLE AND SHEEP, THE PRODUCE OF
CANADA, 1874 TO 1904 :—

Year ended June 30.	HORSES.		CATTLE.		SHEEP.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
1874.....	5,339	570,544	39,623	951,269	252,081	702,564
1875.....	4,382	460,672	38,968	823,522	242,438	637,561
1876.....	4,299	442,338	25,357	601,148	141,187	507,538
1877.....	8,306	779,222	22,656	715,750	209,899	583,020
1878.....	14,179	1,273,728	29,925	1,152,334	242,989	699,337
1879.....	16,629	1,376,794	46,569	2,096,696	308,093	988,045
1880.....	21,393	1,880,379	54,944	2,764,437	398,746	1,422,830
1881.....	21,993	2,094,037	62,277	3,464,871	354,155	1,372,127
1882.....	20,920	2,326,637	62,106	3,256,330	311,669	1,228,957
1883.....	13,019	1,633,291	66,396	3,898,028	308,474	1,388,056
1884.....	11,595	1,617,829	89,263	5,681,082	304,403	1,544,605
1885.....	11,978	1,554,629	143,003	7,377,777	335,043	1,261,071
1886.....	16,525	2,147,584	91,866	5,825,188	359,407	1,182,241
1887.....	18,779	2,268,833	116,274	6,486,718	443,495	1,592,167
1888.....	20,397	2,458,231	100,747	5,012,713	395,074	1,276,046
1889.....	17,767	2,170,722	102,919	5,703,126	360,131	1,263,125
1890.....	16,550	1,936,073	81,454	6,949,417	315,931	1,274,347
1891.....	11,658	1,417,244	117,761	8,772,499	299,347	1,146,465
1892.....	11,063	1,354,027	107,179	7,748,949	329,427	1,385,146
1893.....	13,219	1,461,157	107,224	7,745,083	360,509	1,247,855
1894.....	8,734	945,660	86,057	6,499,597	233,361	832,666
1895.....	14,744	1,312,676	93,802	7,120,823	291,751	1,624,583
1896.....	21,852	2,113,095	104,451	7,082,542	391,490	2,151,287
1897.....	17,993	1,710,922	161,345	7,159,388	313,410	1,002,011
1898.....	14,349	1,497,444	213,010	8,723,292	351,789	1,272,077
1899.....	12,384	898,063	211,847	8,522,835	405,322	1,540,857
1900.....	10,053	1,166,981	205,524	9,080,776	459,944	1,894,012
1901.....	7,609	910,273	169,279	9,064,562	394,681	1,625,702
1902.....	12,687	1,457,173	184,473	10,663,819	348,443	1,483,526
1903.....	3,878	595,921	176,780	11,342,632	401,443	1,655,681
1904.....	2,395	401,607	157,417	10,424,671	364,053	1,545,117

EXPORTS OF LIVE CATTLE AND SHEEP (PRODUCE OF CANADA) TO
GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, 1874-1904.

Year ended June 30.	CATTLE EXPORTED TO				SHEEP EXPORTED TO			
	Great Britain.		United States.		Great Britain.		United States.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$		\$
1874*	63	142,280	36,671	724,254	.....	.....	248,208	689,888
1875.	455	33,471	34,651	672,060	.....	.....	236,808	617,632
1876.	638	83,250	20,809	404,381	.....	.....	135,514	487,000
1877.	4,007	315,230	13,851	268,317	3,170	21,968	198,820	536,648
1878.	7,433	686,700	17,657	330,562	11,985	68,402	223,822	609,103
1879.	20,587	1,571,211	21,316	402,799	54,421	333,531	246,573	630,174
1880.	32,680	2,292,161	16,044	287,057	109,506	625,232	279,202	771,128
1881.	49,409	3,157,009	7,323	154,851	80,222	594,596	264,812	748,945
1882.	41,519	2,706,051	15,914	423,807	71,556	510,152	233,602	700,564
1883.	37,894	3,209,176	23,280	516,585	72,038	632,386	228,541	723,655
1884.	53,962	4,631,767	30,593	893,759	105,661	919,495	192,244	596,724
1885.	69,446	5,752,248	67,758	1,411,642	51,355	456,136	274,962	773,491
1886.	60,549	4,998,327	25,338	633,094	36,411	317,987	313,201	829,884
1887.	63,622	5,344,375	45,765	887,756	68,545	568,433	363,046	974,482
1888.	54,248	4,123,873	40,047	648,178	30,421	211,881	353,999	1,027,410
1889.	60,000	4,992,161	37,360	488,266	43,477	303,009	307,775	918,334
1890.	66,965	6,565,315	7,840	104,623	57,006	486,299	251,640	761,565
1891.	107,689	8,425,396	2,763	26,975	40,732	344,405	244,996	759,081
1892.	101,426	7,481,613	551	21,327	32,569	288,145	290,074	1,073,200
1893.	99,904	7,402,208	402	11,032	14,821	133,222	337,718	1,088,814
1894.	80,531	6,316,373	256	3,771	17,581	163,075	207,847	642,231
1895.	85,863	6,797,615	882	19,216	137,889	1,253,399	146,783	346,746
1896.	97,042	6,816,361	1,646	8,870	219,810	1,721,250	162,775	394,949
1897.	120,063	6,454,313	35,998	509,138	78,496	361,705	224,837	602,894
1898.	122,106	7,403,990	87,905	1,239,448	71,768	396,422	270,200	841,920
1899.	115,476	7,129,430	92,834	1,298,170	62,495	333,736	334,890	1,176,637
1900.	115,056	7,579,080	86,989	1,401,137	79,254	475,508	374,512	1,397,997
1901.	119,050	8,028,476	46,244	891,340	77,632	435,335	308,820	1,158,069
1902.	148,927	9,742,738	31,743	787,864	92,734	525,336	245,432	908,892
1903.	161,170	10,842,438	10,432	292,288	114,392	656,887	278,506	961,109
1904.	148,301	10,046,651	3,517	119,942	123,799	721,358	233,023	794,822

*It is obvious that either the number or value of cattle in this year is incorrect.

The following table is a comparison between the exports of agricultural produce of 1903 and 1904. It will be seen that there was a decrease in volume of \$12,083,000 and a decrease of \$1,157,000, due to a decline in prices, making an actual decrease of \$13,240,331.

ARTICLES.	VALUE.		INCREASED OR DECREASED VALUE.		
	Actual in 1904.	At prices of 1903.	Due to variation in		Value actually more or less than 1903.
			Quantity.	Price.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Horses.....	401,607	368,000	— 228,000	+ 34,000	— 194,314
Cattle.....	10,424,671	10,101,000	— 1,213,000	+ 324,000	— 917,961
Sheep.....	1,545,117	1,502,000	— 154,000	+ 43,000	— 110,564
Swine.....	26,035	18,000	— 302,000	+ 8,000	— 293,727
Other animals and poultry..	65,421	63,000	+ 5,000	+ 2,000	+ 6,821
Mutton.....	8,626	9,000	+ 1,000	.....	+ 832
Pork.....	446,507	396,000	+ 273,000	+ 50,000	+ 323,572
Bacon.....	12,603,521	13,899,000	— 1,556,000	— 1,296,000	— 2,851,653
Hams.....	418,740	438,000	— 13,000	— 19,000	— 32,420
Beef.....	255,293	257,000	+ 51,600	— 2,000	+ 48,730
Meats, canned.....	2,343,031	2,511,000	+ 1,892,000	168,000	+ 1,723,732
" all other.....	272,412	258,000	+ 2,000	+ 14,000	+ 11,910
Lard.....	45,617	48,000	— 188,000	— 2,000	— 190,390
Butter.....	7,365	9,000	— 11,000	— 2,000	— 13,267
Cheese.....	4,724,155	5,006,000	— 1,948,000	— 282,000	— 2,230,463
Eggs.....	24,184,566	25,241,000	+ 528,000	— 1,056,000	— 528,377
Wheat.....	1,053,396	1,121,000	— 315,000	— 68,000	— 382,734
Barley.....	13,465,351	12,496,000	+ 12,070,000	+ 969,000	+ 11,101,352
Buckwheat.....	489,437	511,000	+ 54,000	— 22,000	+ 32,204
Oats.....	234,029	246,000	+ 71,000	— 12,000	+ 58,635
Pease.....	1,603,104	1,597,000	+ 986,000	+ 6,000	+ 980,047
Rye.....	1,133,268	1,107,000	+ 55,000	+ 26,000	+ 80,525
Beans.....	54,902	58,000	— 212,000	— 3,000	— 215,050
Indian corn.....	133,457	131,000	+ 52,000	+ 2,000	+ 53,836
Flour, wheat.....	45,045	49,000	+ 13,000	— 4,000	+ 8,720
Oatmeal.....	6,129,226	5,793,000	+ 1,094,000	+ 336,000	+ 1,430,083
Potatoes.....	756,687	759,000	+ 221,000	+ 2,000	+ 219,685
Hops.....	1,172,137	1,233,000	+ 847,000	— 61,000	+ 785,389
Hay.....	13,397	9,000	— 2,000	+ 4,000	+ 2,068
Turnips.....	1,897,730	1,758,000	+ 1,838,000	+ 140,000	+ 1,697,935
Flax.....	167,020	133,000	+ 25,000	+ 34,000	+ 59,066
Bran.....	271,513	253,000	+ 77,000	+ 19,000	+ 96,270
Seeds, clover.....	374,364	378,000	+ 136,000	+ 4,000	+ 132,394
" grass.....	1,337,139	1,705,000	+ 866,000	— 368,000	+ 497,680
Sugar, maple.....	77,825	118,000	+ 42,000	+ 40,000	+ 2,361
Apples, dried.....	141,011	128,000	— 62,000	+ 13,000	— 49,592
" green or ripe.....	368,697	361,000	+ 42,000	— 8,000	+ 33,705
" all other.....	4,590,793	4,409,000	+ 1,650,000	+ 182,000	+ 1,832,019
Sheep pelts.....	516,045	496,000	+ 32,000	+ 20,000	+ 12,491
Wool.....	54,126	53,000	— 21,000	+ 1,000	— 20,397
Other animal products.....	306,289	269,000	+ 114,000	+ 37,000	+ 76,590
Other agricultural products.....	2,477,664	2,571,000	+ 65,000	93,000	+ 27,625
Total.....	2,166,698	2,090,000	+ 1,237,000	+ 77,000	+ 1,313,741
Total.....	98,803,034	99,959,000	— 12,083,000	— 1,157,000	— 13,240,331

QUANTITIES OF MEATS OF ALL KINDS EXPORTED FROM CANADA DURING YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1868-1904

Year ended June 30.	Bacon.		Hams.		Pork.	Lard.	Beef.	Mutton.	Canned Meats.	Meats, other.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.						
1868 to 1872.		64,641,484		21,069,552		15,676,604				
1873.		39,982,096		4,988,144		1,609,888				
1874.		20,237,728		11,232,592		6,610,016				
1875.		9,964,528		3,040,800		2,066,400				
1876.		9,026,416		2,934,400		1,761,984				
1877.		15,781,472		2,976,288		5,420,800				
1878.				913,770		265,347				
1879.		4,519,419		498,290		2,050,672				
1880.		3,977,276		1,281,391		312,443				
1881.		8,616,739		1,578,168		692,842				
1882.		9,785,089		1,225,408		1,372,809				
1883.		9,213,677		806,843		749,742				
1884.		3,736,724		630,970		628,728				
1885.		7,180,260		555,436		542,209				
1886.		8,143,503		346,105		533,353				
1887.		11,030,689		617,135		450,706				
1888.		6,701,860		294,140		550,630				
1889.		3,879,782		284,697		449,158				
1890.		7,235,336		238,899		251,934				
1891.		7,150,756		67,687		309,791				
1892.		11,544,295		142,386		145,843				
1893.		17,288,311		903,022		356,106				
1894.		26,826,840		755,722		802,925				
1895.		37,526,058		519,736		1,276,586				
1896.		47,037,642		1,342,949		173,559				
1897.		59,546,050		771,798		228,203				
1898.		76,844,948		1,602,261		898,200				
1899.		111,868,938		2,154,846		363,810				
1900.		132,175,688		1,109,550		2,847,180				
1901.		103,020,661		742,122		9,710,438				
1902.		105,841,366		622,915		4,327,473				
1903.		137,954,552		1,331,493		2,378,175				
1904.		124,090,598		4,289,071		2,962,760				

* Kegs, † Including mutton. ‡ 4 years, 1869-72.

VALUES of Meats of all kinds exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	EXPORTS, PRODUCE OF CANADA.							
	Bacon.	Hams.	Pork.	Lard.	Beef.	Mutton.	Canned Meats.	Meats, other.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-72.	5,244,624		1,356,784	*511,879	957,393	†450		5,245
1873....	2,323,299		267,720	204,222	113,390			1,165
1874....	1,587,463		314,810	218,497	270,308			1,475
1875....	826,691		247,732	40,544	133,747			2,071
1876....	839,105		242,785	51,796	140,108			1,777
1877....	1,252,255		220,222	62,998	375,974			185,900
1878....	367,319	110,613	59,306	27,641	451,876	35,722		210,788
1879....	242,851	45,764	25,383	18,464	148,587	17,583		88,761
1880....	467,790	66,203	67,280	31,270	41,948	5,424		128,976
1881....	717,589	40,745	113,694	19,882	83,738	8,814		108,054
1882....	1,007,491	64,367	93,621	13,869	49,798	18,732		130,982
1883....	436,973	62,285	69,969	5,855	40,722	22,826		181,881
1884....	731,590	62,212	44,518	21,425	27,469	10,990		160,733
1885....	630,614	96,641	35,269	5,491	34,517	18,731	20,631	27,742
1886....	621,016	32,836	18,911	6,722	28,745	22,146	22,284	71,140
1887....	871,166	35,224	36,538	12,434	22,146	20,756	42,996	65,250
1888....	629,324	30,691	19,577	7,069	24,095	27,816	126,931	181,237
1889....	361,070	20,223	18,250	8,341	27,970	8,570	29,670	64,905
1890....	607,495	23,584	14,281	6,072	15,128	4,190	108,022	73,737
1891....	590,852	37,617	4,089	3,174	16,051	23,993	271,184	16,258
1892....	1,094,205	57,801	7,866	2,504	6,454	13,658	631,347	18,216
1893....	1,830,368	140,150	81,953	66,773	21,279	7,671	1,005,087	25,228
1894....	2,754,479	183,895	38,109	76,689	147,077	6,336	730,640	57,675
1895....	3,546,107	260,602	32,436	104,130	438,053	5,773	319,702	82,579
1896....	3,802,135	579,833	64,916	12,872	21,158	7,458	819,388	58,310
1897....	5,060,393	783,226	28,369	16,965	73,038	11,390	310,449	343,789
1898....	7,291,285	749,493	52,152	19,096	54,252	8,668	225,053	337,485
1899....	9,953,582	462,896	56,733	67,869	24,651	10,663	97,487	42,262
1900....	12,471,509	286,516	45,009	11,215	220,389	3,035	309,148	68,834
1901....	11,493,868	284,578	51,374	58,602	813,343	5,712	419,959	420,388
1902....	12,162,953	240,840	54,070	22,186	414,095	6,135	881,578	122,414
1903....	15,455,174	451,160	122,935	236,007	206,563	7,794	619,299	97,170
1904....	12,603,521	418,740	446,507	45,617	255,293	8,626	2,343,031	129,196

* 4 years, 1869-72. † 1 year, 1868.

The following table gives the Quantity and Value of Meats, domestic, Exported from Canada to Great Britain, other British Possessions, United States and other Foreign Countries, in the years 1880, 1890, 1900, 1903 and 1904.

	GREAT BRITAIN.		OTHER BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		UNITED STATES.		OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES.		TOTAL.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Bacon Lbs.	(1880	8,604,405	466,465	7,088	835	3,941	366	1,305	8,616,739	467,790
	1890	7,224,021	606,251	10,672	1,163	643	81	.....	7,235,336	607,495
	1900	132,156,051	12,469,209	9,458	978	9,354	1,235	825	132,175,688	12,471,509
	1903	137,745,525	13,429,122	156,614	20,386	4,218	747	48,195	137,954,552	15,455,174
	1904	123,943,777	12,590,669	111,837	12,100	4,103	635	881	124,060,598	12,603,521
Hams Lbs.	(1880	901,630	60,730	36,811	3,719	16,012	1,606	1,150	955,603	66,203
	1890	246,065	22,364	10,288	1,156	150	25	243	256,746	23,584
	1900	2,793,078	279,966	51,606	5,302	1,305	194	10,197	2,856,186	286,516
	1903	3,953,646	444,617	44,736	6,028	3,640	476	315	4,002,357	451,160
	1904	3,772,908	406,051	106,262	12,097	1,822	213	2,913	3,883,905	418,740
Pork Lbs.	(1880	895,242	46,680	341,523	17,395	41,110	2,988	3,516	1,281,391	67,280
	1890	9,800	506	207,962	12,448	2,499	195	18,638	238,899	14,281
	1900	665,359	21,386	389,562	20,626	9,659	582	46,970	1,109,550	45,009
	1903	43,357	2,591	1,145,958	105,695	74,827	8,631	67,351	1,331,493	122,935
	1904	188,512	23,851	3,891,733	399,290	135,807	18,055	73,019	4,289,071	446,507
Lard Lbs.	(1880	446,238	25,992	4,021	388	47,040	4,760	1,381	498,680	31,270
	1890	82,300	6,061	114	10	20	1	.....	82,434	6,072
	1900	190,128	10,677	4,662	362	2,100	174	80	196,970	11,215
	1903	2,322,585	227,080	90,264	8,797	1,126	130	.....	2,413,975	236,007
	1904	441,539	40,228	51,978	5,350	50	4	369	493,936	45,617

Beef..... Lbs.....	{ 1880	333,216	24,729	236,605	10,671	104,261	5,539	18,760	1,009	692,842	41,948
	{ 1890	16,410	961	198,116	11,683	24,359	1,843	13,049	641	251,934	15,128
	{ 1900	2,548,653	203,339	198,022	11,718	59,179	3,084	41,326	2,248	2,847,180	220,389
	{ 1903	1,586,882	131,787	326,858	23,650	75,044	8,068	389,391	42,458	2,378,175	206,563
Mutton..... Lbs.....	{ 1880	18,373	1,176	52,686	2,198	28,829	2,010	1,000	40	100,888	5,424
	{ 1890	.....	.....	26,488	1,263	25,382	2,261	10,406	666	62,276	4,190
	{ 1900	5,965	444	16,427	909	14,478	1,861	5,880	421	42,750	3,035
	{ 1903	16,300	1,382	15,540	917	46,463	5,007	5,909	488	84,212	7,794
Canned meats Lbs.....	{ 1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ 1890	1,155,848	107,817	694	93	400	108	1,948	4	1,156,948	108,022
	{ 1900	2,139,207	235,284	703,949	69,154	34,793	4,464	12,597	246	2,879,897	309,148
	{ 1903	5,543,826	596,072	156,472	16,913	70,760	6,208	8,113	1,106	5,783,655	619,299
Meats, all other Lbs.....	{ 1880	23,021,794	2,299,963	399,957	40,215	23,890	2,283	.....	570	23,453,754	2,543,031
	{ 1890	1,109,208	114,743	4,184	464	119,121	13,693	445	76	1,232,958	128,976
	{ 1900	369,748	34,286	30,154	3,069	568,269	36,358	222	24	968,393	73,737
	{ 1903	1,269,926	43,416	57,426	12,061	89,593	12,946	7,884	411	1,424,829	68,834
Total, meats. Lbs.....	{ 1880	1,271,035	79,244	113,807	7,154	158,211	10,533	3,055	239	1,546,108	97,170
	{ 1890	1,409,422	110,127	132,753	9,783	89,352	8,953	3,912	333	1,635,439	129,196
	{ 1900	12,308,312	740,515	682,918	35,670	360,314	30,962	27,557	1,744	13,379,101	808,891
	{ 1903	9,103,922	778,246	484,488	30,885	621,722	40,872	42,564	2,506	10,252,696	852,509
	{ 1880	141,766,367	13,263,721	1,431,112	121,010	220,461	24,040	115,110	6,894	143,533,050	13,415,665
	{ 1890	152,483,156	16,910,895	2,050,269	189,540	434,289	40,400	526,813	55,267	155,494,527	17,196,102
	{ 1900	154,663,151	15,637,821	4,854,832	491,994	33,465	42,136	951,939	75,580	160,869,387	16,250,531
	{ 1904	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

STATEMENT of the Value of Poultry, dressed and undressed, Exported from Canada to Great Britain, United States and other Countries, during the years ended June 30, 1889 to 1904.

(PRODUCE OF CANADA).

Years.	Total Value of Exports.	EXPORTS TO		
		Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1889*	54,257		51,732	2,525
1890*	49,320		49,233	87
1891*	26,179	1,002	24,070	1,107
1892*	26,478	6,577	15,929	3,972
1893*	20,840	3,119	13,982	3,739
1894*	20,362	11,867	2,592	5,903
1895*	20,091	1,824	11,167	7,100
1896*	18,992	3,075	8,618	7,299
1897	56,792	14,875	33,530	8,387
1898	97,473	72,185	20,124	5,164
1899	139,759	129,926	6,752	3,081
1900	210,822	204,798	2,044	3,980
1901	141,518	131,089	3,457	6,972
1902	238,047	216,503	7,486	14,058
1903	160,518	132,009	15,409	13,100
1904	140,214	107,509	15,105	17,600

* Including game.

EXPORTS OF POULTRY ALIVE.

1899	54,543	17,079	31,110	6,354
1900	36,003	628	32,263	3,112
1901	67,675	36,526	25,505	5,644
1902	38,686	2,046	32,639	4,001
1903	41,716	454	38,571	2,691
1904	46,587	3,392	40,229	2,966

• QUANTITY and Value of Eggs, Butter and Cheese (domestic produce) Exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1868-1904.

Year ended 30th June.	EGGS.		BUTTER.		CHEESE.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Doz.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
1868-72....	12,931,092	1,587,576	68,271,627	13,071,795	41,168,186	4,794,791
1873.....	3,753,781	509,447	15,208,633	2,808,979	19,483,211	2,280,412
1874.....	4,407,534	587,599	12,233,046	2,620,305	24,050,982	3,523,201
1875.....	3,521,068	434,273	9,268,044	2,337,324	32,342,030	3,886,226
1876.....	3,880,813	508,425	12,250,066	2,540,894	35,024,090	3,751,268
1877.....	5,025,953	534,891	14,691,789	3,073,409	35,930,524	3,748,575
1878.....	5,262,920	646,574	13,006,626	2,382,237	38,054,294	3,997,521
1879.....	5,440,822	574,093	14,307,977	2,101,897	46,414,035	3,790,300
1880.....	6,452,580	740,665	18,535,362	3,058,069	40,368,678	3,893,366
1881.....	9,090,135	1,103,812	17,649,491	3,573,034	49,255,523	5,510,443
1882.....	10,499,082	1,643,709	15,161,889	2,936,150	50,807,049	5,500,868
1883.....	13,451,410	2,256,586	8,106,447	1,705,817	58,041,387	6,451,870
1884.....	11,490,855	1,960,197	8,075,537	1,612,481	69,755,423	7,251,989
1885.....	11,542,703	1,830,632	7,330,788	1,430,905	79,655,367	8,265,240
1886.....	12,758,532	1,728,082	4,668,741	832,355	78,112,927	6,754,626

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF EGGS, BUTTER AND CHEESE -*Concluded.*

Year ended 30th June.	EGGS.		BUTTER.		CHEESE.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Doz.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
1887.....	12,945,326	1,825,559	5,485,509	979,126	73,604,448	7,108,978
1888.....	14,170,859	2,122,283	4,415,381	798,673	84,173,267	8,928,242
1889.....	14,028,893	2,159,510	1,780,765	331,958	88,534,887	8,915,684
1890.....	12,839,660	1,795,214	1,951,585	340,131	94,260,187	9,372,212
1891.....	8,022,935	1,160,359	3,768,101	602,175	106,202,140	9,508,800
1892.....	7,931,204	1,089,798	5,736,696	1,056,058	118,270,052	11,652,412
1893.....	6,805,432	868,007	7,036,013	1,296,814	133,946,365	13,407,470
1894.....	5,141,586	714,054	5,534,621	1,095,588	154,977,480	15,488,191
1895.....	6,500,817	807,990	3,650,258	697,476	146,004,650	14,253,002
1896.....	6,520,678	807,086	5,889,241	1,052,089	164,689,123	13,956,571
1897.....	7,476,636	978,479	11,453,351	2,089,173	164,220,699	14,676,239
1898.....	10,369,996	1,255,304	11,253,787	2,046,686	196,703,323	17,572,763
1899.....	9,652,512	1,267,063	20,139,195	3,700,873	189,827,839	16,776,765
1900.....	10,187,906	1,457,902	25,259,737	5,122,156	185,984,430	19,856,324
1901.....	11,363,064	1,691,640	16,335,528	3,235,663	195,926,397	20,696,951
1902.....	11,635,108	1,733,242	27,855,978	5,660,541	200,946,401	19,686,291
1903.....	7,404,100	1,436,130	34,128,944	6,954,618	229,099,925	24,712,943
1904.....	5,780,316	1,053,396	24,568,001	4,724,155	233,980,716	24,184,56

STATEMENT of the total quantity and value of *Provisions, the Produce of Canada, exported from the Dominion during the years 1874-1904, and the principal countries to which they were exported.

Year ended 30th June.	TOTAL.		VALUE EXPORTED TO			
	Quantity.	Value.	Great Britain.	United States.	New-foundland.	Other Countries.
	Lbs.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1874.....	83,126,412	9,126,051	7,084,349	1,741,948	246,273	53,481
1875.....	62,302,460	7,910,297	6,299,786	1,186,121	344,278	80,112
1876.....	67,455,740	8,174,236	6,685,036	1,111,428	313,548	64,224
1877.....	82,879,628	9,453,652	7,493,805	1,524,770	338,205	96,872
1878.....	72,601,322	8,289,772	7,036,345	984,901	218,886	49,640
1879.....	77,104,323	7,053,732	6,019,827	811,011	180,180	42,714
1880.....	81,965,311	8,501,140	7,270,871	993,665	204,156	32,448
1881.....	95,345,876	11,280,169	9,839,842	1,196,205	203,730	40,392
1882.....	95,358,663	11,460,024	9,023,552	2,153,527	233,949	48,996
1883.....	94,278,258	11,235,432	8,432,643	2,536,264	222,657	43,868
1884.....	106,433,119	11,883,609	9,598,004	2,038,230	223,662	23,713
1885.....	114,574,561	12,386,413	10,164,414	1,941,736	233,856	43,697
1886.....	112,892,414	10,144,863	8,086,742	1,836,834	194,647	26,640
1887.....	112,950,999	11,020,173	8,799,001	1,943,973	244,439	32,760
1888.....	121,652,969	12,895,938	10,380,015	2,284,300	197,700	33,923
1889.....	117,805,984	11,946,151	9,480,580	2,253,680	178,634	33,257
1890.....	125,724,228	12,360,066	10,312,902	1,845,460	163,829	37,875
1891.....	133,203,958	12,234,552	10,913,360	1,122,427	135,801	62,961
1892.....	155,350,095	15,630,319	14,837,595	556,413	174,441	61,876
1893.....	182,291,912	18,750,800	18,103,498	365,360	214,867	67,075
1894.....	209,638,105	21,292,733	20,789,467	238,179	181,270	83,817
1895.....	212,047,499	20,547,850	19,994,616	311,796	151,678	89,766
1896.....	246,881,998	21,181,816	20,805,579	133,718	149,096	98,425
1897.....	268,251,045	24,371,515	23,991,430	128,299	159,794	91,992
1898.....	318,339,052	29,612,237	29,425,961	73,019	89,803	23,454
1899.....	347,420,996	32,460,844	32,216,600	57,307	117,777	69,160
1900.....	370,059,076	39,852,037	39,470,411	36,541	118,658	226,427
1901.....	354,469,008	39,232,078	38,737,182	111,865	101,740	281,291
1902.....	369,845,857	40,984,345	40,507,567	147,028	126,442	203,308
1903.....	429,829,546	50,299,793	49,505,673	64,840	163,153	566,127
1904.....	428,088,578	46,212,648	45,173,634	59,660	198,574	780,780

* Includes meats, all kinds (except poultry), butter, cheese and eggs.

The following table from the Canadian Trade and Navigation Reports gives a statement of exports from Canada in the year ended June 30, 1904, of animal and agricultural produce, showing total exports and exports to Great Britain and the United States :—

ARTICLES.	EXPORTS, PRODUCE OF CANADA.					
	Total.		To Great Britain.		To United States.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Animals—		\$		\$		\$
Cattle, 1 year or less..... No.	1,766	23,134			1,526	21,589
Cattle, over 1 yr. "	155,651	10,401,537	148,301	10,046,651	1,991	98,353
Horses, 1 year or less..... "	26	1,595			10	900
Horses, over 1 yr. "	2,369	400,012	237	26,900	1,518	321,307
Sheep, 1 year or less..... "	250,678	853,179	29,307	127,592	220,828	724,540
Sheep, over 1 yr. "	113,375	691,938	94,492	593,766	12,195	70,282
Swine..... "	1,351	26,035			1,070	23,844
Other animals.. \$		18,834		359		17,377
Poultry..... "		46,587		3,392		40,229
Butter..... Lbs.	24,568,001	4,724,155	22,979,617	4,400,774	31,416	6,497
Cheese..... "	233,980 716	24,184,566	233,299,338	24,099,004	34,608	5,386
Eggs..... Doz.	5,780,316	1,053,396	5,679,048	1,036,035	30,387	5,641
Flax..... Cwt.	27,783	271,513			27,775	271,473
Fruits—						
Apples, dried... Lbs.	6,981,391	368,697	578,720	25,539	441,953	24,379
" green or ripe..... Brls.	1,598,614	4,590,793	1,513,744	4,379,826	14,899	34,579
Berries..... \$		121,416		1,010		120,368
Canned or preserved..... "		358,942		320,418		22,534
All other..... "		35,687		9,677		17,267
Grain & products of—						
Barley..... Bush.	1,057,670	489,437	703,166	330,401	86,175	39,036
Beans..... "	83,897	133,457	3,561	5,988	65,782	102,470
Bran..... Cwt.	550,036	374,364	152,643	117,606	311,545	195,066
Buckwheat..... Bush.	440,639	234,029	284,078	154,121	15,934	7,555
Indian corn..... "	94,463	45,045	73,429	32,995	6,402	3,081
Oats..... "	4,695,241	1,603,104	3,607,938	1,213,413	189,037	62,333
Pease..... "	1,203,734	1,133,268	725,252	525,102	200,684	241,374
Rye..... "	101,540	54,902	45,347	24,089	33,783	19,992
Wheat..... "	16,779,028	13,465,351	16,346,793	13,106,081	11,262	8,780
Other grain..... "	259	404			259	404
Flour of wheat. Brls.	1,587,600	6,129,226	940,040	3,568,430	40,958	164,862
Indian meal..... "	9,131	24,717			541	1,200
Oatmeal..... "	204,464	756,687	174,277	644,219	384	1,529
Meal, all other..... "	10,583	33,144	8,264	25,720	178	589
Hay..... Tons.	219,874	1,897,730	104,853	974,678	103,099	793,627
Hides, horns and pelts..... \$		2,083,751		280,816		1,782,842
Honey..... Lbs.	41,297	3,934	27,930	2,685	13,357	1,247
Hops..... "	53,278	13,397	51,748	12,937	1,530	460
Lard..... "	493,936	45,617	441,539	40,228	50	4
Meats—						
Bacon..... "	124,060,598	12,603,521	123,943,777	12,590,669	4,103	635
Beef..... "	2,962,760	255,293	1,828,101	161,013	128,032	10,361
Hams..... "	3,883,905	418,740	3,772,908	406,051	1,822	213
Mutton..... "	89,924	8,626	57,098	5,919	16,409	1,632

EXPORTS—ANIMAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE—CANADA—*Con.*

ARTICLES.	EXPORTS, PRODUCE OF CANADA.					
	Total.		To Great Britain.		To United States.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
<i>Meats—Con.</i>						
Meats, canned.. Lbs.	23,453,754	2,343,031	23,021,794	2,299,963	23,890	2,283
All other. "	1,582,927	124,539	1,357,230	105,503	89,272	8,943
Pork	4,289,071	446,507	188,512	23,851	135,807	18,055
Poultry and game dressed and undressed \$		143,216		107,509		18,107
Tongues..... Lbs.	52,512	4,657	52,192	4,624	80	10
Seeds, clover..... Bush.	230,484	1,337,139	82,249	550,129	74,841	323,830
" grass..... "	101,853	77,825	1,187	2,225	90,342	62,731
Tallow	150,781	7,365	56,893	3,020	9,944	274
<i>Vegetables—</i>						
Potatoes..... Bush.	2,106,520	1,172,137	4,969	1,689	1,451,070	742,537
Turnips	1,340,238	167,020	683	82	1,327,878	164,409
Other		71,402		30,335		15,557
Wool..... Lbs.	1,775,429	306,289	472,375	76,131	1,299,362	229,398
Tobacco leaf..... "	54,420	6,712			48,676	6,246
All other articles.. \$		2,465,341		1,261,985		590,946
Milk & cream, condensed..... Lbs.	2,163,250	150,094	352	30	10,289	1,517
Total for 1904.....		98,803,034		83,761,180		7,450,680
" 1903.....		112,043,365		95,761,001		8,360,700
" 1902.....		94,517,019		79,530,972		7,041,180
" 1901.....		78,630,966		65,278,159		7,845,336
" 1900.....		81,858,450		70,073,495		7,057,172

The following table from the Canadian Returns gives the total imports for home consumption and imports from Great Britain and the United States into Canada of animal and agricultural produce in the year ended June 30, 1904.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.					
	Total.		From Great Britain.		From United States.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
*Horses	No. 30,694	869,456	5	309	30,613	866,348
*Cattle..... "	36,456	412,264			30,456	412,264
*Sheep..... "	72,407	198,031			72,407	198,031
Swine..... Lbs.	135,459	7,317			135,459	7,317
Other animals..... \$		54,912		436		53,538
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides..... Lbs.	3,211,913	421,038	5,753	1,013	3,204,071	419,871

IMPORTS FROM GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES—*Concluded.*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.					
	Total,		From Great Britain.		From United States.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
Beef, salted in brls. Lbs.	1,964,537	85,936	4,112	378	1,960,425	85,558
Canned meats and canned poultry and game..... "	1,075,192	130,977	22,821	3,473	986,619	119,750
Lard..... "	589,992	56,849	848	112	589,144	56,737
Mutton and lamb, fresh..... "	128,440	7,314			128,440	7,314
Pork in brine..... "	5,669,187	391,834	17,000	1,075	5,651,487	390,684
Meats, all other..... "	1,060,920	122,183	24,720	2,831	950,768	113,701
Tallow..... "	62,277	4,282	29,177	2,303	32,986	1,971
Hides and skins..... \$		4,775,464		669,658		2,741,011
Wool..... "	7,339,369	1,319,735	4,058,405	726,590	1,641,601	258,248
Butter..... "	480,501	119,749	996	253	416,601	108,057
Cheese..... "	301,964	51,566	16,765	3,708	174,182	29,400
Poultry and game. \$		44,071		2,301		41,005
Eggs..... Doz.	972,249	202,651	14	35	936,917	200,487
Wheat..... Bush	37,171	29,726			37,171	29,726
Barley..... "	1,093	905	248	319	845	586
Beans..... "	19,510	35,309	681	1,957	15,893	30,829
Corn, Indian, for distillation..... "	1,112,420	568,536			1,112,420	568,536
Corn, Indian..... "	9,687,122	4,861,872			9,687,122	4,861,872
Oats..... "	61,513	27,276	358	274	61,096	26,988
Pease..... "	8,876	15,969	8	23	8,340	14,621
Cornmeal..... Brls.	48,410	122,114			48,410	122,114
Oatmeal..... Lbs.	4,744	188	2,418	95	2,326	93
Flour, wheat..... Brls.	40,849	161,429			40,849	161,429
Bran, millfeed, &c. \$		92,206		3,563		88,626
Potatoes..... Bush	77,520	78,219	285	294	76,718	77,666
Hay..... Tons	8,613	155,781			8,584	155,433
Hogs..... Lbs.	781,822	216,316	134,577	35,501	579,019	152,415
Seed, flax..... "	28,914,126	548,712	4,690,363	85,216	24,190,438	461,707
Seeds, other..... \$		454,793		45,086		335,440
Hemp, undressed. Cwt.	123,885	911,968	47,871	333,773	73,334	561,304
Trees and plants, all kinds..... \$		72,341		3,756		51,455
Tobacco, raw..... Lbs.	14,248,303	2,438,203	10,928	2,938	13,861,789	2,351,072
Tomatoes, fresh... Bush.	51,291	103,591			51,280	103,561
Fruits—						
Apples, dried... "	180,814	7,998			180,814	7,998
" green or ripe Brls.	21,967	72,768			21,886	72,271
Grapes..... Lbs.	1,271,945	79,690	393,226	27,663	810,061	48,661
Peaches..... "	2,088,286	57,962			2,088,286	57,962
Plums..... Bush.	32,378	49,230			32,378	49,230
Cranberries..... "	21,720	53,458	57	92	21,662	53,365
Cherries..... Lbs.	168,359	16,908			168,359	16,908
Berries of all kinds..... "	1,305,528	107,321			1,305,528	107,321
All other articles.. \$		1,715,950		289,906		1,287,289
Totals..... 1904		22,332,268		2,244,931		17,866,770
"..... 1903		22,152,971		2,761,591		17,338,043
"..... 1902		20,876,727		2,734,167		15,524,941
"..... 1901		21,158,803		1,867,948		17,764,464

* Animals for improvement of stock not included.

QUANTITIES and Values of the principal articles of agricultural and animal products imported into Great Britain, also the proportion supplied by Canada, during the calendar year 1902.

(Taken from British Trade Returns.)

Articles.		TOTAL IMPORTS.		IMPORTED FROM CANADA.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			\$		\$
Horses.....	No.	32,686	4,067,410	1,869	252,278
Cattle.....	"	419,488	38,031,797	93,674	8,003,126
Sheep.....	"	293,203	2,211,520	55,033	420,972
Bacon.....	Lbs.	570,046,848	65,344,573	51,798,544	5,855,963
Hams.....	"	166,016,144	18,779,990	18,360,160	2,045,552
Beef, fresh.....	"	415,227,344	38,471,311	2,340,352	268,105
" salted.....	"	17,200,288	1,187,476	451,584	36,573
" preserved otherwise than by salting.....	"	64,783,712	8,323,864	1,271,760	140,700
Mutton, fresh.....	"	409,875,988	33,652,567		
" preserved.....	"	9,575,552	1,005,268	291,536	25,632
Pork, fresh.....	"	73,402,112	7,037,906	95,872	9,923
" salted.....	"	22,989,008	1,487,175	1,158,976	99,367
Meats, all other.....	"	101,075,184	10,066,114	1,272,544	163,636
Lard.....	"	184,892,960	20,045,761	10,423,504	1,147,984
Poultry and game.....	\$		5,154,014		59,169
Butter.....	Lbs.	445,192,426	99,896,558	32,005,680	6,557,079
Cheese.....	"	285,175,744	31,205,076	191,471,280	20,935,714
Milk, condensed, sweetened and unsweetened.....	"	102,443,600	8,795,775		
".....	"	108,211,040	12,504,914		
Margarine.....	"	189,667,950	30,703,727	5,178,220	1,018,671
Eggs.....	Doz.	106,123,584	11,877,552		
Hides, raw.....	Lbs.	16,301,695	7,840,521		
Sheep pelts.....	No.	199,594,976	13,182,422	359,408	20,576
Tallow.....	Lbs.	4,583,060	3,049,322		
Bristles.....	"	637,129,733	96,964,707	445,516	61,188
Wool.....	"	151,204,157	131,788,471	17,784,620	15,544,250
Wheat.....	Bush.	58,801,953	34,707,665	173,574	96,895
Barley.....	"	52,235,373	24,534,437	1,946,685	893,793
Oats.....	"	3,715,126	3,500,258	401,660	385,654
Pease.....	"	3,855,774	3,424,473		
Beans.....	"	88,985,954	57,003,908	209,986	143,581
Corn.....	"	10,856,351	43,438,000	1,088,199	4,233,673
Flour, wheat.....	Brls.	258,130	1,550,583	34,413	164,366
Oatmeal.....	"	135,991	405,247		
Cornmeal.....	"	1,844,018	1,818,416	438,791	520,754
Grain and meal, other.....	Cwt.	37,833,824	3,603,216	174,160	19,277
Seeds, clover and grass.....	Lbs.	14,550,632	21,836,718	177,312	240,817
Flaxseed.....	Bush.	21,428,288	3,886,452	90,608	23,864
Hops.....	Lbs.	399,886	6,618,507	110,490	1,717,135
Fruits—					
Apples, green or ripe.....	Bush.	6,369,478	9,360,907	2,057,812	2,773,470
Cherries.....	Cwt.	186,322	1,053,248		
Grapes.....	"	708,884	3,294,695	974	4,234
Pears.....	"	550,935	2,139,075	3,447	22,017
Plums.....	"	606,072	2,506,620		
Other.....	"	560,760	1,503,790		
Vegetables—					
Onions.....	Bush.	7,605,489	4,905,318		
Potatoes.....	"	10,638,301	7,735,235		
Tomatoes.....	Cwt.	877,961	3,407,280		
Other.....	\$		2,279,600		
Oil seed cake.....	Tons.	192,582	6,107,988	12,240	375,103
Flax, dressed and undressed.....	"	64,924	12,618,838		
Total.....			965,916,265		74,286,091
Fish, of all kinds.....	Lbs.	289,190,608	19,981,122	47,544,336	5,228,323
Grand total.....			985,897,387		79,514,414

QUANTITIES and values of the principal articles of agricultural and animal products imported into Great Britain, also the proportion supplied by Canada, during the calendar year 1903.

(Taken from British Trade Returns.)

Articles.		1903.		1903.	
		TOTAL IMPORTS.		IMPORTED FROM CANADA.	
		Quantities.	Value.	Quantities.	Value.
			\$		\$
Horses	No.	27,266	3,072,107	421	71,204
Cattle	"	522,546	44,817,727	190,812	16,136,709
Sheep	"	354,241	2,657,506	83,291	628,019
Bacon	Lbs.	577,582,656	66,279,814	74,507,888	2,232,877
Beef, fresh	"	127,829,184	15,293,860	22,119,664	2,522,770
" salted.	"	465,875,872	40,715,220	599,312	43,527
" preserved otherwise than by salting	"	19,453,504	1,195,276	617,904	43,041
Mutton, fresh.	"	52,932,880	7,357,651	2,852,976	316,489
" preserved	"	449,861,664	38,086,836		
"	"	5,505,248	517,463	449,792	41,177
Pork, fresh.	"	79,054,528	7,569,866	71,008	8,565
" salted.	"	26,608,288	1,553,712	1,559,936	111,642
Meats, all other.	"	101,814,160	9,848,434	2,603,664	403,198
Lard	"	194,072,480	18,837,766	14,275,632	1,369,207
Poultry	\$		5,851,134		64,240
Butter.	Lbs.	454,797,728	101,220,374	20,768,944	4,215,745
Cheese	"	301,768,096	34,332,921	206,991,904	23,472,371
Milk, condensed, sweetened and unsweetened.	"	102,560,294	8,462,795		
Margarine.	"	93,797,776	11,259,607		
Eggs	Doz.	198,488,940	32,205,648	5,570,800	1,063,712
Hides, raw.	Lbs.	87,966,816	10,255,965		
Sheep pelts	No.	17,084,812	8,452,451		
Tallow and stearine.	Lbs.	156,259,488	9,674,407	228,704	14,196
Bristles.	"	4,870,003	2,926,350		
Wool	"	599,500,932	100,362,945	136,550	17,929
Wheat	Bush.	164,511,256	145,708,929	20,163,970	18,188,524
Barley	"	61,963,690	35,146,040	188,428	103,151
Oats	"	53,640,631	20,751,223	1,875,941	770,616
Pease	"	3,270,856	3,190,912	389,648	390,832
Beans	"	3,295,973	2,894,848		
Corn	"	100,198,656	60,665,838	6,774,662	4,125,454
Flour, wheat.	Brls.	13,536,811	47,321,774	1,477,066	6,099,150
Oatmeal	"	408,224	2,615,419	146,518	918,656
Cornmeal.	"	330,634	859,560	12,582	24,660
Grain and meal, other.	Cwt.	1,828,414	2,117,875	326,997	388,758
Seeds, clover and grass.	Lbs.	51,301,152	4,909,357	88,256	9,179
Flaxseed.	Bush.	17,485,552	20,341,339	26,712	29,400
Hops	Lbs.	12,767,776	2,816,530	83,328	30,709
Hay	Tons.	187,497	2,710,452	58,020	818,568
Fruits:—Apples, green or ripe.	Bush.	10,235,783	13,537,329	3,461,819	955,872
Cherries	Cwt.	123,415	813,424		
Grapes	"	766,174	3,479,943		
Pears	"	304,100	1,558,786	4,757	26,377
Plums.	"	665,981	3,028,370		
Other.	"	771,538	2,187,143		
Vegetables:—Onions	Bush.	8,619,919	4,881,345		
Potatoes	"	17,080,375	12,669,091		
Tomatoes	Cwt.	1,200,558	4,638,868		
Other	\$		1,931,015		
Oil seed cake.	Tons.	191,556	5,538,110	11,526	339,620
Flax, dressed and undressed.	"	87,549	15,907,800		
Total			1,005,059,155		92,001,144
Fish of all kinds.	Lbs.	242,083,744	15,640,167	29,462,160	3,877,993
Grand total.			1,020,699,322		95,879,137

QUANTITIES and values of the principal articles of agricultural and animal products imported into Great Britain during the calendar year 1904.

(Taken from British Trade Returns.)

Articles.		* 1904.	
		Quantity.	Value.
			\$
Horses	No.	18,491	2,228,096
Cattle	"	549,532	47,383,989
Sheep	"	382,240	2,880,989
Bacon	Lbs.	610,658,832	62,449,758
Hams	"	139,329,456	15,110,995
Beef, fresh	"	489,140,064	39,323,918
" salted	"	16,162,048	911,468
" preserved otherwise than by salting	"	62,374,816	7,843,572
Mutton, fresh	"	391,415,584	33,392,784
" preserved	"	4,172,784	431,712
Pork, fresh	"	68,374,320	6,708,540
" salted	"	27,310,304	1,431,189
Meats, all other	"	95,338,320	9,370,533
Lard	"	205,053,744	16,280,922
Poultry	\$		5,300,014
Butter	Lbs.	474,992,560	102,770,189
Cheese	"	286,081,376	28,439,695
Milk, condensed, sweetened and unsweetened	"	101,350,928	7,823,877
Margarine	"	107,551,136	12,139,740
Eggs	Doz.	199,425,940	32,755,460
Hides, raw	Lbs.	86,788,016	9,962,359
Sheep pelts	No.	15,081,814	7,676,689
Tallow and stearine	Lbs.	196,904,288	10,947,299
Bristles	"	4,569,852	2,982,610
Wool	"	561,706,639	99,119,059
Wheat	Bush.	182,585,387	166,818,086
Barley	"	63,355,413	34,853,120
Oats	"	46,440,141	18,151,195
Pease	"	4,068,318	3,732,874
Beans	"	3,477,103	2,808,524
Corn	"	85,797,560	49,869,775
Flour, wheat	Brls.	8,244,820	35,325,216
Oatmeal	"	363,297	2,222,621
Cornmeal	"	177,330	491,241
Grain and meal, other	Cwt.	1,859,686	2,500,707
Seeds, clover and grass	Lbs.	47,765,200	4,233,211
Flaxseed	Bush.	22,686,264	21,810,298
Hops	Lbs.	35,130,704	8,953,956
Fruits—			
Apples, green or ripe	Bush.	8,448,789	10,309,420
Cherries	Cwt.	292,130	1,557,182
Grapes	"	956,001	4,027,819
Pears	"	607,739	2,485,363
Plums	"	553,262	2,615,760
Other	"	943,999	2,859,736
Vegetables—			
Onions	Bush.	8,291,814	5,238,543
Potatoes	"	18,672,765	11,874,672
Tomatoes	Cwt.	1,270,861	4,902,086
Other	\$		2,226,456
Oil seed cake	Tons.	416,294	10,356,807
Flax, dressed and undressed	"	69,456	13,803,624
Total			989,992,748

* These figures are subject to revision.

QUANTITIES and values of principal articles of agricultural and animal products imported into Great Britain, and the countries from whence imported during the calendar years 1902 and 1903.

(Taken from British Trade Returns.)

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Animals, Living—Cattle, No.</i>		£		£
Canada.....	93,674	8,003,126	190,812	16,136,709
Other British Possessions.....	1,380	124,460	2,160	187,104
United States.....	324,423	29,903,861	301,747	26,276,155
Argentine Republic.....			27,907	2,216,937
Other Foreign Countries.....	11	350	20	822
Total.....	419,488	38,031,797	522,546	44,817,727
<i>Sheep, No.</i>				
Canada.....	55,033	420,972	83,291	628,019
United States.....	233,227	1,760,448	171,386	1,286,825
Iceland and Greenland.....	4,943	30,100	16,623	89,366
Argentine Republic.....			82,941	653,296
Total.....	293,203	2,211,520	354,241	2,657,506
<i>Horses, No.</i>				
Canada.....	1,869	252,278	421	71,204
Other British Possessions.....	81	23,822	81	16,980
United States.....	7,146	1,287,326	3,160	583,762
Russia.....	11,440	558,956	12,801	654,829
Denmark.....	1,202	195,694	3,014	435,313
Holland.....	2,822	448,133	1,971	336,014
Germany.....	2,999	273,599	508	61,014
France.....	1,694	820,851	1,215	640,999
Iceland and Greenland.....	2,446	59,636	3,073	73,808
Belgium.....	499	82,792	512	127,983
Argentine Republic.....	455	57,597	470	61,052
Other Foreign Countries.....	33	6,726	40	9,149
Total.....	32,686	4,067,410	27,266	3,072,107
<i>Animals—Unenumerated</i>				
British Possessions.....		25,195	3,507	13,675
Foreign Countries.....		203,480	1,333,411	182,232
Total.....		228,675	1,356,938	195,907
<i>Bacon, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	51,798,544	5,855,963	74,507,888	8,232,877
Other British Possessions.....	2,912	409	2,464	370
United States.....	367,791,760	40,099,007	324,072,784	35,871,849
Russia.....	3,888,752	443,207	5,147,968	539,898
Sweden.....	2,291,632	280,578	2,107,168	263,491
Denmark.....	140,630,224	18,245,659	167,563,312	20,897,549
Holland.....	2,290,960	261,048	3,817,408	437,421
Other Foreign Countries.....	1,352,064	158,702	363,664	36,359
Total.....	570,046,848	65,344,573	577,582,656	66,279,814

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Hams, Lbs.</i>		\$		\$
Canada.....	18,860,160	2,045,552	22,119,664	2,552,770
Other British Possessions.....	224	10		
United States.....	147,031,248	16,653,753	105,186,928	12,666,250
Denmark.....	197,456	23,127	147,616	18,897
Germany.....	130,480	16,630	170,688	23,287
Spain.....	25,536	6,968	26,096	7,354
Other Foreign Countries.....	271,040	33,950	178,192	25,302
Total.....	166,016,144	18,779,990	127,829,184	15,293,860
<i>Beef, Salted, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	451,584	36,573	617,904	43,041
Other British Possessions.....			1,456	97
United States.....	16,127,328	1,106,110	18,499,712	1,130,492
Other Foreign Countries.....	621,376	44,793	334,432	21,646
Total.....	17,200,288	1,187,476	19,453,504	1,195,276
<i>Beef, Fresh, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	2,340,352	268,105	599,312	43,527
Australasia—				
Victoria.....	218,400	16,571	19,040	1,630
New South Wales.....	355,040	23,054	17,920	827
Queensland.....	6,802,880	524,500	8,660,512	593,763
New Zealand.....	26,572,784	2,030,368	17,900,960	1,320,069
Other British Possessions.....	336	29		
United States.....	256,532,080	25,326,410	301,719,040	27,933,450
Argentine Republic.....	103,459,776	8,388,440	129,047,632	9,994,522
Denmark.....	13,242,992	1,317,129	5,839,120	625,488
Holland.....	4,642,064	455,598	1,743,168	168,722
Other Foreign Countries.....	1,060,640	121,107	329,168	33,222
Total.....	415,227,344	38,471,311	465,875,872	40,715,220
<i>Beef, Preserved otherwise than by Salting, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	1,271,760	140,700	2,852,976	316,489
South Australia.....			148,624	18,250
Victoria.....	22,960	1,781	8,512	2,068
New South Wales.....	1,966,384	389,357	376,432	67,949
Queensland.....	4,778,144	567,288	701,680	122,943
New Zealand.....	244,944	55,810	155,120	39,823
Other British Possessions.....	71,008	7,350	112	24
United States.....	42,720,272	4,238,604	31,913,728	3,412,502
Germany.....	584,752	106,877	259,616	56,351
Belgium.....	2,520,336	1,449,546	4,286,576	1,820,693
Argentine Republic.....	5,232,304	981,052	8,370,768	1,223,626
Uruguay.....	5,173,952	364,543	3,735,424	245,898
Other Foreign Countries.....	196,896	20,956	123,312	31,035
Total.....	64,783,712	8,323,864	52,932,880	7,357,651
<i>Mutton, Fresh, Lbs.</i>				
Australasia—				
South Australia.....	3,117,296	259,369	5,641,776	521,025
Victoria.....	15,479,856	1,372,025	9,760,240	845,053
New South Wales.....	11,812,976	940,148	4,200,224	357,243
Queensland.....	852,880	73,823	699,888	54,882

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Mutton, Fresh, Lbs.—Con.</i>		\$		\$
New Zealand.....	183,124,144	15,664,437	227,968,608	20,212,576
Other British Possessions.....	22,176	1,854	24,416	1,786
Argentine Republic.....	151,480,112	11,062,064	166,406,240	12,672,464
United States.....	3,897,600	292,312	4,688,656	387,096
Holland.....	38,501,008	3,798,531	28,842,352	2,825,941
Denmark.....	747,376	90,934	851,984	110,760
Belgium.....	399,168	42,034	406,112	38,228
France.....	200,592	35,765	275,072	52,497
Other Foreign Countries.....	239,904	19,262	96,096	7,286
Total.....	409,875,008	33,652,567	449,861,664	38,086,836
<i>Mutton, Preserved, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	291,536	25,632	449,792	41,177
Australasia—				
South Australia.....	9,632	1,363	144,032	15,997
Victoria.....	339,920	37,717	361,312	32,271
New South Wales.....	4,479,216	522,037	364,672	39,615
Queensland.....	520,800	54,083	96,880	10,915
New Zealand.....	2,949,296	265,593	1,563,968	155,622
United States.....	521,024	51,431	714,784	72,698
Other Foreign Countries.....	464,128	47,412	1,809,808	149,168
Total.....	9,575,552	1,005,268	5,505,248	517,463
<i>Pork, Fresh, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	95,872	9,923	71,008	8,565
British Possessions.....	46,928	4,584	1,568	156
United States.....	28,271,152	2,785,339	14,861,840	1,555,552
Holland.....	39,580,576	3,660,166	59,054,128	5,461,383
Belgium.....	3,881,472	407,447	4,451,440	476,885
Denmark.....	704,704	92,340	266,784	34,437
France.....	230,944	21,598	21,168	2,228
Other Foreign Countries.....	590,464	56,509	326,592	30,660
Total.....	73,402,112	7,037,906	79,054,528	7,569,866
<i>Pork, Salted, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	1,158,976	99,367	1,559,936	111,642
Other British Possessions.....	448	39		
United States.....	11,806,592	910,704	10,175,088	770,480
Denmark.....	8,614,144	407,359	13,636,000	622,534
Germany.....	1,174,768	51,085	1,079,568	38,627
Other Foreign Countries.....	234,080	18,621	157,696	10,429
Total.....	22,989,008	1,487,175	26,608,288	1,553,712
<i>Meat, all other, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	1,272,544	163,636	2,603,664	403,198
Australasia—				
South Australia.....	1,052,800	83,034	2,668,400	183,122
Victoria.....	1,766,240	112,648	2,474,416	161,160
New South Wales.....	476,560	35,497	1,133,328	84,109
Queensland.....	185,360	39,313	183,344	24,514
New Zealand.....	2,243,248	193,951	3,148,544	257,179
Other British Possessions.....	37,408	5,411	129,024	17,457
United States.....	35,226,576	4,097,753	33,602,688	3,719,190

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries. from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Meats, all other, Lbs.—Con.</i>		\$		\$
Denmark	9,701,216	433,493	8,802,528	425,649
Germany	554,288	76,007	603,680	68,999
Holland	32,898,320	3,081,179	30,362,192	2,815,250
Belgium	2,085,104	300,254	1,590,064	261,301
France	2,306,752	422,553	1,997,968	367,745
Argentine Republic	9,847,712	811,054	11,114,768	881,110
Uruguay	1,165,360	170,737	1,141,056	146,170
Russia	118,720	25,331	73,696	13,909
Other Foreign Countries	136,976	14,163	184,800	18,372
Total	101,075,184	10,066,014	101,814,160	9,848,434
<i>Lard, Lbs.</i>				
Canada	10,423,504	1,147,984	14,275,632	1,369,207
United States	172,229,120	18,661,920	178,083,248	17,292,376
Denmark	670,544	82,528	1,096,368	121,389
Holland	586,208	56,332	286,720	26,465
Belgium	5,824	336	5,712	492
Germany	934,528	92,272	173,712	15,909
Other Foreign Countries	43,232	4,389	151,088	11,928
Total	184,892,960	20,045,761	194,072,480	18,837,766
<i>Poultry and Game.</i>				
Canada		59,169		64,240
Australia		44,778		32,256
New Zealand		12,989		5,387
Other British Possessions		78		6,662
United States		1,031,826		1,129,393
Russia		1,063,167		1,577,224
Norway		14,269		10,790
Egypt		151,622		108,565
Germany		117,165		111,019
Holland		169,287		209,179
Belgium		1,367,839		1,339,175
France		1,096,382		1,240,454
Other Foreign Countries		25,443		16,790
Total		5,154,014		5,851,134
<i>Butter, Lbs.</i>				
Canada	32,005,680	6,557,079	20,768,944	4,215,745
Australasia—				
South Australia	26,544	5,626	205,072	42,510
Victoria	7,002,128	1,521,213	10,995,824	2,283,284
New South Wales	1,973,552	429,513	2,281,552	484,861
Queensland	2,240	506	88,032	18,128
New Zealand	17,695,216	3,305,111	27,986,448	6,059,107
Other British Possessions	98,560	14,478	150,864	24,372
United States	6,099,296	1,230,653	4,749,360	927,966
Russia	54,890,192	10,688,339	54,244,736	10,660,725
Sweden	21,453,192	4,846,411	23,769,984	5,397,036
Norway	2,941,792	677,742	2,598,064	562,776
Denmark	190,739,584	45,271,495	198,425,248	46,585,870

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Butter, Lbs.—Con.</i>		\$		\$
Germany.....	2,954,000	707,608	1,400,784	317,136
Holland.....	41,045,232	9,606,459	38,501,232	8,364,301
Belgium.....	9,031,232	1,943,654	8,569,120	1,855,636
France.....	46,394,880	10,867,861	50,857,856	11,443,490
Argentine Republic.....	5,765,632	1,710,205	9,014,992	1,936,797
Other Foreign Countries.....	68,544	12,605	189,616	40,634
Total.....	445,192,496	99,896,558	454,797,728	101,220,374
<i>Cheese, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	191,471,280	20,935,714	206,991,904	23,472,371
New Zealand.....	5,810,000	637,709	6,309,968	817,946
Other British Possessions.....	5,040	613	1,120	122
United States.....	43,733,648	4,682,279	40,422,592	4,638,980
Holland.....	31,810,240	3,252,432	33,880,336	3,439,916
Belgium.....	7,881,664	1,110,495	9,855,776	1,383,793
France.....	4,121,712	552,907	4,032,448	552,517
Italy.....	81,984	9,436	81,312	10,200
Other Foreign Countries.....	260,176	23,491	192,640	17,077
Total.....	285,175,744	31,205,076	301,768,096	34,332,922
<i>Eggs, Doz.</i>				
Canada.....	5,178,220	1,018,671	5,570,800	1,063,712
Other British Possessions.....	7,280	1,222	13,870	1,543
United States.....	1,693,720	330,612	1,614,160	299,694
Russia.....	53,390,450	7,347,469	68,027,730	9,083,249
Sweden.....	233,980	40,063	463,440	79,852
Denmark.....	35,182,120	6,648,222	38,515,570	8,022,053
Germany.....	39,312,800	6,136,239	30,877,480	4,841,346
Holland.....	1,359,910	219,117	1,216,920	198,716
Belgium.....	26,274,570	4,029,181	22,912,620	3,531,643
France.....	16,804,330	3,491,707	16,019,300	3,261,173
Portugal.....	541,790	100,239	1,011,700	188,865
Spain.....	536,540	104,336	732,460	117,257
Egypt.....	5,593,950	697,179	6,786,760	828,156
Morocco.....	3,466,120	528,734	4,699,620	684,267
Other Foreign Countries.....	92,170	10,736	26,510	4,122
Total.....	189,667,950	30,703,727	198,488,940	32,205,648
<i>Condensed Milk, Lbs.</i>				
British Possessions.....	205,632	16,712	171,920	14,374
United States.....	2,660,560	244,920	34,160	1,630
Norway.....	11,613,840	960,359	12,479,712	1,013,269
Germany.....	2,356,912	156,410	1,786,736	107,583
Holland.....	40,839,904	2,787,011	52,892,560	3,738,802
Belgium.....	5,737,312	545,643	1,544,816	135,955
France.....	38,050,768	4,036,826	33,038,432	3,415,704
Other Foreign Countries.....	784,672	47,995	611,958	35,478
Total.....	102,443,600	8,795,876	102,560,294	8,462,795

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—Continued.

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Honey, Lbs.</i>		\$		\$
British Possessions	1,018,640	56,054	1,375,360	73,890
United States	553,392	36,705	361,312	20,265
Chile	414,624	17,953	496,720	21,934
Other Foreign Countries	244,832	21,302	372,960	31,609
Total.....	2,231,488	132,014	2,606,352	147,698
<i>Hides, Raw, Lbs.</i>				
Natal	1,120,560	133,133	899,462	103,300
Australia	3,762,304	356,737	3,125,680	371,803
Cape of Good Hope	2,945,712	403,203	1,360,576	193,172
British East Indies	11,552,912	1,341,385	13,304,480	1,579,880
British West Indies	863,856	86,889	658,224	69,029
Other British Possessions	1,012,144	101,718	1,614,592	172,022
United States	517,776	63,427	2,724,736	243,436
Germany	13,274,800	1,328,765	7,064,512	716,821
Holland	13,608,336	1,397,128	11,660,656	1,296,796
Belgium	11,154,304	1,184,595	8,291,360	885,660
France	11,663,568	1,296,548	7,099,008	843,106
Italy	11,219,824	1,455,474	10,800,048	1,417,519
Argentine Republic	7,127,568	778,180	2,536,016	317,730
Portugal	1,424,864	152,799	1,662,752	173,118
Russia	3,537,296	511,584	2,892,624	408,874
Other Foreign Countries	11,337,760	1,285,987	12,274,090	1,463,759
Total.....	106,123,584	11,877,552	87,966,816	10,255,965
<i>Sheep Pelts, No.</i>				
Cape of Good Hope	3,163,379	1,627,214	2,973,850	1,633,340
Natal	174,758	64,956	128,266	57,315
Aden	365,952	130,432	486,375	179,137
British East Indies	203,895	100,696	188,438	78,207
Australasia—				
Western Australia	361,118	222,830	322,167	213,272
South	679,454	486,365	498,065	358,459
Victoria	1,264,158	711,721	1,198,761	710,217
New South Wales	624,083	375,536	487,506	304,264
Queensland	73,505	63,218	72,106	48,954
Tasmania	49,550	29,701	64,175	47,728
New Zealand	5,656,796	1,911,008	6,432,148	2,421,424
Falkland Islands	33,466	22,810	46,303	29,132
Other British Possessions	3,851	1,957	10,797	5,854
United States	47,384	17,501	25,129	16,318
Russia	191,226	94,573	163,483	69,642
Denmark	44,567	20,182	39,860	20,766
Germany	122,596	61,885	100,410	41,634
Holland	82,774	52,925	37,557	27,983
Belgium	16,792	8,220	51,116	30,801
France	507,399	275,232	425,218	216,469
Spain	348,542	166,080	240,568	131,259
Turkey	139,160	56,400	180,862	62,556
China	116,802	45,533	335,744	143,192
Chile	243,400	142,486	433,052	254,561
Uruguay	32,473	16,508	370,823	210,415
Egypt	354,050	141,868	248,972	79,166
Argentine Republic	1,196,946	926,808	1,188,815	939,345
Brazil	54,093	18,031	172,660	60,595
Other Foreign Countries	147,526	46,845	161,606	56,446
Total.....	16,301,695	7,840,521	17,084,812	8,452,451

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Horns and Hoofs, Tons (2,000 lbs.)</i>		\$		\$
Australasia	394	49,231	307	48,258
British East Indies	2,352	351,806	1,802	310,455
Other British Possessions	178	32,110	195	29,959
United States	242	29,380	166	35,322
France	816	265,540	249	129,604
Germany	253	38,344	450	66,902
Holland	125	25,112	261	57,670
Belgium	206	21,783	133	16,822
Argentine Republic	653	73,156	709	62,615
Other Foreign Countries	444	52,372	973	124,650
Total	5,663	938,834	5,245	885,257
<i>Tallow and Stearine, Lbs.</i>				
Canada	359,408	20,576	228,704	14,196
British East Indies	1,006,768	65,170	1,239,952	78,689
Australasia—				
South Australia	171,808	11,291	98,336	5,889
Victoria	5,941,040	394,867	4,346,160	261,038
New South Wales	30,660,448	2,059,364	10,786,720	685,616
Queensland	14,507,136	934,522	5,852,000	364,397
New Zealand	45,165,344	3,164,774	44,853,088	2,909,605
Other British Possessions	1,001,392	48,024	652,064	33,098
United States	20,389,824	949,550	33,684,000	1,735,978
Germany	1,798,608	113,773	1,323,840	73,297
Holland	2,518,768	180,286	2,138,304	156,639
Belgium	5,676,608	410,312	5,586,672	404,804
France	6,126,960	465,876	4,740,512	365,671
China	3,296,384	209,189	2,713,424	173,132
Uruguay	9,791,600	661,472	4,461,968	282,213
Argentine Republic	48,925,408	3,288,066	32,015,536	2,038,681
Other Foreign Countries	2,257,472	155,310	1,538,208	91,464
Total	199,594,976	13,182,422	156,259,488	9,674,407
<i>Bristles, Lbs.</i>				
British East Indies	326,129	153,684	415,017	197,392
Hong Kong	227,269	96,866	160,793	74,416
Other British Possessions	8,573	3,007	270	278
United States	6,368	5,105	58,410	10,998
Russia	903,616	841,622	604,660	635,192
Germany	1,069,145	1,009,941	880,476	732,103
Holland	111,765	60,941	43,485	36,554
Belgium	40,514	28,091	55,474	39,965
France	167,881	113,428	159,978	106,268
China	1,677,938	719,741	2,451,710	1,071,995
Other Foreign Countries	43,862	16,896	39,730	21,189
Total	4,583,060	3,049,322	4,870,003	2,926,350
<i>Wool, Lbs.</i>				
Canada	445,516	61,188	136,550	17,929
Cape of Good Hope	68,479,945	10,189,087	66,878,349	10,233,045
Natal	8,819,002	1,302,967	11,435,290	1,708,750
Bombay	23,933,922	3,030,984	28,816,814	3,614,916
Bengal	2,248,398	193,942	2,400,730	377,010

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Wool, Lbs.—Con.</i>		\$		\$
Straits Settlements.....	63,700	9,403	34,580	3,163
Australasia—				
Western Australia ...	14,338,570	2,236,793	12,410,440	2,105,553
South Australia.....	27,456,809	4,234,565	26,095,594	4,466,997
Victoria.....	82,742,554	14,465,164	58,005,233	11,595,057
New South Wales.....	118,398,111	21,326,400	105,786,978	21,743,493
Queensland.....	21,696,278	4,260,747	15,035,781	3,301,211
Tasmania.....	4,576,369	872,165	6,049,512	1,314,297
New Zealand.....	148,233,838	18,486,457	155,127,457	23,320,269
Falkland Islands.....	3,693,920	441,928	2,944,390	467,429
Other British Possessions.....	231,270	13,646	294,525	23,744
United States.....	269,017	38,320	1,456,318	230,636
Russia.....	4,759,970	724,725	3,338,613	532,029
Denmark.....	815,240	132,806	867,226	139,440
Germany.....	1,466,197	280,885	1,438,766	294,657
Holland.....	724,286	117,506	1,038,026	181,078
Belgium.....	9,305,000	1,615,038	7,678,605	1,287,915
France.....	27,766,422	4,548,732	15,781,108	2,773,489
Portugal.....	2,033,625	317,748	2,257,906	311,870
Spain.....	872,318	110,220	563,209	69,150
Italy.....	2,363,620	305,997	1,836,626	271,623
Turkey.....	7,339,890	1,009,206	9,888,670	1,435,336
Egypt.....	1,740,830	230,553	1,958,202	256,289
Morocco.....	105,700	15,973	318,320	41,269
Persia.....	596,470	64,040	837,140	101,378
China.....	855,669	82,612	911,900	87,659
Peru.....	1,987,826	289,191	2,241,079	356,454
Chile.....	14,862,186	1,845,975	16,133,370	2,154,157
Uruguay.....	8,789,713	1,178,035	13,699,079	2,287,557
Argentine Republic.....	24,482,723	2,849,346	24,149,725	3,157,970
Other Foreign Countries.....	634,829	82,363	654,821	100,126
Total.....	637,129,733	96,964,707	599,500,932	100,362,945
<i>Fruits, Raw—Apples, Bush.</i>				
Australasia.....	389,684	913,838	416,400	955,872
Canada.....	2,057,812	2,773,470	3,461,819	4,279,693
Other British Possessions.....	16,668	26,937	22,109	44,292
United States.....	3,312,489	4,890,027	5,334,827	6,911,309
Germany.....	19,385	32,528	46,453	91,498
Holland.....	132,888	185,396	109,953	152,097
Belgium.....	130,912	193,606	252,421	324,490
France.....	137,896	174,748	109,706	251,928
Portugal.....	141,435	144,846	455,616	488,964
Other Foreign Countries.....	30,308	25,511	26,479	37,186
Total.....	6,369,478	9,360,907	10,235,783	13,537,329
<i>Cherries, Lbs.</i>				
Germany.....	260,288	11,933	1,678,992	96,287
Holland.....	1,788,080	79,935	956,368	52,229
Belgium.....	2,805,488	126,674	718,032	42,948
France.....	13,778,240	834,696	8,988,112	621,960
Other Foreign Countries.....	112	10		
Total.....	18,632,208	1,053,248	12,341,504	813,424

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Grapes, Lbs.</i>		\$		\$
Canada	97,440	4,234		
Channel Islands	2,804,256	444,629	2,428,384	465,462
Other British Possessions	391,440	21,944	268,800	19,875
Belgium	654,416	140,379	625,296	128,709
Portugal	6,971,552	197,543	8,149,008	253,422
Spain	59,241,392	2,444,605	63,540,064	2,523,294
France	448,448	27,350	989,408	65,943
Other Foreign Countries	279,440	14,011	616,448	23,238
Total	70,888,384	3,294,695	76,617,408	3,479,943
<i>Pears, Lbs.</i>				
Canada	344,736	22,017	475,664	26,377
Other British Possessions	734,384	35,386	919,072	46,676
United States	7,291,312	385,026	8,721,552	569,118
Holland	2,304,512	84,228	1,746,304	69,739
Belgium	21,033,264	623,770	5,773,824	190,919
France	22,703,744	967,177	9,425,248	536,725
Germany	621,264	19,243	2,999,248	138,681
Other Foreign Countries	60,256	2,228	349,104	10,551
Total	55,093,472	2,139,075	30,410,016	1,588,786
<i>Plums, Lbs.</i>				
British Possessions	199,136	18,455	217,504	25,272
United States	1,682,576	117,014	1,315,440	101,080
Germany	17,062,976	454,634	34,352,976	1,310,992
Holland	4,662,784	168,654	11,233,264	421,775
Belgium	4,473,952	145,689	7,632,352	348,137
France	32,524,576	1,602,140	11,845,680	821,090
Other Foreign Countries	1,232	34	896	24
Total	60,607,232	2,506,620	66,598,112	3,028,370
<i>Fruits, Unenumerated, Lbs.</i>				
Channel Islands	163,968	24,168	806,848	149,144
Other British Possessions	961,408	35,327	1,477,728	50,259
United States	301,728	15,611	682,080	37,868
Germany	4,589,200	217,574	6,454,000	339,255
Holland	2,445,968	100,132	3,375,456	155,626
Italy	349,664	5,821	133,392	10,960
France	621,152	29,721	1,304,352	97,489
Portugal	638,736	10,566	1,030,624	16,771
Azores	5,769,344	458,527	5,972,624	508,897
Belgium	33,824	2,009	44,688	5,548
Spain	39,954,096	592,892	55,340,992	783,815
Other Foreign Countries	246,960	11,442	530,992	31,511
Total	56,076,048	1,503,790	77,153,776	2,187,143

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Flax, Dressed or Undressed, Lbs.</i>		\$		\$
New Zealand.....	1,796,480	107,135	2,168,320	140,077
Other British Possessions.....	2,240	49		
Russia.....	85,391,040	6,884,294	129,664,640	10,055,812
Germany.....	109,760	4,998	477,120	33,785
Holland.....	6,832,000	740,755	6,952,960	778,058
Belgium.....	34,724,480	4,804,748	34,865,600	4,817,548
France.....	533,120	51,995	685,440	65,754
Other Foreign Countries.....	459,200	24,864	284,480	17,266
Total.....	129,848,320	12,618,838	175,098,560	15,907,800
<i>Grain and Products of— Barley, Bush.</i>				
Canada.....	173,574	96,895	188,428	108,151
Cyprus.....	10,733	6,083	831,808	481,630
Other British Possessions.....	43,871	23,915	146,897	85,697
United States.....	6,903,290	4,558,563	5,895,799	3,984,846
Russia.....	23,463,846	12,478,581	23,273,665	13,969,096
Denmark.....	713,851	494,540	709,779	480,900
Germany.....	1,154,459	803,759	2,457,996	1,868,975
Holland.....	327,598	248,575	257,306	209,184
Algeria.....	439,066	263,292		
France.....	1,398,500	982,969	377,478	289,435
Austria-Hungary.....	924,625	615,351	1,633,588	1,146,163
Bulgaria.....	419,158	221,516	365,888	193,966
Roumania.....	11,279,763	6,213,084	8,287,491	4,274,476
Turkey.....	9,010,134	5,978,876	9,375,410	5,829,308
Morocco.....	475,498	270,373	290,561	170,995
Egypt.....	347,482	236,982	376,362	255,303
Tripoli.....	919,572	645,612	1,431,603	982,020
Chile.....	575,654	438,521	644,481	520,008
Other Foreign Countries.....	221,279	130,178	419,150	295,887
Total.....	58,801,953	34,707,665	61,963,690	35,146,040
<i>Beans, Bush.</i>				
British Possessions.....	380,190	274,393	222,587	175,190
Russia.....	206,397	189,522	155,904	134,666
Sweden.....	5,514	5,592	3,696	2,604
Germany.....	308,178	290,423	536,896	501,661
Holland.....	27,393	32,650	24,440	29,949
Italy.....	2,762	4,672	39,702	37,809
Turkey.....	1,012,351	877,144	1,130,519	956,251
Egypt.....	1,095,937	1,007,979	543,090	482,520
Morocco.....	751,539	676,189	604,598	522,694
Other Foreign Countries.....	65,513	65,909	34,541	51,504
Total.....	3,855,774	3,424,473	3,295,973	2,894,848
<i>Flour, Brls.</i>				
Canada.....	1,088,199	4,233,673	1,477,066	6,099,150
Other British Possessions.....	17,884	67,822	466	2,428
United States.....	8,728,841	35,123,025	9,085,238	37,074,710
Russia.....	32,114	91,090	40,797	137,907
Denmark.....	73	278	25	127
Germany.....	9,076	35,716	20,731	85,074

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Flour, Brls.—Con.</i>		\$		\$
Holland.. .. .	9,092	39,385	15,602	68,756
Belgium	63,175	250,220	58,335	235,371
France.....	399,804	1,397,988	323,398	1,161,712
Austria-Hungary	385,819	1,908,390	458,012	2,292,322
Argentine Republic.....	91,958	216,299	45,187	125,035
Other Foreign Countries.....	30,316	74,114	11,954	39,182
Total.....	10,856,351	43,438,000	13,536,811	47,321,774
<i>Oats, Bush.</i>				
Canada.....	1,946,685	893,793	1,875,941	770,616
Other British Possessions.....	12,709	5,075	1,231,239	622,603
United States	4,023,010	1,741,113	2,176,358	859,078
Russia.....	29,434,137	13,933,632	32,672,647	12,534,612
Sweden.....	566,516	274,139	81,183	35,663
Germany	7,643,690	3,876,168	3,943,583	1,598,559
Holland.....	474,294	239,226	1,107,792	465,122
Roumania.....	5,337,106	2,294,463	7,970,295	2,942,644
Turkey.....	1,537,111	676,364	1,940,351	685,952
Argentine Republic.....	440,720	194,769	252,685	81,244
Other Foreign Countries	819,395	405,695	388,557	155,130
Total.....	52,235,373	24,534,437	53,640,631	20,751,223
<i>Oatmeal, Brls.</i>				
Canada.....	34,413	164,366	146,518	918,656
Other British Possessions.....			267	1,173
United States.....	218,641	1,362,779	254,421	1,663,913
Other Foreign Countries.....	5,076	23,438	7,018	31,677
Total.....	258,130	1,550,583	408,224	2,615,419
<i>Pease, Bush.</i>				
Canada.....	401,660	385,654	389,648	390,832
Bengal.....	2,030,321	1,580,893	1,617,431	1,307,298
Other British Possessions	100,036	106,338	97,795	125,473
Russia.....	149,337	132,787	140,521	128,232
Germany.....	82,955	101,971	159,574	177,492
Holland.....	443,542	666,461	418,370	628,121
United States.....	452,047	468,309	325,573	316,382
Other Foreign Countries.....	55,228	57,845	121,944	117,082
Total.....	3,715,126	3,500,258	3,270,856	3,190,912
<i>Wheat, Bush.</i>				
Canada.....	17,784,620	15,544,250	20,163,970	18,188,524
South Australia	1,751,220	1,597,007	49	49
Victoria.....	3,607,460	3,352,836		
New Zealand.....	292,369	262,026	374	224
New South Wales.....	2,434,180	2,268,027		
Bombay.....	15,302,724	13,235,440	26,614,435	22,871,815
Bengal.....	1,201,570	1,062,866	5,226,825	4,639,696
Other British Possessions.....	291	164	64,979	64,016
United States.....	80,850,114	70,545,842	45,169,404	41,094,688
Russia.....	12,208,853	10,448,276	32,062,427	28,271,965

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Wheat, Bush.—Con.</i>		\$		\$
Denmark	32	5	6,931	5,894
Germany	447,832	385,061	578,979	513,696
Roumania	4,409,912	3,692,354	5,862,690	5,138,772
Turkey	644,980	508,747	808,274	656,927
Bulgaria	1,624,368	1,247,229	736,038	609,905
Argentine Republic	8,054,975	7,124,708	26,358,181	22,872,520
Chile	469,366	413,662	445,469	406,965
Uruguay	58,221	50,949	148,854	126,971
Other Foreign Countries	61,070	49,022	263,377	246,302
Total	151,204,157	131,788,471	164,511,256	145,708,929
<i>Rye, Bush.</i>				
Canada	782,016	519,225	531,674	351,363
United States	319,180	225,064	788,764	500,396
Russia	754,244	488,940	661,214	421,526
Germany	31,632	21,589	177,326	112,069
Roumania	288,018	185,439	91,950	56,015
Other Foreign Countries	119,932	79,146	51,442	31,776
Total	2,295,022	1,519,503	2,302,370	1,473,145
<i>Buckwheat, Bush.</i>				
Canada	1,097	789	60,958	37,395
United States	1,412	608	28,833	19,404
Russia	39,314	25,891	101,185	59,650
France	135,105	85,935	138,388	85,600
Other Foreign Countries	7,338	4,088	2,186	1,143
Total	184,266	117,311	331,550	203,192
<i>Indian Corn, Bush.</i>				
Canada	209,986	143,581	6,774,662	4,125,454
Other British Possessions	596,320	374,212	1,644,994	1,041,807
Bulgaria	1,169,032	744,489	332,068	224,869
Russia	13,184,276	8,437,369	7,127,974	4,450,163
Germany	64,756	44,686	14,214	9,947
Roumania	37,183,828	23,386,348	8,461,936	5,434,252
Turkey	4,778,318	3,146,878	186,508	116,469
United States	3,950,276	2,731,219	37,352,022	22,798,957
Uruguay	351,402	239,134	514,300	303,388
Argentine Republic	26,783,774	17,281,251	37,438,926	21,928,329
Denmark	159,516	100,229	234	107
Egypt	273,562	178,894	2,256	1,479
Other Foreign Countries	280,908	195,518	348,472	230,617
Total	88,985,954	57,003,908	100,198,656	60,665,838
<i>Cornmeal, Brls.</i>				
Canada	1,330	2,589	12,582	24,660
United States	105,086	310,236	256,915	644,876
Belgium	29,086	90,130	59,377	185,449
Other Foreign Countries	489	2,292	1,760	4,575
Total	135,991	405,247	330,634	859,560

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Meal, Unenumerated, lbs.</i>		\$		\$
Canada.....	33,600	740		
Other British Possessions.....	1,277,472	10,863	54,544	506
United States.....	1,169,840	11,739	1,156,288	12,215
Russia.....	3,446,912	44,666	2,028,544	33,663
Germany.....	4,666,816	73,774	4,501,504	71,886
France.....	1,023,120	11,359	308,672	3,387
Chile.....	24,549,280	263,832	18,981,760	200,107
Argentine Republic.....	22,155,056	221,599	8,636,320	84,797
Other Foreign Countries.....	4,710,384	54,247	2,326,464	34,977
Total.....	63,032,480	692,819	37,994,096	441,538
<i>Hay, Tons (2,000 lbs.)</i>				
Canada.....	110,490	1,717,135	58,020	818,568
Other British Possessions.....	250	4,112		
United States.....	136,390	2,326,788	22,988	379,523
Norway.....	21,140	391,231	127	2,127
Denmark.....	3,664	63,894	2,082	33,599
Holland.....	50,142	841,690	34,135	476,257
Germany.....	2,905	49,334	876	11,972
Belgium.....	6,901	116,990	1,425	20,562
France.....	44,912	730,351	57,124	815,410
Algeria.....	8,370	136,267	4,048	53,139
Russia.....	5,053	87,843	105	1,811
Other Foreign Countries.....	9,669	152,872	6,567	97,484
Total.....	399,886	6,618,507	187,497	2,710,452
<i>Hops, Lbs.</i>				
Canada.....	90,608	26,864	83,328	30,709
Other British Possessions.....	11,312	1,241	3,248	657
United States.....	8,886,752	1,755,859	7,788,256	1,906,522
Germany.....	2,149,056	371,078	804,832	137,274
Holland.....	1,931,888	329,284	799,112	133,740
Belgium.....	7,972,720	1,342,650	3,119,200	574,286
Russia.....	142,352	26,650	123,760	24,650
Other Foreign Countries.....	243,609	32,826	47,040	8,692
Total.....	21,428,288	3,886,452	12,767,776	2,816,530
<i>Oil Cake, Tons (2,000 Lbs.)</i>				
Canada.....	12,240	375,103	11,526	339,620
Bombay.....	1,944	62,697	2,501	69,637
Bengal.....	4,480	143,810	4,163	124,455
Denmark.....	724	23,068	1,112	31,842
United States.....	59,895	1,837,930	49,047	1,396,237
Russia.....	47,431	1,544,072	45,008	1,332,742
Germany.....	57,459	1,871,253	68,025	1,961,120
France.....	1,714	56,283	73	1,270
Spain.....	2,576	82,714	2,904	83,142
Argentine Republic.....	1,719	55,056	2,953	80,947
Other Foreign Countries.....	2,400	56,002	4,244	117,097
Total.....	192,582	6,107,988	191,556	5,538,110

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
BRITAIN—*Continued.*

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Seeds, Clover and Grass, Lbs.</i>		\$		\$
Canada.....	174,160	19,277	88,256	9,179
New Zealand.....	3,493,728	337,095	4,360,048	435,197
Other British Possessions.....	23,072	2,307	35,504	3,494
United States.....	12,960,864	1,350,076	18,846,912	2,039,612
Germany.....	4,779,712	529,918	6,103,552	670,938
Holland.....	1,693,440	185,717	1,470,000	157,203
Belgium.....	791,728	66,746	1,909,040	144,832
France.....	11,659,984	866,466	15,168,272	1,075,480
Other Foreign Countries.....	2,257,136	245,614	3,319,568	374,022
Total.....	37,833,824	3,603,216	51,301,152	4,909,357
<i>Flaxseed, Bush.</i>				
Canada.....	177,312	240,817	26,712	29,400
Bombay.....	246,288	384,383	132,696	159,564
Bengal.....	5,432,160	8,426,414	6,153,696	7,184,076
Other British Possessions.....	22,240	32,120	20,172	22,401
United States.....	911,448	1,292,738	241,464	289,270
Russia.....	868,280	1,264,803	1,835,616	2,243,397
Germany.....	181,768	266,192	220,392	276,242
Holland.....	125,992	231,907	94,616	157,704
Belgium.....	8,192	10,502	69,976	90,671
France.....	22,816	37,492	21,944	25,136
Turkey.....	107,216	161,948	116,592	144,073
Argentine Republic.....	6,157,632	9,075,428	8,098,688	9,195,722
Roumania.....	86,160	126,558	128,008	150,915
Morocco.....	128,096	174,898	221,496	246,497
Other Foreign Countries.....	75,032	110,518	103,464	126,271
Total.....	14,550,632	21,836,718	17,485,552	20,341,339
<i>Onions, Bush.</i>				
Malta.....	6,978	7,057	5,090	3,718
Other British Possessions.....	1,642	1,217	248	195
Germany.....	339,668	191,392	392,261	202,025
Holland.....	1,572,869	864,374	1,422,773	705,005
Belgium.....	510,217	234,408	285,905	136,997
France.....	435,402	237,142	626,581	376,593
Portugal.....	419,484	290,448	228,788	143,163
Spain.....	3,018,813	2,080,962	3,804,722	2,141,003
Egypt.....	1,226,123	913,249	1,839,028	1,162,846
Other Foreign Countries.....	74,293	85,069	14,523	9,800
Total.....	7,605,489	4,905,318	8,619,919	4,881,345
<i>Potatoes, Bush.</i>				
Channel Islands.....	2,367,116	2,341,518	2,059,334	3,160,882
Other British Possessions.....	42,470	43,615	38,703	45,654
Germany.....	482,892	218,971	4,160,230	2,056,502
Holland.....	1,033,836	595,198	1,562,349	894,994
France.....	4,197,094	3,047,852	5,220,102	4,086,983
Belgium.....	1,948,582	722,875	3,039,027	1,436,435
Portugal.....	159,464	133,215	291,926	266,532
Canary Islands.....	272,966	456,012	246,019	378,096
Other Foreign Countries.....	133,881	175,979	462,685	343,013
Total.....	10,638,301	7,735,235	17,080,375	12,669,091

QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO GREAT
[BRITAIN—*Concluded.*]

Articles and Countries from whence imported.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Tomatoes, Lbs.</i>		\$		\$
Channel Islands.....	15,215,760	1,043,311	18,169,760	1,446,451
Other British Possessions.....			1,680	112
France.....	12,682,992	430,029	14,883,680	525,002
Portugal.....	3,544,016	93,756	4,138,400	104,906
Spain.....	27,142,752	456,834	32,440,464	571,239
Canary Islands.....	28,391,104	1,355,040	48,993,504	1,945,382
Italy.....	606,592	16,814	1,096,480	32,052
Denmark.....	63,952	2,901	45,360	1,990
Other Foreign Countries.....	148,960	8,595	286,496	11,734
Total.....	87,796,128	3,407,280	120,055,824	4,638,868
<i>Vegetables, Raw, Unenumerated.</i>				
Channel Islands.....		333,488		261,422
Other British Possessions.....		574		350
United States.....		1,957		1,295
Denmark.....		5,864		1,660
Germany.....		47,401		74,406
Holland.....		498,731		465,599
Belgium.....		14,906		22,289
France.....		1,349,629		1,062,831
Madeira.....		17,364		23,701
Italy.....		7,412		10,030
Other Foreign Countries.....		2,274		7,432
Total.....		2,279,600		1,931,015

The magnitude and growth of the export trade of Canada in dairy products, home production, is shown by the following tables (year ended June 30) :—

BUTTER.

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	To Great Britain.	To United States.	To British Africa.	To Ger- many	Other Coun- tries.	B.N.A Pro- vinces. *	British Indies.
	Lbs.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-72	68,271,627	13,071,795	7,999,708	4,043,998	.....	11,496	135,307	704,420	178,362
1873..	15,208,633	2,808,979	1,835,844	748,875	.....	.....	41,895	151,286	31,079
1874..	12,233,046	2,620,305	1,743,333	712,002	.....	200	30,965	119,909	13,896
1875..	9,268,044	2,337,324	1,668,524	353,987	.....	.....	46,884	244,059	23,870
1876..	12,250,066	2,540,894	1,975,905	339,317	.....	.....	36,459	181,111	8,102
1877..	14,691,789	3,073,409	2,746,630	65,773	.....	.....	24,915	222,244	13,847
1878..	13,006,626	2,382,237	2,048,838	140,932	.....	.....	26,313	160,567	5,587
1879..	14,307,977	2,101,897	1,891,611	37,577	.....	1,010	26,489	140,968	4,242
1880..	18,535,362	3,058,069	2,756,064	111,158	.....	.....	24,710	163,290	2,847
1881..	17,649,491	3,573,034	3,333,419	58,522	.....	.....	30,574	143,935	6,584
1882..	15,161,839	2,936,150	2,195,127	529,169	.....	.....	32,052	169,270	10,538
1883..	8,106,447	1,705,817	1,330,585	206,154	.....	.....	29,446	131,341	8,291
1884..	8,075,537	1,612,481	1,395,652	46,618	.....	.....	16,455	151,224	2,532

† 1868 only. * From 1874 to 1897, inclusive, Newfoundland and Labrador only.

DOMINION OF CANADA—EXPORTS OF DAIRY PRODUCTS—HOME PRODUCTION—*Concluded.*

BUTTER—*Concluded.*

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	To Great Britain.	To United States.	To British Africa.	To Germany.	Other Countries.	B.N.A Provinces.*	British Indies.
	Lbs.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1885	7,330,788	1,430,905	1,212,768	16,695	.....	15,172	21,473	161,862	2,835
1886	4,668,741	832,355	652,863	17,545	.....	.....	17,577	142,485	1,885
1887	5,485,509	979,126	757,261	17,207	.....	.....	23,789	180,238	631
1888	4,415,381	798,673	614,214	13,468	.....	.....	5,226	164,329	1,436
1889	1,780,765	331,958	174,027	7,879	.....	.....	22,921	124,349	2,782
1890	1,951,585	340,131	184,105	5,059	.....	.....	29,342	119,989	1,636
1891	3,768,101	602,175	440,060	10,054	.....	20,447	24,021	101,649	5,944
1892	5,736,696	1,056,058	877,455	6,038	.....	5,160	27,207	133,770	6,428
1893	7,036,013	1,296,814	1,118,614	7,539	.....	1,175	35,042	127,412	7,032
1894	5,534,621	1,095,588	936,422	6,048	.....	.....	29,685	109,263	14,170
1895	3,650,258	697,476	536,797	5,365	.....	267	35,028	108,439	11,580
1896	5,889,241	1,052,089	893,053	2,729	.....	9,370	34,299	105,472	7,166
1897	11,453,351	2,089,173	1,912,389	6,233	.....	8,513	33,490	115,754	12,794
1898	11,253,787	2,046,686	1,915,550	3,738	.....	17,574	31,619	51,045	27,160
1899	20,139,195	3,700,873	3,526,007	3,984	.....	12,384	41,810	74,813	41,875
1900	25,259,737	5,122,156	4,947,000	5,044	.....	7,210	43,176	66,069	53,657
1901	16,335,528	3,295,663	3,142,353	5,839	300	.....	42,789	44,986	59,396
1902	27,855,978	5,660,541	5,459,300	41,149	12	101	41,097	47,066	71,816
1903	34,128,944	6,954,618	6,554,014	10,225	133,958	13	74,423	69,017	112,968
1904	24,568,001	4,724,155	4,400,774	6,497	16,417	25,644	58,611	88,422	127,790

CHEESE.

1868-72	41,168,186	4,794,791	4,676,548	96,292	.....	.....	5,875	10,212	5,864
1873	19,483,211	2,280,412	2,207,779	63,727	.....	.....	1,119	6,826	961
1874	24,050,982	3,523,201	3,348,840	137,143	.....	.....	252	36,379	587
1875	32,342,030	3,886,226	3,681,296	198,878	.....	.....	708	4,658	686
1876	35,024,090	3,751,268	3,639,629	104,403	.....	.....	1,077	5,074	1,085
1877	35,930,524	3,748,575	3,447,310	295,294	.....	.....	651	4,573	747
1878	38,054,294	3,997,521	3,801,643	186,530	.....	.....	438	8,267	643
1879	46,414,035	3,790,300	3,589,317	188,317	.....	.....	784	11,149	733
1880	40,368,678	3,893,366	3,772,769	114,507	.....	.....	170	5,710	210
1881	49,255,523	5,510,443	5,471,362	28,500	.....	.....	14	10,027	540
1882	50,807,049	5,500,868	5,571,076	18,436	.....	.....	242	8,196	2,318
1883	58,041,387	6,451,870	6,409,859	24,468	.....	.....	202	15,480	1,863
1884	69,755,423	7,251,989	7,207,425	24,866	.....	.....	18	19,248	262
1885	79,655,367	8,265,240	8,178,953	86,978	.....	.....	205	15,899	1,267
1886	78,112,927	6,754,626	6,729,134	15,478	.....	90	236	9,139	549
1887	73,604,448	7,108,978	7,065,983	30,667	.....	.....	211	11,982	164
1888	84,173,267	8,928,242	8,834,997	83,153	.....	.....	833	9,087	175
1889	88,534,887	8,915,684	8,871,205	31,473	.....	.....	1,582	11,208	211
1890	94,260,187	9,372,212	9,349,731	6,425	.....	370	2,154	12,777	757
1891	106,202,140	9,508,800	9,481,373	13,485	.....	.....	1,954	9,104	2,887
1892	118,270,052	11,652,412	11,593,690	39,558	.....	.....	2,126	12,942	4,095
1893	133,946,365	13,407,470	13,360,237	23,578	.....	.....	2,689	18,669	2,292
1894	154,977,480	15,488,191	15,439,198	9,552	286	173	2,750	21,948	14,286
1895	146,004,650	14,253,002	14,220,505	5,058	.....	16	5,463	9,785	12,175
1896	164,689,123	13,956,571	13,924,672	10,359	.....	.....	5,160	7,509	8,874
1897	164,220,699	14,676,239	14,645,859	4,486	.....	24	5,459	11,954	8,456
1898	196,703,323	17,572,763	17,522,681	14,604	213	1,428	6,676	12,784	14,377
1899	189,827,839	16,776,765	16,718,418	17,739	347	.....	11,354	13,293	15,614
1900	185,984,430	19,856,324	19,812,670	4,836	347	.....	8,427	16,651	13,393
1901	195,926,397	20,696,951	20,609,361	37,601	36	12	16,998	16,603	16,340
1902	200,946,401	19,686,291	19,620,239	12,038	868	1,179	13,265	20,100	18,602
1903	229,099,925	24,712,943	24,620,004	7,779	2,514	170	64,142	21,334	44,714
1904	233,980,716	24,184,566	24,099,004	5,386	7,559	.....	16,295	21,754	34,568

* From 1874 to 1897, inclusive, Newfoundland and Labrador only.

Quantities and values of cheese and butter exported from the United States during the years 1868 to 1904.

(Taken from United States Accounts.)

Year ended June 30.	CHEESE EXPORTED FROM UNITED STATES.		BUTTER EXPORTED FROM UNITED STATES.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
1868 to 1872	278,256,789	38,836,132	17,126,979	4,010,976
1873	80,366,540	10,498,010	4,518,844	952,919
1874	90,611,077	11,898,995	4,367,983	1,092,381
1875	101,010,853	13,659,603	6,360,827	1,506,996
1876	98,676,264	12,270,083	4,644,894	1,109,496
1877	107,364,666	12,700,027	21,527,242	4,442,616
1878	123,783,736	14,103,529	21,837,117	3,931,822
1879	141,654,474	12,579,968	38,248,016	5,421,205
1880	127,553,907	12,171,720	39,236,658	6,690,687
1881	147,995,614	16,380,248	31,560,500	6,256,024
1882	127,989,782	14,058,975	14,794,305	2,804,570
1883	99,220,467	11,134,526	12,348,641	2,290,665
1884	112,869,575	11,663,713	20,627,374	3,750,771
1885	111,992,990	10,444,409	21,683,148	3,643,646
1886	91,877,235	7,662,145	18,953,900	2,958,457
1887	81,255,994	7,594,633	12,531,171	1,983,698
1888	88,008,458	8,736,304	10,455,651	1,884,908
1889	84,999,828	7,889,671	15,504,517	2,568,709
1890	95,376,053	8,591,042	29,748,042	4,187,489
1891	82,133,876	7,405,376	15,187,114	2,197,106
1892	82,100,221	7,676,657	15,047,246	2,445,878
1893	81,350,923	7,624,648	8,920,107	1,672,690
1894	73,852,134	7,180,331	11,812,092	2,077,608
1895	60,448,421	5,497,539	5,598,812	915,533
1896	36,777,291	3,091,914	19,373,913	2,937,203
1897	50,944,617	4,636,063	31,345,224	4,493,364
1898	53,167,280	4,559,324	25,690,025	3,864,765
1899	38,198,753	3,316,049	20,247,997	3,263,951
1900	48,419,353	4,943,609	18,266,371	3,143,509
1901	39,813,517	3,950,999	23,243,526	4,014,905
1902	27,203,184	2,745,597	16,002,169	2,885,609
1903	18,987,178	2,250,229	8,896,166	1,604,327
1904	23,335,172	2,452,239	10,717,824	1,768,184

Principal Countries Exported to in 1904.

(Taken from United States Accounts.)

United Kingdom	21,485,735	2,202,225	5,045,672	817,505
Canada	74,200	10,734	599,862	115,897

Quantities and values of cheese and butter imported into Great Britain during the calendar years 1885 to 1904.

Year ended December 31.	IMPORTS OF CHEESE INTO GREAT BRITAIN.		IMPORTS OF BUTTER INTO GREAT BRITAIN.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
1885...	205,389,184	19,804,141	268,953,776	56,275,749
1886...	194,307,680	18,840,614	172,879,392	39,621,665
1887...	205,720,368	21,969,991	169,471,008	38,983,820
1888...	214,772,992	22,125,852	187,200,496	43,376,819
1889...	213,695,888	21,856,054	215,918,304	49,857,229
1890...	240,136,288	24,212,318	227,104,304	51,581,060
1891...	228,628,400	23,425,233	239,187,984	56,410,424
1892...	250,075,504	26,361,682	244,497,008	58,230,591
1893...	232,675,744	25,116,467	260,677,088	62,067,485
1894...	253,808,240	26,644,708	288,381,520	65,489,268
1895...	238,987,728	22,752,299	316,474,144	69,326,786
1896...	251,386,800	23,848,329	340,224,416	74,675,905
1897...	291,555,936	28,642,869	360,393,824	77,462,329
1898...	262,018,624	24,191,251	359,425,136	77,680,677
1899...	267,015,728	26,781,284	379,663,312	83,772,444
1900...	303,058,336	33,277,696	378,393,792	84,925,448
1901...	289,725,744	30,305,391	414,723,680	93,913,994
1902...	285,175,744	31,205,076	445,192,496	99,896,558
1903...	301,768,096	34,332,922	454,797,728	101,220,374
1904...	286,081,376	28,439,695	474,992,560	102,770,189

The development in the export of butter and tender fruits is the result of cold storage.

Insulated chambers cooled with ice were introduced on steamers in 1895, but this system failing to maintain throughout the voyage the low temperature necessary for success, the more complete system of mechanical refrigeration was employed in 1897 on twenty-one ocean steamers sailing from Canadian ports. This gave a cold storage capacity of 100,000 packages of butter. Other steamers have been fitted with mechanical refrigeration as the increased trade called for more space. In 1904 there were forty steamers with cold storage sailing from the port of Montreal for ports in the United Kingdom, with a total cold storage capacity of 732,321 cubic feet. A cold storage service was also provided on the South African line with monthly sailings. The number of packages of butter carried in cold storage from Montreal during the seasons of navigation since 1898 is as follows :—

1898.....	209,172 packages.
1899.....	429,734 “
1900.....	227,863 “
1901.....	410,893 “
1902.....	525,735 “
1903.....	337,880 “
1904.....	487,182 “

A system of refrigerator cars on railways has been developed so that in 1904 refrigerator cars were started at forty-nine different points and were available for shipments of butter at all stations on routes to Montreal. At the end of the year (1904), by a system of bonusing, 561 creameries had received the first instalment of \$50; 390 the second instalment of \$25, and 270 the full bonus.

The efforts of Canada to secure a larger share of the butter trade of the United Kingdom have resulted in a great success, as will be seen by the following comparative table, taken from British Returns, years ended December, 31, 1895 and 1904.

Countries.	1895.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Percentage.	Quantity.	Percentage.
	Lbs.		Lbs.	
Canada.....	4,362,288	1·38	30,083,984	6·33
Victoria.....	23,833,264	7·53	28,640,192	6·03
New South Wales.....	5,133,744	1·62	17,877,664	3·76
New Zealand.....	5,965,344	1·89	33,037,984	6·96
Queensland.....			6,661,200	1·40
Russia.....	14,397,600	4·55	45,328,304	9·54
Sweden.....	34,810,608	11·00	23,160,592	4·88
Denmark.....	130,230,240	41·15	191,365,328	40·29
Germany.....	12,581,856	3·95	456,960	0·10
Holland.....	21,414,512	6·77	28,253,344	5·95
France.....	50,942,416	16·10	41,558,832	8·75
United States.....	7,496,384	2·37	7,700,448	1·62
Other Countries.....	5,305,888	1·69	20,867,728	4·39
Total.....	316,474,144	100·00	474,992,560	100·00

Prices of butter per pound in England. (*From English Trade Returns.*)

	1895.	1904.	Increase per cent.
	cts.	cts.	
Danish.....	22·23	22·90	3·01
Australian.....	19·77	20·46	3·49
Canadian.....	17·11	19·33	12·97

These figures indicate that the result of the cold storage is to increase largely the quantity exported and to increase greatly the price. The increase in the price applied to the quantity exported is equal to an increase of \$667,864 on the business of the season of 1904.

During the year ended June 30, 1904, the Department of Agriculture expended the following sums on agriculture, dairying, &c.:—

	\$
Aid to Agricultural Societies.....	7,000
Experimental Farms.....	100,000
Printing and distribution of reports and bulletins of Farms.....	7,000
Fumigation Stations.....	3,500
Commissioner's Branch—Agriculture and Dairying.....	219,994
Dairying Service—Advance for milk and cream.....	11
Total.....	337,505

The outlay by the Department of Agriculture in connection with cold storage is as follows :—

Year ended June 30.	Amount.
	\$
1896.....	16,741
1897.....	39,657
1898.....	70,702
1899.....	83,700*
1900.....	69,390
1901.....	100,060
1902.....	42,862
1903.....	56,021
1904.....	17,004

*The total outlay for the year was \$86,072, but the returns from trial shipments were \$2,372, leaving the net expenditure as above.

Statement of the quantity and value of condensed milk imported into Great Britain during the calendar years 1888–1904 :—

Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$
1888.....	42,279,840	3,575,406
1889.....	40,787,040	3,430,264
1890.....	48,891,120	4,125,108
1891.....	53,359,920	4,380,827
1892.....	53,913,888	4,527,402
1893.....	56,112,560	4,914,141
1894.....	59,300,080	5,252,277
1895.....	61,084,128	5,273,320
1896.....	68,469,520	5,695,712
1897.....	85,819,888	6,853,294
1898.....	91,534,688	6,988,295
1899.....	92,355,088	7,081,160
1900.....	110,544,336	8,485,885
1901.....	102,963,728	8,567,844
1902.....	102,443,600	8,795,775
1903.....	102,560,294	8,462,795
1904.....	101,350,928	7,823,877

Principal countries from which imported, 1902 and 1903.

Years	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
France.....	38,050,768	4,036,826	33,038,432	3,415,704
Holland.....	40,839,904	2,787,116	52,892,560	3,738,802
Norway.....	11,613,840	960,359	12,479,712	1,013,269
Belgium.....	5,737,312	545,437	1,544,816	135,955
United States.....	2,660,560	244,920	35,160	1,630
Other countries..	3,541,216	221,117	2,570,614	157,435
Total.....	102,443,600	8,795,775	102,560,294	8,462,795

PARTICULARS OF CHEESE FACTORIES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES.
ONTARIO.

Year.	Number.	QUANTITY OF		Gross Value of Cheese.	Average number of Patrons.	Milk required to make 1 pound of Cheese.	Value of Cheese per 100 lbs.	AMOUNT PAID TO PATRONS.	
		Milk Used.	Cheese Made.					Total.	Average per 100 lbs. Milk
		Lbs.	Lbs.	\$		Lbs.	\$ cts.	\$	cts.
1895	1,164	1,174,008,592	109,230,340	8,607,389	65,666	10·75	7 88	6,922,962	59·0
1896	1,147	1,108,124,659	104,393,985	8,646,735	57,635	10·62	8 28	7,040,927	63·5
1897	1,161	1,455,937,148	137,362,916	11,719,468	66,104	10·62	8 53	9,709,004	66·6
1898	1,187	1,371,399,482	128,116,924	10,252,240	65,121	10·73	8 00	8,417,535	61·2
1899	1,203	1,311,530,927	123,323,923	12,120,887	60,443	10·63	9 83	10,682,193	81·4
1900	1,173	1,366,433,199	127,789,543	13,023,025	59,294	10·61	10 19	11,682,470	85·5
1901	1,167	1,434,540,520	134,942,517	12,269,073	59,377	10·63	9 09	10,814,538	75·4
1902	1,127	1,537,532,591	146,805,776	14,792,924	55,843	10·47	10 08	13,153,255	85·5
1903	1,126	1,734,676,167	165,306,573	17,203,233	57,102	10·49	10 41	15,393,250	88·7

NEW BRUNSWICK.

1896	53	7,294,733	698,267	60,226	855	10·38	8 62	.....	.....
1897	53	11,280,067	1,107,281	99,655	1,209	10·18	9 00	.....	.....
1898	55	15,838,042	1,540,418	127,084	1,569	10·26	.....	.....	.....
1899	55	16,790,963	1,657,953	157,506	1,600	10·12	9 50	.....	.....
1900	54	19,348,300	1,882,432	189,706	1,895	10·27	10 08	.....	.....
1901	56	19,266,366	1,887,370	175,205	2,001	10·20	9 28	.....	.....
1902	55	19,381,823	1,910,733	188,712	1,701	10·14	9 92	.....	.....
1903	50	20,301,040	1,996,377	205,216	1,670	10·16	10 10	.....	.....
1904	53	19,179,970	1,866,426	161,262	1,793	10·22	8 64	.....	.....

MANITOBA.

1897	.....	.....	987,007	83,896	.....	.....	8 50	.....	.....
1898	.....	.....	800,084	69,367	.....	.....	8 67	.....	.....
1899	.....	.....	848,587	86,980	.....	.....	10 25	.....	.....
1900	.....	.....	1,021,258	102,330	.....	.....	10 02	.....	.....
1901	.....	.....	1,039,392	88,348	.....	.....	8 50	.....	.....
1902	.....	.....	1,093,653	111,443	.....	.....	10 19	.....	.....
1903	.....	.....	1,382,304	151,362	.....	.....	10 95	.....	.....
1904	34	.....	1,172,130	107,837	.....	.....	9 20	.....	.....

NOVA SCOTIA.

1895	*9	.....	170,623	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1897	+18	.....	385,670	.....	.....	10·20	9 30	.....	.....
1899	a18	.....	287,998	.....	.....	9·84	9 60	.....	.....
1900	a19	.....	365,205	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1901	+13	.....	316,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902	.....	.....	297,094	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1903	.....	.....	353,331	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
f 1904	.....	.....	261,013	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1899	|| 34	38,936,975	3,746,168	376,060	.....	10·39	10 03	.....	.....
1900	c 40	59,961,455	4,431,739	446,054	.....	10·05	10 07	362,233	.....
1901	b 43	37,675,037	3,597,689	324,387	.....	10·40	9 01	248,611	65·1
1902	d 43	26,905,986	2,568,166	257,071	.....	10·47	10·09	203,139	75·5
1903	e 41	29,833,622	2,729,556	279,752	.....	10·92	10·26	220,769	73·9

In Quebec in 1904 there were 525 creameries, 1,122 cheese factories 517 creameries and cheese factories combined and 22 skimming stations. +Of the above number 13 manufacture butter also. *Also manufacture butter. a 12 of the above manufacture butter. †6 make butter. c 28 of these make butter. 24 also manufacture butter. b 27 make butter. d 27 also make butter in winter. e A number of these made butter in fall and winter. f Returns incomplete.

PARTICULARS OF CREAMERIES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES.

ONTARIO.

Year.	Number of Creameries.	BUTTER MADE.		Average number of Patrons.	Average price of Butter per Pound.	Milk required to make 1 pound of Butter.	Amount paid to Patrons for Milk and Cream.
		Quantity.	Value.				
		Lbs.	\$		Cts.	Lbs.	\$
1894	115	3,162,550	662,297	8,298	20.94	23.79	
1895	135	4,553,708	868,382	9,664	19.07	24.75	
1896	170	6,033,241	1,101,232	12,245	18.25	24.13	
1897	214	7,708,265	1,405,609	18,909	18.21	23.97	1,139,463
1898	282	9,008,992	1,632,234	22,741	18.12	23.99	1,294,220
1899	323	9,113,964	1,746,362	22,090	19.16	23.75	1,448,411
1900	308	9,041,468	1,819,290	21,809	20.12	23.96	1,589,291
1901	286	9,047,260	1,798,264	19,896	19.88		1,548,576
1902	282	11,082,078	2,181,400	21,672	19.68		1,887,026
1903	265	10,812,126	2,096,593	19,602	19.39		1,767,595

NEW BRUNSWICK.

1896	9	81,006	15,926	331	19.66	21.32	
1897	7	41,768	7,852	246	18.79	22.01	
1898	14	98,620	18,558	483	18.80	22.76	
1899	25	303,905	58,494	861	19.25	22.49	
1900	33	462,606	94,618	1,199	20.45	21.92	
1901	35	542,626	111,043	1,422	20.46	21.69	
1902	40	750,911	153,063	1,543	20.37	21.52	
1903	42	895,086	182,423	1,466	20.38	21.40	
1904	39	907,125	178,708	1,664	19.70	21.29	

MANITOBA.

1897		987,179	177,692		18.00		
1898		965,024	179,494		18.60		
1899		1,002,809	188,027		18.75		
1900		1,254,311	240,515		19.18		
1901		2,460,650	442,425		17.98		
1902		1,406,450	261,600		18.60		
1903		1,532,835	277,902		18.13		
1904	28	1,067,243	202,776		19.00		

THE TERRITORIES.

1894	1	23,727	3,654				
1895	1	53,249	10,923				
1896	3	132,021	24,526				
1897	16	473,903	85,264	1,148	18.06		
1898	20	484,948	93,740	1,051	19.22		
1899	21	501,907	103,492	1,072	20.70		
1900	19	637,052	128,795	1,169	20.32		
1901	19	672,125	129,484	1,345	19.40		
1902	19	532,477	104,631	1,014	19.64		
1903	18	663,066	130,336	1,231	19.66		
1904	14	576,704	119,299	942	20.67		

PARTICULARS OF CREAMERIES IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES—*Concluded.*

NOVA SCOTIA.

Year.	Number of Creameries.	BUTTER MADE.		Average number of Patrons.	Average price of Butter per Pound.	Milk required to make 1 pound of Butter.	Amount paid to Patrons for Milk and Cream.
		Quantity.	Value.				
		Lbs.	\$		Cts.	Lbs.	\$
1895.....	*9	112,798	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1897.....	*13	192,887	.....	.....	19 23	22 15	.....
1899.....	a15	298,519	.....	.....	19 54	22 37	.....
1900.....	a15	273,626	.....	.....	23 00	.....	.....
1901.....	b14	266,109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902.....	16	225,287	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1903.....	18	374,512	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1904 f.....	.....	281,394	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1899 ..	+30	722,614	139,057	2,237	19 29	22 95	6,530
1900 ..	c32	572,726	123,052	.....	19 00	.....	.....
1901 ..	+32	633,679	132,792	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902 ..	+35	716,384	152,889	.....	21 27	23 63	117,097
1903 ..	e37	556,452	113,464	.....	20 39	22 53	87,707

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

1900	8	450,201	.....	.....	.....	27 00	.....
1901	8	601,329	.....	.....	.....	25 00	.....

In British Columbia in 1901 there were seven creameries.

*Also manufacture cheese. +Twenty-four operate in winter only; and also manufacture cheese. a Twelve of the above number manufacture cheese. b Six make cheese. c 28 made cheese also. ‡ 27 make cheese also. e Nine were creameries, the others made cheese in summer season. f Returns incomplete.

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF DAIRY BUTTER MARKETED BY FARMERS IN MANITOBA, 1897-1904.

	Quantity.	Average Price.	Value.
	Lbs.	Cts.	\$
1897.....	1,410,285	13 38	188,626
1898.....	1,151,620	13 94	160,594
1899.....	1,354,240	14 44	195,552
1900.....	2,083,920	14 45	301,146
1901.....	2,748,090	14 04	395,541
1902.....	2,509,425	14 92	374,561
1903.....	2,738,868	15 70	429,445
1904.....	2,881,351	16 00	457,844

The Censuses of Canada, 1901 and 1891, show the following quantities of home-made butter, by Provinces.

	1901.	1891.
	Lbs.	Lbs.
Ontario	55,378,568	55,564,496
Quebec	18,357,188	30,113,226
Nova Scotia	9,060,742	9,011,118
New Brunswick	7,842,553	7,798,268
Manitoba	8,676,661	4,830,368
British Columbia	1,092,555	393,089
Prince Edward Island	1,398,112	1,969,213
The Territories	3,536,717	1,897,432
Canada	105,343,076	111,577,210

The Census returns of Canada, 1901, give the following statistics of butter and cheese factories.

	No. of Fac- tories.	Butter.		Cheese.		No. of Patrons.	Paid to Patrons.
		Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$		\$
Canada	3,576	36,066,739	7,240,972	220,833,269	22,221,430	201,120	25,302,531
British Columbia ..	8	395,808	105,690			270	85,894
Manitoba	69	1,557,010	292,247	1,289,413	124,025	3,914	327,595
New Brunswick	68	287,814	58,589	1,892,686	187,106	2,807	206,183
Nova Scotia	33	334,211	68,686	568,147	58,321	2,021	99,495
Ontario	1,336	7,559,542	1,527,935	131,967,612	13,440,987	82,087	12,959,240
P. E. Island	47	562,220	118,402	4,457,519	449,400	7,899	464,032
Quebec	1,992	24,625,000	4,916,756	80,630,199	7,957,621	100,830	11,039,279
N. W. Territories ..	23	745,134	152,667	27,693	3,970	1,292	120,813

Abstract of summary of butter and cheese for Canada. Census 1901.

		Butter only.	Cheese only.	Butter and Cheese.	Totals.
Establishments	No.	629	2,389	558	3,576
Value of buildings	\$	747,797	1,406,632	691,730	2,846,159
Value of plant	\$	1,082,976	1,318,227	917,287	3,318,490
Persons employed	No.	1,489	4,053	1,344	6,886
Aggregate working days		270,136	608,827	261,739	1,140,702
Salaries and wages	\$	310,563	844,116	309,431	1,464,110
Cream for butter	In.	3,885,906		30,590	3,916,406
Cream for butter	Lbs.	72,036,805		16,143,636	88,180,441
Milk for cheese	"		1,709,429,915	587,521,054	2,296,950,969
Cost of delivery for butter	\$	129,041		19,971	149,012
Cost of delivery for cheese	\$		412,478	156,378	568,856
Patrons for butter	No.	49,779		26,615	76,394
Patrons for cheese	"		90,951	33,775	124,726
Paid patrons, butter	\$	4,986,091		1,050,608	6,036,699
Paid patrons, cheese	\$		14,346,423	4,919,409	19,265,832
Butter made	Lbs.	29,959,608		6,107,131	36,066,739
Butter sold	"	29,872,226		6,048,675	35,920,901
Selling price per lb.	Cts.	20.05		20.05	20.16
Cheese made	Lbs.		164,613,208	56,190,061	220,833,269
Cheese sold	"		164,418,209	56,082,154	220,500,363
Selling price per lb.	Cts.		10.05	10.01	10.08
Value of butter made	\$	5,989,059		1,251,913	7,240,972
Value of cheese made	\$		16,548,086	5,673,344	22,221,430

FACTORIES IN CANADA MAKING BUTTER AND CHEESE, BY PROVINCES. CENSUS, 1901.

	Factories.	Butter only.		Patrons.	Paid to Patrons.
	No.	Lbs.	\$	No.	\$
Canada	629	29,959,608	5,989,059	49,779	4,986,091
British Columbia	8	395,808	105,690	270	85,894
Manitoba	26	1,550,490	291,076	3,137	227,540
New Brunswick	13	155,332	30,611	590	25,412
Nova Scotia	8	206,580	42,999	331	33,197
Ontario	103	6,151,606	1,227,159	13,582	1,006,862
Prince Edward Island	5	241,295	49,645	501	38,351
Quebec	145	20,513,363	4,089,212	30,108	3,450,750
N. W. Territories	21	745,134	152,667	1,260	118,085

CHEESE ONLY.

Canada	2,389	164,643,208	16,548,086	90,951	14,346,423
British Columbia					
Manitoba	40	1,201,473	115,944	717	92,820
New Brunswick	49	1,550,150	152,909	1,634	126,634
Nova Scotia	15	330,969	34,297	433	27,000
Ontario	1,061	104,161,523	10,597,630	50,437	9,236,481
Prince Edward Island	15	1,043,081	104,782	1,688	83,419
Quebec	1,207	56,328,319	5,538,554	36,010	4,777,341
N. W. Territories	2	27,693	3,970	32	2,728

BUTTER AND CHEESE.

	Fac- tories.	Butter.		Cheese.		Patrons	Paid to Patrons.
	No.	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$	No.	\$
Canada	558	6,107,131	1,251,913	56,190,061	5,673,344	60,390	5,970,017
British Columbia							
Manitoba	3	6,520	1,171	87,940	8,081	60	7,235
New Brunswick	6	132,482	27,978	342,536	34,197	583	54,137
Nova Scotia	10	127,631	25,687	237,178	24,024	1,257	39,298
Ontario	172	1,407,936	300,776	27,806,089	2,843,357	18,068	2,715,897
P. E. Island	27	320,925	68,757	3,414,438	341,618	5,710	342,262
Quebec	340	4,111,637	827,544	24,301,880	2,419,067	34,712	2,811,188
N. W. Territories							

ABSTRACT OF CONDENSERIES.

Number of establishments	4
Value of lands	\$6,100
Value of buildings	\$46,262
Value of plant	\$106,063
Working capital	\$166,000
Days in operation	1,026
Persons employed	116
Total working days	29,072
Salaries and wages	\$39,372
Milk, &c., cost of	\$168,818
Milk, cases, condensed	54,975
Cream, cases, condensed	14,175
Other products, cases, condensed	2,550
Value of products	\$269,520

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of Elevators operated under License, for the Four Years ended June 30, 1904.

	No. of Elevators.	No. of Ware-houses.	Total.	Increase.	Storage Capacity.
					Bushels.
1900-01.....	426	97	523	.....	18,879,352
1901-02.....	545	85	630	107	23,099,000
1902-03.....	740	82	822	192	30,356,400
1903-04.....	918	64	982	160	41,186,000
Manitoba.....	C. N. R.	.....	.....	4,611,900	} 19,297,000
	C. P. R.	.....	.....	14,685,100	
N. W. T.....	C. P. R.	.....	.....	7,917,000	} 7,917,000
	C. P. R.	.....	.....	10,622,000	
Ont. Terminals.....	C. N. R.	.....	.....	3,350,000	} 13,972,000
	C. N. R.	.....	.....	.....

TOTAL Number of Cars Inspected at Winnipeg with the Total Quantity of each kind of Grain, for the Four Years hereinafter enumerated.

CROP YEAR.	WHEAT.		OATS.		BARLEY.		FLAX.	
	No. of Cars.	Quantity.	No. of Cars.	Quantity.	No. of Cars.	Quantity.	No. of Cars.	Quantity.
		Bush.		Bush.		Bush.		Bush.
1900.....	14,886	12,355,380	448	537,600	28	28,000	43	35,690
1901.....	53,708	45,651,800	3,338	4,005,600	308	308,000	146	131,400
1902.....	51,833	51,833,000	2,036	3,064,000	471	565,200	655	655,000
1903.....	38,473	40,396,650	1,129	1,693,500	161	193,200	536	536,000

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of Receipts of Grain at Terminal Elevators, Fort William and Port Arthur for the Crops of 1900, 1901, 1902 and 1903.

Crop Year.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Flax.
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
1900.....	5,959,920	1,394	.....	7,675
To Duluth.....	1,256,088			
1901.....	30,141,536	1,237,557	56,769	10,726
To Duluth.....	7,291,661			
1902.....	41,302,474	1,625,623	348,909	167,537
To Duluth.....	1,439,709			
1903.....	32,080,627	193,501	101,425	462,053

STATEMENT showing Number and Total Capacity in Bushels of Canadian and United States Vessels carrying Grain from Fort William and Port Arthur during Season of Navigation, May 7 to December 12, 1904.

Nationality.	No.	Company.
		Bush.
Canadian.....	38	3,260,000
United States.....	16	2,815,000
Totals.....	54	6,075,000

SUMMARY of Revenue accrued for year ended June 30, 1904, from Inspection of Staples or General Inspection Branch.

Toronto—Grain Inspection.....	\$	3,112
Montreal—Grain Inspection and samples sold.....		4,599
Manitoba Inspection Division—Grain Inspection and Weighing, Warehouse Licenses and samples sold.....		53,157
Toronto—Inspection of Hay.....		28
Binder Twine—Fines and Penalties.....		922
Culling Timber.....		9,449
Total.....	\$	71,267

STATEMENT respecting Grain Elevators in Operation in Western Grain Inspection Division of Canada.

	1903-4.	Capacity in Bushels.
Public country elevators.....	912	27,214,000
Warehouses.....	64	
Terminal elevators.....	6	
	982	41,186,000

With reasonable railway transportation facilities this is estimated to take care of 100,000,000 bushels of wheat.

The Canadian Northern Elevator at Port Arthur is the largest, having a capacity of 3,350,000 bushels.

There are but few 3,000 bushel warehouses in operation at present, although there are 60 under 10,000 bushels. The average capacity for all elevators and warehouses, exclusive of the 6 Terminals, is about 28,000 bushels.

	Licenses issued for 1903-4.
Elevators.....	982
Space in elevators.....	58
Commission merchants.....	36
Track buyers.....	16
Total	<u>1,092</u>

STATEMENT showing Number of Elevators East of Lake Superior with
Location and Capacity of same.

Location.	No.	Capacity.
		Bushels.
Collingwood.....	1	160,000
Goderich.....	2	{ 500,000
		200,000
Meaford.....	1	750,000
Midland.....	1	1,250,000
Owen Sound	2	} 250,000
		800,000
Point Edward.....	1	500,000
Sarnia.....	1	100,000
Depot Harbour.....	1	1,200,000
Coteau Landing.....	1	500,000
		{ 400,000
		600,000
Montreal.....	5	500,000
		500,000
		1,000,000
Quebec	1	1,000,000
St. John, N.B.....	1	500,000
West St. John, N.B.....	2	{ 250,000
		750,000
Totals.....	20	11,710,000

STATISTICS OF MINERALS.

PRODUCTION of Principal Minerals in Canada, 1892-1904 (Calendar Years).
MINERALS, METALLIC.

Calendar Year.	COPPER. ✓		GOLD. ✓		IRON ORE.		LEAD. ✓	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Ozs.	\$	a Tons.	\$	Lbs.	\$
1892..	7,087,275	818,580	43,908	907,601	103,248	263,866	808,420	33,064
1893..	8,109,856	871,809	47,247	976,603	125,602	299,368	2,135,023	79,636
1894..	7,708,789	736,960	54,605	1,128,688	109,991	226,611	5,703,222	187,636
1895..	7,771,639	836,228	100,806	2,083,674	102,797	238,070	16,461,794	531,716
1896..	9,393,012	1,021,960	133,274	2,754,774	91,906	191,557	24,199,977	721,159
1897..	13,300,802	1,501,660	291,582	6,027,016	50,765	130,290	39,018,219	1,396,853
1898..	17,747,136	2,134,980	666,445	13,775,420	58,343	152,788	31,915,319	1,206,399
1899..	15,078,475	2,655,319	1,028,620	21,261,584	74,617	240,542	21,862,436	977,250
1900..	18,937,138	3,065,922	1,350,176	27,908,153	+50,657	126,642	63,169,821	2,760,521
1901..	37,827,019	6,096,581	1,167,320	24,128,503	+157,033	392,582	51,900,958	2,249,387
1902..	38,804,259	4,511,383	1,032,253	21,336,667	+127,339	695,847	22,956,381	934,095
1903..	42,684,454	5,649,487	911,639	18,843,590	\$153,513	384,927	18,139,283	768,562
*1904..	42,970,594	5,510,119	.....	16,400,000	\$168,828	401,738	38,000,000	1,637,420

	NICKEL. ✓		SILVER. ✓		b. PIG IRON FROM CANADIAN ORE.		OTHER METALS.	TOTAL METALLIC.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Ozs.	\$	a Tons.	\$	\$	\$
1892..	2,413,717	1,399,956	310,651	272,130	.....	.....	3,500	3,698,697
1893..	3,982,982	2,071,151	422,158	330,128	.....	.....	1,800	4,630,495
1894..	4,907,430	1,870,958	847,697	534,049	.....	.....	950	4,685,852
1895..	3,888,525	1,360,984	1,578,275	1,030,299	.....	.....	6,143	6,087,114
1896..	3,397,113	1,188,990	3,205,343	2,149,503	.....	.....	2,690	8,030,633
1897..	3,997,647	1,399,176	5,558,446	3,323,395	.....	.....	1,924	13,780,314
1898..	5,517,690	1,820,838	4,452,333	2,593,929	.....	.....	57,511	21,741,865
1899..	5,744,000	2,067,840	3,411,644	2,032,658	.....	.....	47,630	29,282,823
1900..	7,080,227	3,327,707	4,468,225	2,740,362	35,387	583,158	9,342	40,521,807
1901..	9,189,047	4,594,523	5,539,192	3,265,354	83,100	1,212,113	457	41,939,500
1902..	10,693,410	5,025,903	4,291,317	2,238,351	71,664	1,043,007	7,072	35,792,325
1903..	12,505,510	5,002,204	3,198,581	1,709,642	42,652	707,838	48,600	33,114,850
*1904..	10,547,883	4,219,153	3,718,668	2,127,859	68,297	901,880	24,356	31,222,525

MINERALS—NON-METALLIC.

	ASBESTUS.		COAL. ✓		COKE.		GRINDSTONES.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	a Tons.	\$	a Tons.	\$	a Tons.	\$	a Tons.	\$
1892..	6,082	390,462	3,287,745	6,363,757	56,135	160,249	5,283	51,187
1893..	6,331	310,156	3,783,499	7,359,080	61,078	161,790	4,600	38,379
1894..	7,630	420,825	3,847,070	7,429,468	58,044	148,551	3,757	32,717
1895..	8,756	368,175	3,478,344	6,739,153	53,356	143,047	3,475	31,932
1896..	12,250	429,856	3,745,716	7,226,462	49,619	110,257	3,713	33,319
1897..	30,442	445,368	3,786,107	7,303,597	60,686	176,457	4,572	42,340
1898..	23,785	491,197	4,172,582	8,222,878	87,600	286,000	4,935	44,775
1899..	25,536	485,849	4,925,051	10,283,497	100,820	350,022	4,511	43,265
1900..	29,141	748,431	5,608,666	13,290,429	157,134	649,140	5,539	53,450
1901..	40,217	1,259,759	6,227,352	12,005,565	365,531	1,228,225	4,581	45,690
1902..	40,416	1,148,319	7,193,142	14,478,181	502,043	1,519,185	6,433	49,118
1903..	41,677	929,757	7,643,999	15,095,423	561,318	1,734,404	5,538	48,302
*1904..	35,635	1,167,238	7,509,860	14,599,090	543,557	1,884,219	4,509	42,782

* Subject to revision. \$ Iron ore exports. a One ton=2,000 lbs. b Previous to 1900 the production of iron has been entered as ore.

+ Figures for 1900, 1901 and 1902 represent the excess of the total production of iron ore in Canada over the quantity of Canadian ore used in Canadian furnaces.

MINERALS—NON-METALLIC--Continued.

Calendar Year.	GRAPHITE.		GYPSUM.		LIMESTONE FOR FLUX.		MANGANESE ORE.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
	<i>a</i> Tons.	\$	<i>a</i> Tons.	\$	<i>a</i> Tons.	\$	<i>a</i> Tons.	\$
1892.....	167	3,763	241,048	241,127	22,967	21,492	115	10,250
1893.....			192,568	196,150	27,797	27,519	213	14,578
1894.....	69	223	223,631	202,031	35,101	34,347	74	4,180
1895.....	220	6,150	226,178	202,608	34,579	32,916	125	8,464
1896.....	139	9,455	207,032	178,061	37,462	36,140	123	3,975
1897.....	436	16,240	239,691	244,531	31,273	30,258	154	1,166
1898.....		13,698	219,256	232,515	33,913	31,153	50	1,600
1899.....	1,310	24,179	244,566	257,329	51,826	44,286	1,581	20,004
1900.....	1,922	31,040	252,001	259,009	52,966	39,332	30	1,800
1901.....	2,210	38,780	293,799	340,148	169,399	183,162	440	4,820
1902.....	1,095	28,300	332,045	359,277	293,594	219,295	172	4,062
1903.....	728	23,745	314,489	388,459	277,452	249,251	91	2,775
*1904.....	452	11,760	340,761	372,924	200,646	176,973	+123	2,706

	MICA.		OCHRES.		MINERAL WATER.		MOULDING SAND.	
	Lbs.	\$	<i>a</i> Tons.	\$	Galls.	\$	<i>a</i> Tons.	\$
1892.....		104,745	390	5,800	640,380	75,348	345	1,380
1893.....		75,719	1,070	17,710	725,096	108,347	4,370	9,086
1894.....		45,581	611	8,690	767,460	110,040	6,214	12,428
1895.....		65,000	1,339	14,600	739,382	126,048	6,765	13,530
1896.....		60,000	2,362	16,045	706,372	111,736	5,739	11,478
1897.....		76,000	3,905	23,560	749,691	141,477	5,485	10,931
1898.....		118,375	2,226	17,450	555,000	100,000	10,572	21,038
1899.....		163,000	3,919	20,000	.....	100,000	13,724	27,430
1900.....		166,000	1,966	15,398	.....	75,000	6,181	12,316
1901.....		160,000	2,233	16,735	.....	100,000	14,705	29,410
1902.....		135,904	4,955	30,495	.....	100,000	13,352	27,651
1903.....		177,857	6,266	32,760	.....	100,000	3,658	7,256
*1904.....		152,170	3,925	24,995	.....	80,000	3,423	6,790

	NATURAL GAS.		PETROLEUM.		PHOSPHATE.		PYRITES.	
		\$	Brls.	\$	<i>a</i> Tons.	\$	<i>a</i> Tons.	\$
1892.....		150,000	779,753	984,438	11,932	157,424	59,770	179,310
1893.....		366,233	798,406	874,255	8,198	70,942	58,542	175,626
1894.....		313,754	829,104	835,322	6,861	41,166	40,527	121,581
1895.....		423,032	726,138	1,086,738	1,822	9,565	34,198	102,594
1896.....		276,301	726,822	1,155,647	570	3,420	33,715	101,155
1897.....		325,873	709,857	1,011,546	908	3,984	38,910	116,730
1898.....		322,123	758,391	1,061,747	733	3,665	32,218	128,872
1899.....		387,271	808,570	1,202,020	3,000	18,000	27,687	110,748
1900.....		417,094	710,498	1,151,007	1,415	7,105	40,031	155,164
1901.....		339,476	622,392	1,008,275	1,033	6,280	35,261	130,544
1902.....		195,992	530,624	951,190	856	4,953	35,616	138,939
1903.....		202,210	486,637	1,048,974	1,329	8,214	33,982	127,713
*1904.....		247,370	552,575	984,310	917	4,590	33,035	94,797

* Subject to revision.

a One ton=2,000 lbs.

† Exports.

MINERALS—NON-METALLIC—*Concluded.*

Calendar Year.	SALT.		BRICKS. ✓		BUILDING STONE. ✓		CEMENT.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	a Tons.	\$	M.	\$	Cub. yds.	\$	Brls.	\$
1892....	45,486	162,041	202,147	1,251,934	...	609,827	117,408	147,663
1893....	62,324	195,926	290,000	1,800,000	...	1,100,000	158,597	194,015
1894....	57,199	170,687	...	1,800,000	...	1,200,000	108,142	144,637
1895....	52,376	160,455	308,836	1,670,000	...	1,095,000	128,294	173,675
1896....	43,960	169,693	...	1,600,000	...	1,000,000	149,090	201,651
1897....	51,348	225,730	...	1,600,000	...	1,000,000	205,213	275,273
1898....	57,142	248,639	...	1,900,000	...	1,300,000	250,209	397,580
1899....	59,339	254,390	...	2,195,000	...	1,500,000	396,753	633,291
1900....	62,055	279,458	...	2,275,000	...	1,520,000	417,552	662,910
1901....	59,428	262,328	...	2,400,000	...	1,650,000	450,394	660,030
1902....	64,456	292,581	...	2,593,000	...	1,900,000	722,525	1,127,550
1903....	62,452	297,517	...	2,832,000	...	1,975,000	719,993	1,225,247
*1904...	68,777	318,628	...	†	...	†	907,172	1,247,389
	FLAGSTONES.		GRANITE.		LIME.		SAND AND GRAVEL.	
	Sq. ft.	\$	a Tons.	\$	Bush.	\$	a Tons.	\$
1892....	13,700	1,869	24,302	89,326	2,260,640	411,270	297,878	85,329
1893....	40,500	3,487	22,521	94,393	6,750,000	900,000	329,116	121,795
1894....	152,700	5,298	16,392	109,936	...	900,000	324,656	86,940
1895....	80,005	6,687	19,238	84,838	5,225,000	700,000	277,162	118,359
1896....	...	6,710	18,717	106,709	...	650,000	224,769	80,110
1897....	...	7,190	10,345	61,934	...	650,000	152,963	76,729
1898....	...	4,250	23,897	81,073	...	650,000	165,954	90,498
1899....	...	7,600	13,418	90,542	...	800,000	242,450	101,640
1900....	...	5,250	...	80,000	...	800,000	197,558	101,666
1901....	...	4,575	...	155,000	...	830,000	197,302	117,465
1902....	87,300	7,760	...	210,000	...	892,000	159,793	119,120
1903....	73,200	6,688	...	200,000	...	860,000	355,792	124,006
*1904...	...	6,720	...	100,000	...	†	399,800	129,803
	SEWER PIPE.	SLATE.	TILES.	MISCEL- LANEOUS MINERALS	TOTAL NON- METALLIC.	UNSPECI- FIED MINERALS	TOTAL PRODUC- TION.	
	\$	a Tons.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1892....	367,660	5,180	69,070	190,857	392,142	12,679,720	250,000	16,628,417
1893....	350,000	7,112	90,825	200,000	288,576	15,154,587	250,000	20,035,082
1894....	250,325	...	75,550	200,000	291,029	14,995,306	250,000	19,931,158
1895....	257,045	...	58,900	210,000	403,339	14,311,850	250,000	20,648,964
1896....	153,875	...	53,370	225,000	293,464	14,303,880	250,000	22,584,513
1897....	164,250	...	42,800	225,000	332,152	14,631,116	250,000	28,661,430
1898....	181,717	...	40,791	225,000	458,522	16,655,156	300,000	38,697,021
1899....	161,546	...	33,406	225,000	462,224	20,001,204	300,000	49,584,027
1900....	231,525	...	12,100	225,000	531,840	23,796,461	300,000	64,618,268
1901....	248,115	715	9,980	250,000	619,144	24,103,506	300,000	66,339,158
1902....	301,965	...	19,200	250,000	669,435	27,773,472	300,000	63,865,797
1903....	317,970	...	22,040	275,000	804,792	29,117,360	300,000	62,532,210
*1904...	378,894	...	23,247	275,000	†6,488,245	28,820,640	300,000	60,343,165

a 1 ton equals 2,000 lbs.

* Subject to revision.

† Included in 'Miscellaneous Minerals.' ‡ See note marked (+).

|| Exports.

STATEMENT of the Value of Canada's Mineral Production, by Provinces, in the Years 1901-3.

	1901.		1902.		1903.	
	Production.	Per cent.	Production.	Per cent.	Production.	Per cent.
	\$		\$		\$	
Ontario	14,351,585	21·5	14,486,765	22·7	14,064,736	22·6
Quebec	3,761,639	5·7	3,743,636	5·9	3,585,938	5·7
Nova Scotia	8,360,719	12·5	11,586,479	18·1	12,320,008	19·7
New Brunswick	467,985	0·7	607,129	0·9	580,495	0·9
*Manitoba & Territories	19,297,940	28·9	16,107,198	25·2	14,082,986	22·5
British Columbia	20,472,840	30·7	17,334,590	27·2	17,898,047	28·6
Total	66,712,708	100·0	63,865,797	100·0	62,532,210	100·0

* Including Yukon.

The following is a statement of the Mineral Production of Canada, prepared by the Mines Section, Geological Survey Department :—

Products.	1903.		*1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$
Actinolite..... Tons.	550	3,108	.....	.....
Arsenic	257	15,420	.....	6,900
Asbestos	41,677	929,757	35,635	1,167,238
Abestic .....	.....	.....	13,011	13,006
Barytes	1,163	3,931	1,382	3,702
Bricks	1,000	2,832,000	.....	.....
Building stone	Cu. yds.	1,975,000	.....	.....
Cement, natural	Erls.	74,655	56,814	49,397
Cement, Portland	Tons.	1,150,592	850,358	1,197,992
Chromite .....	.....	51,129	6,074	67,146
Coal .....	.....	15,095,423	7,509,860	14,599,090
Coke .....	.....	1,734,404	543,557	1,884,219
Copper	Lbs.	5,649,487	42,970,594	5,510,119
Corundum	Tons.	80,180	919	101,050
Felspar .....	.....	18,966	11,083	21,166
Fire clay .....	.....	3,523	No returns.	.....
Flagstones	Sq. ft.	6,688	.....	6,720
Gold	Oz.	18,843,590	.....	16,400,000
Granite	\$	200,000	.....	100,000
Graphite	Tons.	23,745	452	11,760
Grindstones .....	.....	48,302	4,509	42,782
Gypsum .....	.....	388,459	340,751	372,924
Iron ore (exports 1904) .....	.....	384,927	168,828	401,738
Lead	Lbs.	768,562	38,000,000	1,637,420
Lime	\$	860,000	.....	.....
Limestone for flux	Tons.	249,251	200,646	176,973
Manganese (exports 1904) .....	.....	2,775	123	2,706
Mica	\$	170,857	.....	152,170
Mineral water	\$	100,000	.....	80,000
Moulding sand	Tons.	7,256	3,423	6,790
Natural gas	\$	202,210	.....	247,370

MINERAL PRODUCTION OF CANADA—*Concluded.*

Products.	1903.		*1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$
Nickel..... Lbs.	12,505,510	5,002,204	10,547,883	4,219,153
Ochres..... Tons.	6,266	32,760	3,925	24,995
Peat..... "	1,100	3,300	No returns.	No returns.
Petroleum (brls. of 35 imp. gall.) Brls.	486,637	1,048,974	552,575	984,310
Phosphate..... Tons.	1,329	8,214	917	4,590
Pig-iron..... "	42,652	707,838	68,297	901,880
Pottery..... \$		200,000		200,000
Pyrites..... Tons.	33,982	127,713	33,039	94,797
Salt..... "	62,452	297,517	68,777	318,628
Sand and gravel (exports).... "	355,792	124,006	399,809	129,803
Sewer pipes..... \$		317,970		378,894
Silver (fine in ore, &c.)..... Oz.	3,198,581	1,709,642	3,718,668	2,127,859
Slate..... Tons.		22,040		23,247
Terra-cotta..... \$		405,796		‡400,000
Tiles..... 1,000		275,000		275,000
Tripolite..... Tons.	835	16,700	320	6,400
Zinc..... Lbs.	900,000	48,600	477,568	24,356
Talc..... Tons.	990	2,739	840	1,875
Estimated value of mineral production not returned..... \$		300,000		300,000
Total..... \$		62,532,210		60,343,165

* Subject to revision. || Not specified; included in total. ‡ Including pressed brick, &c.

The values of the principal articles of mineral production exported by Canada in the last six years, according to the Trade and Navigation Returns, were:—

Articles.	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Asbestos.....	453,176	490,909	864,573	1,131,202	955,405	984,836
Coal.....	3,562,794	4,599,602	5,307,060	4,867,088	5,452,434	4,346,660
Coke.....	15,684	33,770	192,910	184,499	130,738	258,047
Copper.....	922,979	1,387,388	2,659,261	2,990,362	2,907,705	4,504,040
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, &c....	3,272,702	14,148,543	24,445,156	19,668,015	16,437,528	18,715,539
Gypsum.....	166,222	236,065	185,208	273,335	307,398	309,423
Iron ore.....	21,415	24,034	167,266	1,303,901	733,230	579,883
Iron and steel.....	706,411	1,425,163	1,432,961	2,460,781	3,263,940	1,991,821
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, &c....	895,349	688,691	2,517,084	889,318	384,077	347,740
Lime.....	64,112	77,325	83,439	111,910	127,792	104,028
Mica.....	148,239	136,352	149,588	242,310	327,979	213,660
Nickel.....	994,537	1,040,498	958,365	834,513	878,159	1,237,307
Phosphates.....	9,290	2,285	120	1,880	20	5,348
Silver.....	2,630,281	1,354,053	2,420,750	2,055,428	1,802,690	1,865,528
Stone and marble.....	62,047	130,207	143,827	160,907	120,776	57,529
Other articles.....	298,414	454,601	783,232	955,508	1,212,300	1,057,776
Total.....	14,223,652	26,229,486	42,310,800	38,130,957	35,042,071	36,579,165

The principal countries to which the articles were shipped during the same period were:—

Countries.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United States.....	12,991,852	24,451,241	39,338,754	34,334,337	32,340,071	33,494,891
Great Britain.....	399,031	524,851	1,310,593	2,003,558	1,075,675	1,269,533
British Possessions.....	442,715	580,455	561,109	734,424	805,060	880,905
Belgium.....	54,280	116,316	278,598	384,709	167,700	125,774
Germany.....	34,008	155,612	396,496	224,919	116,440	97,755
Japan.....	477	13,065	13,325	70,380	13,241	95
St. Pierre.....	25,624	26,811	33,811	26,345	58,818	37,071
Mexico.....	8,078	58,839	42,703	16,315	14,017	14,520
Other countries.....	267,659	302,296	335,411	335,970	451,049	658,621
Total.....	14,223,652	26,229,486	42,310,800	38,130,957	35,042,071	36,579,165

COAL.

The coal areas of Canada are estimated at 97,200 square miles, not including areas known, but as yet undeveloped, in the far north.

There are 1st, the coal fields of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick; 2nd, those of the North-west Territories; 3rd, those of the Rocky Mountains; and 4th, those of British Columbia. The coal areas of Nova Scotia cover about 635 square miles. They are divided into Cape Breton, the Pictou and the Cumberland basins.

The workable thickness of the coal is very great, in Cape Breton a total of 25 to 60 feet, in Pictou at least 70 feet, and in Cumberland at least 30 feet. If the workable area is reduced one-quarter, say from 407,400 acres to 300,000 acres, and the average thickness of the workable area put at 25 feet, on the basis of 1,000 tons of coal an acre for every foot of coal, the amount of coal in the measures of Nova Scotia is 7,000,000,000 tons.

The following average analysis from a paper on Canadian Coals read at the Montreal meeting of the British Association will give a fair idea of the coals from the districts:—

	Cape Breton.	Pictou.	Cumberland.
Water.....	0·75	1·19	1·46
Volatile combustible.....	37·26	29·10	33·69
Fixed carbon.....	58·74	60·63	59·35
Ash.....	3·25	9·34	5·50

There are no coal measures from New Brunswick westward until the province of Manitoba is reached. The coal areas of Manitoba are roughly estimated at 15,000 square miles. They yield lignites only, and of a very good quality. Analysis gives the following result:—

Water	15·40
Volatile combustible.....	37·97
Fixed carbon.....	41·21
Ash.....	5·36

Analyses of the coal found in the area (50,000 square miles) extending along the base of the Rocky Mountains, from the international boundary to the vicinity of the Peace River—a distance of 500 miles—gives the following results:—

	Belly River.	Bow River.	Peace River.
Water.....	6·52	12·37	2·10
Volatile combustible.....	31·03	32·33	21·54
Fixed carbon.....	56·54	46·39	71·63
Ash.....	5·91	8·91	4·73

The third coal area is that in the Rocky Mountains. Though small, as measured by miles, it contains much coal of the best quality. The small coal area of the Crow's Nest Pass is very rich. Several seams of anthracite of excellent quality have been found. Those in the Cascades Basin have an area of sixty square miles.

The fourth area is that of the Pacific coast. Dr. George M. Dawson gives the following estimate of its extent:—

	Square Miles.
Nanaimo coal basin (coals), approximately correct	200
Comox coal basin (coals), rough approximation.....	700
Queen Charlotte's Island, very rough approximation..	800
Tertiary lignite-bearing rocks in different parts of British Columbia south of the 5th parallel of latitude (very rough approximation)..	12,000

The character of the coal is evidenced by the following analysis:—

	Slow Coking.	Fast Coking.
Water ..	1·47	1·47
Volatile combustible.....	28·19	32·69
Fixed carbon.....	64·05	59·55
Ash.....	6·29	6·29

Anthracite in 3-feet and 6-feet seams, comparing favourably with that from Pennsylvania, has been found in Queen Charlotte's Island.

Samples analysed give the following results :—

	Sample 1.	Sample 2.
Water.....	1·60	7·89
Volatile combustible.....	5·02	4·77
Fixed carbon.....	83·09	85·76
Ash.....	8·76	6·69
Sulphur.....	1·53	0·89

The following gives the production of coal in Canada, by provinces during the years 1874–1904.

Calendar Year.	Nova Scotia.	British Columbia.	Manitoba and the Territories ‡	New Brunswick	Total Production.
	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.
1874.....	972,954	90,788	.....	.....	1,063,742
1875.....	930,613	109,361	.....	.....	1,039,974
1876.....	837,755	157,007	.....	.....	994,762
1877.....	880,215	156,455	.....	.....	1,036,670
1878.....	875,994	213,750	.....	.....	1,089,744
1879.....	866,220	260,277	.....	.....	1,126,497
1880.....	1,777,669	305,045	.....	.....	1,482,714
1881.....	1,280,050	257,056	.....	.....	1,537,106
1882.....	1,524,947	323,201	.....	.....	1,848,148
1883.....	1,573,609	240,075	.....	.....	1,818,684
1884.....	1,543,829	441,130	.....	.....	1,984,959
1885.....	1,547,990	372,987	.....	.....	1,920,977
1886.....	1,693,018	375,415	43,220	.....	2,116,653
1887.....	1,858,596	486,142	74,152	10,440	2,429,330
1888.....	1,942,231	539,467	115,124	5,730	2,602,552
1889.....	1,918,827	636,439	97,364	5,673	2,658,303
1890.....	2,181,033	767,586	128,953	7,110	3,084,682
1891.....	2,267,919	1,130,277	174,131	5,422	3,577,749
1892.....	2,159,389	937,218	184,370	6,768	3,287,745
1893.....	2,444,924	1,093,980	238,395	6,200	3,783,499
1894.....	2,527,982	1,112,628	199,991	6,469	3,847,070
1895.....	2,225,145	1,058,045	185,654	9,500	3,478,344
1896.....	2,508,579	1,003,769	225,868	7,500	3,745,716
1897.....	2,493,554	1,019,390	267,163	6,000	3,786,107
1898.....	2,563,180	1,263,154	340,088	6,160	4,172,582
1899.....	3,148,822	1,431,101	334,600	10,528	4,925,051
1900.....	3,623,536	1,623,180	351,950	10,000	5,608,666
1901.....	4,158,068	1,660,515	391,139	17,630	6,227,352
1902.....	5,161,316	1,534,902	478,129	18,795	7,193,142
1903.....	5,653,333	1,360,216	614,445	16,006	7,643,999
1904 †.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,509,860

*Tons of 2,000 lbs. † Unrev.sed figures. ‡ Including Yukon.

The following are details of the production and distribution of British Columbia coal, 1874-1903.

Calendar Year.	Quantity Sold for Export.	† Home Con- sumption.	‡ Pro- duction.	Value of Production.
	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	\$
1874	62,762	28,026	90,788	243,183
1875	74,359	35,002	109,361	292,932
1876	137,009	19,998	157,007	420,555
1877	129,227	27,228	156,455	419,076
1878	184,444	29,306	213,750	572,544
1879	215,147	45,130	260,277	697,170
1880	252,950	52,095	305,045	817,086
1881	212,041	45,015	257,056	688,542
1882	260,300	62,901	323,201	865,716
1883	167,515	72,560	240,075	643,059
1884	343,255	97,875	441,130	1,181,598
1885	266,332	106,655	372,987	999,072
1886	279,110	96,305	375,415	1,005,576
1887	375,020	111,122	486,142	1,302,165
1888	409,600	129,867	539,467	1,445,001
1889	496,916	139,523	636,439	1,704,747
1890	569,262	198,324	767,586	2,056,035
1891	903,256	227,021	1,130,277	3,027,528
1892	717,448	219,770	937,218	2,510,406
1893	861,187	232,793	1,093,980	2,930,304
1894	926,959	185,669	1,112,628	2,980,254
1895	847,094	210,951	1,058,045	2,834,049
1896	710,346	293,423	1,003,769	2,688,666
1897	694,244	325,146	1,019,390	2,730,510
1898	843,206	419,948	1,263,154	3,383,448
1899	841,916	589,185	1,431,101	3,833,307
1900	1,023,886	599,294	1,623,180	4,347,804
1901	1,023,863	636,653	1,660,516	4,447,809
1902	870,026	664,876	1,534,902	4,111,344
1903	615,382	744,834	1,360,216	3,643,434

*Tons of 2,000 lbs. †Including coal used in the collieries.

‡ Home consumption and quantity sold for export.

The following table shows the production and distribution of coal in Nova Scotia, 1872-1903.

Calendar Year.	Quantity Sold.	Colliery Consumption.	†Production	Value of Production.
	*Tons.	*Tons.	*Tons.	\$
1872	880,224	123,582	1,003,806	1,568,446
1873	986,839	121,406	1,108,245	1,731,682
1874	839,022	133,932	972,954	1,520,240
1875	791,610	139,003	930,613	1,454,084
1876	710,312	127,443	837,755	1,308,991
1877	769,513	110,702	880,215	1,375,339
1878	776,732	99,262	875,994	1,368,741
1879	771,259	94,961	866,220	1,353,469
1880	1,069,218	108,451	1,777,669	1,840,108
1881	1,159,216	120,834	1,280,050	2,000,079
1882	1,400,200	124,747	1,524,947	2,382,730
1883	1,453,226	125,383	1,578,609	2,466,576
1884	1,413,048	130,781	1,543,829	2,412,233
1885	1,405,051	142,939	1,547,990	2,418,726
1886	1,538,506	159,512	1,698,018	2,653,152
1887	1,702,046	156,550	1,858,596	2,904,057
1888	1,765,895	176,336	1,942,231	3,034,735
1889	1,741,720	177,107	1,918,827	2,998,167
1890	2,000,444	180,589	2,181,033	3,407,864
1891	2,071,938	195,981	2,267,919	3,543,624
1892	1,963,286	196,103	2,159,389	3,374,046
1893	2,214,848	230,076	2,444,924	3,820,194
1894	2,308,231	219,751	2,527,982	3,949,970
1895	2,008,270	216,875	2,225,145	3,476,790
1896	2,292,447	216,132	2,508,579	3,919,655
1897	2,290,032	203,522	2,493,554	3,896,179
1898	2,375,661	187,519	2,563,180	4,004,970
1899	2,950,067	198,755	3,148,822	5,622,898
1900	3,358,585	264,951	3,623,536	8,088,250
1901	3,820,462	337,606	4,158,068	6,496,982
1902	4,736,614	424,702	5,161,316	9,216,686
1903	5,113,607	539,731	5,653,338	10,095,246

* Tons of 2,000 lbs.

† Sales and colliery consumption.

Imports of anthracite and bituminous coal, for home consumption, into Canada, during the years 1868 to 1904.

Year ended June 30.	COAL, ANTHRACITE.				COAL, BITUMINOUS.			
	Dutiable.		Free.		Dutiable.		Free.	
	Q'ty.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Q'ty.	Value.	Q'ty.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
1868†.			*356,836	1,377,583				
1869.			*389,485	1,398,908				
1870.	*114,272	375,086	*279,780	1,010,159				
1871.	*244,265	918,288	*121,808	433,812				
1872.			*485,118	2,016,822				
1873.			*574,308	2,558,723				
1874.			*804,827	2,805,353				
1875.			*652,435	3,076,088				
1876.			*793,880	3,320,060				
1877.			420,010	1,793,407			513,970	1,706,154
1878.			406,971	1,476,026			456,090	1,493,169
1879.	93,895	254,255	322,528	1,252,703	117,970	292,387	355,347	1,127,877
1880.	516,729	1,509,960			457,049	1,220,716		
1881.	572,092	2,325,937			587,024	1,741,568		
1882.	638,273	2,666,356			636,374	1,992,081		
1883.	754,891	3,344,936			911,629	2,996,198		
1884.	868,000	3,831,283			1,118,615	3,613,470		
1885.	910,324	3,909,844			1,011,875	3,197,539		
1886.	995,425	4,028,050			930,949	2,591,554		
1887.	949,782	3,798,342	150,383	624,720	1,149,792	3,126,225		
1888.			‡2,138,627	5,291,875	1,231,234	3,451,661		
1889.			‡1,291,705	5,199,481	1,248,540	3,255,171		
1890.			‡1,201,335	4,595,727	1,409,282	3,528,959		
1891.			‡1,399,067	5,224,452	1,598,855	4,060,896		
1892.			‡1,479,106	5,640,346	1,615,220	4,099,221		
1893.			‡1,500,550	6,355,285	1,603,154	3,967,764		
1894.			‡1,530,522	6,354,040	1,359,509	3,315,094		
1895.			‡1,404,342	5,350,627	1,444,928	3,321,387		
1896.			‡1,574,355	5,667,096	1,538,489	3,299,025		
1897.			‡1,457,295	5,695,168	1,543,476	3,254,217		
1898.			‡1,460,701	5,847,685	1,684,024	3,179,595		
1899.			‡1,745,460	6,490,509	2,171,358	3,691,946		
1900.			‡1,654,401	6,602,912	2,439,764	4,310,964		
1901.			‡1,933,283	7,923,950	2,516,392	4,956,025		
1902.			‡1,652,451	7,021,939	3,047,392	5,712,058		
1903.			‡1,456,713	7,028,664	3,511,412	7,776,717		
1904.			‡2,275,018	10,461,223	4,053,900	9,108,208		

* Coal and coke of all kinds. † Imports of coal into Ontario, Quebec and Nova Scotia only. ‡ Anthracite coal dust included.

Exports of coal, produce of Canada, from the Dominion during the years 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	EXPORTS OF COAL.		Year.	EXPORTS OF COAL.	
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.
	* Tons.	\$		* Tons.	\$
1868	265,335	640,708	1887	527,004	1,522,272
1869	440,308	763,262	1888	563,341	1,730,466
1870	286,707	588,799	1889	645,515	2,232,154
1871	318,287	662,451	1890	715,364	2,447,936
1872	295,522	578,691	1891	833,684	2,916,465
1873	404,757	951,886	1892	945,125	3,195,467
1874	418,357	1,343,739	1893	908,232	3,114,558
1875	288,176	937,923	1894	995,998	3,321,565
1876	277,832	977,188	1895	1,110,567	3,578,195
1877	249,536	855,968	1896	1,025,060	3,249,069
1878	340,127	1,210,689	1897	1,102,067	3,330,017
1879	315,793	937,268	1898	1,082,132	3,273,415
1880	344,694	1,013,899	1899	1,140,840	3,562,794
1881	420,055	1,123,091	1900	1,641,031	4,599,602
1882	421,311	1,078,704	1901	1,888,538	5,307,060
1883	444,142	1,158,705	1902	1,817,534	4,867,088
1884	451,631	1,201,172	1903	1,979,951	5,452,434
1885	479,706	1,468,166	1904	1,646,505	4,346,660
1886	493,508	1,416,160			

* Tons of 2,000 lbs.

Countries to which exported, 1902, 1903 and 1904.

	1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
Great Britain	23,056	46,911	25,335	92,119	14,120	50,523
Newfoundland	129,497	287,908	126,169	330,054	156,581	411,554
British Africa	17,822	51,677	10,697	41,999	9,795	28,824
" W. Indies	9,937	37,379	17,404	81,570	16,007	78,986
" Guiana	6,362	25,167	3,473	15,737	1,210	5,451
United States	1,589,469	4,318,681	1,719,027	4,640,064	1,382,693	3,565,910
St. Pierre	9,342	21,509	16,708	54,938	13,552	34,989
Hawaii			7,539	30,156	1,466	5,864
Other countries	32,049	77,856	53,599	165,797	51,081	164,559
Total	1,817,534	4,867,088	1,979,951	5,452,434	1,646,505	4,346,660

Quantity and value of coal dust imported into Canada for home consumption during the years 1880 to 1904.

Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.	Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1880.....	3,565	8,877	1893.	109,585	44,474
1881.....	337	666	1894.....	117,573	49,510
1882.....	471	900	1895.....	181,318	52,221
1883.....	8,154	10,082	1896.....	210,386	53,742
1884.....	12,782	14,600	1897.....	225,562	59,609
1885.....	20,135	20,412	1898.....	229,445	45,556
1886.....	36,230	36,996	1899.....	276,547	44,717
1887.....	31,401	33,178	1900.....	330,174	98,349
1888.....	28,808	34,730	1901.....	414,432	275,559
1889.....	39,980	47,139	1902.....	489,548	264,550
1890.....	53,104	29,818	1903.....	550,883	420,317
1891.....	60,127	36,130	1904.....	608,041	544,123
1892.....	82,091	39,840			

NOTE—Anthracite coal dust is included with anthracite coal from 1888 to 1904 inclusive.

Quantity and value of imports of coke, for home consumption, into Canada during the years ended June 30, 1880 to 1904.

Year ended June 30.	IMPORTS OF COKE—DUTIABLE.		IMPORTS OF GAS COKE FOR USE IN CANADIAN MANUFACTURES ONLY—FREE.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
1880.....	3,837	19,353	1,563	3,941
1881.....	5,492	26,123	1,251	3,028
1882.....	8,157	36,670	1,142	3,345
1883.....	8,943	38,588	334	1,619
1884.....	11,207	44,518	332	1,528
1885.....	11,564	41,391	516	2,074
1886.....	11,858	39,756	989	3,473
1887.....	15,110	56,222		3,537
1888.....	25,487	102,334	532	2,570
1889.....	29,557	91,902	2,214	8,479
1890.....	36,564	133,344	5,042	22,169
1891.....	38,533	177,605	494	1,934
1892.....	43,499	194,429	589	1,755
1893.....	41,821	156,277	561	1,665
1894.....	36,462	151,241	*6,608	26,525
1895.....	445	2,909	+42,790	146,525
1896.....			+61,612	203,826
1897.....			+83,330	267,540
1898.....			+135,060	347,040
1899.....			+141,284	362,826
1900.....			+187,878	506,839
1901.....			+308,786	630,138
1902.....			+267,142	842,815
1903.....			+256,723	1,222,756
1904.....			+221,050	765,123

*Includes 206 tons gas coke, valued at \$770. +Coke of all kinds.

Countries from whence imported, 1903 and 1904.

—	1903.		1904.	
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
Great Britain.....	15,638	70,469	5,873	22,440
United States.....	241,085	1,152,287	215,177	742,683
Total.....	256,723	1,222,756	221,050	765,123

Annual production of coke in Canada, 1886-1904.

Calendar Year.	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	Value.	Calendar Year.	Tons, 2,000 lbs.	Value.
		\$			\$
1886.....	35,396	160,249	1896.....	49,619	110,257
1887.....	40,428	101,940	1897.....	78,811	209,920
1888.....	45,373	135,951	1898.....	87,600	286,000
1889.....	54,539	134,181	1899.....	100,820	350,022
1890.....	56,450	155,043	1900.....	157,134	649,140
1891.....	57,084	166,298	1901.....	365,531	1,228,225
1892.....	56,135	175,592	1902.....	502,043	1,519,185
1893.....	61,078	161,790	1903.....	561,318	1,734,404
1894.....	58,044	148,551	1904.....	543,557	1,884,219
1895.....	53,356	143,047			

Consumption of coal in Canada, 1904 :—

	Tons.	Tons.
Production of coal in Canada (calendar year).....	7,509,860	
Exports of coal, produce of Canada (calendar year)....	1,890,858	
Home consumption of Canadian coal.....		5,619,002
Imports of bituminous and anthracite coal and coal dust (calendar year).....	5,906,839	
Exports of coal, not produce of Canada (calendar year).	31,924	
		5,874,915
Total..		11,493,917

CONSUMPTION.

Consumption of coal, produced and imported, in Canada, 1886-1904.

Calendar Year.	Canadian (less quantity of Domestic Exported).	Imported (less quantity of Foreign Exported).	Total.	Percentage, Canadian.	Percentage, Imported.	Consumption Per Capita.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.			Tons.
1886	1,595,950	1,884,161	3,480,111	45·6	54·1	·758
1887	1,848,365	2,192,260	4,040,625	45·7	54·3	·871
1888	2,013,925	3,314,353	5,328,278	37·8	62·2	1·137
1889	1,992,988	2,490,931	4,483,919	44·4	55·6	·946
1890	2,360,196	2,581,187	4,941,383	47·8	52·2	1·031
1891	2,606,490	2,980,222	5,586,712	46·7	53·3	1·153
1892	2,464,012	3,082,429	5,546,441	44·4	55·6	1·134
1893	2,823,187	3,110,462	5,933,649	47·6	52·4	1·202
1894	2,743,376	2,917,818	5,661,194	48·5	51·5	1·136
1895	2,467,109	2,933,752	5,400,861	45·7	54·3	1·073
1896	2,639,055	3,206,456	5,845,511	45·1	54·9	1·149
1897	2,799,977	3,124,485	5,924,462	47·3	52·7	1·152
1898	3,022,626	3,874,753	6,897,379	43·8	56·2	1·327
1899	3,272,824	4,182,292	7,455,116	43·9	56·1	1·417
1900	3,544,422	4,387,845	7,932,267	44·7	55·3	1·490
1901	4,653,696	5,105,647	9,759,338	47·7	52·3	1·811
1902	5,102,874	4,734,559	9,837,433	51·8	48·2	1·802
1903	6,042,005	6,678,450	12,720,455	47·5	52·5	2·301
1904	5,619,002	5,874,915	11,493,917	48·9	51·1	2·051

YEAR.	SALES.				ANALYSIS OF SALES TO NEIGHBOURING PROVINCES.			
	Total.	To Neigh- bouring Provinces.	To other Countries.	For Home Con- sumption.	To Quebec.	To New Brunswick.	To Prince Ed- ward Island.	To Newfound- land.
1868-72...	3,265,952	954,319	1,503,747	805,446	209,506	76,163	30,061	62,564
1873...	984,839	378,434	367,174	241,130	181,741	88,302	46,982	62,380
1874...	839,022	379,404	218,857	128,761	212,524	96,284	48,878	79,830
1875...	791,610	427,516	125,948	238,146	131,379	114,117	52,537	57,951
1876...	710,312	355,984	101,591	252,737	106,532	117,396	50,589	55,263
1877...	769,513	329,781	153,247	286,485	93,755	129,074	48,621	68,724
1878...	776,732	340,175	122,820	312,573	172,612	94,889	50,278	64,569
1879...	771,259	382,358	77,407	311,494	267,782	109,555	52,378	77,981
1880...	1,069,218	507,697	166,258	361,663	300,863	138,349	55,231	69,635
1881...	1,159,216	564,078	166,835	428,303	428,995	172,051	56,108	89,300
1882...	1,400,200	745,453	139,721	514,027	509,878	187,869	53,859	69,079
1883...	1,453,126	770,684	154,655	527,885	444,396	177,430	56,448	96,562
1884...	1,413,048	774,825	85,997	452,216	553,087	166,470	59,102	83,241
1885...	1,405,151	862,000	45,041	509,210	603,413	197,018	55,068	80,053
1886...	1,538,506	935,563	87,478	515,465	728,961	208,892	56,689	91,899
1887...	1,702,046	1,086,441	89,805	525,800	759,720	240,386	63,111	93,772
1888...	1,765,894	1,156,988	37,813	616,476	707,612	217,595	61,433	98,048
1889...	1,741,720	1,085,087	39,456	674,191	842,163	250,749	62,544	107,557
1890...	2,000,444	1,264,013	62,241	674,191	866,320	226,853	75,570	121,651
1891...	2,071,938	1,292,374	33,059	716,505	835,561	240,296	63,435	106,399
1892...	1,963,286	1,245,691	18,740	698,855	806,158	219,048	47,509	49,102
1893*	1,664,235	1,121,841	18,314	524,079	983,072	248,465	71,382	109,063
1894†	2,262,111	1,411,983	97,619	752,509	828,910	255,948	70,820	91,271
1895†	2,051,120	1,246,949	95,165	709,006	890,467	282,568	70,560	105,544
1896†	2,292,788	1,349,139	197,278	746,371	980,979	271,088	69,476	85,108
1897†	2,255,031	1,406,651	130,114	718,264	1,057,459	298,804	69,497	104,430
1898†	2,391,644	1,530,190	114,132	747,322	1,152,803	366,804	74,907	119,565
1899†	2,709,433	1,714,079	178,340	817,014	1,046,337	455,301	76,275	111,224
1900†	3,357,251	1,689,137	700,546	967,568	1,139,091	391,993	60,226	118,294
1901†	3,493,655	1,709,604	665,378	1,118,673	1,393,258	357,658	62,947	117,921
1902†	4,366,461	1,931,784	886,205	1,548,472	1,572,386	421,929	87,889	149,141
1903†	5,175,603	2,231,845	1,146,124	1,798,134	1,938,662	464,281	89,758	142,395
1904†	5,089,962	2,635,096	891,802	1,563,064				

* For 9 months ended 30th September.

† Year ended 30th September.

THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF COAL, 1868-1903. (Tons of 2,000 lbs.)

Year.	British Empire.	United States.	Germany.	Austria-Hungary.	France.	Belgium.	Russia.	Japan.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868-1872...	*629,271,160	197,331,680	200,000,795	44,435,205	76,470,797	75,335,837	3,842,927	.....	5,697,377	1,292,385,778
1873.....	*144,121,747	57,124,480	50,875,076	11,140,508	19,270,973	17,395,687	1,272,389	.....	1,502,516	302,703,376
1874.....	*141,780,921	52,545,920	51,440,605	13,926,079	18,640,974	16,172,604	1,400,520	.....	2,708,756	298,616,379
1875.....	*149,303,263	52,288,320	52,703,970	14,395,137	18,694,916	16,549,992	1,844,475	.....	2,639,104	308,419,177
1876.....	*150,220,186	53,200,000	54,629,383	14,327,300	18,854,346	15,798,360	1,968,251	.....	2,597,143	311,594,916
1877.....	*150,281,564	60,421,760	58,173,445	14,883,750	18,526,993	15,073,157	1,939,824	.....	2,821,155	317,118,648
1878.....	*148,525,511	57,853,600	55,698,188	15,324,750	18,699,410	16,426,340	2,738,141	.....	3,176,050	318,441,990
1879.....	*149,766,840	66,452,960	58,951,464	15,986,250	18,864,854	17,030,640	3,169,456	.....	3,362,605	333,585,069
1880.....	*164,605,738	71,481,569	65,177,634	16,317,000	21,346,124	18,617,585	3,570,413	.....	3,621,342	364,737,405
1881.....	176,619,268	85,881,030	67,848,385	16,873,556	21,791,996	18,603,531	3,792,365	.....	1,253,122	392,663,253
1882.....	181,236,852	103,285,789	72,079,478	17,149,709	22,715,584	19,394,065	4,049,242	.....	171,753	420,082,472
1883.....	190,990,002	115,212,125	77,663,019	18,795,377	23,520,607	20,040,974	4,317,506	.....	225,645	450,990,397
1884.....	187,387,826	119,735,051	79,505,487	19,845,000	22,075,924	19,901,778	4,266,332	1,125,142	184,700	454,022,811
1885.....	185,859,395	110,957,522	81,227,255	22,530,098	21,510,359	19,224,957	4,967,895	1,448,028	78,195	470,581,529
1886.....	184,149,556	113,680,027	81,235,049	22,909,334	21,950,658	19,057,311	4,921,752	1,545,004	1,358,959	450,848,793
1887.....	189,976,347	130,650,211	84,046,461	24,121,787	23,409,567	20,262,433	4,921,752	1,967,070	2,001,115	481,412,743
1888.....	199,551,157	148,659,407	90,360,992	26,305,218	24,919,691	21,188,375	5,719,011	2,252,488	2,269,464	521,225,803
1889.....	208,149,660	141,229,613	93,640,500	27,924,580	26,794,619	21,906,653	6,852,674	2,683,370	2,615,370	531,797,039
1890.....	213,646,557	157,770,963	98,398,500	30,323,195	28,756,638	22,453,471	6,633,219	2,923,606	2,787,083	563,693,232
1891.....	218,811,792	168,566,668	103,913,136	31,777,622	28,692,444	21,692,398	6,871,905	3,559,460	3,669,158	587,554,583
1892.....	211,166,630	179,329,071	102,029,815	32,014,371	28,862,018	21,590,448	7,514,996	3,557,256	7,433,299	593,497,904
1893.....	195,790,300	182,352,774	105,207,334	33,570,358	28,280,207	21,400,097	8,307,337	3,691,700	4,038,189	582,638,296
1894.....	223,576,841	170,741,526	108,883,884	34,704,184	30,273,659	22,555,857	9,509,158	4,750,722	5,491,497	610,487,368
1895.....	225,811,828	193,117,530	114,561,318	35,985,564	30,877,922	22,536,566	10,005,210	5,343,598	5,937,740	644,177,076
1896.....	233,465,783	191,986,357	123,943,159	37,111,405	32,167,270	23,430,112	10,170,358	5,531,698	6,205,576	664,001,718
1897.....	241,721,135	209,221,665	132,762,882	39,515,516	33,938,987	23,731,161	12,350,638	6,225,516	6,738,481	697,205,981
1898.....	243,013,268	219,974,667	142,383,196	41,632,569	35,748,644	24,326,752	13,562,810	7,572,627	7,993,445	738,128,008
1899.....	264,950,301	233,739,991	149,719,766	42,690,378	35,656,426	24,159,925	15,730,346	7,401,948	7,925,740	801,974,821
1900.....	273,550,114	263,199,343	165,066,658	43,010,761	36,811,536	25,856,024	17,799,016	8,187,262	12,559,934	846,040,648
1901.....	268,922,724	293,298,516	168,197,082	42,690,000	35,596,536	24,793,178	17,796,800	10,077,760	5,106,941	866,165,540
1902.....	280,716,687	301,590,439	165,961,200	43,518,319	32,590,548	25,091,438	17,090,835	10,866,140	7,377,828	884,803,434
1903.....	*286,440,057	357,356,416	178,916,600	.....	38,583,798	26,312,805	.....	.....	.....	.....

* United Kingdom alone.

Br. Possessions with 'Other Countries.' + In 1903 the United Kingdom produced 257,974,605 tons of 2,000 lbs. India, 8,330,992 tons; the Commonwealth of Australia, 7,965,527 tons; New Zealand, 1,590,616 tons; Natal, 799,164 tons; Cape of Good Hope, 207,193 tons; Transvaal, 2,253,677 tons; Labuan, 15,616 tons; Canada, 7,509,800 tons. The British Empire contributes about one-third to the whole production of the world.

IRON.

The iron ores of the Dominion have a wide range, both geographically and geologically. From Vancouver Island in the west to Cape Breton Island in the east they occur at varied intervals. Sir William Fairbairn, in "Iron, its History, Properties, and Processes of Manufacture," says: "In the Mineral and Geological Department of the Exhibition of 1862 were exhibited striking specimens of iron ore from the colonies, among which was the remarkable collection from Canada, consisting of oxide, red hematite and bog ores. The thickness of some of the beds from which the specimens were taken is worthy of notice. In Nova Scotia some of the richest ores yet discovered occur in boundless abundance. The iron manufactured from them is of the very best quality, and is equal to the finest Swedish metal." In the same province the iron ore, the coal and the flux lie in close contiguity to each other, and are within a comparatively short distance from fine ship harbours, making that province one of the best regions in the world for the seat of iron and steel ship-building on a large scale.

Magnetic ores occur abundantly throughout several counties of Ontario. An important deposit in the township of South Crosby has been worked for years. A very fine and valuable ore exists as a large deposit in North Crosby. The contiguous townships of Madoc, Marmora, Belmont and Seymour contain several beds of magnetic iron ore. In the region west of Lake Superior, the province of Ontario has a country rich in iron ore. In the province of Quebec there are large and valuable deposits of magnetic ore. In the county of Beauce a bed of granular iron ore, about two-thirds magnetic with a vein of 45 feet wide, occurs in serpentine.

Hematite iron ores are found in all parts of Canada. One of the most valuable deposits of Quebec province is near Hull—opposite Ottawa—a specular ore, assaying from 64 to 68 per cent of metallic iron. In New Brunswick large deposits of hematite ore are found near Woodstock. Limonite and bog ores are widely distributed.

Chromic iron.—During the year 1885 large deposits of chromic iron were found in Coleraine, province of Quebec. The ore averaged over 50 per cent of metal, is easily mined, and finds a ready market in the United States.

The Dominion Parliament in 1883, authorized the payment of a bounty of \$1.50 a ton upon all pig-iron manufactured in Canada. This bounty was continued until 1st July, 1889, when the rate was made \$1 a ton. A further change was made on 1st July, 1892, when the rate was increased to \$2 a ton until 1st July, 1897.

In the session of 1894 an Act was passed providing that the Governor in Council may authorize the payment of a bounty of \$2 per ton on all pig-iron made in Canada from Canadian ore, or a bounty of \$2 per ton on all puddled bars made in Canada from Canadian pig-iron made from Canadian ore, and a bounty of \$2 per ton on all steel billets manufactured in Canada from Canadian pig-iron and such other ingredients as are necessary and usual in the manufacture of steel billets. These bounties were applicable till March 26, 1899, in the case of furnaces in operation on March 27, 1894, and in the case of furnaces commencing operations subsequent to that date, but before March 27, 1899, for five years from the date of commencing.

This Act was repealed by Chap. 6 of the Acts of 1897, which authorized the Governor General to give (1) a bounty of \$3 per ton on steel ingots

manufactured from ingredients of which not less than 50 per cent of their weight consists of pig-iron made in Canada, (2) a bounty of \$3 per ton on puddled iron bars made from Canadian-made pig-iron, (3) a bounty on pig-iron manufactured from ore, of \$3 per ton on the proportion produced from Canadian ore and \$2 on the proportion produced from foreign ore.

An Act of 1898 provides that the provisions of the Act are to be held to have come into force on April 23, 1897. An Act of 1899 limited the time and provided for a yearly diminishing rate of bounty. The Act of 1903 provided for the payment of bounties on rolled wire rods (\$6 per ton) other rolled shapes (\$3) and rolled plates (\$3), the articles to be manufactured in Canada from steel produced in Canada from ingredients of which not less than 50 per cent consisted of pig-iron made in Canada. The Act further provides that the bounties for 1903-4 shall be 90 per cent of the amount fixed by chap. 6 Acts 1897; 75 per cent in 1904-5; 55 per cent in 1905-6; 35 per cent in 1906-7.

The Legislature of Ontario passed an Act in the session of 1894 appropriating the sum of \$125,000 to be known as the Iron Mining Fund. Out of this fund the Treasurer was authorized to pay \$1 per ton of pig-metal product on iron ores raised or mined and smelted in the province of Ontario, the amount so paid not to exceed in any one year \$25,000. This fund has been exhausted by the payments made for the bounty year ended October 31, 1904.

The annual consumption of iron and steel and their products in Canada is between 800,000 tons and 820,000 tons.

The active works in Canada in 1904, are (1) the Nova Scotia Steel Company blast furnace at Ferrona, Nova Scotia; (2) The Hamilton Steel and Iron Company, Hamilton; (3) The Canada Iron Furnace Company, Midland; (4) The Dominion Iron and Steel Company furnaces at Sydney; (5) The Canada Iron Furnace Company, Radnor; (6) Deseronto Iron Company, Deseronto; (7) The Drummondville (8) Furnaces; Londonderry Iron and Mining Co.; (9) and the Lake Superior Corporation, numbers 5, 6 and 7 are charcoal furnaces. The annual aggregate capacity of all the completed and unfinished furnaces is nearly 1,100,000 gross tons. The Lake Superior Power Co. have completed at Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., a very extensive plant for the manufacture of pig-iron, steel and steel rails, the latter the first established in Canada.

The united investment at Sydney, Hamilton, Deseronto, Midland, New Glasgow, Radnor, Drummondville and Ferrona amounts to \$24,500,000, which will be increased to \$35,000,000 by new plant now building. Within five or six years the total investment will aggregate, approximately, \$50,000,000.

The production of pig-iron in the Dominion of Canada, as ascertained from the manufacturers by circular, amounted in the calendar year 1904 to 278,219 tons, as compared with 265,418 tons in 1903; 319,557 tons in 1902; 244,976 tons in 1901; 86,090 tons in 1900; 94,077 tons in 1899; 68,755 tons in 1898. Of the production last year 258,748 tons were made with coke and 19,471 tons with charcoal. Of the total production 60,209 tons were basic-pig iron, 147,116 tons were Foundry pig-iron, 19,271 tons were charcoal pig-iron, 17,856 tons were malleable Bessemer pig-iron and 29,021 tons were Bessemer and Low phosphorous pig-iron. Neither spiegel nor ferromanganese was made. The unsold stock of pig-iron amounted, on December 31, 1904 to 37,630 as compared with 19,290 tons,

on December 31, 1903, and 2,038 tons on December 31, 1901, On December 31, 1904, there were 15 completed furnaces in Canada and 1 furnace was in course of construction. Of the completed furnaces 9 were in blast and 6 were idle on the date named. Of these 11 were equipped to use coke for fuel and four to use charcoal.

The following table gives, 1st, the production in Canada of pig-iron; 2nd the importation of pig-iron, iron kentledge and cast scrap-iron for home consumption—the columns making up the total consumption; and 3rd, the percentage of home manufactured pig to the total consumption:—

Year ended June 30.	PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON*		Imports.	Total Consumption.	Per cent of Home produce to total consumption.
	Made from Foreign Ore.	Made from Canadian Ore.			
	†Tons.	†Tons.	†Tons.	†Tons.	
1884.....		29,593	52,184	81,777	36·2
1885.....		25,770	43,398	69,168	37·2
1886.....		26,180	45,648	71,828	36·4
1887.....		39,717	50,214	89,931	44·2
1888.....		22,209	48,973	71,182	31·2
1889.....		24,823	72,115	96,938	25·6
1890.....		25,697	87,613	113,310	22·7
1891.....		20,153	81,317	101,470	19·8
1892.....		30,294	68,918	99,212	30·5
1893.....		46,948	63,522	110,470	42·5
1894.....		62,522	45,790	108,312	57·7
1895.....		31,692	35,060	66,752	47·5
1896.....		52,052	37,141	89,193	58·4
1897.....		33,254	28,940	62,194	53·4
1898.....	53,463	19,576	40,995	114,035	63·1
1899.....	46,186	31,861	48,594	126,641	61·6
1900.....	67,221	34,618	65,330	167,169	60·9
1901.....	50,581	99,758	40,282	190,621	78·9
1902.....	268,553	73,101	43,064	384,718	88·8
1903.....	274,741	46,450	99,814	421,005	76·3
1904.....	226,989	46,445	73,900	347,334	78·7

*Quantities of pig-iron upon which bounty was paid during the fiscal years ended June 30. †2,000 lbs. ‡Cast scrap-iron not included.

The following table gives the quantity of pig-iron made from Canadian and foreign ore and the amount of bounties paid thereon, during the fiscal year 1904:

COMPANIES.	ON PIG-IRON MADE FROM CANADIAN ORE.		ON PIG-IRON MADE FROM FOREIGN ORE.		TOTAL BOUNTIES.
	Tons.	Bounties.	Tons.	Bounties.	
Canada Iron Furnace Co., Ltd.....	13,962·65	\$ 37,699	27,336·48	\$ 49,206	\$ 86,905
Desoronto Iron Co.....	498·00	1,345	9,480·00	17,064	18,409
Dominion Iron and Steel Co			129,334·30	232,802	232,802
Electric Reduction Co., Ltd.....	270·38	730			730
Hamilton Steel and Iron Co., Ltd.....	18,907·45	51,050	32,546·82	58,584	109,634
John McDougall & Co.....	1,862·64	5,029			5,029
Londonderry Iron and Mining Co., Ltd.....	10,617·26	28,667			28,667
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co., Ltd.....	326·74	882	28,291·59	50,925	51,807
Total.....	46,445·12	125,402	226,989·19	408,581	533,983

PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON, CONSUMPTION OF ORE, FUEL, &c., 1887-1903.

CALENDAR YEAR.	IRON ORE CONSUMED.		FUEL CONSUMED.						FLUX CONSUMED.		PIG-IRON MADE.	
	Quantity.		Charcoal.		Coke.		Coal.		Quantity.		Quantity.	
	Tons.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
1887.....	60,434	130,808	940,400	48,593	30,248	89,123	2,333	5,877	17,171	17,500	24,827	366,192
1888.....	54,956	102,343	804,286	41,800	28,031	82,986	2,197	4,709	16,827	16,533	21,799	313,235
1889.....	65,670	126,064	755,800	41,568	33,289	94,791	3,044	6,525	22,122	21,909	25,921	499,872
1890.....	57,304	117,880	589,860	29,493	32,832	97,659	1,241	2,638	18,478	18,361	21,772	331,688
1891.....	60,933	130,955	441,812	22,091	30,626	98,402	2,170	2,868	11,377	11,546	23,891	368,901
1892.....	96,948	250,966	1,121,365	78,291	50,882	152,311	1,740	1,797	22,967	21,687	42,443	637,421
1893.....	124,053	296,979	1,302,720	90,976	58,711	163,849	6,621	13,539	27,797	27,519	55,947	790,283
1894.....	108,871	223,861	1,173,970	53,958	52,373	142,303	7,653	14,571	35,101	34,347	49,967	646,447
1895.....	93,208	218,336	789,561	31,582	48,540	139,475	3,089	5,896	31,585	29,922	52,454	696,440
1896.....	*96,560	200,887	756,600	32,256	*48,660	106,939	1,407	2,288	37,462	36,140	67,268	924,129
	+46,300	100,205			+33,990	103,253						
1897.....	*53,658	131,705	1,031,800	43,230	*35,800	71,600			31,273	30,258	58,007	738,701
	+55,722	138,504			+27,810	94,553						
1898.....	*57,881	151,760	836,400	41,820	*31,952	63,904			33,913	31,153	77,015	912,395
	+77,107	213,165			+50,407	158,783						
1899.....	*66,384	216,322	1,928,025	87,858	*44,844	134,532			51,826	44,286	102,940	1,377,306
	+120,650	402,860			+64,648	193,944						
1900.....	*71,341	184,191	1,799,737	82,408	*45,021	180,084			52,966	39,332	96,575	1,501,698
	+113,042	351,382			+59,345	255,892						
1901.....	*156,613	544,144	1,835,736	100,978	*205,796	539,328	2,039	6,117	169,399	183,162	274,376	3,512,923
	+361,010	846,398			+115,367	497,386						
1902.....	*125,664	429,753	2,146,623	118,275	*360,593	898,518	1,615	5,006	293,594	219,295	357,902	4,243,541
	+559,381	964,979			+112,314	494,433						
1903.....	*82,035	247,229	2,322,030	152,717	*350,190	819,016			277,452	249,251	297,885	3,742,710
	+485,911	823,147			+96,540	556,091						

* Canadian. † Foreign.

The following table gives the steel production of the world in the years, 1901 and 1903 :—

Countries.	1901.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.
Austria-Hungary	1,259,035	1,311,380
Belgium	580,390	1,081,877
Canada	*64,445	+134,651
France	1,570,737	2,099,310
Germany	7,046,432	9,699,269
Italy	133,673	119,968
Russia	2,000,130	2,356,106
Spain	135,495	220,005
Sweden	297,426	351,424
United Kingdom	5,616,124	†5,750,193
United States	15,283,829	16,278,175
All other countries	446,310	38,325
Total	34,434,026	39,440,683

* 1902. † 1904. ‡ Not including direct steel Castings.

Following are the amounts which have been paid under the Federal Parliamentary authorization :—

FISCAL YEAR.	Amount.	Bounty paid per ton.	FISCAL YEAR.	Amount.	Bounty paid per ton.
	\$	\$ cts.		\$	\$ cts.
1884	44,090	1 50	1895	63,384	2 00
1885	38,655	1 50	1896	104,105	2 00
1886	39,270	1 50	1897	66,509	2 00
1887	59,576	1 50	1898	165,654	*
1888	33,314	1 50	1899	187,954	*
1889	37,234	1 50	1900	238,296	*
1890	25,697	1 00	1901	351,259	*
1891	20,153	1 00	1902	693,109	*
1892	30,294	1 00	1903	670,340	*
1893	93,896	2 00	1904	533,983	*
1894	125,044	2 00			

* \$3 per ton on pig-iron made from Canadian ore, and \$2 per ton on pig-iron made from foreign ore up to April, 23, 1902; from April 23, 1902, to June 30, 1904, \$2.70 and \$1.80 per ton; from July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905, \$2.25 and \$1.50 per ton; from July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906, \$1.65 and \$1.10 per ton; from July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1906, \$1.05 and 70c per ton.

Statement of the quantities and amount of bounty paid on steel ingots, steel billets and puddled bars, 1896–1904.

YEAR ENDED. JUNE 30.	STEEL INGOTS.			PUDDLED BARS.		
	Quantity.	Bounty paid.	Bounty earned.	Quantity.	Bounty paid.	Bounty earned.
	Tons.	\$	\$	Tons.	\$	\$
1896				2,806	5,611	
1897				1,509	3,019	
1898	18,137	54,412		2,615	7,706	
1899	24,881	74,644		5,837	17,511	
1900	21,453	64,360		3,374	10,121	
1901	33,352	100,058		5,568	16,703	
1902	64,445	84,610	185,503	6,984	17,710	20,549
1903	232,641	721,924	620,731	2,482	9,541	6,702
1904	130,440	347,990		4,322	11,669	

NOTE—No bounty paid on steel billets after June 30, 1897. The number of tons manufactured during 1896-97 was 43,344, and the bounty paid amounted to \$89,906.

Statement of bounties paid on articles manufactured from steel, 1904.

	Quantity.	Amount.	Bounty paid per ton.
	Tons.	\$	\$
Rolled round steel wire rods.....	895.44	5,373	6 00
Rolled angles.....	3,290.96	9,873	3 00
Rolled plates.....	25.11	75	3 00
Total.....	4,211.51	15,321	.....

Production of iron ore by provinces, 1896 to 1903 :—

PROVINCE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Ontario.....	15,270	2,770	21,111	25,126	82,950	272,538	359,288	209,634
Quebec.....	17,630	22,436	17,873	19,420	19,000	15,489	18,524	12,035
Nova Scotia.....	58,810	23,400	19,079	28,000	18,940	18,619	16,172	40,335
British Columbia..	196	2,099	280	2,071	1,110	7,000	10,019	2,290
Total.....	91,906	50,705	58,343	74,617	122,000	313,646	404,003	264,294

The following table gives the quantity and value of iron ore exported from Canada since 1867 :—

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Quantity.	Value.	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1868.....	25,312	54,723	1887.....	23,387	71,944
1869.....	27,848	60,298	1888.....	13,544	39,945
1870.....	15,232	34,927	1889.....	24,752	60,289
1871.....	26,825	58,068	1890.....	13,811	31,366
1872.....	26,165	64,904	1891.....	14,648	32,582
1873.....	47,200	112,336	1892.....	7,707	*36,935
1874.....	44,278	97,740	1893.....	7,811	26,114
1875.....	32,443	75,917	1894.....	1,859	9,026
1876.....	14,286	30,702	1895†.....	4,729	43,088
1877.....	7,755	14,854	1896†.....	2,948	39,999
1878.....	5,421	13,405	1897†.....	3,368	26,979
1879.....	3,562	7,530	1898†.....	2,176	24,392
1880.....	50,524	76,474	1899†.....	3,175	21,415
1881.....	44,677	114,850	1900†.....	5,523	24,034
1882.....	43 835	135,463	1901†.....	59,737	167,266
1883.....	44,944	138,775	1902†.....	527,310	1,320,845
1884.....	25,308	66,549	1903†.....	294,235	736,913
1885.....	54,367	132,074	1904†.....	236,168	634,887
1886.....	7,542	23,039			

* This value is incorrectly given in the Trade and Navigation Returns.

† Including chromic iron.

The value of the exports of iron and steel goods manufactured in Canada during the last six years, respectively, was :—

—	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Pig-iron and scrap-iron.	90,505	411,491	256,250	1,262,285	335,958	229,824
Iron stoves	4,175	3,392	7,657	7,707	8,913	13,428
Iron castings	109,637	169,153	101,064	109,558	181,216	82,385
Iron and hardware	123,440	278,054	109,860	79,248	67,292	98,288
Steel and manufactures of	68,809	116,782	481,868	601,454	2,140,886	1,046,279
Sewing machines and machinery	309,845	446,291	476,262	400,529	430,709	370,703
Type-writers					98,966	150,914
Total	706,411	1,425,163	1,432,961	2,460,781	3,263,940	1,991,821

The value of the imports of iron and steel and manufactures of the same into Canada, and the duty collected on the same, was :—

Year ended June 30.	VALUE OF		Total Value.*	Duty Collected.
	Dutiable Goods.	Free Goods.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1892	9,968,409	2,673,033	12,641,442	2,792,088
1893	10,113,177	3,086,346	13,199,523	2,878,360
1894	8,776,533	2,534,238	11,310,771	2,456,686
1895	7,405,923	1,843,826	9,249,749	1,947,674
1896	8,463,747	2,488,860	10,952,607	2,170,798
1897	8,666,497	1,947,133	10,613,630	2,107,223
1898	12,691,772	3,864,989	16,556,761	2,851,979
1899	15,621,346	4,147,379	19,768,725	3,495,712
1900	22,169,913	7,130,160	29,300,073	4,419,640
1901	18,738,135	8,042,323	26,780,458	4,020,320
1902	24,072,141	8,901,461	32,973,602	4,773,023
1903	30,813,064	11,196,104	42,009,168	6,207,986
1904	32,201,799	8,950,990	41,152,789	7,025,049

* Not including the value of imports of ships' boilers, fish hooks, printing presses, &c., surgical and dental instruments, and tin plates and sheets.

The imports of iron and steel may be divided into :—

1st. Interchangeable mechanism, the manufacture of which requires the highest skill and workmanship. (This class includes sewing machines, fire-arms, locomotive engines and agricultural implements.)

2nd. Hardware, cutlery and edged tools.

3rd. Machinery.

4th. Castings and forgings.

5th. Rails and railway supplies.

6th. Other forms of iron and steel.

7th. Pig-iron.

Classes 6 and 7 include (1st) pig-iron, the basis of the iron and steel industries, and (2) other forms of iron and steel in the making of which skilled labour enters to a limited extent. They constitute the raw material entering into the manufacture of iron and steel articles by Canadian workmen, and are (in addition to pig-iron), bar iron, rolled or hammered, boiler plate, steel bloom ends, rolled iron for horse-shoe nails, steel for skates, files or saws, wrought scrap-iron, &c., and parts of articles in other respects manufactured in Canada.

Taking the above division and applying it to our imports from Great Britain and the United States, from which two countries came, in the four periods under consideration, 98 per cent, 95 per cent, 97 per cent and 95 per cent respectively, of the whole import, we obtain the following results:—

	Total for the five-year periods.	Yearly Average.
	\$	\$
Interchangeable mechanism—		
Imports from G. Britain and U. S., 1882-86	5,369,861	1,073,972
" " " 1889-93	2,857,637	571,527
" " " 1894-98	4,493,905	898,781
" " " 1899-03	17,589,576	3,517,915
" " " 1904		6,267,698
Hardware, cutlery and edged tools—		
Imports from G. Britain and U. S., 1882-86	13,094,440	2,618,888
" " " 1889-93	11,915,967	2,383,183
" " " 1894-98	8,764,903	1,752,981
" " " 1899-03	19,382,385	3,876,477
" " " 1904		5,085,423
Machinery—		
Imports from G. Britain and U. S., 1882-86	10,130,588	2,026,118
" " " 1889-93	8,393,159	1,678,632
" " " 1894-98	8,666,959	1,733,392
" " " 1899-03	27,866,705	5,573,341
" " " 1904		8,019,767
Castings and forgings—		
Imports from G. Britain and U. S., 1882-86	3,214,366	642,873
" " " 1889-93	1,676,382	335,276
" " " 1894-98	1,496,979	299,396
" " " 1899-03	4,100,831	820,166
" " " 1904		1,340,256
Rails and railway supplies—		
Imports from G. Britain and U. S., 1882-86	15,733,927	3,146,785
" " " 1889-93	12,194,419	2,438,884
" " " 1894-98	7,971,642	1,594,328
" " " 1899-03	15,207,161	3,041,432
" " " 1904		3,451,124
Other forms of iron and steel—		
Imports from G. Britain and U. S., 1882-86	22,719,719	4,543,944
" " " 1889-93	28,225,739	5,645,148
" " " 1894-98	28,130,882	5,626,176
" " " 1899-03	63,804,834	12,760,967
" " " 1904		15,463,207
Pig-iron, and probably including scrap—		
Imports from G. Britain and U. S., 1882-86	4,045,587	809,117
" " " 1889-93	4,738,946	947,789
" " " 1894-98	2,039,409	407,882
" " " 1899-03	4,128,905	825,781
" " " 1904		1,043,274

Changes were made in the iron and steel tariff in the session of 1894.

The following table shows the imports from Great Britain and the United States separately :—

	5-YEAR PERIODS.			Year 1904.
	1889-93.	1894-98.	1899-03.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Interchangeable mechanism—				
Imports from Great Britain	309,745	171,798	511,341	696,705
" United States	2,547,892	4,322,107	17,078,235	5,570,993
Proportion—Great Britain.....	10·8 p.c.	3·8 p.c.	2·86 p.c.	10·43 p.c.
" United States	89·2 "	96·2 "	95·55 "	83·43 "
Hardware, cutlery and edged tools—				
Imports from Great Britain	3,096,052	2,043,628	3,388,155	989,657
" United States	6,698,444	6,721,274	15,994,230	4,095,766
Proportion—Great Britain.....	31·6 p.c.	23·3 p.c.	16·26 p.c.	18·12 p.c.
" United States	68·4 "	76·7 "	76·78 "	74·98 "
Machinery—				
Imports from Great Britain	1,490,846	1,065,371	2,452,698	422,936
" United States	6,902,313	7,601,588	25,414,007	7,596,831
Proportion—Great Britain.....	17·8 p.c.	12·3 p.c.	8·74 p.c.	5·20 p.c.
" United States	82·2 "	87·7 "	90·54 "	93·37 "
Castings and forgings—				
Imports from Great Britain.....	696,483	180,634	142,091	172,467
" United States	979,898	1,316,345	3,958,740	1,167,789
Proportion—Great Britain.....	39·2 p.c.	12·1 p.c.	3·46 p.c.	12·78 p.c.
" United States	60·8 "	87·9 "	96·29 "	86·55 "
Railway supplies and rails—				
Imports from Great Britain	10,899,048	4,545,246	4,672,901	1,938,267
" United States	1,295,371	3,426,396	10,534,860	1,512,857
Proportion—Great Britain.....	80·9 p.c.	57·0 p.c.	30·20 p.c.	39·39 p.c.
" United States	9·1 "	43·0 "	68·09 "	30·74 "
Other forms of iron and steel—				
Imports from Great Britain	20,403,933	11,550,718	22,860,830	5,549,799
" United States	7,821,806	16,580,126	40,944,004	9,913,408
Proportion—Great Britain.....	72·3 p.c.	41·1 p.c.	33·73 p.c.	33·63 "
" United States	27·7 "	58·9 "	60·41 "	60·07 "
Pig-iron—				
Imports from Great Britain.....	2,822,265	437,913	1,417,598	583,295
" United States	1,916,681	1,601,496	2,711,307	459,979
Proportion—Great Britain.....	60·0 p.c.	21·5 p.c.	33·95 p.c.	55·84 p.c.
" United States	40·0 "	78·5 "	64·93 "	44·03 "

IMPORTS FROM COUNTRIES OTHER THAN GREAT BRITAIN AND UNITED STATES.

	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Interchangeable mechanism	30,994	35,752	51,980	75,501	90,241	409,748
Hardware, cutlery and edged tools	245,850	213,463	189,817	313,978	486,114	377,129
Machinery	14,422	31,884	43,989	49,541	62,414	116,258
Castings and forgings ..	778	330	1,683	2,947	4,631	8,952
Rails and railway supplies.....	31,167	68,446	110,030	465,368	1,125,538	1,470,135
Other forms of iron and steel.....	105,320	284,812	281,838	1,379,201	1,922,702	1,039,228
Pig-iron	251	33,164	6,230	1,817	5,533	1,377
Total	428,782	667,851	685,567	2,288,353	3,697,173	3,422,827

Taking totals, and from all countries, we have :—

		Total value for 5-year periods.	Yearly Average.	Year 1904.
		\$	\$	\$
Total imports, home consumption	1882-86	75,251,232	15,050,246	44,093,576
" " "	1889-93	70,972,717	14,194,543	
" " "	1894-98	63,183,042	12,636,608	
" " "	1899-03	159,848,123	31,969,625	
Imports into Great Britain	1882-86	44,125,291	8,825,058	10,353,126
" " "	1889-93	39,718,373	7,943,274	
" " "	1894-98	19,995,308	3,999,062	
" " "	1899-03	35,445,014	7,089,003	
" United States	1882-86	29,683,187	5,956,637	30,317,623
" " "	1889-93	28,162,406	5,632,481	
" " "	1894-98	41,569,332	8,313,866	
" " "	1899-03	116,635,383	23,327,077	
" Other countries	1882-86	1,442,754	288,551	5,422,827
" " "	1889-93	3,091,938	618,387	
" " "	1894-98	1,618,402	323,680	
" " "	1899-03	7,767,726	1,553,545	
Proportion from Great Britain ..	1882-86	58·6 p. c.		23·48 p.c.
" " "	1889-93	56·00 "		
" " "	1894-98	31·6 "		
" " "	1899-03	22·17 "		
" United States	1882-86	39·4 "		68·76 "
" " "	1889-93	39·6 "		
" " "	1894-98	65·8 "		
" " "	1899-03	72·97 "		
" Other countries	1882-86	2·00 "		7·76 "
" " "	1889-93	4·4 "		
" " "	1894-98	2·6 "		
" " "	1899-03	4·86 "		

* IRON AND STEEL IMPORTS.

	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
From British Empire—						
Dutiable	2,332,922	4,347,071	2,620,789	4,756,342	7,352,015	6,229,054
Free	355,458	1,497,885	813,773	1,646,851	2,824,218	2,872,145
Total	2,688,380	5,844,956	3,434,562	6,403,193	10,176,233	9,101,199
Duty paid	312,168	523,492	312,308	498,785	811,092	780,824
Per cent of duty on total	11·6	8·96	9·09	7·79	7·97	8·58
Proportion of dutiable	86·8	74·38	76·31	74·28	72·25	68·44
Free	13·2	25·62	23·69	25·72	27·75	31·56
From all other countries						
Dutiable	13,288,424	17,822,842	16,117,346	19,315,799	23,461,049	25,972,745
Free	3,791,921	5,632,275	7,228,550	7,254,610	8,371,886	6,078,845
Total	17,080,345	23,455,117	23,345,896	26,570,409	31,832,935	32,051,590
Duty paid	3,183,544	3,896,156	3,708,021	4,274,238	5,396,894	6,244,225
Per cent of duty on total	18·6	16·61	15·88	16·09	16·95	19·48
Proportion of dutiable	77·8	75·99	69·04	72·70	73·70	81·03
Free	22·2	24·01	30·96	27·30	26·30	18·97

* Not including value of imports of ships' boilers, fish-hooks, printing presses, surgical and dental instruments and tin plates and sheets.

Year.	*Canada	United Kingdom.	United States.	German Zollverein	France.	Austria-Hungary.	Russia.	Belgium.	Sweden.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	The World.
1865-69.	27,572,784	7,263,192	6,420,391	6,952,929	905,122	1,735,031	2,695,722	1,393,539	.....	.....	.....	1,784,357	56,723,067
1870.	6,679,137	1,865,000	1,533,019	1,298,282	444,054	396,203	622,888	330,972	.....	.....	.....	340,866	13,510,421
1871.	7,422,440	1,911,608	1,723,178	1,947,324	467,916	439,969	671,371	329,235	.....	.....	.....	305,907	14,218,966
1872.	7,550,960	2,854,558	2,191,210	1,342,057	506,248	416,982	722,433	374,029	.....	.....	.....	454,478	16,412,955
1873.	7,354,425	2,868,278	2,469,114	1,552,382	589,028	427,510	669,325	380,983	.....	.....	.....	405,432	16,686,677
1874.	6,710,377	2,689,413	2,095,192	1,560,318	544,551	417,724	587,135	361,293	.....	.....	.....	409,904	15,375,907
1875.	4,000	2,266,581	2,236,387	1,595,996	510,295	470,760	597,069	386,294	.....	.....	.....	343,949	15,540,648
1876.	4,000	7,342,717	2,093,236	1,581,582	441,268	486,989	590,540	388,418	.....	.....	.....	331,540	15,293,991
1877.	13,500	7,401,704	2,314,585	1,660,623	427,168	440,860	518,478	379,679	.....	.....	.....	189,473	15,527,539
1878.	16,000	7,146,777	2,366,700	1,676,444	478,544	460,230	571,548	375,624	.....	.....	.....	93,434	15,836,235
1879.	16,500	6,714,778	2,442,678	1,543,115	445,387	477,163	499,615	377,487	.....	.....	.....	202,453	15,865,805
1880.	23,000	8,679,141	4,295,414	3,076,826	1,901,273	591,586	688,459	479,841	.....	.....	.....	245,643	20,439,046
1881.	18,500	9,121,783	4,641,564	2,908,758	2,078,581	517,997	688,459	479,841	.....	.....	.....	568,248	22,032,177
1882.	21,500	9,617,082	5,178,122	3,725,648	2,247,052	674,136	510,322	801,094	.....	.....	.....	275,593	23,650,162
1883.	32,000	9,552,816	5,146,872	3,823,629	2,280,512	770,140	531,406	863,343	.....	.....	.....	300,603	23,921,304
1884.	29,593	8,749,134	4,589,612	3,967,874	2,062,434	809,249	562,165	827,995	.....	.....	.....	265,962	22,495,236
1885.	25,770	8,305,325	4,529,869	4,063,552	1,796,974	787,695	582,043	785,589	.....	.....	.....	228,621	22,810,666
1886.	26,180	7,850,924	4,365,328	3,888,581	1,671,265	793,418	587,083	773,248	.....	.....	.....	13,545	22,902,565
1887.	39,717	8,466,660	7,187,206	4,434,396	1,727,519	776,394	675,729	832,871	.....	.....	.....	331,789	25,320,990
1888.	22,209	8,958,845	7,268,507	4,986,063	1,910,868	943,106	816,535	917,113	.....	.....	.....	552,471	28,635,038
1889.	24,823	9,321,503	8,051,079	4,986,063	1,910,868	1,063,849	1,022,199	898,195	.....	.....	.....	297,234	30,449,045
1890.	25,697	8,852,720	10,307,028	5,133,613	2,162,340	1,015,874	1,107,239	753,907	.....	.....	.....	15,809	28,905,549
1891.	20,153	8,294,791	9,273,454	5,114,622	2,090,920	1,013,415	1,013,415	830,101	.....	.....	.....	373,591	29,599,229
1892.	30,294	7,514,866	10,255,840	5,441,082	2,267,816	1,036,593	1,082,943	837,846	.....	.....	.....	14,027	27,776,229
1893.	46,948	7,814,229	7,979,442	5,458,369	2,207,412	1,082,943	1,277,994	837,846	.....	.....	.....	275,550	29,599,229
1894.	62,522	8,318,624	7,456,275	5,968,432	2,523,102	1,082,943	1,402,103	916,829	.....	.....	.....	173,142	28,672,000
1895.	37,829	8,627,874	7,559,865	6,021,880	2,208,262	1,242,636	1,602,666	913,816	.....	.....	.....	137,750	32,120,450
1896.	60,030	9,698,842	9,567,902	7,139,794	2,577,578	.....	1,752,678	1,027,923	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,724,414
1897.	53,796	9,852,041	10,811,002	7,581,254	2,724,302	1,341,996	2,059,275	1,140,275	.....	.....	.....	137,750	36,631,437
1898.	73,039	9,666,889	13,186,806	7,951,951	2,792,938	1,427,240	2,417,512	1,078,969	.....	.....	.....	102,017	39,586,031
1899.	478,047	10,552,007	15,253,387	8,973,731	2,841,397	1,595,920	2,935,728	1,141,876	.....	.....	.....	251,098	44,519,682
1900.	+101,339	10,034,853	15,443,951	9,889,636	2,974,841	1,441,956	3,108,742	1,111,395	.....	.....	.....	211,784	45,248,000
1901.	+150,389	8,880,855	17,783,756	8,662,704	2,645,064	.....	3,128,080	842,126	.....	.....	.....	2,573,026	45,256,960
1902.	+341,554	9,214,240	19,959,856	9,510,979	2,710,400	.....	3,063,200	1,235,256	.....	.....	.....	47,755	49,072,065
1903.	+321,191	9,868,649	20,170,362	11,114,368	3,116,090	.....	.....	1,368,480	.....	.....	.....	4,932,415	51,869,149

* Made from Canadian ore. + Includes pig-iron made from foreign ore. || Included in other countries.

GOLD.

The value of the gold production in Canada, by provinces, since 1862, is shown below, (Taken from reports of the Mines Section, Geological Survey Department.)

Calendar Year.	Ontario.	NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.		Quebec.	British Columbia.	Nova Scotia.	Total.
		Yukon District.	Saskatchewan District.				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1862.....					2,656,903	141,871	2,798,774
1863.....					3,913,563	272,448	4,186,011
1864.....					3,735,850	390,349	4,126,199
1865.....					3,491,205	496,357	3,987,562
1866.....					2,662,106	491,491	3,153,597
1867.....					2,480,868	532,563	3,013,431
1868.....					2,372,972	400,555	2,773,527
1869.....					1,774,978	348,427	2,123,405
1870.....					1,336,956	387,392	1,724,348
1871.....					1,799,440	374,972	2,174,412
1872.....					1,610,972	255,349	1,866,321
1873.....					1,305,749	231,122	1,536,871
1874.....					1,844,618	178,244	2,022,862
1875.....					2,474,904	218,629	2,693,533
1876.....					1,786,648	233,585	2,020,233
1877.....				12,057	1,608,182	329,205	1,949,444
1878.....				17,937	1,275,204	245,253	1,538,394
1879.....				23,972	1,290,058	263,328	1,582,358
1880.....				33,174	1,013,827	257,823	1,304,824
1881.....				56,661	1,046,737	209,755	1,313,153
1882.....				17,093	954,085	275,090	1,246,268
1883.....				17,787	794,252	301,207	1,113,246
1884.....				8,720	736,165	313,554	1,058,439
1885.....				2,120	713,738	432,971	1,148,829
1886.....		100,000		3,981	903,651	455,564	1,463,196
1887.....	6,760	70,000	2,100	1,604	693,709	413,631	1,187,804
1888.....		40,000	1,200	3,740	616,731	436,939	1,098,610
1889.....		175,000	20,000	1,207	588,923	510,029	1,295,159
1890.....		175,000	4,000	1,350	494,436	474,990	1,149,776
1891.....	2,000	40,000	5,500	1,800	429,811	451,503	930,614
1892.....	7,118	87,500	10,506	12,987	399,525	389,965	907,601
1893.....	14,637	176,000	9,640	15,696	379,535	381,095	976,603
1894.....	39,624	125,000	15,000	29,196	530,530	389,338	1,128,688
1895.....	62,320	250,000	50,000	1,281	1,266,954	453,119	2,083,674
1896.....	115,000	300,000	55,000	3,000	1,788,206	493,568	2,754,774
1897.....	189,294	2,500,000	50,000	900	2,724,657	562,165	6,027,016
1898.....	265,889	10,000,000	25,000	6,089	2,939,852	538,590	13,775,420
1899.....	421,591	16,000,000	15,000	4,916	4,202,473	617,604	21,261,584
1900.....	297,495	22,275,000	5,000		4,732,105	598,553	27,908,153
1901.....	244,837	18,000,000	15,000	3,000	5,318,703	546,963	24,128,593
1902.....	229,828	14,500,000	10,000	8,073	5,961,409	627,357	21,336,667
1903.....	188,036	12,250	1,000	3,712	5,873,036	527,806	18,843,590
1904*.....	40,000	10,337,000		3,000	5,747,000	273,000	16,400,000
Total.....	2,124,429	07,400,500	293,946	295,053	90,271,226	16,728,319	217,113,473

* Subject to revision.

The following table gives the world's production of gold and silver for the calendar years 1902 and 1903,

Countries.	1902.		1903.		
	Gold.	Silver Coining value.	Gold.	Silver Coining value.	Silver Commercial value.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire—					
Great Britain.....	116,300	223,900	77,300	189,200	79,000
Australia.....	81,578,800	10,377,100	89,210,100	12,519,300	5,228,700
British Guiana.....	1,808,600		1,611,300		
" East Indies....	1,027,100		1,176,200		
Africa.....	39,023,700		67,998,100	443,800	185,300
British India.....	9,588,100		11,428,900		
Canada.....	21,336,667	5,564,500	18,834,500	4,072,200	1,700,800
Total, British Empire.	154,479,267	16,165,500	190,336,400	17,224,500	7,193,800
United States.....	80,000,000	71,757,600	73,571,700	70,206,000	29,322,000
Mexico.....	10,153,100	77,804,100	10,677,500	91,151,400	38,070,000
Argentina.....	60,000	58,400	30,000	119,700	50,000
Bolivia.....	4,000	16,798,600	1,000	11,597,100	4,843,600
Chile.....	575,200	4,611,600	666,900	3,358,200	1,402,600
Colombia.....	2,522,600	2,297,000	2,724,400	1,459,500	609,500
Ecuador.....	200,000	10,000	274,400		
Brazil.....	1,994,600		2,274,200		
Venezuela.....	433,800	2,400	84,500		
Guiana, Dutch.....	322,000		375,900		
" French.....	2,420,200		2,101,500		
Peru.....	2,326,100	5,513,700	592,600	2,258,300	943,200
Uruguay.....	57,800	1,000	51,500		
Central America....	2,001,900	1,255,800	1,875,300	2,735,900	1,142,700
Russia.....	24,460,044	205,200	24,632,200	196,300	82,000
Austria-Hungary....	2,171,300	2,432,200	2,245,100	2,099,800	877,000
Germany.....	62,500	7,399,000	70,500	7,528,600	3,144,100
Norway and Sweden...	64,500	327,700	36,600	300,000	125,300
Italy.....	5,300	1,246,800	26,700	1,042,500	435,400
Spain.....	10,200	4,784,100	5,400	5,289,200	2,209,100
Portugal.....	1,300	4,900	1,300		
Greece.....		1,409,500		1,373,300	573,600
Turkey.....	30,600	621,300	20,700	593,200	247,800
Finland.....	1,300	11,200	2,000	12,400	5,200
France.....		496,900		966,300	403,600
Japan.....	1,287,000	595,000	2,002,700	701,300	292,900
China.....	8,731,800		7,324,700		
Korea.....	3,500,000		3,000,000		
East Indies, Dutch....	564,600	152,900	501,500	158,700	66,200
Total, other countries...	143,962,444	199,706,900	135,190,800	203,147,100	84,845,800
Grand total.....	298,441,711	215,872,400	325,527,200	220,271,600	92,039,600

The total production of gold since the discovery of this continent is estimated by Dr. Soetbeer at \$10,948,899,300. In the 6 years, 1896-1901, the total value of gold produced was \$1,549,880,100, an average of \$258,313,350 a year. In the previous 5-year period, 1891-1895, the total production was \$814,736,000, annual average of \$162,947,000.

PRODUCTION OF COPPER IN CANADA.

Calendar Year.	Pounds.	Value.
		\$
1886.....	3,505,000	385,550
1887.....	3,260,424	366,798
1888.....	5,562,864	927,107
1889.....	6,809,752	936,341
1890.....	6,013,671	947,153
1891.....	8,928,921	1,149,598
1892.....	7,087,275	818,580
1893.....	8,109,856	871,809
1894.....	7,737,016	739,659
1895.....	8,789,162	945,714
1896.....	9,393,012	1,021,148
1897.....	13,300,802	1,501,660
1898.....	17,747,136	2,134,980
1899.....	15,078,475	2,655,319
1900.....	18,937,138	3,065,922
1901.....	37,827,019	6,096,581
1902.....	38,804,259	4,511,383
1903.....	42,684,454	5,649,487
1904*.....	42,970,594	5,510,119

* Subject to revision.

The world's estimated production of Copper during the Years 1901, 1902 and 1903, in tons of 2,000 lbs.

Countries.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
United States.....	305,322	339,859	357,124
Spain and Portugal.....	60,055	55,765	57,020
Mexico.....	26,650	40,079	53,760
Chile.....	34,474	32,402	33,600
Japan.....	30,772	33,348	34,620
Germany.....	24,326	24,158	24,640
Canada.....	18,913	19,402	21,640
Australasia.....	34,580	32,077	32,480
Peru.....	10,662	8,490	8,400
Russia.....	7,547	8,960	8,960
Cape Colony.....	7,168	4,984	5,040
Norway.....	3,780	5,113	5,600
Italy.....	3,360	3,774	3,920
Other countries.....	8,156	8,842	9,520
Total.....	575,765	617,293	656,324

The following table gives the exports of Copper since Confederation.

Year ended June 30.	COPPER FINE.		COPPER ORE.		Year ended June 30.	COPPER FINE.		COPPER ORE.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.		Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
1868.....	135	17,922	5,440	376,298	1887.....			5,267	181,545
1869.....	395	34,110	9,513	482,520	1888.....	509	50,900	1,509	95,585
1870.....	225	21,062	5,227	250,159	1889.....	76	7,602	1,267½	195,182
1871.....			3,123	120,121	1890.....	1,138	133,251	1,406	111,086
1872.....			4,461	103,990	1891.....	2,418	236,027	3,079	269,169
1873.....			2,588	166,525	1892.....	1,899	185,848	340	30,755
1874.....			3,148	135,077	1893.....	3,589	391,969	70	3,850
1875.....	145	39,314	2,300	103,697	1894.....	597	88,352	*	*
1876.....			2,230	352,035	1895.....	1,722	222,657	*	*
1877.....			1,313	264,442	1896.....	1,788	194,771	*	*
1878.....			654	119,629	1897.....	5,065	550,462	*	*
1879.....			98	19,762	1898.....	6,963	864,778	*	*
1880.....			5,883	150,799	1899.....	4,235	922,979	*	*
1881.....			19,802	150,412	1900.....	6,914	1,387,388	*	*
1882.....			44,744	139,245	1901.....	13,173	2,659,651	*	*
1883.....			4,402	150,479	1902.....	15,195	2,990,362	*	*
1884.....			1,677	214,044	1903.....	14,816	2,907,705	*	*
1885.....			1,257	246,230	1904.....	22,348	4,504,040	*	*
1886.....			5,224	291,397					

* Included in copper, fine.

In 1904 the quantity of copper exported to the United States was 22,174 tons, valued at \$4,440,341.

NICKEL.

In 1883 the first discovery of a deposit of nickeliferous pyrrhotite was made while the Canadian Pacific Railway Company was making a cutting through a small hill near Sudbury, in the District of Algoma, Ontario. The ore, which contains on the average about 2.25 per cent of nickel, is roasted and smelted into a copper-nickel matte, the usual composition of which, from average analysis, is about as follows:—Copper, 26.91; nickel, 14.14; iron, 31.335; sulphur, 26.95, and cobalt, 935. The matte is also said to contain some ounces of platinum to the ton. The amount of fine nickel in the matte produced at the Sudbury mines in 1889–1904, is given below.

ANNUAL PRODUCTION OF NICKEL IN MATTE.

Calendar Year.	Lbs.	Calendar Year.	Lbs.
1889.....	830,477	1897.....	3,997,647
1890.....	1,435,742	1898.....	5,517,690
1891.....	4,626,627	1899.....	5,744,000
1892.....	2,413,717	1900.....	7,080,227
1893.....	3,982,982	1901.....	9,189,047
1894.....	4,907,430	1902.....	10,693,410
1895.....	3,888,525	1903.....	12,505,510
1896.....	3,397,113	1904*.....	10,547,883

* Subject to revision.

EXPORTS OF NICKEL ORE, MATTE OR SPEISS, FROM CANADA, DURING
THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1891-1904.

Year.	Lbs.	\$	Year.	Lbs.	\$
1891.	5,352,043	240,499	1898.	14,760,996	970,531
1892.	15,233,028	617,639	1899.	14,428,063	994,537
1893.	8,924,100	427,557	1900.	13,493,239	1,040,498
1894.	8,411,276	808,799	1901.	9,537,558	958,365
1895.	8,042,586	599,568	1902.	3,883,264	834,513
1896.	6,996,540	486,651	1903.	9,032,554	878,159
1897.	7,527,422	498,515	1904.	14,229,973	1,237,307

Of our exports of nickel during the year 1904, Great Britain took 2,307,-538 pounds, valued at \$292,036, and the United States 11,922,355 pounds, valued at \$945,256.

PETROLEUM.

Petroleum has been found in Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and particularly in the North-west Territories, where it seems certain there is an immense unexplored oil region, but it is in the county of Lambton, Ontario, whence most of the oil has been and is obtained, Oil Springs and Petrolea being the largest oil-producing districts. The oil is obtained at a depth of from 370 to 500 feet.

The following table contains the only trustworthy statistics of Canadian production of oil that are available, and these figures do not give the total production, since the quantity of crude oil, used as such, is not included.

CANADIAN PETROLEUM AND NAPHTHA INSPECTED, AND CORRESPONDING QUANTITIES OF CRUDE OIL, 1881-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Refined Oils.	Crude equivalent cal- culated.	Ratio of Crude to Refined.	Equivalent in Barrels of 35 Gallons.
	Imp. Galls.	Imp. Galls.		
1881.	6,406,783	12,813,566	100 : 50	366,142
1882.	5,910,747	13,131,993	100 : 45	375,285
1883.	6,970,550	15,490,111	100 : 45	442,575
1884.	7,656,001	19,140,002	100 : 40	546,857
1885.	7,661,617	19,154,042	100 : 40	547,258
1886.	8,149,472	21,445,979	100 : 38	612,742
1887.	8,243,962	21,694,637	100 : 38	619,847
1888.	9,545,895	25,120,776	100 : 38	717,736
1889.	9,462,834	24,902,195	100 : 38	711,491
1890.	10,121,210	26,634,763	100 : 38	760,993
1891.	10,270,107	27,028,492	100 : 38	772,243
1892.	10,238,426	26,943,227	100 : 38	769,806
1893.	10,683,806	28,115,278	100 : 38	803,294
1894.	10,824,270	28,484,921	100 : 38	813,855
1895.	10,936,992	26,040,457	100 : 42	744,013
1896.	10,533,951	25,080,835	100 : 42	716,595
1897.	10,506,526	25,015,538	100 : 42	714,730
1898.	10,796,847	25,706,778	100 : 42	734,479
1899.	11,005,414	26,203,366	100 : 42	748,667
1900.	13,014,713	24,101,320	100 : 54	688,609
1901.	12,674,977	23,472,180	100 : 54	670,634
1902.	10,494,874	19,434,952	100 : 54	555,284
1903.	8,615,892	15,955,355	100 : 54	455,867
1904.	7,292,113	13,503,913	100 : 54	385,826

According to returns published by the Ontario Bureau of Mines, the production of Canadian oil refineries in 1901, 1902 and 1903 (calendar years) was as follows:—

PRODUCTION OF OIL REFINERIES IN CANADA, 1901, 1902 AND 1903.

		1901.	1902.	1903.
Crude produced	Imp. Galls.	21,433,500	18,185,592	16,640,338
" distilled	"	17,745,182	15,630,592	14,464,248
Value of crude produced	\$	1,305,540	1,298,961	1,024,597
" of distilled products	\$	980,222	940,104	1,451,756
Illuminating oil	Imp. Galls.	9,463,262	7,720,866	7,096,073
Lubricating oil	"	764,861	2,765,677	2,614,313
Benzine and naphtha	"	1,075,999	902,847	832,153
Gas and fuel oils and tar	"	2,652,987	2,157,039	1,968,172
Paraffine wax and candles	Lbs.	3,489,592	2,433,127	2,673,806
Workmen employed	No.	351	323	291
Wages paid	\$	161,042	169,398	165,700

The average price of crude oil on the Petrolea Oil Exchange in the years named was as follows:—

	\$	cts.	
1886	88	68	per barrel.
1887	78	00	"
1888	1	03	84 "
1889		95	54 "
1890	1	17	88 "
1891	1	33	77 "
1892	1	26	50 "
1893	1	10	25 "
1894	1	01	50 "
1895	1	46	00 "
1896	1	59	00 "
1897	1	42	50 "
1898	1	40	00 "
1899	1	48	66 "
1900	1	60	00 "
1901	1	53	90 "
1902	1	73	25 "
1903	2	05	00 "

By chapter 28, Acts of Canada, 1904, the Governor in Council was authorized to pay to the producer a bounty of $1\frac{1}{2}$ cents per gallon on all crude petroleum produced from wells in Canada after June 8, 1904, and also to the owner a like amount on all Canadian-produced petroleum held in storage receptacles on the above date.

1904.	\$	cts.	1904.	\$	cts.
Jan. 1	2	30	*June 8	1	62
Feb. 12	2	27	" 17	1	60
Mar. 1	2	24	" 21	1	59
" 4	2	21	July 9	1	54
" 12	2	18	" 13	1	51
" 29	2	15	Sept. 24	1	53
April 8	2	12	Dec. 16	1	48
" 29	2	09	" 29	1	43
June 7	2	06			

*Date when bounty came into effect:—

Under this Act the following amount has been paid to December 31, 1904:—

Bounty paid on crude petroleum produced and in store ... \$147,262

The following table shows the exports of Canadian petroleum, crude and refined, since 1868 :—

Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.	Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.
	Galls.	\$		Galls.	\$
1868.. . . .	46,282	9,341	1887.....	310,667	11,151
1869.. . . .	690,553	127,319	1888.....	355,501	66,834
1870.. . . .	4,748,557	966,461	1889.....	110,470	18,681
1871.. . . .	5,753,678	1,052,870	1890.....	358,804	15,812
1872.. . . .	7,897,054	1,341,099	1891.....	436,516	18,726
1873.. . . .	9,355,325	1,819,183	1892.....	440,906	18,217
1874.. . . .	1,276,641	298,417	1893.....	178,101	6,814
1875.. . . .	9,844	1,592	1894.....	68,740	2,722
1876.. . . .	14,804	3,363	1895.....	63,543	3,572
1877.. . . .	3,926,139	900,542	1896.....	18,241	2,971
1878.. . . .	73,590	9,423	1897.....	1,831	230
1879.. . . .	797,079	97,049	1898*.....	9,530	2,061
1880.. . . .	10,611	1,059	1899.....	4,268	1,194
1881.. . . .	2,456	631	1900.....	6,758	1,653
1882.. . . .	662	136	1901.....	19,942	2,003
1883.. . . .	1,422	368	1902.....	2,478	331
1884.. . . .	327,563	7,546	1903.....	413	41
1885.. . . .	954,966	27,303	1904.....	1,208	225
1886.. . . .	260,449	30,957			

* Refined only.

QUANTITY and value of Petroleum, and products of, imported into Canada, for home consumption during the fiscal years ended June 30, 1881-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.	Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.
	Galls.	\$		Galls.	\$
1881.. . . .	1,437,475	262,168	1893.....	6,002,141	446,389
1882.. . . .	3,007,702	398,031	1894.....	6,597,108	439,988
1883.. . . .	3,086,316	358,546	1895.....	7,577,674	525,372
1884.. . . .	3,160,282	380,082	1896.....	8,005,891	735,913
1885.. . . .	3,767,441	415,195	1897.....	8,415,302	697,169
1886.. . . .	3,819,146	421,836	1898.....	9,074,311	724,519
1887.. . . .	4,290,003	467,003	1899.....	10,394,208	763,303
1888.. . . .	4,523,056	408,025	1900.....	9,633,647	864,833
1889.. . . .	4,650,274	484,462	1901.....	11,082,822	982,640
1890.. . . .	5,075,650	515,852	1902.....	13,226,005	1,107,207
1891.. . . .	5,071,386	498,330	1903.....	18,799,312	1,643,371
1892.. . . .	5,649,145	475,732	1904.....	24,521,115	2,152,623

IMPORTS OF PETROLEUM, AND PRODUCTS OF, 1903 AND 1904.

	1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Oils :	Galls.	\$	Galls.	\$
Minerals—				
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined naphtha and petroleum, N. E. S. . . .	14,479,176	1,241,726	17,369,930	1,526,989
Products of petroleum, N. E. S.	554,668	67,492	855,383	100,609
Crude petroleum, fuel and gas oil (other than naphtha, benzine or gasoline) when imported by manufacturers (other than oil refiners) for use in their own factories for fuel purposes or for the manufacture of gas.	2,143,888	136,092	4,318,569	275,515
Illuminating oils, composed wholly or in part of the products of petroleum, coal, shale, or lignite, costing more than thirty cents per gallon.	4,126	1,725	10,076	3,646
Lubricating oils composed wholly or in part of petroleum and costing less than 25 cents per gallon.	1,617,454	196,336	1,967,157	245,864
Total	18,799,312	1,643,371	24,521,115	2,152,623

The duty collected on the imports of 1904 amounted to \$1,099,035.

Quantity of oil inspected, both Canadian and imported, for the years ended June 30, 1881–1904.

Year ended June 30.	QUANTITY OF OIL INSPECTED.			Per cent	Per cent
	Canadian.	Imported.	Total.	Canadian.	Imported.
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1881.	6,406,783	476,784	6,883,567	93·1	6·9
1882.	5,910,747	1,351,412	7,262,159	81·4	18·6
1883.	6,970,550	1,190,828	8,161,378	85·4	14·6
1884.	7,656,001	1,142,575	8,798,586	87·0	13·0
1885.	7,661,617	1,278,115	8,939,732	85·7	14·3
1886.	8,149,472	1,327,616	9,477,088	86·0	14·0
1887.	8,243,962	1,665,604	9,909,566	83·2	16·8
1888.	9,545,895	1,821,342	11,367,237	84·0	16·0
1889.	9,462,834	1,767,812	11,230,646	84·3	15·7
1890.	10,121,210	2,020,742	12,141,952	83·4	16·6
1891.	10,270,107	2,022,002	12,292,109	83·6	16·4
1892.	10,238,426	2,429,445	12,667,871	80·8	19·2
1893.	10,683,806	2,641,590	13,325,496	80·2	19·8
1894.	10,824,270	5,633,222	16,457,492	65·8	34·2
1895.	10,936,992	5,650,994	16,587,986	65·9	34·1
1896.	10,533,951	5,807,991	16,341,942	64·5	35·5
1897.	10,506,526	6,248,743	16,755,269	62·7	37·3
1898.	10,796,847	6,880,734	17,677,581	61·1	38·9
1899.	11,005,414	7,232,328	18,237,742	60·3	39·7
1900.	13,014,713	8,216,207	21,230,920	61·3	38·7
1901.	12,674,977	9,232,165	21,907,142	57·9	42·1
1902.	10,494,874	10,916,396	21,411,270	49·0	51·0
1903.	8,615,892	14,479,176	23,095,068	37·3	62·7
1904.	7,292,113	17,369,930	24,662,043	29·5	70·4

PRODUCTION OF SALT IN CANADA, 1886-1904.

Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1886.....	62,359	227,195	1896.....	43,960	169,693
1887.....	60,173	166,394	1897.....	51,348	225,730
1888.....	59,070	185,460	1898.....	57,142	248,639
1889.....	32,832	129,547	1899.....	59,339	254,390
1890.....	43,754	198,857	1900.....	62,055	279,458
1891.....	45,021	161,179	1901.....	59,428	262,328
1892.....	45,486	162,041	1902.....	64,456	292,581
1893.....	62,324	195,926	1903.....	62,452	297,517
1894.....	57,199	170,687	1904*.....	68,777	318,628
1895.....	52,376	160,445			

* Subject to revision.

EXPORTS OF CANADIAN SALT, 1876-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.	Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.
	Bush.	\$		Bush.	\$
1876.....	873,045	90,931	1891.....	5,706	1,429
1877.....	789,599	82,323	1892.....	3,250	763
1878.....	657,792	53,585	1893.....	4,010	955
1879.....	554,711	48,667	1894.....	4,986	1,280
1880.....	491,149	45,903	1895.....	5,402	1,136
1881.....	253,555	39,566	1896.....	3,007	767
1882.....	381,476	36,418	1897.....	4,702	1,168
1883.....	197,185	17,511	1898.....	5,559	1,139
1884.....	181,742	17,408	1899.....	5,209	1,518
1885.....	107,523	12,326	1900.....	15,151	3,458
1886.....	384,493	26,749	1901.....	56,461	11,238
1887.....	106,443	9,463	1902.....	21,778	4,965
1888.....	131,580	10,044	1903.....	7,959	2,724
1889.....	13,176	3,750	1904.....	42,662	7,579
1890.....	6,071	1,522			

In 1904 the quantity of foreign salt exported from Canada was 210,724 bushels, valued at \$35,536.

The following table gives the principal countries from which free salt was imported in 1902, 1903 and 1904.

	1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.	Tons.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
Great Britain.....	73,062	285,025	86,713	298,493	74,124	289,749
British West Indies.....	10,918	26,487	7,654	17,832	4,967	11,929
Italy.....	17,386	32,463	6,366	9,167	8,133	10,715
Portugal.....	6,918	9,389	2,738	4,974	795	1,807
Spain.....	6,012	11,591	9,608	16,343	8,894	15,828
United States.....	2,943	13,618	1,981	9,423	1,529	6,307
Newfoundland.....	1,245	4,866	1,110	3,618	150	335
Other countries.....	840	2,190	184	1,034	725	1,412
Total.....	119,324	385,629	116,354	361,185	99,317	338,082

IMPORTS OF SALT FOR HOME CONSUMPTION INTO CANADA, 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	DUTIABLE.			FREE.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Duty.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	\$	Tons.	\$
1868.....				68,549	492,068
1869.....				50,197	442,571
1870.....	*185	2,265	330	95,163	540,557
1871.....	†2,090	17,882	3,732	81,462	304,137
1872.....				71,357	312,251
1873.....				56,633	287,388
1874.....				80,495	463,275
1875.....				71,822	316,439
1876.....				85,555	352,083
1877.....				86,862	348,020
1878.....				76,681	324,704
1879.....	105	1,451	230	87,143	400,924
1880.....	363	3,916	730	106,357	400,167
1881.....	1,294	6,355	2,254	115,820	488,278
1882.....	1,840	12,318	4,151	83,092	311,489
1883.....	6,068	36,223	13,904	123,374	386,144
1884.....	6,385	38,949	15,052	112,695	321,243
1885.....	5,199	31,726	12,263	85,786	255,719
1886.....	6,183	39,181	14,402	90,103	255,359
1887.....	5,206	35,670	12,655	101,521	285,455
1888.....	5,255	32,136	15,042	92,083	220,575
1889.....	5,595	38,968	15,563	90,424	253,009
1890.....	7,568	57,549	20,537	79,245	252,291
1891.....	7,570	59,311	21,056	97,746	321,239
1892.....	9,324	65,963	13,065	100,916	314,995
1893.....	10,689	79,838	15,306	95,788	281,462
1894.....	7,934	53,336	11,386	98,334	328,300
1895.....	4,249	29,881	5,873	100,846	332,711
1896.....	3,833	24,550	4,576	100,507	338,888
1897.....	5,956	33,470	7,693	107,922	312,117
1898.....	5,534	32,792	6,638	101,317	293,410
1899.....	5,891	32,839	7,018	91,523	267,520
1900.....	5,514	30,180	6,439	96,777	295,253
1901.....	5,813	34,087	6,297	108,136	339,887
1902.....	6,946	39,605	7,562	119,324	385,629
1903.....	7,277	41,785	8,319	116,354	361,185
1904.....	14,890	74,186	19,222	99,317	338,082

* From April 7. † To April 1, 1871.

Of the quantity of dutiable salt imported into Canada in 1904, 14,886 tons came from the United States.

An Act was passed by the Parliament of Canada, in the Session of 1895, providing for a bounty to encourage silver smelting and the smelting of other ores of silver and gold. By that Act the bounty was not to exceed 50 cents a ton, nor to be more than \$150,000 in all. No more than \$30,000 in any one year was to be paid, and if the quantity of ore smelted was greater than would allow of 50 cents per ton, the bounty would be reduced proportionately.

The expenditure under the Act, between the years 1896-1900, was \$150,000, all paid as bounty excepting \$285, expenses of administering the fund. The particulars are:—

1896.....	33,329	tons	\$ 16,666
1897.....	89,490	"	30,000
1898.....	101,998	"	30,000
1899.....	88,995	"	43,184
1900.....	122,896	"	29,865
Expenses.....			285

Total expended.....\$ 150,000

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF SILVER PRODUCED IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, 1887 TO 1904.

Calendar Year.	YUKON.		ONTARIO.		QUEBEC.		BRITISH COLUMBIA.		TOTAL.		INCREASE OR DECREASE IN	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Ounces.	\$	Ounces.	\$	Ounces.	\$	Ounces.	\$	Ounces.	\$	Ounces.	\$
1887.....	190,495	186,304	146,898	143,666	11,937	11,675	349,330	341,645	+	46,047	+	30,009
1888.....	208,064	195,580	149,388	140,425	37,925	35,649	395,377	371,654	-	12,059	-	12,869
1889.....	181,609	169,986	148,517	139,012	53,192	49,787	383,318	358,785				
1890.....	158,715	166,016	171,545	179,436	70,427	73,666	400,687	419,118	+	17,369	+	60,333
1891..	225,633	222,926	185,584	183,357	3,306	3,266	414,523	409,549	+	13,836	-	9,569
1892..	41,581	36,425	191,910	168,113	77,160	67,592	310,651	272,130	-	103,872	-	137,419
1893..	.....	8,689	.....	126,439	227,000	195,000	422,158	330,128	+	111,507	+	57,998
1894.....	.....	.....	101,318	63,830	746,379	470,219	847,697	534,049	+	425,539	+	203,921
1895.....	.....	.....	81,753	53,369	1,693,930	1,105,797	1,775,683	1,159,166	+	310,936	+	625,117
1896.....	.....	.....	70,000	46,942	3,135,343	2,102,561	3,205,343	2,149,503	+	1,426,660	+	990,337
1897.....	5,000	2,990	80,475	48,116	5,472,971	3,272,289	5,558,446	3,323,395	+	2,353,103	+	1,173,892
1898..	85,000	49,521	74,932	43,655	4,292,401	2,500,753	4,452,333	2,593,929	-	1,106,113	-	729,466
1899..	230,000	137,034	202,000	23,970	2,939,413	1,751,302	3,411,644	2,032,658	-	1,040,689	-	561,271
1900..	290,000	177,857	161,650	35,817	3,958,175	2,427,548	4,468,225	2,740,362	+	1,056,581	+	707,704
1901.....	195,000	114,953	151,400	24,440	5,151,333	3,036,711	5,539,192	3,265,354	+	1,070,967	+	624,992
1902.....	185,900	96,965	145,000	22,168	3,917,917	2,043,586	4,291,317	2,238,351	-	1,247,875	-	1,027,003
1903.....	156,000	83,382	17,777	15,287	2,996,204	1,601,471	3,198,581	1,709,642	-	1,092,736	-	528,709
1904*..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,718,668	2,127,859	+	520,087	+	418,217

* Subject to revision.

SILVER ORE.

The following tables gives the exports of silver ore during the years 1871 to 1904 :—

Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.	Year ended June 30.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1871.....		595,261	1888.....	543 ¹ ₈	299,420
1872.....		1,087,839	1889.....	216 ¹ ₂	168,265
1873.....		1,379,380	1890.....	238	201,615
1874.....	346	407,835	1891.....	309	238,367
1875.....		443,443	1892.....	325	193,441
1876.....	691	584,371	1893.....	418	65,496
1877.....	190	122,695	1894.....	* 629,655	423,707
1878.....		103,681	1895.....	* 1,116,217	651,737
1879.....		637,000	1896.....	* 2,508,233	1,595,548
1880.....		149,146	1897.....	* 4,097,212	2,613,173
1881.....		34,494	1898.....	* 6,784,035	3,519,786
1882.....		15,110	1899.....	* 4,417,422	2,630,281
1883.....	100	14,200	1900.....	* 2,283,145	1,354,053
1884.....	37	12,920	1901.....	* 4,022,019	2,420,750
1885.....	31	7,539	1902.....	* 3,684,727	2,055,428
1886.....	81	25,134	1903.....	* 3,242,680	1,802,690
1887.....	40	24,937	1904.....	* 3,198,048	1,865,528

* Ounces, silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, &c.

The quantity of silver ore exported in 1904 to the United States was 3,128,145 ounces, valued at \$1,826,382.

PHOSPHATE.

PRODUCTION OF PHOSPHATE IN CANADA, 1886-1904.

Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1886.....	20,495	304,338	1895.....	1,822	9,565
1887.....	23,690	319,815	1896.....	570	3,420
1888.....	22,485	242,285	1897.....	908	3,984
1889.....	30,988	316,662	1898.....	733	3,665
1890.....	31,753	361,045	1899.....	3,000	18,000
1891.....	23,588	241,603	1900.....	1,415	7,105
1892.....	11,932	157,424	1901.....	1,033	6,280
1893.....	8,198	70,942	1902.....	856	4,953
1894.....	6,861	41,166	1903.....	1,329	8,214
			1904 *	917	4,590

* Subject to revision.

The following table of exports since 1878 shows the position of this industry during the last twenty-seven years:—

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PHOSPHATE EXPORTED FROM CANADA,
1878-1904.

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1878.....	3,701	64,612	1891.....	24,257	422,200
1879.....	11,927	216,295	1892.....	17,243	380,462
1880.....	7,974	119,882	1893.....	11,890	132,475
1881.....	15,601	239,493	1894.....	4,947	40,400
1882.....	17,181	327,667	1895.....	4,189	33,810
1883.....	14,478	302,716	1896.....	528	5,280
1884.....	21,471	453,322	1897.....	23	275
1885.....	18,984	362,288	1898.....	256	1,090
1886.....	25,974	431,951	1899.....	861	9,290
1887.....	22,803	396,449	1900.....	149	2,285
1888.....	21,849	397,493	1901.....	6	120
1889.....	23,158	364,583	1902.....	70	1,180
1890.....	29,715	401,827	1903.....	1	20
			1904.....	191	5,348

ASBESTUS.

The sources of supply of commercial asbestos are deposits of two distinct minerals—one is a variety of serpentine known as Chrysotile; the other is a variety of Amphibole. The Canadian product is of the Chrysotile variety. There are three distinct Canadian districts, all in the province of Quebec. One is in the vicinity of Danville; the second is near Coleraine, Black Lake and Thetford, and the third is near Broughton. A fourth district is near Ottawa, but it is as yet of small economic value.

PRODUCTION OF ASBESTUS IN CANADA. 1879-1904.

Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Average Value per Ton.
	Tons.	\$	\$ cts.
1879.....	300	19,500	65 00
1880.....	380	24,700	65 00
1881.....	540	35,100	65 00
1882.....	800	52,650	65 00
1883.....	955	68,750	71 98
1884.....	1,141	75,097	65 80
1885.....	2,440	142,441	58 37
1886.....	3,458	206,251	59 64
1887.....	4,619	226,976	49 14
1888.....	4,404	255,007	57 90
1889.....	6,113	426,554	69 77
1890.....	9,860	1,260,240	127 81
1891.....	9,279	999,878	107 75
1892.....	6,082	390,462	64 19
1893.....	6,331	310,156	49 02
1894.....	7,630	420,825	55 15
1895.....	8,756	368,175	42 05
1896 { Asbestos	10,892	423,066	38 84
{ Asbestic	1,358	6,790	5 00
Total	12,250	429,856	35 09

PRODUCTION OF ASBESTUS IN CANADA—*Concluded.*

Calendar Year.		Quantity.	Value.	Average Value per Ton.
		Tons.	\$	\$ cts.
1897	Asbestus	13,202	399,528	30 26
	Asbestic	17,240	45,840	2 66
	Total	30,442	445,368	14 63
1898	Asbestus	16,124	475,131	29 46
	Asbestic	7,661	16,066	2 10
	Total	23,785	491,197	20 65
1899	Asbestus	17,790	468,635	26 34
	Asbestic	7,746	17,214	2 22
	Total	25,536	485,849	19 03
1900	Asbestus	21,621	729,886	33 76
	Asbestic	7,520	18,545	2 46
	Total	29,141	748,431	25 68
1901	Asbestus	32,892	1,248,645	37 96
	Asbestic	7,325	11,114	1 52
	Total	40,217	1,259,759	31 32
1902	Asbestus	30,219	1,126,688	37 28
	Asbestic	10,197	21,631	2 12
	Total	40,416	1,148,319	28 41
1903	Asbestus	31,780	891,033	24 90
	Asbestic	10,548	13,819	1 31
	Total	42,328	904,852	21 38
1904	*Asbestus	35,635	1,167,238	32 76
	*Asbestic	13,011	13,006	1 00
	Total	48,646	1,180,244	24 26

* Subject to revision.

The demand for Canadian asbestos is increasing, as indicated above. The variation in value, as seen, is due to the varying amount of asbestic included in the total. The prices of the various grades of asbestos are, approximately:—No. 1 crude, \$150 to \$250 a ton; No. 2 (white), \$75 to \$125; No. 3 (red), \$50 to \$75; mill fibre or paper stock, \$20 to \$40; asbestic, \$1 to \$3 a ton.

EXPORTS OF ASBESTUS, 1892-1904.

Year ended June 30.			Year ended June 30.		
Quantity.			Quantity.		
Tons.			Tons.		
Value.			Value.		
\$			\$		
1892.....	7,316	514,512	1899.....	14,520	453,176
1893.....	5,898	396,718	1900.....	18,164	490,909
1894.....	6,229	339,756	1901.....	26,715	864,573
1895.....	8,593	493,075	1902.....	33,072	1,131,202
1896.....	9,588	482,679	1903.....	30,661	955,405
1897.....	10,969	510,916	1904.....	34,636	984,836
1898.....	18,424	510,368			

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES TO WHICH ASBESTUS WAS EXPORTED, 1902-1904.

	. 1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
Great Britain.....	4,088	201,474	2,813	98,167	4,375	116,866
United States.....	25,053	743,763	24,867	757,724	24,980	709,381
Germany.....	2,270	89,860	1,119	28,646	1,894	47,560
Belgium.....	827	41,912	964	22,226	1,354	13,428
France.....	365	30,245	192	19,740	1,154	53,412
Other countries.....	469	23,940	706	28,902	879	44,189
Total.....	33,072	1,131,202	30,661	955,405	34,636	984,836

GYPSUM.

Gypsum is at present worked only in Ontario, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, though deposits of a certain quality have been found in Manitoba and the Territories.

PRODUCTION AND EXPORT OF CRUDE GYPSUM, 1886-1904.

Year.	PRODUCTION.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
1886.....	162,000	178,742	107,237	114,736
1887.....	154,008	157,277	148,533	166,514
1888.....	175,887	179,393	124,515	133,238
1889.....	213,273	205,108	176,875	189,491
1890.....	226,509	194,033	175,111	193,899
1891.....	203,605	206,251	172,496	184,977
1892.....	241,048	241,127	175,518	194,304
1893.....	192,568	196,150	176,489	178,979
1894.....	223,631	202,031	162,412	160,082
1895.....	226,178	202,608	160,898	156,897
1896.....	207,032	178,061	200,857	205,641
1897.....	239,691	244,531	180,540	183,376
1898.....	219,256	232,515	180,350	193,515
1899.....	244,566	257,329	163,719	166,222
1900.....	252,001	259,009	233,395	236,065
1901.....	293,799	340,148	172,010	185,208
1902.....	332,045	359,277	268,480	273,335
1903.....	314,489	388,459	299,633	307,398
1904.....	340,761	372,924	272,653	299,272

The United States takes almost the whole of our export of crude gypsum, in 1903 it amounted to 299,044 tons, and in 1904, 271,123 tons.

CORUNDUM.

Canada has a boundless supply of corundum of a very superior quality.

From the Canada Corundum Company's office we have the following information for 1902, 1903 and 1904 :—

	1902.	1903.	1904.
Corundum-bearing rock treated tons.	7,996	Not given	26,822
Grain corundum treated lbs.	1,611,200	1,324,187	3,159,732
" sold in Canada "	211,887	169,011	232,387
" exported to England. "	176,342	.....	121,944
" " U. States " "	784,947	834,147	1,129,601
" " Europe. . "	362,554	404,742	353,358

Amount of wages paid for labour \$31,175 Not given Not given
For production of corundum in Canada, see page 171.

EMERY.

Imports of Emery and manufactures of, into Canada during the years ended June 30, 1893–1904.

Year ended June 30.	EMERY WHEELS AND MANUFACTURES OF EMERY.		Emery in bulk crushed or ground. (Free of duty.)
	Value.	Duty Paid.	
	\$	\$	\$
1893.	5,606	1,403	17,762
1894.	5,119	1,278	14,433
1895.	7,775	1,947	14,569
1896.	11,913	2,979	16,827
1897.	11,231	2,794	16,318
1898.	15,478	3,855	17,661
1899.	22,343	5,560	21,454
1900.	25,615	6,378	19,312
1901.	22,805	5,650	16,311
1902.	23,892	5,932	14,476
1903.	22,177	5,517	18,058
1904.	29,273	7,276	21,626

Countries from which the foregoing articles were imported in 1904.

Great Britain.	647	112	2,147
United States	28,533	7,133	19,408
Germany	93	31	.....
Belgium. . . . .	.....	.....	71
Total.	29,273	7,276	21,626

CEMENT.

The production of Cement in Canada during the calendar years 1887-1904, is as follows:—

—	Natural Rock Cement		Portland Cement.		Total Cement.	
	Brls.	\$	Brls.	\$	Brls.	\$
1887.					69,843	81,909
1888.					50,668	35,593
1889.					90,474	69,790
1890.					102,216	92,405
1891.					93,473	108,561
1892.	Not specified.		Not specified.		117,408	147,663
1893.					158,597	194,015
1894.					108,142	144,637
1895.					128,294	173,671
1896.					149,090	201,651
1897.	85,450	65,893	119,763	209,380	205,213	275,273
1898.	87,125	73,412	163,084	324,168	250,209	397,580
1899.	141,387	119,308	255,366	513,983	396,753	633,291
1900.	125,428	99,994	292,124	562,916	417,552	662,910
1901.	133,328	94,415	317,066	565,615	450,394	660,030
1902.	127,931	98,932	594,594	1,028,618	722,525	1,127,550
1903.	92,252	74,655	627,741	1,150,592	719,993	1,166,497
1904.	56,814	49,397	850,358	1,197,992	907,172	1,247,389

Quantity and value of Portland and Roman cement imported into Canada for home consumption during the years ended June 30, 1890-1904.

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Barrels.	\$		Cwts.	\$
1890.	192,322	313,572	1898	1,073,058	355,264
1891.	183,728	304,648	1899	1,300,424	467,994
1892.	187,233	281,553	1900.	1,301,361	498,607
1893.	229,492	316,179	1901.	1,612,432	654,595
1894.	224,150	280,841	1902.	1,971,616	833,657
1895.	196,281	242,813	1903.	2,316,853	868,131
1896.	204,407	242,409	1904.	2,476,388	995,017
1897.	*210,871	252,587			

* Barrels.

In 1904, 511,218 cwt., valued at \$185,191, came from Great Britain; 536,730 cwt., valued at \$161,617 from Belgium; 1,039,923 cwt., valued at \$510,718, from United States; 334,849 cwt., valued at \$113,915, from Germany; 51,113 cwt., valued at \$22,934, from Japan. The amount of duty collected on the value of imports of Portland cement in 1904 was \$290,778. Rate of duty, 12½ cents per 100 lbs.

Quantity and value of cement for building and engineering purposes imported into Great Britain, by countries, during the calendar years 1902 and 1903.

(G. B. Accounts.)

Countries.	1902.		1903.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
Germany.....	24,017	182,140	37,682	296,653
Holland.....	11,465	89,576	8,322	64,883
Belgium.....	228,666	1,597,327	240,485	1,589,001
Denmark.....	5,052	36,378	5,164	39,210
Other countries.....	600	5,071	753	5,717
Total	269,800	1,910,492	292,406	1,995,464

The quantity of cement for building and engineering purposes exported from Great Britain during the calendar year 1904 was 430,970 tons, valued at \$3,078,444. The imports were 305,716 tons, valued at \$1,913,427.

The following table gives the production of Portland cement in the United States, also imports, exports, &c., of the same, during the years 1891, 1896, 1899 to 1903:—

(Taken from U.S. Geological Survey Report.)

Year.	Production.	Imports.	Total.	Exports.	Total Consumption	Proportion of total Consumption produced in U.S.
	Brls.	Brls.	Brls.	Brls.	Brls.	Percentage.
1891....	454,813	2,988,313	3,443,126	.....	3,443,126	13·2
1896....	1,543,023	2,989,597	4,532,620	85,486	4,447,134	34·7
1899....	5,652,266	2,108,388	7,760,654	110,272	7,650,382	73·9
1900....	8,482,020	2,386,683	10,868,703	139,939	10,728,764	79·1
1901....	12,711,225	922,426	13,633,651	417,625	13,216,026	96·2
1902....	17,230,644	1,961,013	19,191,657	373,414	18,818,243	91·6
1903....	22,342,973	2,251,969	24,594,942	285,463	24,309,479	91·9

The value of the production of Portland cement (not including value of packages) in the years 1899, 1900–1903, is given below:

1899.....	\$8,074,371
1900.....	9,280,525
1901.....	12,532,360
1902.....	20,864,078
1903.....	27,713,319

The production of natural rock and artificial Portland cement in 1903 was 29,899,140 barrels, valued at \$31,931,341.

IMPORTS OF HYDRAULIC CEMENT INTO CANADA.

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Brls.	\$		Cwt.	\$
1890.....	5,440	9,048	1898	16,033	7,097
1891.....	3,515	6,152	1899.....	1,678	694
1892.....	2,214	2,782	1900.....	10,418	4,711
1893.....	4,896	8,060	1901.....	17,784	6,865
1894.....	1,054	985	1902.....	29,585	17,755
1895.....	5,333	7,001	1903.....	13,690	6,333
1896.....	5,688	8,948	1904.....	12,088	5,391
1897.....	2,494	3,937			

Rate of duty, $12\frac{1}{2}$ cents per 100 lbs. Amount collected in 1904 was \$1,511.

IMPORTS OF CEMENT, N.E.S.

Year.	\$	Year.	\$
1890	5,433	1898*	4,616
1891.....	2,890	1899*	11,726
1892.....	3,394	1900*	14,322
1893.....	2,909	1901*	8,379
1894.....	2,618	1902*	12,234
1895.....	2,112	1903*	16,281
1896.....	3,672	1904*	14,305
1897.....	4,318		

* Includes manfs. of N.O.P.

EXPORTS OF CEMENT FROM CANADA, 1890-04.

(Domestic Produce.)

Year.	\$	Year.	\$
1890.....	322	1898.....	609
1891.....	1,746	1899.....	2,789
1892.....	1,495	1900.....	2,274
1893.....	894	1901.....	3,554
1894.....	1,268	1902.....	1,359
1895.....	443	1903.....	2,489
1896.....	1,035	1904.....	3,205
1897.....	1,332		

The production of natural rock cement in the United States in the years 1899–1903, was as follows:—

1899.....	9,868,179 barrels, valued at \$4,814,771
1900.....	8,383,519 " 3,728,848
1901.....	7,084,823 " 3,056,278
1902.....	8,044,305 " 4,076,630
1903.....	6,930,271 " 3,675,520

The number of works in the United States engaged in the production of Portland cement in 1903 was 78, and the number producing natural rock cement was 65.

MICA.

Value of Mica exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1888–1904:—

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$		Lbs.	\$
1888.....	285,501	8,767	1897.....	479,016	61,998
1889.....	510,151	35,633	1898.....	509,336	69,513
1890.....		26,932	1899.....	1,186,185	148,239
1891.....		22,312	1900.....	1,079,353	136,352
1892.....		68,466	1901.....	979,258	149,588
1893.....		96,900	1902.....	997,165	242,310
1894.....	342,392	26,553	1903.....	1,393,720	327,879
1895.....	771,097	47,469	1904.....	865,327	213,660
1896.....	558,419	55,627			

NOTE.—For production of mica see page 171.

Principal countries to which exported, 1904—

Great Britain.....	268,889 pounds, \$ 68,215
United States.....	595,558 " 145,345
Other countries.....	880 " 100
Total.....	865,327 \$213,660

The mica production of the United States in 1903 was valued at \$59,118 as compared with \$118,849 in 1902. The quantity of mica imported during the same year was 1,945,199 pounds, valued at \$414,953; in 1904, 1,386,328 lbs., valued at \$306,937.

A specific duty of 6 cents per pound is imposed on mica unmanufactured or rough trimmed only, and 12 cents per pound on mica cut or trimmed, with an additional 20 per cent ad valorem duty on each.

LEAD.

Quantity and value of Lead and manufactures of Lead imported into Canada during the years 1894-1904, together with the amount of duty collected thereon.

YEAR.	LEAD, TEA.		LEAD, OLD SCRAP, PIG AND BLOCK.			LEAD, BARS, BLOCKS, AND SHEETS.		
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Duty.	Quantity.	Value.	Duty.
	Lbs.	\$	Cwts.	\$	\$	Lbs.	\$	\$
1894.....			70,223	149,440	28,092	8,486	20,451	5,094
1895.....	35,874	1,574	67,261	139,290	26,934	6,739	16,315	4,045
1896.....	186,210	7,944	72,433	173,162	28,979	8,575	23,169	5,147
1897.....	382,924	15,166	65,279	158,381	25,694	10,516	29,175	6,420
1898.....	615,532	27,721	88,420	260,779	37,354	22,214	39,041	9,042
1899.....	1,076,233	46,212	114,659	283,432	36,241	44,796	39,833	7,885
1900.....	930,601	43,615	62,361	207,819	26,103	15,493	53,506	11,101
1901.....	858,950	41,776	* 85,321	* 97,011	12,551	16,295	78,316	15,176
1902.....	1,282,592	59,947	*122,279	*104,672	12,689	18,596	49,261	8,649
1903.....	1,819,191	72,978	* 98,530	* 67,821	8,422	11,535	35,398	6,493
1904.....	1,487,858	61,269	94,602	121,165	14,035	14,102	39,644	7,220

YEAR.	LEAD PIPE.			LEAD, SHOT AND BULLETS.			OTHER MANUFACTURES OF LEAD.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Duty.	Quantity.	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
	Lbs.	\$	\$	Lbs.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1894.....	22,033	833	333	28,367	1,017	424	27,511	8,254
1895.....	35,187	1,284	463	64,124	1,832	714	33,325	9,997
1896.....	47,151	1,790	636	40,886	1,219	468	39,769	11,931
1897.....	118,403	4,226	1,467	31,673	1,189	416	40,154	12,004
1898.....	77,271	4,068	1,347	42,381	1,402	434	29,988	8,610
1899.....	180,347	8,008	2,375	58,834	2,141	604	35,036	10,137
1900.....	181,533	8,560	2,757	92,674	4,289	1,337	48,272	14,243
1901.....	256,116	11,789	3,426	49,641	2,535	741	51,160	14,995
1902.....	195,981	8,018	2,231	88,212	3,760	912	48,295	14,174
1903.....	151,832	6,429	1,896	23,932	1,197	390	53,547	15,651
1904.....	167,245	5,968	1,582	107,019	4,546	1,128	61,856	18,011

* Including Canadian lead ore sent to the United States for refining—imported at price of refining only.

IMPORTS OF LEAD AND MANUFACTURES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
1904.

LEAD AND MANUFACTURES OF.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.		OTHER COUNTRIES.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
Old, scrap, pig and block. Cwts.	37,671	93,833	56,905	27,277	26	55
Bars and in sheets. "	12,957	33,436	1,145	6,208		
Pipe Lbs.	139,782	4,346	27,463	1,622		
Shot and bullets "	98,498	4,054	8,521	492		
Tea lead. "	526,694	22,380	961,164	38,889		
Manufactures of, other.. \$		12,057		24,406		36,463
Total.....		170,106		98,894		36,518

Quantity and value of dry white and red lead, orange mineral and zinc white and litharge imported into Canada, 1893-1904; also the amount of duty collected thereon.

Year ended June 30.	Dry White and Red Lead, Orange Mineral and Zinc White.			Litharge.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Duty.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	\$	Cwts.	\$
1893.....	10,865,183	364,680	18,241	7,685	24,401
1894.....	10,958,170	353,053	17,653	38,547	28,685
1895.....	8,780,052	282,353	14,118	11,955	32,953
1896.....	11,711,496	367,569	18,378	10,710	32,817
1897.....	10,310,463	347,539	17,260	12,028	34,538
1898.....	12,682,808	448,659	21,019	11,446	32,904
1899.....	14,507,945	514,842	23,796	9,530	32,518
1900.....	14,679,920	634,492	29,281	9,139	29,176
1901.....	10,241,601	461,368	21,129	11,132	51,944
1902.....	15,584,164	603,582	28,273	13,002	47,021
1903.....	19,208,786	758,371	35,961	13,921	47,761
1904.....	16,925,585	662,098	32,995	9,894	32,633

Principal Countries from which imported in 1904.

Countries.	Dry white and red Lead, Orange mineral and Zinc white.		Litharge.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Cwts.	\$
Great Britain.....	3,494,391	116,526	5,686	17,134
Belgium.....	612,065	25,459		
Germany.....	5,022,227	164,057	3,112	11,504
United States.....	7,617,608	349,770	1,096	3,995
Other countries.....	179,294	6,286		
Total.....	16,925,585	662,098	9,894	32,633

The following table gives the production of Lead in British Columbia, 1887-1904.

Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Price per pound.	Calendar Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Price per pound.
	Lbs.	\$	Cts.		Lbs.	\$	Cts.
1887.....	204,800	9,216	4.50	1896.....	24,199,977	721,159	2.98
1888.....	674,500	29,813	4.42	1897.....	38,841,135	1,390,513	3.58
1889.....	165,100	6,488	3.93	1898.....	31,693,559	1,198,017	3.78
1890.....	Nil.			1899.....	21,862,436	977,250	4.47
1891.....	Nil.			1900.....	63,158,621	2,760,031	4.37
1892.....	808,420	33,064	4.09	1901.....	51,582,906	2,235,603	4.33
1893.....	2,131,092	79,490	3.73	1902.....	22,536,381	917,005	4.07
1894.....	5,703,222	187,636	3.29	1903.....	18,089,283	762,660	4.24
1895.....	16,461,794	531,716	3.23	1904.....			

NOTE.—For total production of Lead in Canada see page 171.

Quantity and value of Lead, Metallic, contained in ore, &c. (domestic produce) exported from Canada, 1894-1904.

Year ended June 30.	LEAD, METALLIC, CONTAINED IN ORE, &C.		Year ended June 30.	LEAD, METALLIC, CONTAINED IN ORE, &C.	
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$		Lbs.	\$
1894.....	3,312,619	65,337	1900.....	19,830,728	678,859
1895.....	18,058,806	333,763	1901.....	65,561,823	2,512,061
1896.....	20,301,428	408,625	1902.....	30,613,704	889,310
1897.....	30,053,360	522,327	1903.....	16,277,956	384,077
1898.....	43,957,021	1,008,147	1904.....	16,153,208	346,743
1899.....	34,047,494	895,349			

Countries to which the foregoing articles were exported in 1902, 1903 and 1904 :—

—	1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
Great Britain.....	589,720	19,500	10,000	250		
Belgium.....	5,301,485	161,745				
United States.....	24,722,499	708,065	16,267,956	383,827	16,153,208	346,743
Totals.	30,613,704	889,310	16,277,956	384,077	16,153,208	346,743

Exports of Pig Lead (Domestic) from Canada, 1897-1904 :—

	Lbs.	\$
1897	70,144	1,854
1898	Nil.	Nil.
1899	Nil.	Nil.
1900	334,573	9,832
1901	40,515	5,023
1902	200	8
1903	Nil.	Nil.
1904	42,410	997

The world's estimated production of Pig Lead, 1902 :—

	Tons of 2,000 lbs.
Spain.....	195,928
United States.....	290,955
Germany.....	153,107
Australia.....	116,480
Mexico.....	106,400
England.....	28,564
Italy.....	29,005
Greece.....	15,680
Belgium.....	21,200
Austria-Hungary.....	15,080
France.....	22,400
Japan.....	4,480
Sweden.....	925
Russia.....	448
Canada.....	9,336
South Africa.....	252
Total.....	1,010,240

Bounty paid on Lead contained in Lead-bearing ores mined in Canada—1904.

Quantity. Lbs.	Bounty Paid.
24,480,580.....	\$193,569

An Act to provide for the payment of bounties on lead contained in lead-bearing ores mined in Canada.

1. The Governor in Council may authorize the payment of a bounty of seventy-five cents per one hundred pounds on lead contained in lead-bearing ores mined in Canada, such bounty to be paid to the producer or vendor of

such ores: Provided that the sum to be paid as such bounty shall not exceed five hundred thousand dollars in any fiscal year: Provided also, that when it appears to the satisfaction of the Minister charged with the administration of this Act that the standard price of pig lead in London, England, exceeds twelve pounds ten shillings sterling per ton of two thousand two hundred and forty pounds such bounty shall be reduced proportionately by the amount of such excess.

2. (1.) Payment of the said bounty may be made from time to time to the extent of sixty per cent upon smelter returns showing that the ore has been delivered for smelting at a smelter in Canada. The remaining forty per cent may be paid at the close of the fiscal year, upon evidence that all such ore has been smelted in Canada.

(2.) If at the close of any year it appears that during the year the quantity of lead produced, on which the bounty is authorized, exceeds thirty-three thousand three hundred and thirty-three tons of two thousand pounds the rate of bounty shall be reduced to such sum as will bring the payments for the year within the limit mentioned in section 1.

3. If at any time it appears to the satisfaction of the Governor in Council that the charges for transportation and treatment of lead ores in Canada are excessive, or that there is any discrimination which prevents the smelting of such ores in Canada on fair and reasonable terms, the Governor in Council may authorize the payment of bounty at such reduced rate as he deems just, on the lead contained in such ores mined in Canada and exported for treatment abroad.

4. If at any time it appears to the satisfaction of the Governor in Council that products of lead are manufactured in Canada direct from lead ores mined in Canada without the intervention of the smelting process, the Governor in Council may make such provision as he deems equitable to extend the benefits of this Act to the producers of such ores.

5. The said bounties shall cease and determine on the thirtieth day of June, one thousand nine hundred and eight.

6. The Governor in Council may make regulations for carrying out the intentions of this Act.

7. Chapter 8 of the Statutes of 1901, intituled *An Act to provide for the payment of bounties on lead refined in Canada*, is repealed.

BRIEF RESUME OF THE MINING LAWS OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA AND OF THE SEVERAL PROVINCES.

NOVA SCOTIA.

In Nova Scotia the province reserves all its minerals and ores (excepting limestone, plaster and building material) and leases the land under rent and royalty for revenue purposes. The gold and silver leases are for terms of 40 years. Other minerals are leased for 80 years in four renewable terms of 20 years each.

The gold and silver areas are 250 by 150 feet, laid off with the shorter side running east and west. Any number of these areas up to 100 in one application can be secured under a license to prospect for 12 months on payment of 50 cents an area. During this period any number of the areas can be taken under lease, or the areas can be directly applied for under lease. The price of an area under lease is \$2, and thereafter an annual

rental of 50 cents per area secures it from forfeiture for non-working. If an amount of work equivalent to 40 days per annum per area is performed on the lease, the rental for that year is refunded. A royalty is payable on all gold at the rate of 2 per cent, the gold being valued at \$19 an ounce smelted, and \$18 an ounce unsmelted, and at the rate of 2 per cent on the silver valued at \$1 per ounce.

In the case of the other minerals the payment of \$30 secures a license to search for 18 months over a tract of land 5 square miles in extent, and not exceeding $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles in length.

All ores and minerals, other than gold or gold and silver, mined are subject to the following royalties:—

Coal.—10 cents per ton of 2,240 pounds of coal sold or removed from the mine or used in the manufacture of coke—royalty not demanded on coal used by the workmen or in any mining operations in and around the mine.

Copper.—4 cents upon every unit, i.e., upon every one per cent of copper contained in each and every ton of 2,352 pounds of copper ore sold or smelted.

Lead.—2 cents upon every unit.

Iron.—5 cents on every ton of 2,240 pounds of ore sold or smelted. •

Tin and precious stones and any other minerals that may be reserved, 5 per cent on their values.

The Governor in Council has power to lower the rates of royalty above stated on iron, copper, lead, tin and precious stones, on being satisfied that the owners of such leased minerals have commenced effective mining operations. The leases of coal mines contain a proviso that royalties on coal may be increased, diminished or otherwise changed by the legislature.

QUEBEC.

The mining laws of the province of Quebec provide that mining rights are property separate from the soil covering mines and minerals, unless the proprietor of the surface has purchased from the Crown, as a mining concession or otherwise, the underground properties.

Mining concessions are divided into three classes:

1. In unsurveyed territory (a) the first class contains 400 acres, (b) the second, 200 acres, and (c) the third, 100 acres.

2. In surveyed townships the three classes respectively comprise one, two and four lots.

All lands supposed to contain mines or ores belonging to the Crown may be acquired from the Minister of Lands, Mines and Fisheries (a) as a mining concession by purchase, or (b) be occupied and worked under a mining license.

No sale of mining concessions containing more than 400 acres in superficies can be made by the commissioner to the same person. The Governor in Council may, however, grant a larger extent of territory up to 1,000 acres under special circumstances. When it concerns inferior metals, the extent of mining concessions which may be granted to the same person is determined by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council. 2 Ed. VII., c. 15.

The rates charged and to be paid in full at the time of the purchase are \$5 and \$10 per acre for mining lands containing the superior metals*; the

* The superior metals include the ores of gold, silver, lead, copper, nickel, graphite, asbestos, mica and phosphate of lime. The words 'inferior metals' include all other minerals and ores.

first-named price being for lands situated more than twelve miles, and the last-named for lands situated less than twelve miles from the railway.

If for the mining of inferior metals, the price shall be fixed by the Lieutenant Governor in Council. 2 Ed. VII., c. 15.

Unless stipulated to the contrary in the letters patent in concessions for the mining of superior metals, the purchaser has the right to mine for all metals found therein ; in concessions for the mining of the inferior metals, those only may be mined for.

Mining lands are sold on the express condition that the purchaser shall commence bona fide to mine within two years from the date of purchase, and shall not spend less than \$500, if mining for the superior metals ; and not less than \$200, if for inferior metals. In default, cancellation of sale of the mining land.

Licenses may be obtained from the commissioner on the following terms : Application for an exploration and prospecting license, if the mine is on private land, \$2 for every 100 acres or fraction of 100 ; if the mine is on Crown lands (1) in surveyed territory, \$5 for every 100 acres, and (2) in unsurveyed territory, \$5 for each square mile, the license to be valid for three months and renewable. The holder of such license may afterwards purchase the mine, paying the price mentioned.

Licenses for mining are of two kinds. Private lands' licenses, where the mining rights belong to the Crown, and public lands' licenses. These licenses are granted on payments of a fee of \$5, and an annual rental of \$1 per acre. Each license is granted for 200 acres or less, but not for more ; is valid for one year and is renewable on the same terms as those on which it was originally granted. The Governor in Council may at any time require the payment of the royalty in lieu of fees for a mining license and the annual rental—such royalties, unless otherwise determined by letters patent or other title from the Crown, being fixed at a rate not to exceed three per cent of the value at the mine of the mineral extracted, after deducting the cost of mining it.

According to the law of 1892 the proprietor of a lot for agricultural purposes was entitled to a right of preference to the mines on said lot, but according to amendments made by (1 Ed. VII., c. 13) the first applicant to the mines has the first right on all lands which may have been sold since 1880.

Prior to 1880 the proprietor of a lot is also proprietor of the mines, with the exception of gold and silver mines, which are always reserved in favour of the Crown.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Free Miners' Certificates.

Any person over the age of 18, and any joint stock company, may obtain a free miner's certificate on payment of the required fee.

The fee to an individual for a free miner's certificate is \$5 for one year. To a joint stock company having a capital of \$100,000, or less, the fee for a year is \$50 ; if capitalized beyond this, \$100.

All these certificates expire at midnight on May 31 in each year. Certificates may be obtained for any part of a year, terminating on May 31, for a proportionately less fee.

The possession of this certificate entitles the holder to enter on all unoccupied lands of the Crown, or on other lands on which the right to so enter is not reserved, and prospect for minerals, locate claims and mine.

A free miner can only hold, by location, one mineral claim on the same vein or lode, but may acquire others by purchase. In the case of placer claims only one can be held by location on each creek, ravine, or hill, and not more than two in the same locality, only one of which shall be a 'creek' claim.

In the event of a free miner allowing his certificate to lapse his mining property (if not Crown-granted) reverts to the Crown, but where other free miners are interested as partners or co-owners the interest of the defaulter becomes vested in the continuing co-owners or partners, pro rata, according to their interests.

It is not necessary for a shareholder, as such, in an incorporated mining company, to be the holder of a certificate.

Mineral Claims.

Mineral claims are located and held under the provisions of the 'Mineral Act.'

A mineral claim is a rectangular piece of ground not exceeding 1,500 feet square. The angles must all be right angles unless the boundaries, or one of them, are the same as those of a previously surveyed claim.

A mineral claim is located by erecting three legal posts, which are stakes having a height of not less than four feet above ground and squared for four inches at least on each face for not less than a foot from the top. A tree stump so cut and squared also constitutes a legal post.

The 'discovery post' is placed at the point where mineral in place is discovered.

Nos. 1 and 2 posts are placed as near as possible on the line of the ledge or vein, shown by the discovery post, and mark the boundaries of the claim. Upon each of these three posts must be written the name of the claim, the name of the locator and the date of location. On No. 1 post, in addition, the following must be written:—'Initial post. Direction of post No. 2 (*giving approximate compass bearing*); ——— feet of this claim lie on the right, and ——— feet on the left of the line from No. 1 to No. 2 posts.'

The location line, between Nos. 1 and 2 posts, must be distinctly marked—in a timbered locality by blazing trees and cutting underbrush, and in bare country by monuments of earth or rock not less than two feet in diameter at the base, and at least two feet high—so that the line can be distinctly seen.

Mineral claims must be recorded in the Mining Recorder's Office for the mining division in which they are situated within fifteen days from the date of location, one day extra being allowed for each ten miles of distance from the recording office after the first ten miles. If a claim is not recorded in time it is deemed abandoned and open for re-location, but if the original locator wishes to re-locate he can only do so by permission of the Gold Commissioner of the district and upon payment of a fee of \$10. This applies also to a claim abandoned for any reason whatever.

Mineral claims are, until the Crown grant is issued, held practically on a yearly lease, the condition of which is that assessment work be performed

on the same during each year to the value of at least \$100, or payment of such sum be made to the Mining Recorder. Such assessments must be recorded before the expiration of the year or the claim is deemed abandoned. If, however, such record is omitted, a free miner may, before the expiration of thirty days thereafter, record such assessment upon payment of a fee of \$10. The actual cost of the survey of a mineral claim, to an amount not exceeding \$100, may also be recorded as assessment work. If, during any year, work is done to a greater extent than the required \$100, any further sums of \$100—but not less—may be recorded and counted as further assessments. As soon as assessment work to the extent of \$500 is recorded, the owner of a mineral claim is entitled to a Crown grant on payment of a fee of \$25, and giving the necessary notices required by the Act. Liberal provisions are also made in the Act for obtaining mill sites and other facilities in the way of tunnels and drains for the better working of claims.

Placer Claims.

Placer mining is governed by the 'Placer Mining Act,' and by the interpretation clause its scope is defined as 'the mining of any natural stratum or bed of earth, gravel or cement mined for gold or other precious minerals or stones.' Placer claims are of four classes, as follows:—

' "Creek diggings:" any mine in the bed of any stream or ravine :

' "Bar diggings:" any mine between high and low water marks on a river, lake, or other large body of water :

' "Dry diggings:" any mine over which water never extends :

' "Precious stone diggings:" any deposit of precious stones, whether in veins, beds, or gravel deposits.'

The following provisions as to extent of the various classes of claims are made by the Act:—

' In "creek diggings" a claim shall be 250 feet square: Provided always that the side lines of each claim shall be measured in the general direction of the watercourse or stream :

' In "bar diggings" a claim shall be:—

' (a.) A piece of land not exceeding 250 feet square on any bar which is covered at high water, or

' (b.) A strip of land 250 feet long at high water mark in the width extending from high water mark to extreme low water mark :

' In "dry diggings" a claim shall be 250 feet square.'

Every placer claim shall be as nearly as possible rectangular in form, and marked by four legal posts at the corners thereof, firmly fixed in the ground. On each of such posts shall be written the name of the locator, the number and date of issue of his free miner's certificate, the date of the location and the name given to the claim. In timbered localities all boundary lines of a placer claim shall be blazed so that the posts can be distinctly seen, underbrush cut, and the locator shall also erect legal posts not more than 125 feet apart on all boundary lines. In localities where there is no timber or underbrush monuments of earth or rock, not less than two feet high and two feet in diameter at base, may be erected in lieu of the said last mentioned legal posts, but not in the case of the four legal posts marking the corners of the claim.

A placer claim must be recorded in the office of the Mining Recorder for the Mining Division within which the same is situate, within fifteen days after the location thereof, if located within ten miles of the office of the Mining Recorder by the most direct means of travel. One additional day shall be allowed for every ten miles additional or fraction thereof. The number of days shall be counted inclusive of the day upon which such location was made, but exclusive of the day of application for record. The application for such record shall be under oath and in the form set out in the schedule to this Act. A claim which shall not have been recorded within the prescribed period shall be deemed to have been abandoned.

To hold a placer claim for more than one year it must be re-recorded before the expiration of the record or re-record.

A placer claim must be worked by the owner or someone on his behalf, continuously, as far as practicable, during working hours. If work is discontinued for a period of 72 hours, except during the close season, lay over, leave of absence, sickness, or for some other reason to the satisfaction of the Gold Commissioner, the claim is deemed abandoned.

Lay-overs are declared by the Gold Commissioner upon proof being given to him that the supply of water is insufficient to work the claim. Under similar circumstances he has also the power to declare a close season, by a notice in writing and published in the *Gazette*, for all or any claims in his district. Tunnel and drain licenses are also granted by him on the person applying giving security for any damage that may arise. Grants of right of way for the construction of tunnels or drains across other claims are also granted on payment of a fee of \$25, the owner of the claim crossed having the right for tolls, &c., on the tunnel or drain which may be constructed. These tolls, however, are, so far as the amount goes, under the discretion of the Gold Commissioner.

Placer Discovery Claims.

The following provision is made for new discoveries of placer mining ground:—

‘If any free miner, or party of free miners, discover a new locality for the prosecution of placer mining and such discovery be established to the satisfaction of the Gold Commissioner, placer claims of the following sizes shall be allowed to such discoverers, viz:—

‘To one discoverer, one claim..... 600 feet in length.

‘To a party of two discoverers, two claims, amount-
ing together to..... 1,000 “

‘And to each member of a party beyond two in number, a claim of the ordinary size only:

‘Provided that where a discovery claim has been established in any locality no further discovery shall be allowed within five miles therefrom, measured along the watercourses. The width of such claims shall be the same as ordinary placer claims of the same class.’

No special privileges are allowed for discovery of new mineral claims.

CO-OWNERS AND PARTNERSHIPS.

In both the ‘Mineral’ and ‘Placer Mining’ Acts provision is made for the formation of mining partnerships, both of a general and limited liability

character. These are extensively taken advantage of and have proved very satisfactory in their working. By an amendment to the 'Mineral Act, passed in 1900, provision is made for collection of the proportion of assessment that may be due from any co-owner in a mineral claim. It should not be forgotten that if any co-owner permits his free miner's certificate to lapse, the title of his associates is not prejudiced, but his interest reverts to the remaining co-owners, pro rata, according to their former interests.

HYDRAULIC AND DREDGING LEASES.

Leases of unoccupied Crown lands may be granted by the Lieutenant Governor in Council, upon recommendation of the Gold Commissioner of the district, after location by placing a legal post at each corner of the ground applied for. On the post nearest the placer ground then being worked the locator must post a notice stating the name of the applicant, the location of the ground to be acquired, the quantity of ground and the term for which the lease is to be applied for. Within thirty days application must be made in writing to the Gold Commissioner, in duplicate, with the plan of the ground on the back, and the application must contain the name of each applicant, the number of each applicant's free miner's certificate, the locality of the ground, the quantity of ground, the term of the lease desired and the rent proposed to be paid. A sum of \$20 must accompany the application, which is returned if the application is not granted. The term of leases must not exceed 20 years. The extent of ground covered by leases are not in excess of the following:—Creek—half a mile; hydraulic diggings—80 acres; for dredging leases—5 miles; precious stone diggings—10 acres. Under Order in Council the minimum rental for a creek lease is \$75 per annum, and for a hydraulic lease, \$50 per annum, with a condition that at least \$1,000 per annum shall be spent in development. For dredging leases the usual rental is \$50 per mile per annum, development work worth \$1,000 per mile per annum must be done, and 50 cents royalty per ounce paid on the gold mined.

TAXATION OF MINES.

Mineral claims, when Crown-granted, are subject to a yearly tax of 25 cents per acre, but if \$200 is spent in work in a year this tax is not levied. A tax of 2 per cent is levied quarterly on all ores and other mineral substances mined in the province, but where ore-producing mines produce under \$5,000 in a year half the tax is refunded, while placer or dredging mines that do not produce a gross value of \$2,000 in a year are entitled to a refund of the whole tax. These taxes are in substitution for all taxes on the land and for the personal property tax in respect of sums so produced, so long as the land is only used for mining purposes. By the 'Land Act' a royalty of 50 cents per M., board measure, is levied on timber suitable for mining props, a cord of props being considered as 1,000 feet board measure.

COAL AND PETROLEUM PROSPECTING.

Coal or petroleum prospecting licenses may be procured after a thirty days' notice has been placed on the land and in the Government office of

the district, as well as published in the *Gazette* and in a local paper for the same length of time. Application must be made in writing to the Assistant Commissioner of Lands and Works, in duplicate, accompanied by plans of the land and a fee of \$100. A license may be issued for not more than 640 acres of land for one year, the said \$100 covering the first year's rental. All lands must be in a square block and run due north, south, east and west. At the expiration of the first year an extension may be granted for a second and third year. Land for which a license has been granted may be leased, upon proof being given of the discovery of coal, for five years at a rental of 15 cents per annum per acre; the lease also contains provision for a royalty of 5 cents per ton of coal and $2\frac{1}{2}$ cents per barrel of petroleum. If the lessee is able to prove that he has worked the land continuously, he may, within three months of the expiration of his lease, purchase the land at \$5 per acre.

MINING RECORDERS IN OUTLYING DISTRICTS.

Where mineral is discovered in a part of the province remote from Mining Recorders' offices, so that the provisions of the Act cannot be justly enforced, the miners themselves may, by a two-thirds vote at a meeting for that purpose, appoint a Mining Recorder from among themselves. Such Recorder can issue free miner's certificates, records of mining property, &c., and such entries will be valid notwithstanding any informality. Under the Act such Mining Recorder shall, as soon as possible, forward a list of the free miner's certificates issued by him, and of records made, to the nearest Gold Commissioner, or Mining Recorder, together with the fees required by law therefor.

TABLE OF FEES.

Individual Free Miner's Certificate.....	\$ 5 00
Company Free Miner's Certificate (Capital, \$100,000 or less)	50 00
Company Free Miner's Certificate (Capital, over \$100,000)	100 00
Recording Mineral or Placer Claim.....	2 50
Recording Certificate of Work, Mineral Claim.....	2 50
Re-record of Placer Claim.....	2 50
Recording Lay-over.....	2 50
Recording Abandonment, Mineral Claim.....	10 00
Recording Abandonment, Placer Claim.....	2 50
Recording any Affidavit under three folios.....	2 50
Per folio over three, in addition.....	30
Records in 'Record of Conveyances,' same as Affidavits.	
Filing Documents.....	1 00
For Crown grant under 'Mineral Act'.....	25 00
For every lease under 'Placer Mining Act'.....	5 00

Full information, together with Mining Reports and Maps, may be obtained from the Agent-General for British Columbia, Salisbury House, Finsbury Circus, London, E.C., or by addressing the Hon. the Minister of Mines, Victoria, B.C., Canada.

ONTARIO.

The Mines Act of Ontario provides for the abolition of all royalties imposed upon ores or minerals within the province. Reservations of gold, silver and other mines contained in any patent are also made void, and all such mines in and upon such lands are deemed to have been granted in fee simple and to have passed with the lands, excepting as to lands patented under the Free Grants and Homestead Act, and the Public Lands Act, (since 4th of May, 1891) being lands sold for agricultural purposes only.

Provision is made for requiring nickel mines to be worked under authority of a license and on payment of certain license fees, to be remitted or reduced if the ore is refined in Canada, but this part of the Act has not yet been brought into operation.

Any person may explore for mines and minerals on any Crown land not staked out or occupied, and not withdrawn from sale by Order in Council as being valuable for pine timber or other reason. Crown lands supposed to contain ores or minerals may be sold as mining lands, called mining locations, or may, when situated within a Mining Division, be staked out and worked as mining claims under miner's license.

Mining locations containing not less than 40 acres, are sold as follows: If in a surveyed township and within six miles of a railway, \$3.50 per acre; if within twelve miles, \$3; if beyond twelve miles, \$2.50; if in unsurveyed territory, \$3, \$2.50 and \$2, according to distance from railway. All these mining locations revert to the Crown in default of the expenditure in actual mining operations of \$1 per acre during the first two years and of \$1 per acre in each year of the next five years, or of the equivalent in a shorter time.

Instead of granting mining lands in fee simple, the province will lease such lands for a term of ten years, and if at the end of the term all rents have been paid and working conditions performed the lessee will be entitled to a patent. The rental is \$1 per acre for the first year and fifteen cents to thirty cents per acre per annum (according to distance from the nearest railway and situation in townships or unsurveyed lands) for subsequent years.

Miners' licenses in parts of the province which may be set apart as mining divisions are granted for one year on payment of \$10, renewable at the end of the year on payment of a like fee. The holder of a license may stake out a claim of 15 chains square, $22\frac{1}{2}$ acres, or 20 chains square, 40 acres, and he can hold it by expending \$150 per annum in actual mining operations thereon, reckoning grown men's labour at \$2 per day. Where the licensee desires to procure a patent or lease of a claim he may do so by completing the working conditions, for a period of four years on a claim of 20 chains square, or for three years on a claim 15 chains square, or the equivalent in a shorter time. But he is required to procure a survey of the land and to pay in the purchase money or first year's rental.

In unsurveyed lands of the Crown outside of mining divisions the holder of a prospector's license (fee \$10) may stake out two claims of 40 acres each and hold them for a period of two years by expending \$3 per acre in the first year and \$7 per acre in the second on development work, when the licensee may proceed in the usual way to acquire the property by survey and payment of the purchase price or the first year's rent.

The Legislature of Ontario created a Bureau of Mines in 1891. It has issued a series of valuable reports. The present director is Mr. Thos. W. Gibson.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

LEASES FOR MINES OF GOLD AND SILVER.

Prospecting licenses up to 100 areas (each 150 feet by 250 feet, running east and west and north and south by the magnet) are issued at 50 cents an area, up to 10 areas, and 25 cents afterwards per area, good for one year. These licenses can be renewed for second year by payment of one-half of above amounts. No one application for more than 100 areas, nor less than 10 areas.

Leases for 20 years to work and mine on payment of \$2.00 an area of 150 feet by 250 feet, renewable annually at 50 cents an area in advance.

Royalty on Gold and Silver $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. (See amendment to G. M. A. Cap. X, 55 Vic., and Cap. X, 56 Vic.)

MINES—OTHER THAN GOLD AND SILVER, MANGANESE, OIL AND NATURAL GAS.

Licenses to search, good for one year and six months, \$20.00 for five square miles. Lands applied for must not be more than $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles long, and the tract so selected may be surveyed on the Surveyor-General's order at expense of Licensee, if exact bounds cannot be established on maps in Crown Land Office. Lines to run north and south and E. and W. by the magnet.

No renewals are granted. Second rights to search can be given over same ground, subject to party holding first rights, on payment of \$20.00 for every application.

Licenses to work are granted on payment of \$50.00 for one square mile, good for two years, and extended to three years by further payment of \$25.00. The lands selected must be surveyed and returned to Crown Land Office. Leases are given for 20 years, and renewable to 80 years at an annual rental in advance of \$50.00 per square mile for all minerals excepting gold and silver and manganese. The Surveyor-General, if special circumstances warrant, may grant a lease larger than one square mile. (See 56 Vic., Cap. X.)

Manganese leases are granted to the owners of the soil or their assigns for a period of ten years, upon the following terms: Annual rental \$25.00 per square mile and \$5.00 for 100 acre lots.

ROYALTIES.

Coal, 10 cents per ton of 2,240 lbs.

Copper, 4 cents on every 1 per cent in a ton of 2,352 lbs.

Lead, 2 cents on every 1 per cent in a ton of 2,240 lbs.

Iron, 5 cents per ton of 2,240 lbs.

Tin and Precious Stones, 5 per cent of value.

Other Minerals in proportion.

The Governor in Council empowered under 56 Vic., Cap. X, Sec. 14, whenever deemed necessary, not to impose royalties for ten years from date of lease.

Applications can be filed at the Crown Land Office each week day, from 9.30 a.m. to 4.30 p.m., except Saturday, when office closes at 1 p.m.

Also, that Manganese leases, for tracts not exceeding one square mile, be granted to the owner of the soil for a period of ten years, on payment of an annual rental, in advance, of twenty-five dollars.

Before a lease is granted, a survey of the land applied for must be made, and a return thereof forwarded to this office.

DOMINION.

COAL.

The Dominion Government have provided regulations (Order in Council dated May 19, 1902) for the disposal of coal lands the property of the Dominion in Manitoba, the North-west Territories, and within a portion of the province of British Columbia. These regulations provide that locations of an area not exceeding 320 acres may be sold at the rate of \$10 per acre, unless the coal is anthracite, in which case the price is \$20 per acre.

If the surface rights of the land are not the property of the Crown the coal-mining rights thereunder may be reserved for the applicant to prospect thereon, upon payment of a fee of \$10 and upon obtaining permission from the owner of the surface rights to enter upon the land.

Settlers at a distance from coal mines worked by purchasers, may secure permits authorizing them to mine for domestic purposes, on payment of a royalty of 20 cents for anthracite and 15 cents for bituminous and 10 cents for lignite coal. The regulations provide that the location shall be marked on the ground, that the frontage shall not exceed three chains, and the length ten chains; that the applicant shall within thirty days after marking his location, file application with the agent, who is to issue a permit at a rental of \$5 an acre or fraction of an acre per annum.

In the Yukon Territory all applications for coal lands are to be made to the Crown timber and land agent, who is empowered to sell such lands at \$20 an acre, if the coal is anthracite, and \$10 for any other coal.

GOLD QUARTZ CLAIMS.

Persons of 18 years and over and joint stock companies holding a free miner's certificate, may obtain entry for a mining location.

A free miner's certificate (non-transferable) is granted for one or more years, not exceeding five, on payment in advance of the prescribed fee. The fee for an individual is \$7.50, and to a joint stock company \$50 to \$100 according to capital.

The holder of a free miner's certificate who has discovered mineral in place, may locate a claim 1,500 feet by 1,500 feet, by marking it with two legal posts, one at each end, on the line of the lode or vein, and marking out the line between. Upon each post shall be marked the name of the claim, the name of the person locating and date, and the number of feet lying to the right and left of line, shall be added to Post No. 1.

The claim shall be recorded with the Mining Recorder of the district within 15 days, if located within 10 miles of the office; one additional day

allowed for every additional 10 miles or fraction. If a claim is situated more than 100 miles from a Recorder's office and situated where other claims are being located, five free miners may appoint a Free Miner's Recorder; but if the latter fails within three months to notify the nearest Government Mining Recorder of his appointment, the claims will not hold good. Fee for recording a claim is \$5.

At least \$100 per year must be expended on the claim, or paid to the Mining Recorder in lieu. When \$500 have been expended or paid, the locator, may upon having a survey made and upon complying with certain other requirements, purchase the land at \$1 per acre cash.

A location for mining iron and mica not exceeding 160 acres may be granted, but if therein other valuable mineral is discovered the miner's right is limited to the area prescribed for other minerals, the remainder reverting to the Crown. The Minister of the Interior may also grant 160 acres for copper mining in the Yukon Territory.

The patent for a mining location shall reserve to the Crown for ever a royalty of $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent on the sales of the products of all mines therein, and the same royalty shall be collected on the sales which may be made prior to the issue of the patent. The royalty shall be collected in such manner as may be prescribed by the Minister of the Interior.

PLACER MINING IN THE YUKON TERRITORY.

Creek, gulch, river and hill claims shall not exceed 250 feet in length, measured on the base line or general direction of the creek or gulch, the width being from 1,000 to 2,000 feet. All other placer claims shall be 250 feet square.

Claims are marked by two legal posts, one at each end bearing notices. Entry must be obtained within ten days if the claim is within ten miles of Mining Recorder's office. One extra day allowed for each additional ten miles or fraction.

The person or company staking a claim, must hold a free miner's certificate.

The discoverer of a new mine is entitled to a claim 1,000 feet in length, and if the party consists of two, 1,500 feet altogether, on the output of which no royalty shall be charged; the rest of the party ordinary claims only.

Entry fee \$10.00. Royalty at the rate of $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent on the value of the gold shipped from the Yukon Territory to be paid to the Comptroller, for the purpose of estimating which, the gold shall be valued at \$15 an ounce.

No free miner shall receive a grant of more than one mining claim on each separate river, creek or gulch, but the same miner may hold any number of claims by purchase, and free miners, may work their claims in partnership, by filing notice and paying fee of \$2. A claim may be abandoned and another obtained on the same creek, gulch or river, by giving notice and paying a fee.

Work must be done on a claim each year to the value of at least \$200.

A certificate that work has been done must be obtained each year; if not, the claim shall be deemed to be abandoned, and open to occupation and entry by a free miner.

The boundaries of a claim may be defined absolutely by having a survey made, and publishing notices in the *Yukon Official Gazette*.

DREDGING IN THE YUKON TERRITORY.

Six leases of five miles each may be granted to a free miner for a term of twenty years, also renewable.

The lessee's right is confined to the submerged bed or bars in the river below low-water mark, that boundary to be fixed by its position on the 1st day of August in the year of the date of the lease.

The lessee shall have one dredge in operation within two years from the date of the lease, and one dredge for each five miles within six years from such date. Rental, \$100 per mile for first year, and \$10 per mile for each subsequent year. Royalty, $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent on the value of the gold shipped from the Territory.

PLACER MINING, MANITOBA AND THE NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES, EXCEPTING THE YUKON TERRITORY.

Placer mining claims generally are 100 feet square ; entry fee, \$5, renewable yearly. On the North Saskatchewan River claims are either bar or bench, the former being 100 feet long and extending between high and low water mark. The latter includes bar diggings but extends back to the base of the hill or bank, but not exceeding 1,000 feet. Where steam power is used claims 200 feet wide may be obtained.

DREDGING IN THE RIVERS OF MANITOBA AND THE NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES, EXCEPTING THE YUKON TERRITORY.

A free miner may obtain only two leases of five miles each for a term of twenty years, renewable in the discretion of the Minister of the Interior.

The lessee's right is confined to the submerged bed or bars of the river below low water mark, and subject to the rights of all persons who have, or who may receive entries for bar diggings or bench claims, except on the Saskatchewan River, where the lessee may dredge to high water mark on each alternate leasehold.

The lessee shall have a dredge in operation within one season from the date of the lease for each five miles, but where a person or company has obtained more than one lease one dredge for each fifteen miles or fraction is sufficient. Rental, \$10 per annum for each mile of river leased. Royalty at the rate of two and half per cent, collected on the output after it exceeds \$10,000.

PETROLEUM.

All unappropriated Dominion lands in Manitoba, the North-west Territories and within the Yukon Territory, shall be open to prospecting for petroleum by any individual or company desiring to do so, and the Minister may reserve for an applicant who has machinery on the land to be prospected, an area of 1,920 acres. Should the prospector discover oil in paying quantities he may acquire 640 acres of land, including the oil well, at the rate of \$1 an acre, and the remainder of the area reserved, viz. : 1,280 acres will be sold at the rate of \$3 per acre.

STATISTICS OF FISHERIES.

The fisheries of Canada are : (1.) The Atlantic division, from the Bay of Fundy to the Coast of Labrador, embracing deep-sea and inshore fisheries. (2.) The Estuarine and inland waters of the Eastern Maritime provinces. (3.) The Great Laurentian lakes and rivers. (4.) The Great North-west lakes. (5.) The Rocky Mountains rivers fisheries. (6.) The Pacific coast fisheries, and (7.) The Peri Arctic fisheries at the mouth of the Mackenzie River and in Hudson Bay.

VALUE OF THE YIELD OF FISHERIES BY PROVINCES, 1869-1903.

Calendar Year.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Manitola and Territories.	British Columbia.	Prince Edward Island.	Total of Canada.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869-72.....	916,342	4,621,592	17,638,797	4,920,501	.....	.....	.....	28,097,232
1873.....	293,091	1,391,564	6,577,086	2,285,661	.....	.....	207,595	10,754,997
1874.....	446,267	1,608,661	6,652,303	2,685,792	.....	.....	288,863	11,681,886
1875.....	453,194	1,596,759	6,573,851	2,427,654	.....	.....	298,927	10,350,385
1876.....	437,229	2,097,668	6,029,050	1,953,389	30,590	104,697	763,036	11,147,590
1877.....	438,223	2,560,147	5,527,858	2,133,237	24,023	583,433	12,029,957	13,215,678
1878.....	348,122	2,664,055	6,131,600	2,305,790	.....	925,767	840,344	13,529,254
1879.....	367,133	2,820,395	5,752,937	2,554,722	.....	631,766	1,402,301	14,499,979
1880.....	444,491	2,631,556	6,291,061	2,744,447	.....	712,335	1,675,089	15,817,102
1881.....	509,903	2,751,962	6,214,782	2,930,904	.....	1,454,321	1,955,280	16,824,092
1882.....	825,457	7,131,418	7,131,418	3,192,339	.....	1,842,675	1,855,687	16,958,192
1883.....	1,027,033	7,689,977	7,689,977	3,185,675	.....	1,644,646	1,272,468	17,766,404
1884.....	1,133,724	1,694,561	8,763,779	3,730,454	.....	1,358,267	1,085,619	17,722,973
1885.....	1,342,692	1,719,460	8,283,922	4,005,431	.....	1,078,038	1,293,430	18,386,103
1886.....	1,435,998	1,741,382	8,415,362	4,180,227	186,980	1,577,348	1,037,426	17,418,510
1887.....	1,531,850	1,773,567	8,379,782	3,559,507	129,084	1,974,887	876,862	17,655,256
1888.....	1,839,869	1,860,013	7,817,031	2,941,864	180,677	1,902,195	896,431	17,714,902
1889.....	1,963,123	1,876,194	6,346,722	3,067,039	267,679	3,348,068	1,041,109	18,977,878
1890.....	2,009,637	1,615,120	6,636,445	2,639,055	232,104	3,481,432	1,238,734	18,941,171
1891.....	1,806,390	2,008,679	7,011,300	3,571,051	332,969	3,008,755	1,179,857	20,686,661
1892.....	2,042,198	2,236,732	6,340,724	3,203,922	1,088,254	2,849,484	1,133,368	20,719,573
1893.....	1,694,931	2,218,905	6,407,280	3,746,121	1,042,093	4,443,963	1,119,738	20,199,339
1894.....	1,659,969	2,303,386	6,547,387	4,351,527	787,088	3,950,478	976,836	20,407,424
1895.....	1,584,474	1,867,920	6,213,131	4,403,158	752,466	4,401,354	976,126	22,783,546
1896.....	1,605,674	2,025,754	6,070,895	4,799,433	745,543	4,183,999	954,949	19,667,126
1897.....	1,289,822	1,737,011	8,090,346	3,934,135	638,416	6,138,865	954,949	21,891,706
1898.....	1,433,632	1,761,440	7,226,035	3,849,357	613,355	5,214,074	1,043,645	21,557,639
1899.....	1,590,447	1,953,134	7,347,604	4,119,891	622,911	4,878,820	1,059,193	25,737,154
1900.....	1,333,294	1,989,279	7,809,152	3,769,742	718,159	5,284,771	1,050,623	23,101,878
1901.....	1,428,079	2,174,459	7,989,548	4,193,264	958,410	5,942,824	887,024	23,101,878
1902.....	1,265,706	2,059,175	7,351,753	3,912,514	1,198,437	5,284,824	1,099,510	23,101,878
1903.....	1,535,144	2,211,792	7,841,602	4,186,800	1,478,665	4,748,365	1,099,510	23,101,878

The following are summary comparative statements of the total yield and value of the fisheries, both marine and fresh water, of 1902-1903.

Kinds of Fish.		1902.		1903.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			\$		\$
Cod, dried and fresh.....	Cwt.	1,002,644	4,015,978	835,928	3,761,620
Herring, pickled.....	Brls.	271,596	1,086,384	271,076	1,230,451
" smoked.....	Lbs.	12,287,900	281,477	22,920,500	461,649
" fresh.....	"	20,397,999	320,937	11,482,215	275,120
" kippered.....	Cans.	343,000	34,300	345,300	31,730
Lobsters, preserved in cans.....	Lbs.	9,350,121	1,886,478	10,604,158	2,651,040
" fresh or alive.....	Tons.	7,101	1,247,259	5,426	974,342
Salmon, pickled.....	Brls.	7,012	71,780	7,543	77,770
" fresh.....	Lbs.	5,050,609	790,567	5,242,046	797,724
" preserved in cans.....	"	30,115,386	3,012,119	22,754,727	2,275,976
" smoked.....	"	405,815	42,288	522,415	53,408
" dry salted.....	"	10,457,148	418,286	6,325,600	316,280
Mackerel, fresh.....	"	2,651,976	318,238	5,602,726	672,327
" pickled.....	Brls.	34,742	521,130	64,799	971,992
Haddock, dried.....	Cwt.	100,319	300,957	75,131	225,393
" smoked (finnan haddies).....	Lbs.	2,190,802	131,448	1,986,780	119,207
" fresh.....	"	5,561,081	166,832	8,073,503	242,206
Hake, dried.....	Cwt.	101,131	227,546	101,125	227,533
Pollock.....	"	125,291	250,583	125,296	250,592
Trout.....	Lbs.	6,543,053	637,210	7,669,927	728,153
Whitefish.....	"	14,415,220	810,873	14,034,420	883,032
Smelts.....	"	9,170,240	458,512	9,616,075	480,804
Sardines.....	Brls.	167,414	335,351	180,482	361,446
" preserved.....	Cans.	939,500	46,975	2,951,500	147,575
Oysters.....	Brls.	37,292	155,168	35,757	178,785
Hake sounds.....	Lbs.	75,665	37,832	66,581	33,295
Cod tongues and sounds.....	Brls.	1,281	12,810	1,685	16,850
Alewives.....	"	46,564	187,006	33,411	131,345
Shad.....	"	7,548	76,267	10,036	103,871
Eels, salted.....	"	5,735	57,350	6,654	66,540
" fresh.....	Lbs.	850,908	51,054	917,650	55,059
Halibut.....	"	9,962,917	575,441	11,420,128	631,563
Sturgeon, caviere, &c.....	"	3,798,168	173,315	1,725,755	199,286
Maskinonge.....	"	24,600	2,460	16,950	71,695
Bass.....	"	237,485	23,682	202,525	20,121
Pickarel.....	"	10,197,915	408,085	10,233,340	577,283
Pike.....	"	6,599,530	190,248	6,325,425	202,913
Ouananiche.....	"	26,000	2,600	24,300	2,430
Tom cod or frost fish.....	"	2,154,600	97,650	2,468,030	71,551
Flounders.....	"	958,770	47,939	1,006,095	30,182
Squid.....	Brls.	36,937	147,748	19,154	76,616
Oulachons.....	Lbs.	1,632,000	83,650	1,883,520	96,436
Clams.....	"		238,175		175,026
Fur seal-skins in British Columbia.....	No.	16,883	337,660	20,496	307,440
Hair.....	"	36,138	47,960	11,691	11,669
Sea otter-skins, B. C.....	"	10	6,250		
Beluga skins (white whale).....	"	33	132	32	128
Fish oils.....	Galls.	741,138	230,439	714,529	225,537
Perch.....	Lbs.	1,542,264	50,282	2,080,200	82,576
Coarse and mixed fish.....	Brls.	86,660	173,320	83,063	168,638
" ".....	Lbs.	15,622,477	310,937	16,272,200	441,320
Fish used as bait.....	Brls.	235,131	352,696	298,787	448,182
" " manure and guano.....	"	286,668	147,532	348,551	260,775
Home consumption not included in above \$.....			320,236		338,436
Totals.....			21,959,433		23,101,878
Increase or decrease.....			-3,777,720		+1,142,445

The following table of the value of the principal kinds of fish in 1902 shows their distribution among the several provinces. The value of seal and sea otter skins, amounting to \$307,440 is included in "other fish and products of" in British Columbia :—

DISTRIBUTION AND VALUE OF CATCH OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF FISH IN EACH PROVINCE IN 1903.

SEA FISHERIES.

Kinds of Fish.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	British Columbia.	Quebec.	Prince Edward Island.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Salmon	107,407	259,128	2,963,256	189,933	700
Mackerel.....	1,352,002	64,560	.....	153,195	74,562
Herring	360,530	969,616	246,844	152,026	120,260
Cod.....	2,243,247	405,498	30,635	996,336	79,834
Haddock.....	491,624	63,267	.....	25,680	6,234
Lobsters.....	2,116,200	677,383	.....	245,148	586,650
Hake	197,269	51,020	.....	733	11,806
Pollock	208,964	41,628	.....	.....	.....
Halibut.....	96,432	12,760	510,450	11,726	195
Smelts.....	18,024	387,760	22,503	15,480	37,037
Sardines.....	.....	507,575	.....	1,446	.....
Oysters	6,770	62,350	18,000	.....	91,665
Total	7,198,469	3,502,545	3,791,688	1,791,703	1,015,243
Other fish and products of	643,133	684,255	956,678	420,090	84,267
Grand total... ..	7,841,602	4,186,800	4,748,366	2,211,793	1,099,510

FRESH WATER FISHERIES.

Kinds of Fish.	1902.		1903.	
	Ontario.	Manitoba and Territories.	Ontario.	Manitoba and Territories.
	\$	\$		
Whitefish.....	231,278	571,450	264,997	610,175
Trout.....	253,152	5,700	613,971	3,600
Herring.....	118,915	.....	149,674	.....
Pickarel.....	146,543	235,936	260,454	290,640
Sturgeon.....	46,562	105,600	39,510	127,900
Bass.....	264	.....	484	.....
Pike.....	68,833	108,220	61,573	129,310
Gold-eyes.....	.....	6,000	.....	146,535
Perch.....	38,696	1,320	26,061	35,240
Total	1,135,547	1,032,936	1,390,693	1,308,160
Other fish and products of....	130,159	165,501	144,451	170,505
Grand total.....	1,265,706	1,198,437	1,535,144	1,478,665

Under an Act passed in 1882 to encourage sea-fishing and the building of fishing vessels, provision was made for the distribution of \$150,000 annually among the fishermen and vessels. By Act of 1891, chapter 42, the amount was increased to \$160,000. Vessels in 1903 were paid at the rate of \$1 per ton to owner, \$7.30 each to vessel fishermen, \$3.90 per man to boat fishermen, and \$1 per boat to the owners. The number of vessels which received bounty in 1903 was 851, with a tonnage of 26,501, showing an increase of 56 vessels and 980 tons as compared with 1902. The number of boats on which bounty was paid was 11,327, and the number of boat fishermen who received bounty was 19,149, being a decrease of 601 boats and 1,077 fishermen, as compared with the previous year. The total number of fishermen in vessels and boats to whom bounty was paid in 1903 was 25,510 as against 26,510 in 1902. The number of fishing bounty claims filed was 12,217 and the number paid was 12,178. The total bounties paid since 1882 amount to \$3,474,911, distributed as follows:—

Year.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	P. E. Island	Quebec.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1882.....	106,099	16,997	16,137	33,053	172,285
1883.....	89,432	12,395	8,577	19,940	130,344
1884.....	104,934	13,576	9,204	28,005	155,719
1885.....	104,000	15,908	10,167	31,465	131,539
1886.....	98,790	17,894	10,936	33,283	160,904
1887.....	99,622	19,700	12,529	31,908	163,758
1888.....	89,779	18,455	9,093	32,859	150,186
1889.....	90,143	21,027	13,994	33,363	158,527
1890.....	91,236	21,108	11,686	34,211	158,241
1891.....	92,377	17,236	12,771	34,507	156,892
1892.....	109,410	10,865	9,783	29,694	159,752
1893.....	108,061	12,524	9,329	28,321	158,234
1894.....	111,460	12,691	7,876	28,040	160,067
1895.....	110,765	12,919	9,285	30,598	163,568
1896.....	98,048	13,603	9,747	32,992	154,390
1897.....	102,084	13,454	9,809	32,157	157,504
1898.....	103,730	13,746	10,188	31,795	159,459
1899.....	106,599	13,514	7,822	32,065	160,000
1900.....	101,447	13,563	10,589	33,203	158,802
1901.....	101,024	13,420	8,335	33,162	155,942
1902.....	100,456	14,556	8,717	36,125	159,853
1903.....	99,714	14,873	9,653	34,704	158,944
Total.....	2,219,211	334,025	226,225	695,440	3,474,911

NUMBER OF VESSELS, TONNAGE AND NUMBER OF MEN RECEIVING
BOUNTY IN EACH YEAR.

Year.	NOVA SCOTIA.			NEW BRUNSWICK.			P. E. ISLAND.		
	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	No. of Men.	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	No. of Men.	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	No. of Men.
1882.....	588	22,841	5,343	120	2,171	531	15	389	74
1883.....	700	29,788	6,238	126	2,102	496	16	450	66
1884.....	700	29,828	6,327	139	2,289	560	16	582	92
1885.....	629	27,709	5,897	128	2,120	496	19	597	113
1886.....	562	25,375	5,022	145	2,628	520	32	1,071	215
1887.....	566	24,520	4,900	154	2,889	563	38	1,677	338
1888.....	589	26,008	5,450	150	2,545	544	37	1,245	249
1889.....	597	27,123	5,684	153	2,590	565	35	1,274	239
1890.....	540	23,955	4,935	133	2,129	447	32	1,002	203
1891.....	527	22,780	4,618	124	2,051	411	27	778	155
1892.....	507	22,279	4,611	108	1,683	343	30	983	139
1893.....	536	23,195	4,780	210	2,922	634	27	910	151
1894.....	602	24,735	5,077	238	3,189	721	21	594	114
1895.....	603	25,018	5,184	238	3,107	764	27	769	129
1896.....	553	23,415	4,607	250	3,337	800	23	656	114
1897.....	507	21,323	4,829	239	3,079	816	20	490	109
1898.....	508	20,868	4,840	239	3,155	859	24	561	125
1899.....	519	22,538	5,323	238	3,131	885	15	373	76
1900.....	525	22,474	5,352	234	2,969	890	29	737	153
1901.....	508	21,469	5,158	242	3,229	872	23	541	115
1902.....	505	21,248	5,126	249	3,293	972	28	630	135
1903.....	546	21,992	5,173	259	3,454	971	30	765	169
Total...	12,414	530,481	114,474	4,116	60,062	14,660	570	17,074	3,273

NUMBER OF VESSELS, TONNAGE AND NUMBER OF MEN RECEIVING
BOUNTY IN EACH YEAR—*Concluded.*

Year.	QUEBEC.			TOTAL.		
	No. of Vessels	Tonnage.	No. of Men.	No. of Vessels.	Tonnage.	No. of Men.
1882.	63	2,210	53	786	27,611	6,486
1883.	62	2,236	443	904	34,576	7,243
1884.	56	1,965	382	911	34,664	7,361
1885.	55	1,791	317	831	32,217	6,823
1886.	52	1,730	320	791	30,804	6,077
1887.	54	1,883	334	812	30,969	6,135
1888.	51	1,842	388	827	31,640	6,631
1889.	48	1,729	330	833	32,716	6,818
1890.	34	1,182	220	739	28,268	5,805
1891.	27	924	168	705	26,533	5,352
1892.	23	803	159	668	25,748	5,252
1893.	32	952	179	805	27,979	5,744
1894.	38	1,066	178	899	29,584	6,090
1895.	39	1,262	173	907	30,156	6,250
1896.	36	1,143	144	862	28,551	5,665
1897.	24	833	116	790	25,725	5,870
1898.	16	524	77	784	25,108	5,901
1899.	17	497	78	789	26,539	6,362
1900.	14	459	76	802	26,639	6,471
1901.	13	366	69	786	25,605	6,214
1902.	13	350	51	795	25,521	6,284
1903.	10	290	48	851	26,501	6,361
Total.	777	26,037	4,788	17,877	633,654	137,195

NUMBER OF BOATS AMONG WHICH BOUNTY WAS DISTRIBUTED, AND
NUMBER OF MEN ENGAGED IN BOAT-FISHING
RECEIVING BOUNTY.

Year.	NOVA SCOTIA.		NEW BRUNSWICK.		PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.		QUEBEC.		TOTAL.	
	No. of Boats.	No. of Men.	No. of Boats.	No. of Men.	No. of Boats.	No. of Men.	No. of Boats.	No. of Men.	No. of Boats.	No. of Men.
1882.	6,043	12,130	1,024	2,530	1,087	3,070	3,071	5,716	11,225	23,446
1883.	6,458	13,553	1,453	3,309	1,098	3,106	3,266	6,188	12,275	26,156
1884.	6,257	12,669	1,086	2,505	869	2,346	3,344	6,416	11,556	23,936
1885.	6,970	13,396	1,460	3,254	1,006	2,606	3,857	7,485	13,293	26,741
1886.	7,140	13,351	1,618	3,567	1,048	2,547	4,303	7,981	14,109	27,446
1887.	7,662	13,997	1,804	3,994	1,088	2,711	4,051	7,550	14,605	28,252
1888.	7,840	14,115	1,876	4,148	797	2,141	4,259	7,852	14,772	28,256
1889.	7,926	14,118	2,237	5,032	1,475	3,568	4,602	8,807	16,240	31,525
1890.	8,886	15,738	2,324	5,242	1,192	3,024	4,766	9,241	17,168	33,245
1891.	9,525	16,552	1,928	4,126	1,383	3,427	4,865	9,402	17,701	33,507
1892.	7,679	12,307	893	1,765	1,021	2,047	4,181	7,693	13,774	23,812
1893.	7,308	11,748	671	1,314	985	1,962	3,866	7,245	12,830	22,269
1894.	7,956	12,899	661	1,281	913	1,813	3,821	7,139	13,351	23,132
1895.	8,222	13,106	737	1,434	998	2,141	3,916	7,877	13,873	24,558
1896.	8,008	12,454	814	1,553	1,095	2,126	4,189	7,688	14,106	23,821
1897.	7,911	12,542	752	1,351	1,151	2,147	4,125	7,572	13,939	23,612
1898.	7,872	12,438	678	1,237	1,121	2,199	4,076	7,627	13,747	23,501
1899.	7,235	11,305	587	1,027	932	1,710	4,085	7,696	12,839	21,738
1900.	6,927	10,645	670	1,184	1,140	2,198	4,237	8,004	12,974	22,031
1901.	6,836	10,464	584	1,001	914	1,735	4,254	8,017	12,588	21,217
1902.	6,166	9,442	545	966	884	1,638	4,333	8,180	11,928	20,226
1903.	5,738	8,775	571	964	938	1,722	4,080	7,688	11,327	19,149
Total..	162,565	277,744	24,973	52,784	23,135	51,984	89,547	169,064	300,220	561,576

TOTAL NUMBER OF MEN RECEIVING BOUNTY IN EACH YEAR.

Year.	NOVA SCOTIA.	NEW BRUNSWICK.	P. E. ISLAND	QUEBEC.	TOTAL.
	No. of Men.	No. of Men.	No. of Men.	No. of Men.	No. of Men.
1882.....	17,473	3,061	3,144	6,254	29,932
1883.....	19,791	3,805	3,172	6,631	33,399
1884.....	18,996	3,065	2,438	6,798	31,297
1885.....	19,293	3,750	2,719	7,802	33,564
1886.....	18,373	4,087	2,762	8,301	33,523
1887.....	18,897	4,557	3,049	7,884	34,387
1888.....	19,565	4,692	2,390	8,240	34,887
1889.....	19,802	5,597	3,807	9,137	38,343
1890.....	20,673	5,689	3,227	9,461	39,050
1891.....	21,170	4,537	3,582	9,570	38,859
1892.....	16,918	2,108	2,186	7,852	29,064
1893.....	16,528	1,948	2,113	7,424	28,013
1894.....	17,976	2,002	1,927	7,317	29,222
1895.....	18,290	2,198	2,270	8,050	30,808
1896.....	17,061	2,353	2,240	7,832	29,486
1897.....	17,371	2,167	2,256	7,688	29,482
1898.....	17,278	2,096	2,324	7,704	29,402
1899.....	16,628	1,912	1,786	7,774	28,100
1900.....	15,997	2,074	2,351	8,080	28,502
1901.....	15,622	1,873	1,850	8,086	27,431
1902.....	14,568	1,938	1,773	8,231	26,510
1903.....	13,958	1,635	1,901	7,736	25,230
Total.....	392,228	67,144	55,267	173,852	688,491

The expenditure by the Government in connection with the fisheries during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1904, with five previous years, is given below :—

Heads of Expenditure.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fisheries.....	95,279	85,151	111,761	104,880	114,719	105,111
Fish-breeding.....	34,522	38,070	68,961	79,892	77,330	109,286
Fisheries protection service....	105,133	97,370	124,211	152,825	145,137	204,655
Fishery bounty.....	159,459	160,000	158,802	155,942	159,853	158,944
Miscellaneous.....	23,028	31,126	27,834	56,131	30,905	56,828
Total.....	417,601	411,717	491,569	549,670	527,944	634,824

FISHERIES REVENUE, JUNE 30, 1902, 1903, AND 1904.

	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$
Ontario—Rents, license fees, fines, &c.	373	1,819	2,578
Quebec "	2,499	4,379	5,071
Nova Scotia "	6,085	3,962	3,717
New Brunswick "	11,658	11,188	10,643
Prince Edward Island—Rents, license fees, fines, &c	1,843	2,007	1,983
Manitoba " " ..	2,279	1,784	4,003
North-west Territories " " ..	950	1,350	923
British Columbia " " ..	41,179	43,016	56,904
Yukon Territory " " ..	1,130	320	240
Hudson Bay " " ..			10
	67,996	69,825	86,072
Less Refunds.....	50	115	481
	67,946	69,710	85,591
Licenses to United States fishing vessels	11,224	9,057	10,165
		78,767	95,756
Less Refund.....		132	
Total.....	79,170	78,635	95,756

The following table shows the number of men employed in the fishery industry in Canada, in vessels and in boats in the years named :—

Year.	No. of Persons in Lobster Canneries.	Men in Vessels.	Men in Boats.	Total Fishermen.
1879.....		8,818	52,577	61,395
1880.....		8,757	51,900	60,657
1881.....		8,359	50,697	59,056
1882.....		8,498	52,785	61,283
1883.....		9,996	52,259	62,225
1884.....		9,968	51,854	61,822
1885.....		9,539	53,282	62,821
1886.....		8,927	53,073	62,000
1887.....		8,911	55,247	64,158
1888.....		9,574	53,109	62,683
1889.....		9,621	55,382	65,003
1890.....		8,726	55,000	63,726
1891.....		8,666	56,909	65,575
1892.....		8,330	55,348	63,678
1893.....		8,899	58,854	67,753
1894.....		9,525	61,194	70,719
1895.....	13,030	9,804	61,530	71,334
1896.....	14,175	9,735	65,502	75,237
1897.....	15,165	8,879	70,080	78,959
1898.....	16,548	8,657	72,877	81,534
1899.....	18,708	8,970	70,893	79,863
1900.....	18,205	9,205	71,859	81,064
1901.....	15,315	9,148	69,142	78,290
1902.....	13,563	9,123	68,678	77,801
1903.....	14,018	9,304	69,830	79,134

The salmon canning industry of British Columbia in 1903 gave employment to 17,915 persons.

The following table gives for a series of years the value of vessels, boats, nets, weirs, lobster traps, smoke and fish-houses, piers and wharfs, sailing and steam smacks connected with the fisheries of the Dominion, by provinces :—

Year.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	P. E. Island	Quebec.	Ontario.	British Columbia.	Manitoba & N.W.T.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1885.....	3,013,000	1,075,879	493,143	930,358	378,274	809,805	.....	6,697,459
1886.....	2,936,425	331,075	494,230	793,410	386,710	872,445	.....	6,814,295
1887.....	2,940,061	1,311,173	479,075	781,156	469,920	767,455	.....	6,748,840
1888.....	3,229,845	988,007	379,890	670,521	558,620	1,036,132	.....	6,863,005
1889.....	2,849,777	1,227,300	293,369	532,307	551,626	1,315,772	.....	6,770,151
1890.....	3,243,310	1,184,745	348,320	521,544	563,443	1,511,279	.....	7,372,641
1891.....	2,726,232	1,432,880	376,288	532,350	584,167	1,679,520	44,749	7,376,186
1892.....	2,595,908	1,403,650	540,726	528,615	712,804	1,806,352	59,780	7,647,835
1893.....	3,206,782	1,489,035	644,518	646,236	663,942	1,910,477	120,567	8,681,557
1894.....	3,361,972	1,680,712	468,736	904,811	839,022	1,984,943	198,720	9,439,116
1895.....	3,139,968	1,710,347	479,639	804,703	831,505	2,085,435	202,251	9,253,848
1896.....	3,069,753	1,878,459	371,991	799,737	838,532	2,614,578	253,201	9,826,251
1897.....	3,149,174	1,755,324	386,156	583,403	744,431	2,514,660	237,646	9,370,794
1898.....	2,972,600	1,989,503	419,906	886,489	628,778	2,706,240	256,581	9,860,097
1899.....	3,080,795	2,181,888	424,670	839,407	782,504	2,710,323	130,253	10,149,840
1900.....	3,278,623	2,361,087	442,120	820,869	789,042	2,987,104	301,280	10,990,125
1901.....	3,319,334	2,233,825	425,589	954,661	750,921	3,360,082	446,888	11,491,300
1902.....	3,485,489	1,943,654	395,648	1,014,168	816,392	3,160,683	489,925	11,305,959
1903.....	3,973,428	2,005,391	464,792	1,124,848	846,368	3,256,102	606,525	12,241,454

STATEMENT of the Lobster Industry of Canada for the year 1903. PLANT.

Provinces.	Number of Persons Employed	Number of Canneries.	Value.	Number of Traps.	Value.	Total Value of Plant.
			\$		\$	\$
Nova Scotia.....	4,862	242	193,170	628,602	447,569	640,739
New Brunswick.....	4,891	199	116,300	240,449	219,537	335,837
Prince Edward Island..	2,612	190	143,291	253,195	160,030	303,321
Quebec.....	1,653	83	40,850	86,310	57,450	98,300
Total.....	14,018	714	493,611	1,208,556	884,586	1,378,197

CATCH.

Provinces.	Number of 1 lb. cans.	Value.	Fresh or Alive.	Value.	Total Value of Catch.
		\$	Cwt.	\$	\$
Nova Scotia.....	5,153,712	1,288,428	90,474	827,772	2,116,200
New Brunswick.....	2,136,612	534,153	17,545	143,230	677,383
Prince Edward Island..	2,335,400	583,850	400	2,800	586,650
Quebec.....	978,434	244,609	108	540	245,149
Total.....	10,604,158	2,651,040	108,527	974,342	3,625,382

STATEMENT OF THE VALUE OF EXPORTS OF FISH, ALSO IMPORTS OF FISH, DUTIABLE AND FREE, DURING THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1868-1904.

Year.	Exports of Fish, Domestic.	IMPORTS OF FISH, HOME CONSUMPTION.		Year.	Exports of Fish, Domestic.	IMPORTS OF FISH, HOME CONSUMPTION.	
		Dutiable.	Free.			Dutiable.	Free.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
1868..	3,357,510	24,325	+467,342	1886..	6,843,388	469,371	289,197
1869..	3,242,710	22,154.	+424,377	1887..	6,875,810	459,249	273,085
1870..	3,608,549	26,275	+643,312	1888..	7,793,183	517,763	347,353
1871..	3,994,275	32,170	+958,702	1889..	7,212,208	477,548	411,908
1872..	4,386,214	36,304	+943,634	1890..	8,461,906	516,774	403,538
1873..	4,779,277	211,194	+726,996	1891..	9,715,401	488,932	614,314
1874..	5,292,368	50,362	+1,507,179	1892..	9,675,398	465,253	666,727
1875..	5,380,527	23,627	+1,419,693	1893..	8,743,050	476,061	536,486
1876..	5,500,989	23,238	+1,417,918	1894..	11,102,692	456,631	748,332
1877..	5,874,360	49,004	+1,295,116	1895..	10,692,247	384,873	624,207
1878..	6,853,975	50,401	1,075,858	1896..	11,077,765	373,378	480,538
1879..	6,928,871	61,494	978,654	1897..	10,314,323	363,836	366,538
1880..	6,579,656	45,378	920,255	1898..	10,841,661	364,459	419,864
1881..	6,867,715	73,669	917,547	1899..	9,909,662	489,276	386,575
1882..	7,682,079	106,071	963,391	1900..	11,169,083	575,763	484,945
1883..	8,809,118	131,875	1,256,071	1901..	10,720,352	515,702	358,837
1884..	8,591,654	120,532	1,276,323	1902..	14,143,294	591,064	451,835
1885..	7,960,001	107,746	851,462	1903..	11,800,184	629,545	633,680
				1904..	10,759,029	704,577	685,936

+ Including fish oil.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES to which Exported in 1903-1904.

Countries.	1903.	1904.	Countries.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Great Britain.....	3,904,793	3,084,930	United States.....	3,760,266	4,224,226
Australia.....	71,384	144,446	Brazil.....	617,408	295,479
British West Indies..	938,721	823,620	France.....	702,495	591,598
" Guiana.....	226,157	179,938	Porto Rico.....	399,764	372,539
New Zealand.....	19,316	32,888	Cuba.....	297,462	278,154
Fiji Islands.....	15,867	14,209	Japan.....	158,346	98,779
Other British Posses- sions.....	35,183	21,182	Germany.....	124,179	77,676
			Italy.....	122,364	139,439
			Hayti.....	129,333	65,850
			Portugal.....	72,520	67,974
			Norway and Sweden..	91,267	63,001
			Other Foreign Coun- tries.....	61,479	183,101
			Total " "	6,586,883	6,457,816
Total, British Empire.	5,213,301	4,301,213	Total, Exported.....	11,800,184	10,759,029

The following statement shows the number of fry distributed from the several fish hatcheries of the Dominion to the respective provinces, during the years 1868-1904.

DISTRIBUTION OF FRY.							
Year.	Ontario.	Quebec.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.	Prince Edward Island Lobster Hatchery.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.
							Total.
1868-1873.	1,070,000						1,070,000
1874.....	350,000	100,000	60,000				510,000
1875.....	650,000	770,000	150,000				1,570,000
1876.....	8,700,000	500,000	60,000	395,000			9,655,000
1877.....	9,300,000	2,831,000	320,000	1,000,000			13,451,000
1878.....	22,605,000	2,372,000	665,000	1,400,000			27,042,000
1879.....	14,602,700	4,317,000	1,025,000	1,740,000			21,684,700
1880.....	15,423,000	3,385,000	975,600	730,000	500,000		21,013,600
1881.....	19,300,000	1,774,000	820,000	680,000	375,000		22,949,000
1882.....	48,841,000	3,565,000	1,228,000	1,165,000	1,060,000		55,859,000
1883.....	78,053,000	2,065,000	997,600	1,459,000	1,210,000		83,784,600
1884.....	45,800,000	2,884,000	1,606,000	1,853,000	1,000,000		53,143,000
1885.....	73,700,000	1,970,000	1,055,000	1,442,000	1,000,000	1,800,000	81,067,000
1886.....	63,451,000	4,983,000	3,126,000	2,139,000	400,000	2,625,000	76,724,000
1887.....	61,630,000	3,705,000	3,379,000	5,645,000	500,000	4,414,000	79,273,000
1888.....	64,076,000	6,845,000	5,432,000	5,949,000		5,807,000	88,109,000
1889.....	26,846,500	6,130,000	5,420,000	5,884,500		4,414,000	47,700,000
1890.....	65,469,000	7,777,000	4,514,000	5,813,000		6,640,000	90,213,000
1891.....	98,850,500	7,100,000	4,668,000	3,550,000		3,603,800	108,772,300
1892.....	54,232,500	5,229,000	3,688,000	3,310,000		6,000,000	72,459,500
1893.....	84,043,000	7,453,000	4,274,000	3,180,000		5,764,000	104,714,000
1894.....	45,929,000	5,940,000	5,106,000	4,093,000		7,800,000	63,368,000
1895.....	82,210,000	8,970,000	5,260,000	4,010,000		6,390,000	102,959,500
1896.....	70,150,000	7,950,000	5,498,000	4,468,500		10,393,000	108,859,000
1897.....	80,300,000	10,972,000	5,713,000	5,946,000		5,928,000	107,477,000
1898.....	78,345,000	6,435,000	4,847,000	3,005,000		5,850,000	90,000,000
1899.....	80,750,000	7,248,000	5,585,000	4,025,000		4,742,000	90,000,000
1900.....	92,625,000	5,624,000	5,577,000	3,970,000		6,200,000	100,000,000
1901.....	76,310,000	7,845,000	5,405,000	3,980,000		9,000,000	90,000,000
1902.....	101,895,000	4,369,000	5,008,000	1,055,000		5,850,000	107,477,000
1903.....	98,701,000	3,340,000	3,700,000	1,310,000		4,742,000	107,477,000
1904.....	77,352,000	4,543,000	4,384,000	1,775,500	60,000,000	15,974,000	120,000,000
						19,525,500	181,000,000
						16,154,000	196,258,500

PACK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA SALMON, 1876-1904.

	Cases.		Cases.
1876.....	9,847	1891.....	314,893
1877.....	67,387	1892.....	228,470
1878.....	113,501	1893.....	590,229
1879.....	61,093	1894.....	494,371
1880.....	61,849	1895.....	566,395
1881.....	177,276	1896.....	601,570
1882.....	225,061	1897.....	1,015,477
1883.....	196,292	1898.....	484,161
1884.....	141,242	1899.....	732,437
1885.....	108,517	1900.....	585,413
1886.....	161,264	1901.....	1,236,156
1887.....	204,083	1902.....	625,982
1888.....	181,040	1903.....	473,674
1889.....	414,294	1904.....	465,894
1890.....	409,464		

PACK IN 1901, 1902, 1903 AND 1904 BY DISTRICTS.

	Cases.	Cases.	Cases.	Cases.
Fraser River.....	990,252	327,095	237,125	128,903
Skeena River.....	126,092	154,875	98,669	154,869
Naas River.....	14,790	23,218	12,100	19,085
Lower Inlet.....	6,451	7,538	10,196	10,731
China Hat.....	5,500	3,608	.....	.....
Rivers Inlet.....	66,840	70,298	69,390	94,292
Bella Coola.....	4,158	4,867	9,733	8,894
Namu and Kimsquit.....	11,460	4,966	11,967	.....
Alert Bay.....	4,629	10,806	3,542	6,130
West Coast.....	5,984	5,604	8,818	8,758
Dean Channel.....	.....	7,907	.....	14,000
Smith's Inlet.....	.....	5,200	6,140	7,680
Observatory Inlet.....	.....	.....	5,994	10,502
Quathiaska Cove.....	.....	.....	.....	2,050
Total.....	1,236,156	625,982	473,674	465,894

The following are statistics of the sealing fleet of Canada for the seasons of 1898 to 1903:—

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Total catch.....	28,552	35,346	35,523	24,422	16,143	20,496
Distributed thus:						
British Columbia Coast..	9,746	10,471	16,438	7,265	4,936	3,865
Japanese coast.	360			2,130	3,331	
Copper Island coast.....	50	699	208	3,397	1,340	1,910
Behring Sea.....	16,943	23,284	17,513	10,362	5,193	8,161
North American coast, including Indians' coast catch.....				8,533	1,343	
Not specified.....	1,453	892	1,364	1,268		6,560
Fleet, No. of vessels.....	35	26	37	39	34	26
Boats.....	90	68	114	139	129	92
Canoes.....	326	285	316	226	206	164
Crew, white.....	324	213	386	443	421	299
" Indians.....	653	587	646	465	437	538
Value of seal skins.....	\$285,520	\$441,825	\$562,845	\$366,330	\$337,660	\$307,440

Prior to 1878 very few seals were killed by Canadian sealers. Hunting was not carried on further than 20 miles from shore.

The following statement shows the number of seals killed in 1883-1903:

	Number.		Number.
1883	9,195	1896	55,677
1889	35,310	1897	30,410
1890	43,325	1898	28,552
1891	52,365	1899	35,346
1892	49,743	1900	35,523
1893	70,892	1901	24,422
1894	95,048	1902	16,143
1895	73,614	1903	20,496

From 1871 to 1903 the total products of the Canadian pelagic sealing industry amounted to 798,109 seal skins.

In addition to the take of Canadian vessels in 1902, 582 skins were landed at B.C., which were sent to the London market.

During 1903 eight Canadian vessels have captured 21,126 seals in the South Atlantic Ocean.

TABLE showing the Open Season for Hunting and Fishing in the several Provinces of Canada.

Animals.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.
Animals protected at all times are.....	Female moose, caribou and deer and their fawns under one year old, also mountain sheep, ewes and lambs.	Female deer, caribou, antelope, elk, wapiti moose, caribou and their fawns under one year old, also beaver and otter.	Female and calf moose under one year old.	Newfoundland hare and jack rabbits.
Open season for game animals—				
Moose, elk, wapiti.....	Sept. 1 to Dec. 31.....	Dec. 1 to Dec. 15.....	Sept. 15 to Nov. 30.....	Sept. 1 to Dec. 31.....
Caribou.....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....
Deer, reindeer, antelope.....	Sept. 1 to Dec. 14.....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....
Mountain sheep or goat.....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....
Bear and fox (yellow).....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....
Hare and rabbits.....	Sept. 1 to Dec. 14.....	Jan. 1 to May 8.....	Mar. 10 to June 10.....	Oct. 1 to Dec. 31.....
Muskrat.....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	Nov. 1 to Mar. 31.....
Beaver.....	Protected till Feb. 1, 1910.....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....
Otter.....	Nov. 1 to Mar. 31.....	Nov. 1 to April 14.....	Protected till Oct. 16, '96.....	All year.....
Marten.....	" " " ".....	Oct. 1 to May 14.....	" " " ".....	Oct. 1 to Dec. 31.....
Fisher sable, pekan.....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	Nov. 1 to Mar. 31.....
Mink.....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....
Amount of game that may be taken by one person in any one season must not exceed.	Five caribou, 10 deer, 2 bull elk, 2 bull moose, 2 bull wapiti, 5 mountain goat, 3 mountain sheep (rams). Hunt deer.....	Two moose, 1 deer, 1 antelope, 1 elk, 1 caribou, 1 cabri, 1 reindeer. Hunt deer or to run at large during close season.	One moose, 1 caribou, 2 deer. Hunt deer, moose or caribou.	Nov. 1 to Feb. 28..... Two moose, 2 caribou.....
Dogs are prohibited to.....	Buying and selling of heads of mountain sheep prohibited.	Sunday shooting is prohibited.	Sunday shooting is prohibited. The use of explosives to kill fish is prohibited.	Hunt moose or caribou.....
Waste of game—Sunday shooting.....	Partridge (English) pheasants, quail of all kinds and insectivorous birds.	Sea gulls, pheasants, song and insectivorous birds.	Pheasants, blackcock, capercaillie, sharp tail, grouse, spruce partridge.	
Birds.				
Birds protected at all times are.....				
Open season for game birds—				
Swamp and birch partridge.....	Sept. 15 to Nov. 14.....	Sept. 15 to Nov. 30.....	Sept. 15 to Nov. 30.....	Sept. 15 to Nov. 30.....

Grouse	Sept. 1 to Dec. 31	"	"	Oct. 1 to Nov. 30
Ruffed grouse				
Pheasants	Sept. 1 to Dec. 31	Protected till Sept. 15, '09		
Prairie fowl				
Quail				
Woodcock, snipe, plover, curlew, sand-piper, tattler	Sept. 1 to Feb. 28	"	Sept. 1 to Nov. 30	Sept. 1 to Feb. 28
Duck of all kinds			"	"
Swans and geese			"	"
Bittern	Sept. 1 to Feb. 28			
Heron, plover	"			
Shore birds			Sept. 1 to Dec. 31	
No. of birds that may be killed or taken by one person in any one season must not exceed.	250 ducks.	100 in one season or 20 in one day. Export limited to 100 geese or swans and 50 duck. No other game birds may be exported.		
Licenses for non-residents for hunting	\$50	\$25	\$30	Birds, hare and rabbits \$10, other game \$30.
Open season for fish—				
Bass			With hook and line all year.	With hook and line all year.
Bass, sea			Dec. 1 to Mar. 31	Oct. 1 to Mar. 31
Maskinonge		May 15 to April 14		
Pickereel (dore)		"		
Speckled trout	Mar. 15 to Oct. 14	May 1 to Sept. 14	April 1 to Sept. 30	April 1 to Sept. 30
Lake trout	Dec. 1 to Sept. 30		May 1 to Sept. 30	
Large grey trout	Mar. 15 to Oct. 14		April 1 to Sept. 30	April 1 to Sept. 30
Salmon trout	Dec. 1 to Sept. 30	Dec. 15 to Oct. 1		
Salmon net fishing	See B.C. regulations.			
Salmon angling	Mar. 1 to Oct. 30		Mar. 1 to Aug. 14	Mar. 1 to Aug. 14
Land locked salmon.	Mar. 15 to Oct. 4		Feb. 1 to Aug. 14	Feb. 1 to Aug. 14
Lunge	"		April 1 to Sept. 30	April 1 to Sept. 30
Tuladi	"		"	"
Sturgeon	July 15 to May 31	June 15 to May 14	July 15 to May 31	July 1 to May 31
Whitefish	Dec. 1 to Sept. 30	Dec. 1 to Oct. 4	Jan. 1 to Sept. 30	Jan. 1 to Sept. 30
Smelts			July 1 to Feb. 28	July 1 to Feb. 28
Oysters			Sept. 22 to May 31	Sept. 22 to May 31
Restrictions.			The use of explosives to kill fish is illegal.	
Fishing licenses				For 3 months \$5, for 6 months \$10.

TABLE showing the Open Season for Hunting and Fishing in the several Provinces of Canada.—*Continued.*

Animals.	Ontario.	Quebec.	The Territories.	Prince Edward Island.
Animals protected at all times are:—				
Open season for game animals—				
Moose, wapiti.....	Moose, deer, reindeer and caribou under one year old, also elk and wapiti	Female moose, and young moose and deer under one year old	Buffalo, females and young of mountain sheep, goat, antelope, deer, caribou, moose and elk.	
Elk.....	Nov. 1 to Nov. 15.	Sept. 1 to Dec. 31.	(In Assa. Nov. 15 to 29, Nov. 1 to Dec. 14, Nov. 1 to Dec. 14.	
Caribou, reindeer.....	Nov. 1 to Nov. 15.	" (In district No. 2, Sept. 1 to April 30.)	"	
Deer.....	"	Sept. 1 to Jan. 31.	Oct. 1 to Nov. 14.	
Antelope.....	"	"	Oct. 1 to Dec. 14.	
Mountain sheep, or goat.	All year.	Aug. 21 to June 20. Nov. 1 to Mar. 31.		
Bear.....		(In district No. 2, Oct. 15 to Mar. 14).		
Fox.....	Sept. 15 to Dec. 15.	(In district No. 2, Nov. 1 to Jan. 31.)		
Hare.....		(In district No. 2, Nov. 1 to May 31.)	Nov. 1 to May 14.	
Muskrat.....	Jan. 1 to May 1.	(Mar. 1 to April 30.)		
Squirrels (black or gray).	Sept. 15, to Dec. 15.	Protected till Nov. 1, '05.	Protected till end of 1908	
Beaver.....	Protected till Nov. 1, '05.	(In district No. 2, Oct. 15 to Mar. 31.)	Nov. 1 to April 30.	
Otter.....	"	(Nov. 1 to Mar. 31.)		
Marten.....		Nov. 1 to Mar. 31.	Nov. 1 to Mar. 30.	
Fisher sable, pekan.		"	"	
Mink.....		"		
Lynx.....		"		
Amount of game that may be killed or taken by one person in any one season must not exceed.	Two deer, one moose, reindeer or caribou.	One moose, 2 deer, 2 caribou. In district No. 2, four caribou	Three moose, 3 caribou, 3 deer, except in E. Assa. where only two in all may be killed.	

Dogs are prohibited to.....	Run at large during close season.	To run deer from Nov. 1 to Oct. 20, or to run at large during close season.	To run at large during close season.
Waste of game—Sunday shooting.....	Hunting on Sunday is prohibited.	It is illegal to allow the flesh of game to be wasted or skins to be destroyed.	Sunday shooting is prohibited.
<i>Birds.</i>			
Birds protected at all times are.....			English pheasants, bittern, heron.
Open season for game birds—			Sept. 15 to Dec. 14.....
White partridge, ptarmigan.....		{ Nov. 1 to Jan. 31 (In district No. 2, Nov. 1 to April 30).	
Swamp and birch partridge.....	Sept. 15 to Dec. 15.....	{ Sept. 1 to Dec. 14 (In district No. 2, Sept. 15 to Jan. 31).	
Grouse.....	"	"	"
Ruffed grouse.....	"	"	"
Pheasants.....	Sept. 15 to Dec. 15	"	"
Prairie fowl.....	Protected till Sept. 15, '05	"	"
Quail.....	Nov. 1 to Dec. 15	"	"
Woodcock, snipe, plover, curlew, sand piper, tattler.....	Sept. 15 to Dec. 15	Sept. 1 to Jan. 31	Aug. 23 to May 4.....
Upland plover.....			
Duck of all kinds.....	Sept. 1 to Dec. 15	Sept. 1 to Feb. 28	"
Swans and geese.....	Sept. 15 to May 1.	"	"
Wild turkey.....	Protected till Oct. 15, '05.		
English or mongolian pheasants.....	" Sept. 15, '05		
No. of birds that may be killed or taken by one person in any one season must not exceed.....			20 in one day of partridge, grouse, or prairie fowl.
Sunday shooting.....	Prohibited		Prohibited.
Licenses for residents to hunt.....	Deer \$2; caribou or reindeer and moose, \$5.		
Licenses for non-residents.....	\$25.		General, \$25; bird, \$15; guests (5 days), \$1.
Restrictions.....		Swamp and birch partridge may not be sold before Oct. 1, 1905.	

TABLE showing the Open Season for Hunting and Fishing in the several Provinces of Canada. - *Concluded.*

Animals.	Ontario.	Quebec.	The Territories.	Prince Edward Island.
Open season for fish—				
Bass	June 15 to April 14.	June 15 to April 14.	May 15 to April 14.	.....
Maskinonge	" "	June 1 to May 24.	" "	.....
Pickarel (dow)	May 15 to April 14.	June 15 to April 14.	.....	.....
Speckled trout	May 1 to Sept. 14.	May 1 to Sept. 30.	May 1 to Sept. 14.	April 1 to Sept. 30.
Lake trout	Dec. 1 to Oct. 31	Dec. 1 to Oct. 14.	.....	April 1 to Sept. 30.
Large gray trout	Dec. 1 to Oct. 31.	" "	Dec. 15 to Oct. 14.	.....
Salmon trout .....	.....	May 1 to July 31.	.....	.....
Salmon net fishing .....	.....	Feb. 1 to Aug. 14	.....	.....
" angling .....	.....	Dec. 1 to Oct. 14.	.....	.....
Land-locked salmon .....	.....	" "	June 16 to May 14	April 1 to Sept. 30.
Lunge, tuladi	All Year.	July 16 to May 18.	.....	.....
Sturgeon .....	.....	Dec. 1 to Sept. 30.	Dec. 1 to Oct. 4	.....
Ouananiche	Dec. 1 to Oct. 31.	Dec. 1 to Oct. 9	.....	July 1 to May 31.
Whitefish .....	.....	July 1 to May 31.	.....	Sept. 22 to May 31.
Snelts .....	.....	Sept. 22 to May 31	.....	.....
Oysters	Lake Nepigon : 2 weeks,	One month, \$10 ; 2, \$15 ;	.....	.....
Licenses for non-residents of Canada	\$15 ; 3, \$20 ; 4, \$25.	3, \$20.	.....	.....
Licenses for residents of Canada	Four weeks, \$10 ; 2, \$5.	.....	.....	.....

STATISTICS OF TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

The legal weights and measures of Canada are the Imperial yard, Imperial pound avoirdupois, Imperial gallon (of 277·27384 cubic inches), and the Imperial bushel. The Imperial gallon is equal to 4·54174 litres, while the wine gallon, used in the United States, is equal to 3·785 litres.

By Act 42 Vic. (1879), Chap. 16, (amended by Chap. 30, Acts of 1898), it is provided: That in contracts for sale and delivery of any of the under-mentioned articles the bushel should be determined by weighing, unless a bushel measure be specially agreed upon, the weight equivalent to a bushel being as follows:—

Wheat.....	60 lbs.	Castor beans.....	40 lbs.
Indian corn.....	56 "	Potatoes.....	60 "
Rye.....	56 "	Turnips.....	60 "
Pease.....	60 "	Carrots.....	60 "
Barley.....	48 "	Parsnips.....	60 "
Malt.....	36 "	Beets.....	60 "
Oats.....	34 "	Onion†.....	50 "
Beans.....	60 "	Bituminous coal.....	70 "
Flax seed*.....	56 "	Clover seed.....	60 "
Hemp.....	44 "	Timothy.....	48 "
Blue grass seed.....	14 "	Buckwheat.....	48 "
Lime‡.....	80 "		

By the same Act the British hundredweight of 112 pounds and the ton of 2,240 pounds were abolished, and the hundredweight was declared to be 100 pounds and the ton 2,000 pounds avoirdupois, thus assimilating the weights of Canada and the United States.

By recent Acts it is ordered that for apples the barrel shall be 96 quarts. Size, length, 26 inch between head, (inside measure); diameter (head) 17 inches; middle diameter 18½ inches. Boxes, 11 x 10 x 20 inches containing 2,200 cubic inches.

* Changed from 59 to 56 lbs. by the Act of Parliament, 1898. † Changed from 60 to 50 lbs. by Act of Parliament, 1898. ‡ Added by Act of 1898.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, AND TOTAL TRADE OF CANADA, 1868 TO 1904.

Fiscal year ended June 30.	Total Imports.	Total Exports.	Excess of Imports.	Imports, Home Consumption.	EXPORTS.		Total Imports and Exports.	COIN AND BULLION.	
					* Domestic.	* Foreign.		Imports.	Exports.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	73,459,644	57,567,888	15,891,756	71,985,306	48,504,899	4,196,821	131,027,532	4,895,147	4,866,168
1869.....	70,415,105	60,474,781	9,940,384	67,402,170	52,400,772	3,855,801	130,889,946	4,247,229	4,218,208
1870.....	74,814,339	73,573,490	1,240,849	71,237,603	59,043,590	6,527,622	143,387,829	4,335,529	8,002,278
1871.....	96,092,971	74,173,618	21,919,353	86,947,482	57,630,024	9,853,244	170,266,589	2,733,094	6,090,350
1872.....	111,430,527	82,639,663	28,790,864	107,709,116	65,831,083	12,798,182	194,070,190	2,753,749	4,010,398
1873.....	128,011,281	89,759,922	38,221,359	127,514,594	76,538,025	9,405,910	217,801,203	3,005,465	3,845,987
1874.....	128,213,582	89,351,928	38,861,654	127,404,169	76,741,997	10,614,096	217,565,510	4,223,282	1,995,835
1875.....	123,070,283	77,886,979	45,183,304	119,618,657	69,709,823	7,137,319	200,957,262	2,210,089	1,039,837
1876.....	93,210,346	80,966,435	12,243,911	94,733,218	72,491,436	7,234,961	174,176,781	2,220,111	1,240,037
1877.....	99,327,962	75,875,393	23,452,569	96,300,483	68,030,546	7,111,108	175,203,355	2,174,089	733,739
1878.....	93,081,787	79,323,667	13,758,120	91,199,577	67,989,800	11,164,878	172,405,454	803,726	168,989
1879.....	81,964,427	71,491,255	10,473,172	80,341,608	62,431,025	8,355,644	153,455,682	1,639,089	704,586
1880.....	86,489,747	87,911,458	+1,421,711	71,782,349	72,899,697	13,240,006	174,401,205	1,881,807	1,771,755
1881.....	105,330,840	98,290,823	7,040,017	91,611,604	83,944,701	13,375,117	263,621,663	1,123,275	971,005
1882.....	119,419,560	102,137,203	17,282,297	112,648,927	94,137,660	7,628,453	221,556,703	1,503,743	371,093
1883.....	132,254,022	98,085,804	34,168,218	123,137,019	87,702,431	9,751,773	230,339,826	1,275,523	631,600
1884.....	116,397,043	91,406,496	24,990,547	108,180,644	79,833,098	9,389,106	207,803,539	2,207,666	2,184,292
1885.....	108,941,486	89,238,361	19,703,125	102,710,019	79,131,735	8,079,646	198,179,847	2,954,244	2,026,980
1886.....	104,424,561	85,251,314	19,173,247	99,602,694	77,756,704	7,438,079	189,675,875	3,610,557	56,531

1887.....	112,892,256	89,515,811	23,376,425	105,639,428	80,960,309	8,549,353	202,408,047	532,218	5,569
1888.	110,894,630	90,203,000	20,691,630	102,847,100	81,382,072	8,803,394	201,097,630	2,175,472	17,534
1889.	115,224,931	89,189,167	26,035,764	109,673,447	80,272,456	6,938,455	204,414,098	575,251	1,978,256
1890.....	121,858,241	96,749,149	25,109,092	112,765,584	85,257,586	9,051,781	218,607,390	1,083,011	2,439,782
1891.....	119,967,638	98,417,296	21,550,342	113,345,124	88,671,738	8,798,631	218,384,934	1,811,170	946,927
1892.....	127,406,068	113,963,375	13,442,693	116,978,943	99,032,466	13,121,791	241,369,443	1,818,530	1,809,118
1893.....	129,074,268	118,564,352	10,509,916	121,705,030	105,488,798	8,941,856	247,638,620	6,534,200	4,138,962
1894.....	123,474,940	117,524,949	5,949,991	113,093,983	103,851,764	11,833,805	240,999,889	4,023,072	1,839,380
1895.....	110,781,682	113,638,803	+ 2,857,121	105,252,511	102,828,441	6,485,043	224,420,485	4,576,620	4,325,319
1896.....	118,011,508	121,013,852	+ 3,002,344	110,587,480	109,707,805	11,098,515	239,025,360	5,226,319	4,699,309
1897.	119,218,609	137,950,253	+18,731,644	111,294,021	123,632,540	13,990,415	257,168,862	4,676,194	3,492,550
1898.....	140,323,053	164,152,683	+23,829,630	130,698,006	144,548,662	14,980,883	304,475,736	4,390,844	4,623,138
1899.....	162,764,308	158,896,905	3,867,403	154,051,593	137,360,792	17,520,088	321,661,213	4,705,134	4,016,025
1900.	189,622,513	191,891,723	+ 2,272,210	180,804,316	168,972,306	14,265,254	381,517,236	8,297,438	8,657,168
1901.....	190,415,525	196,487,632	+ 6,072,107	181,237,988	177,431,386	17,077,757	386,903,157	3,537,294	1,978,489
1902.....	212,270,158	211,640,286	629,872	202,791,595	196,019,763	13,951,401	423,910,444	6,311,405	1,669,422
1903.	241,214,961	225,849,724	15,365,237	233,790,516	214,401,674	10,828,087	467,064,685	8,976,797	619,963
1904.....	259,211,803	213,521,235	45,690,568	251,464,332	198,414,439	12,641,239	472,733,038	7,874,313	2,465,557
Total.....	4,650,996,585	4,114,602,673	536,366,912	4,410,088,296	3,650,984,645	366,035,194	8,765,586,258	136,922,696	95,252,179
Annual average.....	125,702,610	111,205,667	14,496,403	119,191,574	98,675,261	9,892,843	236,907,757	3,700,613	2,574,383

* Coin and bullion not included. + Excess of Exports.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF CANADA BY COUNTRIES, 1904.

(INCLUDING COIN AND BULLION.)

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Value.	Per-centage.	Value.	Per-centage.
British Empire—	\$		\$	
Great Britain..	61,960,909	23·90	117,591,376	55·07
Australia..	102,169	0·04	2,622,756	1·23
British Africa..	69,141	0·03	2,380,456	1·11
East Indies ..	3,309,576	1·26	18,828	0·01
West Indies ..	4,815,828	1·86	2,179,774	1·02
Guiana.....	2,191,064	0·85	482,750	0·23
Fiji Islands ..	138		68,503	0·03
Hong Kong ..	124,821	0·05	39,359	0·02
Newfoundland..	1,076,757	0·42	2,898,751	1·36
New Zealand ..	19,254	0·01	592,827	0·28
Other British Possessions..	5,754		76,229	0·03
Total, British Empire..	73,675,411	28·42	128,951,609	60·39
Foreign Countries—				
United States..	156,997,180	60·57	73,173,549	34·27
Cuba.....	367,808	0·14	821,982	0·39
Porto Rico ..	297,037	0·11	424,948	0·20
Germany.....	8,028,544	3·10	1,819,223	0·85
France.....	6,289,362	2·43	1,597,928	0·75
French Possessions ..	28,694	0·01	75,021	0·04
China ..	556,306	0·21	226,867	0·11
Japan ..	1,998,801	0·77	342,116	0·16
Belgium ..	3,392,384	1·31	1,126,417	0·53
Austria Hungary..	804,073	0·31	338	
Italy ..	626,047	0·24	240,963	0·11
Spain ..	857,765	0·33	98,578	0·05
Philippines ..	15,051	0·01	33,996	0·02
Switzerland.....	1,390,367	0·54	3,895	
Turkey ..	322,994	0·12	5,600	
Dutch East Indies ..	463,744	0·18	180	
Holland ..	975,442	0·38	1,035,327	0·48
South America—				
Argentina.....	498,915	0·19	1,119,317	0·52
Brazil.....	179,264	0·07	393,811	0·18
Chile.....	87,617	0·03	250,782	0·12
Peru.....	279,394	0·11	30,311	0·01
U.S. of Colombia ..	52		31,623	0·01
Uruguay.....			81,491	0·04
Venezuela ..	24,319	0·01	34,045	0·02
Other S. A. countries ..	3,086		25,929	0·01
St. Pierre.....	14,114	0·01	209,132	0·10
Spanish Africa ..			60,244	0·03
Greece.....	247,801	0·10	5,634	
Norway and Sweden ..	193,769	0·07	426,645	0·20
Portugal.....	106,376	0·04	109,340	0·05
Central American States ..	71,210	0·03	31,632	0·01
Danish West Indies ..	1,732		16,564	0·01
Russia ..	262,560	0·10	255,938	0·12
Denmark.....	16,456	0·01	161,124	0·08
Mexico.....	85,078	0·03	124,408	0·06
Egypt.....	26,531	0·01	5,064	
Hawaii.....	2,273		15,241	0·01
Hayti.....	655		67,324	0·03
Other countries ..	23,591	0·01	87,099	0·04
Total, foreign countries ..	185,536,392	71·58	84,569,626	39·61
Total, imports and exports..	259,211,803	100·00	213,521,235	100·00

AGGREGATE TRADE OF THE DOMINION ON THE BASIS OF GOODS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN.

Fiscal year ended 30th June.	Great Britain.	United States.	France.	Germany.	Spain.	Portugal.	Italy.	Holland.
	£	\$	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873.....	107,266,624	89,808,204	2,055,195	1,176,478	502,966	266,188	229,657	229,770
1874.....	108,083,642	90,524,060	2,569,712	1,022,428	459,027	294,007	236,296	271,043
1875.....	100,379,969	80,717,803	2,154,065	839,442	390,784	236,790	214,366	260,503
1876.....	81,457,737	78,003,492	2,394,812	608,355	445,151	199,195	183,199	297,895
1877.....	81,139,708	77,087,914	1,730,062	404,918	340,757	175,425	242,942	296,860
1878.....	83,372,719	73,876,437	1,754,394	521,580	325,245	145,941	205,171	266,764
1879.....	87,288,848	70,904,720	2,247,066	552,999	394,445	161,258	181,933	210,288
1880.....	80,307,286	62,696,857	1,928,670	532,028	297,245	201,652	623,295	273,837
1881.....	97,335,378	73,570,337	2,294,043	1,019,198	446,337	165,487	234,723	440,944
1882.....	95,871,802	96,229,763	2,922,931	1,633,118	570,301	201,656	256,841	613,241
1883.....	99,197,682	97,701,056	2,934,210	1,942,851	749,897	243,192	322,554	324,800
1884.....	87,154,242	89,333,366	2,160,804	2,171,346	648,569	240,235	322,499	333,977
1885.....	83,284,482	86,903,935	2,239,890	2,385,344	481,910	227,096	255,712	361,879
1886.....	82,143,828	81,436,808	2,509,581	2,408,821	432,540	301,927	215,298	309,559
1887.....	89,534,079	82,767,265	2,415,001	3,672,985	481,289	204,671	245,560	309,920
1888.....	79,383,705	91,053,913	2,642,557	3,563,106	427,249	230,397	235,816	332,169
1889.....	80,422,515	94,059,844	2,562,893	3,836,173	420,794	238,106	186,186	414,302
1890.....	91,743,935	92,814,783	2,894,154	4,286,136	392,294	291,811	244,545	423,309
1891.....	91,928,384	94,824,352	2,565,877	4,336,232	555,917	191,148	322,808	404,532
1892.....	106,254,984	92,125,599	2,770,173	6,526,228	489,652	155,479	490,839	846,167
1893.....	107,228,906	102,144,986	3,096,164	4,576,224	387,861	135,482	661,403	636,427
1894.....	107,256,123	88,844,040	3,081,950	7,887,594	445,567	126,469	511,631	625,764
1895.....	92,988,727	95,932,197	2,920,436	5,421,135	436,580	115,921	415,919	384,164
1896.....	99,670,030	103,022,434	3,392,482	6,688,990	445,592	88,262	287,676	439,680
1897.....	106,639,690	111,022,513	3,292,047	7,538,800	436,984	82,337	333,512	480,531
1898.....	137,499,735	124,410,926	5,000,613	7,421,462	578,462	135,154	495,023	750,486
1899.....	136,151,978	138,140,687	5,447,017	9,613,025	593,660	92,437	520,864	872,941
1900.....	152,626,098	178,463,401	5,743,272	10,099,401	647,157	187,801	405,029	767,781
1901.....	148,347,120	182,867,238	6,979,352	9,162,957	897,893	181,707	642,424	984,840
1902.....	166,526,283	192,012,434	8,061,042	13,515,747	856,793	234,874	963,641	1,195,856
1903.....	190,039,222	209,389,119	7,921,647	14,380,336	962,497	293,376	837,555	1,889,869
1904.....	179,368,950	223,599,447	7,804,453	9,994,827	963,674	210,653	642,891	1,951,398

AGGREGATE TRADE OF THE DOMINION—*Continued.*

Fiscal year ended 30th June.	Belgium.	New- foundland.	West Indies.	South America.	China and Japan.	Switzerland.	Other Countries.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	Swiss fr.	\$	\$
1873.....	364,456	4,609,552	1,163,425	1,701,633	1,709,856	120,514	1,099,998	217,304,516
1874.....	534,153	2,657,547	6,086,529	1,686,508	1,263,728	139,674	927,743	216,756,097
1875.....	337,674	2,806,055	6,139,910	1,064,593	694,472	116,128	1,153,082	197,605,636
1876.....	374,880	2,675,477	5,291,433	975,762	971,314	56,168	1,764,483	175,699,653
1877.....	318,724	2,753,748	5,031,667	656,591	455,755	69,066	1,471,734	172,175,876
1878.....	805,692	2,767,347	4,397,996	669,804	486,244	61,178	1,366,532	170,523,244
1879.....	219,461	2,280,823	4,753,039	745,830	505,513	94,781	1,291,709	151,832,863
1880.....	837,897	2,002,261	6,489,257	1,073,421	931,457	94,225	1,314,429	159,693,807
1881.....	671,267	2,175,773	6,962,516	1,369,731	1,430,734	141,789	1,644,170	189,902,427
1882.....	645,568	2,468,432	7,018,956	2,314,779	1,635,717	268,093	2,134,935	214,786,130
1883.....	611,112	2,953,273	7,494,291	2,954,628	1,750,642	336,040	1,706,592	221,222,823
1884.....	746,528	2,701,120	6,726,486	2,756,371	1,970,541	242,380	2,078,676	199,557,140
1885.....	551,645	2,022,073	5,698,057	2,802,042	2,528,366	217,666	1,989,280	191,948,380
1886.....	517,472	2,139,301	5,266,042	2,111,029	2,435,703	203,085	2,363,014	184,854,008
1887.....	927,580	2,072,946	4,017,593	2,625,066	2,819,584	219,777	2,841,913	195,155,239
1888.....	505,800	1,945,426	5,870,149	2,487,240	2,261,155	194,938	2,016,480	193,060,100
1889.....	595,496	1,791,496	6,138,109	2,813,587	2,048,712	166,905	3,167,476	198,862,814
1890.....	763,146	1,655,400	5,808,189	2,555,849	2,161,816	316,923	3,162,393	209,514,733
1891.....	728,120	2,218,911	6,360,926	1,732,950	2,202,102	244,319	3,685,842	211,762,420
1892.....	573,244	2,503,963	7,638,846	1,905,346	3,300,108	193,033	5,168,657	230,942,318
1893.....	1,268,551	3,247,903	7,390,377	2,099,356	2,766,712	258,464	4,465,666	240,269,382
1894.....	1,258,692	3,633,154	7,121,172	2,264,677	3,065,768	276,065	4,220,266	230,618,932
1895.....	693,019	3,065,046	8,681,622	1,610,470	2,906,574	260,040	3,059,444	218,891,314
1896.....	1,018,789	2,333,721	4,707,243	2,063,145	3,339,429	332,405	3,771,454	231,601,332
1897.....	1,518,218	2,144,874	4,822,230	2,026,085	3,300,331	223,192	5,882,830	249,244,274
1898.....	2,204,054	2,332,184	3,829,346	2,505,195	2,829,890	357,003	4,201,156	294,850,689
1899.....	3,168,136	2,335,293	4,398,902	2,631,635	3,194,849	571,526	5,215,018	312,948,498
1900.....	4,421,716	2,804,748	4,202,119	2,423,994	2,749,759	599,976	6,726,787	372,699,039
1901.....	6,634,592	2,886,067	4,707,677	2,567,278	3,149,591	603,397	7,113,487	377,725,620
1902.....	4,156,049	3,498,482	5,472,747	3,440,987	2,555,462	780,183	11,161,301	414,431,881
1903.....	4,950,732	3,714,157	6,021,294	4,532,008	2,440,999	952,326	11,255,103	459,640,240
1904.....	4,255,930	3,975,418	8,397,290	5,613,612	3,134,959	1,392,895	13,679,770	464,985,567

NOTE.—The value of foreign goods exported from the Dominion during the years previous to 1873 not being specified by countries in the published statements, the aggregate trade with each country for those years cannot, in consequence, be accurately ascertained.

VALUE OF EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN, BY COUNTRIES.

Fiscal year ended June 30.	Great Britain.	United States.	France.	Germany.	Spain.	Portugal.	Italy.	Holland.
	£	\$	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873.....	38,743,848	42,072,526	31,907	76,553	25,080	191,156	177,232	13,142
1874.....	45,003,882	36,244,311	267,212	65,511	96,960	198,463	190,211	14,905
1875.....	40,032,902	29,911,983	212,767	91,019	7,300	170,784	170,408	28,724
1876.....	40,723,477	31,933,459	553,935	125,768	9,417	127,540	142,787	80,816
1877.....	41,567,469	25,775,245	319,330	34,324	62,659	129,960	213,692	94,304
1878.....	45,941,539	25,244,898	369,391	122,254	47,816	104,028	151,861	53,750
1879.....	36,295,718	27,165,501	714,875	112,090	50,596	135,748	148,742	9,713
1880.....	45,846,062	33,349,909	812,829	82,237	60,727	165,885	163,787	102,592
1881.....	53,571,570	36,866,225	662,711	84,932	46,653	108,594	145,927	215,754
1882.....	45,274,461	47,940,711	825,573	153,114	108,082	149,744	163,755	365,198
1883.....	47,145,217	41,668,723	617,730	133,697	164,925	179,843	218,113	27,599
1884.....	43,736,227	38,840,540	390,955	195,575	144,092	172,252	547,151	15,500
1885.....	41,877,705	39,752,734	303,309	274,075	132,695	166,730	147,550	24,094
1886.....	41,542,629	36,578,769	534,363	253,298	53,075	245,450	108,601	7,587
1887.....	44,571,846	37,660,199	341,531	437,536	72,020	146,528	125,681	14,859
1888.....	40,084,984	42,572,065	397,773	198,543	52,317	155,821	55,090	378
1889.....	38,105,126	43,522,404	334,210	143,603	13,526	166,021	60,062	1,222
1890.....	48,353,694	40,522,810	278,552	507,143	69,788	207,777	31,039	1,042
1891.....	49,280,858	41,138,695	253,734	532,142	67,110	120,611	90,999	14,741
1892.....	64,906,549	35,988,027	367,539	942,698	93,476	102,370	149,280	567,879
1893.....	64,080,493	43,923,010	264,047	760,461	44,355	83,001	87,387	282,569
1894.....	68,538,856	35,809,940	544,986	2,046,052	56,274	79,363	109,188	281,058
1895.....	61,856,990	41,297,676	335,282	626,976	34,101	58,781	34,325	140,264
1896.....	66,690,288	44,448,410	581,540	757,351	83,814	41,666	56,759	139,828
1897.....	77,227,502	49,373,472	690,696	1,045,432	50,452	36,645	108,627	104,422
1898.....	104,998,818	45,705,336	1,025,262	1,837,448	89,675	87,835	73,705	376,439
1899.....	99,091,855	45,133,521	1,557,722	2,219,569	59,178	29,641	125,265	372,548
1900.....	107,736,368	68,619,023	1,374,770	1,713,903	86,456	115,016	260,456	188,199
1901.....	105,328,956	72,382,230	1,581,331	2,141,552	155,354	85,403	315,063	187,378
1902.....	117,320,221	71,197,684	1,388,848	2,692,578	161,823	105,495	236,899	320,241
1903.....	131,202,321	71,783,924	1,341,618	2,097,699	138,555	164,184	295,770	619,329
1904.....	117,591,376	72,772,932	1,597,928	1,819,223	98,578	109,340	240,963	1,035,327

VALUE OF EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN, BY COUNTRIES—Concluded.

Fiscal year ended June 30.	Belgium.	New- foundland.	West Indies.	South America.	China and Japan.	Australia.	Other Countries.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	17,754	2,800,555	3,988,493	1,285,434	46,466	41,822	277,964	89,789,922
1874.....	240,494	1,569,079	3,778,796	1,212,978	39,222	98,733	432,171	89,351,928
1875.....	59,563	1,901,831	3,945,506	785,797	37,046	181,938	949,411	77,886,979
1876.....	13,825	1,900,891	3,675,320	688,209	23,075	79,643	938,273	80,966,435
1877.....	66,912	2,112,106	3,788,858	651,625	37,149	185,610	836,151	75,875,393
1878.....	49,998	2,094,682	3,414,147	654,357	102,568	270,723	651,655	79,423,067
1879.....	40,436	1,641,417	3,500,670	741,442	56,551	390,762	587,270	71,491,255
1880.....	688,811	1,510,300	3,544,103	789,940	37,546	139,901	616,829	87,911,458
1881.....	258,433	1,523,469	3,147,369	732,111	19,761	146,363	580,881	89,290,823
1882.....	142,358	1,974,923	2,995,572	941,162	106,675	340,608	655,267	102,137,203
1883.....	195,705	2,187,338	3,125,031	1,489,957	105,388	375,065	451,473	98,085,804
1884.....	287,378	1,920,450	3,119,569	1,277,383	60,979	502,181	496,264	91,406,496
1885.....	72,385	1,670,968	2,535,283	1,461,206	29,918	415,887	383,822	89,238,361
1886.....	6,565	1,754,980	2,121,570	1,010,034	63,118	289,960	711,315	85,251,314
1887.....	223,729	1,718,604	2,075,411	1,426,660	69,196	269,471	362,540	89,515,811
1888.....	17,057	1,523,827	2,601,486	1,520,637	132,448	446,019	454,555	90,203,000
1889.....	64,756	1,303,385	2,759,455	1,488,999	84,174	671,208	481,051	89,189,167
1890.....	41,814	1,185,739	2,719,141	1,551,887	61,751	471,028	695,924	96,749,149
1891.....	72,672	1,467,908	3,122,770	1,063,172	78,761	589,100	523,993	98,417,296
1892.....	56,212	1,750,714	3,546,559	1,027,525	283,521	436,603	744,693	113,963,375
1893.....	669,040	2,594,633	3,145,708	1,326,743	341,140	288,352	683,413	118,564,352
1894.....	708,455	2,818,592	3,443,761	1,392,785	540,849	322,745	832,545	117,524,949
1895.....	251,402	2,325,196	3,725,426	1,303,474	378,160	417,124	853,626	113,638,803
1896.....	98,031	1,782,309	2,810,817	1,496,118	668,011	517,258	841,472	121,013,852
1897.....	354,584	1,692,798	2,643,360	1,405,359	903,922	1,418,289	894,593	137,950,253
1898.....	973,944	2,167,860	2,749,080	1,060,420	511,919	1,630,714	864,168	164,152,683
1899.....	849,413	1,808,317	3,043,963	1,456,951	425,350	1,506,138	1,218,374	158,896,905
1900.....	1,197,798	2,144,070	2,870,343	1,431,107	368,615	1,625,441	2,160,158	191,894,723
1901.....	2,806,142	2,260,499	2,905,937	1,519,190	699,569	2,311,405	1,807,623	196,487,632
1902.....	2,444,550	2,381,082	3,298,912	1,781,933	570,586	2,586,554	5,153,000	211,640,286
1903.....	2,150,550	2,516,576	3,612,176	2,542,056	501,057	2,929,861	3,924,050	225,849,724
1904.....	1,126,417	2,898,751	3,583,475	2,456,608	568,983	2,622,756	4,898,578	213,521,235

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Fiscal year ended June 30.

	Great Britain.	United States.	France.	Germany.	Spain.	Portugal.	Italy.	Holland.
	£	\$	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873.....	68,522,776	47,435,678	2,023,288	1,099,925	477,886	75,032	52,425	216,628
1874.....	63,076,437	54,283,072	2,302,500	956,917	458,067	100,544	46,085	256,138
1875.....	60,347,067	50,805,820	1,941,298	748,423	383,484	66,006	43,958	231,779
1876.....	40,734,260	46,070,033	1,840,877	482,587	436,034	71,655	40,412	267,079
1877.....	39,572,239	51,312,669	1,410,732	370,594	278,098	45,465	29,250	202,557
1878.....	37,431,180	48,631,739	1,385,003	399,326	277,429	41,913	53,310	213,014
1879.....	30,993,130	43,739,219	1,532,191	440,909	343,849	25,510	33,461	200,375
1880.....	34,461,224	29,346,948	1,115,841	449,791	236,518	37,767	459,508	171,245
1881.....	43,583,808	36,704,112	1,631,332	934,266	399,684	56,893	88,726	225,190
1882.....	50,597,341	48,289,052	2,097,358	1,480,004	462,219	51,912	93,086	248,043
1883.....	52,052,465	56,032,333	2,316,480	1,809,154	584,992	63,349	104,441	297,201
1884.....	43,418,015	50,492,826	1,769,849	1,975,771	504,477	67,983	75,348	318,477
1885.....	41,406,777	47,151,201	1,935,581	2,121,259	349,215	60,366	108,162	337,785
1886.....	40,601,199	44,858,039	1,975,218	2,155,523	379,465	56,477	106,697	301,972
1887.....	44,962,233	45,107,066	2,073,470	3,235,449	409,269	58,143	119,889	295,061
1888.....	39,298,721	48,481,848	2,244,784	3,364,563	374,932	74,576	180,726	331,791
1889.....	42,317,389	50,537,440	2,228,683	3,692,570	407,268	72,085	126,124	414,080
1890.....	43,390,241	52,291,973	2,615,602	3,778,993	322,506	84,034	163,486	232,267
1891.....	42,047,526	53,685,657	2,312,143	3,804,090	488,807	70,537	241,809	389,791
1892.....	41,348,435	53,137,572	2,402,634	5,583,530	399,176	53,109	341,559	278,288
1893.....	43,148,413	58,221,976	2,832,117	3,825,763	343,506	52,481	170,564	373,858
1894.....	38,717,267	53,034,100	2,586,964	5,841,542	389,293	47,106	402,443	344,706
1895.....	31,131,737	54,634,521	2,585,174	4,794,159	402,479	57,140	381,594	243,900
1896.....	32,979,742	58,574,024	2,810,942	5,931,459	361,778	46,596	230,917	299,852
1897.....	29,412,188	61,649,041	2,601,351	6,493,368	386,582	45,592	224,885	376,109
1898.....	32,500,917	78,705,590	3,975,351	5,584,014	488,787	47,319	421,258	374,047
1899.....	37,060,123	93,007,166	3,889,295	7,393,456	534,482	63,296	395,599	500,393
1900.....	44,789,730	109,844,378	4,368,502	8,383,498	560,701	72,785	144,573	579,582
1901.....	43,018,164	110,485,008	5,398,021	7,021,405	742,539	96,304	327,361	797,462
1902.....	49,206,062	120,814,750	6,672,194	10,823,169	694,970	129,379	726,742	875,615
1903.....	58,896,901	137,605,195	6,580,029	12,282,637	823,944	129,192	541,785	1,270,540
1904.....	61,777,574	150,826,515	6,206,525	8,175,604	865,095	100,713	401,928	916,071

VALUE OF GOODS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION BY COUNTRIES, 1873-1901 - *Continued.*

Fiscal year ended June 30.	Belgium.	New- foundland.	West Indies.	South America.	China and Japan.	Switzer- land.	Other Countries.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£		£
1873	346,702	1,808,997	2,174,932	416,199	1,663,390	120,514	780,222	127,514,594
1874	293,639	1,088,468	2,307,733	473,530	1,224,506	139,674	396,839	127,404,169
1875	278,311	904,224	2,194,404	278,796	657,426	116,128	621,733	119,618,657
1876	361,055	774,586	1,616,113	287,553	948,230	56,168	746,567	94,733,218
1877	641,642	641,642	1,242,809	4,971	418,606	69,966	449,973	96,300,483
1878	255,694	672,665	1,033,849	15,447	383,676	61,178	344,154	91,199,577
1879	179,031	639,406	1,252,429	4,388	448,902	94,781	413,767	80,341,608
1880	149,086	581,961	2,945,154	283,481	893,911	94,225	557,689	71,782,349
1881	412,834	652,304	3,815,147	637,620	1,410,973	141,789	916,926	91,611,604
1882	503,240	493,509	4,023,384	1,373,617	1,529,042	208,093	1,139,057	112,648,927
1883	415,407	765,935	4,369,260	1,464,971	1,645,254	336,040	880,057	123,137,019
1884	459,150	780,670	3,606,917	1,478,988	1,909,562	242,380	1,080,231	108,180,644
1885	479,260	351,105	3,162,774	1,340,886	2,493,451	217,666	1,189,571	102,710,019
1886	510,907	384,321	3,144,472	1,100,995	2,432,585	203,085	1,391,739	99,602,694
1887	703,851	354,342	1,942,182	1,198,406	2,750,388	219,777	2,209,902	105,639,428
1888	488,743	421,599	3,268,663	876,603	2,128,707	193,838	1,117,066	102,847,100
1889	530,740	488,161	3,378,654	1,324,588	1,964,538	166,890	2,025,237	109,673,447
1890	721,332	469,711	3,089,048	1,063,962	2,100,065	316,523	1,995,841	112,765,584
1891	655,448	751,003	3,238,156	719,778	2,123,311	244,319	2,572,749	113,345,124
1892	517,032	753,249	4,092,287	877,821	3,016,857	192,365	3,988,029	116,978,943
1893	599,511	653,270	4,244,669	772,613	2,425,572	258,464	3,782,253	121,705,030
1894	550,237	814,562	3,677,411	872,392	2,524,919	274,825	3,066,216	113,093,983
1895	441,617	739,850	4,794,020	469,172	2,528,414	259,400	1,789,334	105,252,511
1896	920,758	551,412	1,896,426	567,027	2,671,418	332,120	2,413,009	110,587,480
1897	1,163,632	452,076	1,678,870	620,250	2,396,409	222,173	3,571,545	111,294,021
1898	1,230,110	464,324	1,080,266	1,425,653	2,317,971	349,678	1,732,721	130,698,006
1899	2,318,723	527,006	1,354,939	1,175,584	2,769,499	568,768	2,493,264	154,051,593
1900	3,223,918	660,678	1,331,776	992,887	2,381,144	529,176	2,940,988	180,804,316
1901	3,828,450	625,568	1,801,740	1,048,088	2,450,022	602,658	2,995,198	181,237,988
1902	1,711,599	1,117,400	2,173,835	1,659,074	1,984,876	765,010	3,436,920	202,791,595
1903	2,800,182	1,197,581	2,379,275	1,989,952	1,939,942	914,727	4,408,634	233,730,516
1904	3,123,513	1,076,667	4,813,815	3,157,904	2,565,976	1,389,000	6,062,331	251,464,332

Fiscal year ended June 30.	Great Britain.	United States.	France.	Germany.	Spain.	Portugal.	Italy.	Holland.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873	7,398,460	2,966,119	627,832	334,416	102,711	21,245	9,321	294,569
1874	7,867,481	3,695,564	744,059	272,235	112,919	27,675	13,627	361,153
1875	8,881,998	3,860,877	604,092	173,428	113,600	28,422	8,502	394,018
1876	6,075,760	4,117,223	723,368	134,282	157,288	29,302	24,629	459,888
1877	6,377,596	4,426,395	480,341	75,763	79,515	20,322	15,783	316,156
1878	6,445,985	4,794,600	400,600	79,673	87,756	13,453	19,652	308,153
1879	5,561,933	5,529,151	501,748	104,212	120,386	7,970	19,475	323,634
1880	6,737,997	4,521,311	427,938	103,157	106,721	14,936	30,031	301,570
1881	8,772,950	5,657,293	597,949	215,108	167,413	25,308	40,556	372,336
1882	10,011,811	7,082,722	742,775	338,691	210,767	29,106	34,284	420,608
1883	9,897,785	8,158,023	824,963	388,557	231,867	34,135	44,340	535,742
1884	8,001,371	7,420,462	645,153	554,182	192,946	34,229	32,187	493,807
1885	7,617,249	6,636,406	650,515	572,948	134,680	29,346	33,380	521,318
1886	7,817,357	6,790,081	735,607	588,168	150,268	30,511	35,668	602,570
1887	9,318,920	7,299,592	699,840	1,190,267	176,449	33,330	31,405	623,894
1888	8,972,740	7,131,006	796,243	1,214,748	171,790	36,621	42,005	704,034
1889	9,450,243	7,413,355	854,805	1,266,639	185,969	36,895	32,457	756,786
1890	9,576,966	8,220,300	957,312	1,165,159	170,028	36,529	37,938	806,261
1891	9,114,272	7,793,318	932,033	1,320,583	217,613	30,680	44,889	741,462
1892	9,074,201	7,814,667	931,045	783,740	186,168	27,447	35,847	897,184
1893	9,498,747	7,636,076	1,058,096	857,264	180,132	27,172	30,817	815,201
1894	8,245,846	6,960,951	1,019,568	978,225	207,725	22,894	49,074	879,108
1895	7,006,677	6,897,395	985,946	892,547	184,788	24,362	46,697	755,251
1896	7,358,514	7,767,993	1,020,805	1,329,186	162,119	22,270	39,386	792,610
1897	6,205,367	8,147,075	969,540	1,489,756	150,587	23,192	33,474	920,096
1898	6,649,429	9,941,624	1,183,890	1,364,159	176,765	20,606	46,467	908,046
1899	7,328,192	11,713,859	1,300,876	1,903,223	181,346	25,559	52,842	1,061,623
1900	8,074,541	13,491,873	1,428,019	2,180,798	183,148	28,549	26,843	1,171,550
1901	7,845,406	13,311,750	1,794,456	1,811,975	191,527	37,139	45,172	1,306,098
1902	8,424,693	15,155,136	2,163,016	2,741,263	205,803	42,701	88,174	1,306,968
1903	9,841,627	17,069,881	2,098,634	3,255,122	212,104	45,912	87,158	1,527,113
1904	10,838,017	19,554,586	2,113,668	2,172,571	228,533	41,226	88,831	1,276,682

DUTY COLLECTED—*Concluded.*

Fiscal year ended June 30.	Belgium.	Newfound-land.	West Indies.	South America.	China and Japan.	Switzerland.	Other Countries.	Additional duties, post offices, overcol-lections, &c.	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1873.....	94,505	97,147	831,931	182,661	158	15,995	40,660	..	13,017,730
1874.....	51,172	55,929	935,653	194,326	26,185	21,951	42,954	..	14,421,883
1875.....	42,489	12,585	926,463	124,963	83,462	20,918	85,557	..	15,361,382
1876.....	61,407	4,890	603,820	120,844	132,042	10,275	178,096	..	12,833,114
1877.....	50,106	9,736	435,718	1,834	68,261	12,388	178,536	..	12,548,451
1878.....	45,145	4,921	341,240	6,874	113,447	9,855	124,338	..	12,795,693
1879.....	45,107	3,231	454,873	2,592	127,283	16,598	115,349	..	12,939,541
1880.....	41,886	3,168	1,305,495	161,937	207,921	18,764	156,017	..	14,138,849
1881.....	90,251	3,251	1,584,622	280,010	348,467	33,740	311,133	..	18,500,786
1882.....	119,492	1,782	1,615,945	405,256	178,499	65,781	352,318	..	21,708,837
1883.....	106,234	7,965	1,770,683	692,562	157,516	82,493	259,042	..	23,172,309
1884.....	103,954	4,158	1,397,927	688,703	273,708	56,967	265,210	..	20,164,963
1885.....	121,661	2,269	1,327,364	655,709	450,153	51,863	308,698	..	19,133,559
1886.....	132,117	2,468	1,384,328	503,736	148,099	49,053	478,034	..	19,448,124
1887.....	166,445	1,625	968,496	848,563	222,800	59,393	828,687	..	22,469,706
1888.....	117,229	3,212	1,831,369	641,854	162,845	43,779	340,167	..	22,203,642
1889.....	122,116	1,087	1,727,816	849,432	185,783	38,654	845,533	7,953	23,784,523
1890.....	150,349	3,386	1,223,590	559,312	216,956	79,331	804,400	7,030	24,014,908
1891.....	126,180	3,453	1,337,754	260,103	265,198	63,161	1,215,178	9,191	23,481,069
1892.....	104,004	4,191	272,167	75,439	273,256	49,388	201,112	20,723	20,550,582
1893.....	112,082	1,495	314,148	78,592	313,713	70,418	160,134	7,539	21,161,711
1894.....	119,021	1,623	292,465	73,490	278,890	73,695	172,318	10,108	19,379,822
1895.....	93,303	1,054	380,955	68,787	230,890	72,743	231,350	14,524	17,887,269
1896.....	192,458	1,198	478,829	106,495	265,572	93,878	521,413	64,313	20,219,037
1897.....	250,770	1,275	454,418	109,915	267,575	64,154	757,363	47,440	19,891,997
1898.....	287,412	1,691	304,971	209,762	291,748	91,526	328,978	*350,715	22,157,788
1899.....	663,898	1,669	374,162	97,168	349,382	156,108	414,931	109,390	25,734,229
1900.....	916,374	2,740	363,564	120,148	279,352	143,984	414,866	53,761	28,889,110
1901.....	1,081,163	1,191	471,924	205,345	341,474	159,148	416,207	43,006	29,106,980
1902.....	387,008	7,023	550,252	199,922	370,966	199,638	509,973	72,994	32,425,532
1903.....	602,178	1,914	684,986	303,880	355,972	255,251	680,548	87,773	37,110,335
1904.....	444,515	2,780	1,202,659	731,278	444,747	376,616	873,448	114,192	40,954,349

* Includes \$309,994.04 collected at Fort Cudahy and Dawson, for which no statistical returns have been received.

VALUE OF TOTAL TRADE PER HEAD, AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED AND PERCENTAGE OF DUTY PAID.

Year ended June 30.	VALUE OF TOTAL.					DUTIES COLLECTED.			Percentage of Value of Goods entered for consumption, Duty on Total Imported Dutiable and Free.			Percentage of Value of Goods entered for consumption, Duty on Total Imported Dutiable and Free.			Percentage of Value of Goods entered for consumption, Duty on Total Imported Dutiable and Free.		
	Imports, dutiable, per Head.	Imports, free, per Head.	Imports, per Head.	Exports, per Head.	Trade per Head.	Imports.	Exports	Total.	Amount per Head.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
1869....	12 92	7 71	20 63	17 72	38 35	8,284,507	14,402	8,298,909	2 43	11.78	12.31	20.17	20.17	20.17	20.17	20.17	20.17
1870....	14 09	7 57	21 66	21 29	42 95	9,425,028	37,912	9,462,940	2 74	12.65	13.28	20.89	20.89	20.89	20.89	20.89	20.89
1871....	19 98	7 33	27 31	21 08	48 39	11,807,589	36,066	11,843,655	3 37	12.32	13.62	19.65	19.65	19.65	19.65	19.65	19.65
1872....	19 98	10 88	30 86	22 88	53 74	13,020,684	24,809	13,045,493	3 61	11.70	12.11	19.07	19.07	19.07	19.07	19.07	19.07
1873....	20 23	14 66	34 89	24 48	59 37	12,997,578	20,152	13,017,730	3 55	10.17	10.20	18.26	18.26	18.26	18.26	18.26	18.26
1874....	20 15	13 37	33 52	23 36	56 88	14,407,317	14,565	14,421,882	3 77	11.25	11.32	18.90	18.90	18.90	18.90	18.90	18.90
1875....	20 97	10 69	31 66	20 04	51 70	15,354,139	7,243	15,361,382	3 95	12.48	12.83	19.65	19.65	19.65	19.65	19.65	19.65
1876....	14 89	8 71	23 60	20 50	44 10	12,828,614	4,500	12,833,114	3 25	13.76	13.44	21.30	21.30	21.30	21.30	21.30	21.30
1877....	15 95	8 80	24 75	18 90	43 65	12,544,348	4,103	12,548,451	3 12	12.63	13.03	20.59	20.59	20.59	20.59	20.59	20.59
1878....	15 13	7 69	22 82	19 44	42 26	12,791,532	4,161	12,795,693	3 13	13.74	14.03	21.40	21.40	21.40	21.40	21.40	21.40
1879....	13 76	6 01	19 77	17 24	37 01	12,935,268	4,272	12,939,540	3 12	15.78	16.10	23.33	23.33	23.33	23.33	23.33	23.33
1880....	16 34	4 18	20 52	20 85	41 37	14,129,953	8,896	14,138,849	3 35	16.34	19.70	26.08	26.08	26.08	26.08	26.08	26.08
1881....	19 72	4 57	24 29	22 67	46 96	18,492,645	8,140	18,500,785	4 26	17.56	20.19	25.82	25.82	25.82	25.82	25.82	25.82
1882....	21 29	5 95	27 24	23 30	50 55	21,700,027	8,810	21,708,837	4 95	18.18	19.27	25.30	25.30	25.30	25.30	25.30	25.30
1883....	22 74	7 10	29 84	22 13	51 97	23,162,553	9,755	23,308,721	5 23	17.52	18.82	25.29	25.29	25.29	25.29	25.29	25.29

VALUE OF TOTAL TRADE PER HEAD, AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED, AND PERCENTAGE OF DUTY PAID.—*Concluded.*

Year ended June 30.	VALUE OF TOTAL.						DUTIES COLLECTED.				Percentage of Duty on Total Value of Goods Imported and Free.				Percentage of Duty on Total Value of Goods Imported and Free.				Percentage of Duty paid on dutiable goods entered for Home Consumption.			
	Imports, dutiable, per Head.		Imports, free, per Head.		Imports, per Head.		Exports, per Head.		Total Trade per Head.		Imports.		Exports.		Total.		Amount per Head.		P. c.		P. c.	
	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.
1884....	19 70	6 26	25 96	46 34	20 39	46 34	20,156,447	8,516	20,164,963	4 49	17 32	18 64	25 18	23 18	25 18	23 18	17 32	18 64	25 18	23 18	25 18	23 18
1885....	17 54	6 47	24 01	43 68	19 67	43 68	19,121,254	12,305	19,133,559	4 22	17 55	18 61	26 10	26 10	26 10	26 10	17 55	18 61	26 10	26 10	26 10	26 10
1886....	16 45	6 32	22 77	41 35	18 59	41 35	19,427,397	20,726	19,448,123	4 24	18 60	19 50	27 49	27 49	27 49	27 49	18 60	19 50	27 49	27 49	27 49	27 49
1887....	18 43	5 92	24 35	43 67	19 31	43 67	22,438,308	31,397	22,469,705	4 85	19 87	21 24	28 72	28 72	28 72	28 72	19 87	21 24	28 72	28 72	28 72	28 72
1888....	16 59	7 08	23 67	42 92	19 25	42 92	22,187,869	21,772	22,209,641	4 74	20 03	21 57	31 86	31 86	31 86	31 86	20 03	21 57	31 86	31 86	31 86	31 86
1889....	16 89	7 44	24 33	43 16	18 83	43 16	23,742,316	42,207	23,784,523	5 02	19 63	21 65	31 88	31 88	31 88	31 88	19 63	21 65	31 88	31 88	31 88	31 88
1890....	18 00	7 45	25 45	45 65	20 20	45 65	23,921,234	93,674	24,014,908	5 01	19 52	20 06	31 42	31 42	31 42	31 42	19 52	20 06	31 42	31 42	31 42	31 42
1891....	16 78	7 98	24 76	45 08	20 32	45 08	23,416,266	64,803	23,481,069	4 85	16 13	17 56	30 28	30 28	30 28	30 28	16 13	17 56	30 28	30 28	30 28	30 28
1892....	16 61	9 45	26 06	48 36	23 31	48 36	20,550,474	108	20,550,582	4 20	16 39	17 38	30 87	30 87	30 87	30 87	16 39	17 38	30 87	30 87	30 87	30 87
1893....	15 68	10 47	26 15	50 17	24 02	50 17	21,161,711	.....	21,161,711	4 29	15 69	16 99	30 87	30 87	30 87	30 87	15 69	16 99	30 87	30 87	30 87	30 87
1894....	14 72	10 06	24 78	46 99	23 58	46 99	19,379,822	.....	19,379,822	3 89	16 14	17 63	30 07	30 07	30 07	30 07	16 14	17 63	30 07	30 07	30 07	30 07
1895....	12 73	9 28	22 01	44 58	22 57	44 58	17,887,269	.....	17,887,269	3 55	16 14	17 63	30 07	30 07	30 07	30 07	16 14	17 63	30 07	30 07	30 07	30 07
1896....	14 60	8 60	23 20	46 99	23 79	46 99	20,219,037	.....	20,219,037	3 98	17 13	18 28	30 07	30 07	30 07	30 07	17 13	18 28	30 07	30 07	30 07	30 07
1897....	14 41	8 77	23 18	46 99	26 83	46 99	19,891,997	.....	19,891,997	3 87	16 39	17 63	30 07	30 07	30 07	30 07	16 39	17 63	30 07	30 07	30 07	30 07
1898....	16 18	10 81	26 99	50 01	31 57	50 01	22,157,788	.....	22,157,788	4 26	15 79	16 95	29 69	29 69	29 69	29 69	15 79	16 95	29 69	29 69	29 69	29 69
1899....	18 70	12 25	30 95	58 56	30 21	58 56	25,734,229	.....	25,734,229	4 89	15 81	16 70	28 77	28 77	28 77	28 77	15 81	16 70	28 77	28 77	28 77	28 77
1900....	21 22	14 41	35 63	71 68	36 05	71 68	28,889,110	.....	28,889,110	5 40	15 24	16 06	27 47	27 47	27 47	27 47	15 24	16 06	27 47	27 47	27 47	27 47
1901....	21 45	13 89	35 34	77 69	38 79	77 69	29,106,980	.....	29,106,980	5 94	15 28	15 99	27 33	27 33	27 33	27 33	15 28	15 99	27 33	27 33	27 33	27 33
1902....	23 45	15 45	38 90	84 48	40 85	84 48	32,425,532	.....	32,425,532	6 71	15 38	15 87	27 13	27 13	27 13	27 13	15 38	15 87	27 13	27 13	27 13	27 13
1903....	26 02	17 61	43 63	84 48	40 85	84 48	37,110,355	.....	37,110,355	7 31	15 80	16 28	27 50	27 50	27 50	27 50	15 80	16 28	27 50	27 50	27 50	27 50
1904....	27 85	18 40	46 25	84 35	38 10	84 35	40,954,349	.....	40,954,349	7 31	15 80	16 28	27 50	27 50	27 50	27 50	15 80	16 28	27 50	27 50	27 50	27 50

Under the new regulations of the Customs Department commenced July 1, 1900, all export entries are delivered at the frontier port of exit, and the totals thereof are credited to the respective ports where the goods pass onwards from Canada. In view of the more complete returns obtained under this system, the additions heretofore made to the Export Statistics (prior to July 1, 1900) under the head of 'Short Returns,' are now omitted.

IMPORTS OF GOODS, DUTIABLE AND FREE, 1868 TO 1904.

(Coin and Bullion not included.)

Year ended 30th June.	IMPORTS.					
	TOTAL.			ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.		
	Dutiable.	Free.	Percentage of Dutiable Goods to Total.	Dutiable.	Free.	Percentage of Dutiable Goods to Total.
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
1868.....	45,250,395	23,314,102	66	43,655,696	23,434,463	65
1869.....	44,081,563	22,086,373	67	41,069,342	22,085,599	65
1870.....	48,665,547	21,813,263	69	45,127,422	21,774,652	67
1871.....	70,295,223	23,064,654	75	60,094,362	24,120,026	71
1872.....	72,157,423	36,519,355	66	68,276,157	36,679,210	65
1873.....	74,217,954	50,787,862	59	71,198,176	53,310,953	57
1874.....	77,070,460	46,919,840	62	76,232,530	46,948,357	62
1875.....	81,504,477	39,355,717	67	78,138,511	39,270,057	67
1876.....	58,794,777	32,195,458	65	60,238,297	32,274,810	65
1877.....	63,986,376	33,167,497	66	60,916,770	33,209,624	65
1878.....	61,700,190	30,577,871	66	59,773,039	30,622,812	66
1879.....	57,055,218	23,270,120	71	55,430,012	23,272,507	70
1880.....	68,895,483	15,712,457	81	54,182,967	15,717,575	78
1881.....	85,516,908	18,690,657	82	71,620,725	18,867,604	79
1882.....	93,339,930	24,575,827	79	85,757,433	25,387,751	77
1883.....	100,827,816	30,150,683	77	91,588,339	30,273,157	75
1884.....	88,349,492	25,839,885	77	80,010,498	25,962,480	76
1885.....	79,614,108	26,373,134	75	73,269,618	26,486,157	73
1886.....	75,536,758	25,277,246	75	70,658,819	25,333,318	74
1887.....	85,479,400	26,880,618	76	78,120,679	26,986,531	74
1888.....	77,784,037	30,935,121	72	69,645,824	31,025,804	69
1889.....	80,059,966	34,589,714	70	74,475,139	34,623,057	68
1890.....	86,258,633	34,516,597	71	77,106,286	34,576,287	69
1891.....	81,286,372	36,870,096	69	74,536,036	36,997,918	67
1892.....	81,190,844	44,396,694	65	69,160,737	45,999,676	60
1893.....	77,378,091	45,161,977	63	69,873,571	45,297,259	61
1894.....	73,341,506	46,110,362	59	62,779,182	46,291,729	56
1895.....	64,064,587	42,140,475	58	58,557,655	42,118,236	56
1896.....	74,259,940	38,525,249	63	67,239,759	38,121,402	61
1897.....	74,108,590	40,433,825	62	66,220,765	40,397,062	60
1898.....	84,141,104	56,181,949	60	74,625,088	56,072,918	57
1899.....	98,349,633	59,709,541	62 22	89,433,172	59,913,287	59 88
1900.....	112,943,896	68,381,179	62 29	104,346,795	68,160,083	60 49
1901.....	115,574,658	71,303,573	61 84	105,969,756	71,730,938	59 63
1902.....	127,955,281	78,003,472	62 13	118,657,496	77,822,694	60 39
1903.....	143,839,632	88,398,532	61 94	136,796,065	88,017,654	60 85
1904.....	156,108,453	95,229,037	62 11	148,909,576	94,680,443	61 13

The following table gives the value of imports into Canada for home consumption from Great Britain, United States and other countries, also the percentage imported from Great Britain and the United States, together with the duties collected thereon :—

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION, 1868-1904.

(Coin and Bullion included.)

Year ended June 30.	Total Value of Imports, Home Con- sumption.	VALUE IMPORTED FROM			PERCENTAGE IMPORTED FROM	
		Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Great Britain.	United States.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.
1868	*71,985,306	36,663,695	26,315,052	9,006,559	50·93	36·56
1869	67,402,170	35,764,470	25,477,975	6,159,725	53·06	37·80
1870	71,237,603	38,595,433	24,728,166	7,914,004	54·18	34·71
1871	86,947,482	49,286,385	29,134,550	8,526,547	56·69	33·51
1872	107,709,116	63,089,625	35,639,586	8,979,905	58·57	33·09
1873	127,514,594	68,492,492	47,735,678	11,286,424	53·71	37·44
1874	127,404,169	63,076,437	54,283,072	10,044,660	49·51	42·61
1875	119,618,657	60,347,067	50,805,820	8,465,770	50·45	42·47
1876	94,733,218	40,734,260	46,070,033	7,928,925	43·00	48·63
1877	96,300,483	39,572,239	51,312,669	5,415,575	41·09	53·28
1878	91,199,577	37,431,180	48,631,739	5,136,658	41·04	53·32
1879	80,341,608	30,943,703	43,626,027	5,771,878	38·52	54·30
1880	71,782,349	34,461,224	29,346,948	7,974,177	48·01	40·88
1881	91,611,604	43,583,808	36,704,112	11,323,684	47·57	40·06
1882	112,648,927	50,597,341	48,289,052	13,762,534	44·92	42·87
1883	123,137,019	52,052,465	56,032,333	15,052,221	42·27	45·50
1884	108,180,644	43,418,015	50,492,826	14,269,803	40·13	46·67
1885	102,710,019	41,406,777	47,151,201	14,152,041	40·31	45·91
1886	99,602,694	40,601,199	44,858,039	14,143,456	40·76	45·04
1887	105,639,428	44,962,233	45,107,006	15,570,129	42·56	42·70
1888	102,847,100	39,298,721	48,481,848	15,066,531	38·21	47·14
1889	109,673,447	42,317,389	50,537,440	16,818,618	38·58	46·08
1890	112,765,584	43,390,241	52,291,973	17,083,370	38·48	46·37
1891	113,345,124	42,047,526	53,685,657	17,611,941	37·10	47·36
1892	116,978,943	41,348,435	53,137,572	22,492,936	35·35	45·42
1893	121,705,030	43,149,531	58,220,858	20,334,641	35·45	47·84
1894	113,093,983	38,717,267	53,034,100	21,342,616	34·23	46·89
1895	105,252,511	31,131,737	54,634,521	19,486,253	29·58	51·91
1896	110,587,480	32,979,742	58,574,024	19,033,714	29·82	52·91
1897	111,294,021	29,412,188	61,649,041	20,232,792	26·43	55·39
1898	130,698,006	32,500,917	78,705,590	19,491,499	24·86	60·22
1899	154,051,593	37,060,123	93,907,166	23,984,304	24·05	60·37
1900	180,804,316	44,789,730	109,844,378	26,170,208	24·77	60·75
1901	181,237,988	43,018,164	110,485,008	27,734,816	23·74	60·96
1902	202,791,595	49,206,062	120,814,750	32,770,783	24·27	59·58
1903	233,790,516	58,896,901	137,605,195	37,288,243	25·19	58·86
1904	251,464,332	61,777,574	150,826,515	38,860,243	24·56	59·98

* Includes \$2,477,646 Free Goods of which no details are given.

IMPORT FOR HOME CONSUMPTION, 1869-1904—*Concluded.*

Year ended June 30.	DUTIES COLLECTED.				PERCENTAGE OF DUTY ON IMPORTS FROM	
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.	Great Britain.	United States.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.
1869.....	4,799,758	1,579,967	1,919,185	8,298,910	57·84	19·04
1870.....	5,037,440	1,738,163	2,687,337	9,462,940	53·23	18·37
1871.....	6,561,661	2,325,906	2,956,089	11,843,656	55·40	19·64
1872.....	7,748,592	2,216,215	3,080,687	13,045,494	59·40	16·99
1873.....	7,398,460	2,966,119	2,653,151	13,017,730	56·83	22·79
1874.....	7,867,481	3,695,564	2,858,838	14,421,883	54·55	25·62
1875.....	8,881,998	3,860,877	2,618,507	15,361,382	57·82	25·13
1876.....	6,075,760	4,117,223	2,640,131	12,833,114	47·34	32·08
1877.....	6,377,596	4,426,395	1,744,460	12,548,451	50·82	35·27
1878.....	6,445,985	4,794,600	1,555,108	12,795,693	50·38	37·47
1879.....	5,561,933	5,529,151	1,848,457	12,939,541	42·98	42·73
1880.....	6,737,997	4,521,311	2,879,541	14,138,849	47·66	31·98
1881.....	8,772,950	5,657,293	4,070,543	18,500,786	47·42	30·58
1882.....	10,011,811	7,082,722	4,614,304	21,708,837	46·12	32·63
1883.....	9,897,785	8,158,023	5,116,501	23,172,309	42·71	35·21
1884.....	8,001,371	7,420,462	4,743,130	20,164,963	39·68	36·80
1885.....	7,617,249	6,636,406	4,879,904	19,133,559	39·81	34·68
1886.....	7,817,357	6,790,081	4,840,686	19,448,124	40·20	34·91
1887.....	9,318,920	7,299,592	5,851,194	22,469,706	41·47	32·49
1888.....	8,972,740	7,131,006	6,105,896	22,209,642	40·40	32·11
1889.....	9,450,243	7,413,355	6,920,925	23,784,523	39·73	31·17
1890.....	9,576,966	8,220,300	6,217,642	24,014,908	39·88	34·23
1891.....	9,114,272	7,799,318	6,567,479	23,481,069	38·82	33·22
1892.....	9,074,201	7,814,637	3,661,714	20,550,582	44·16	38·03
1893.....	9,498,747	7,636,076	4,026,888	21,161,711	44·89	36·08
1894.....	8,245,846	6,960,951	4,173,025	19,379,822	42·55	35·92
1895.....	7,006,677	6,897,395	3,983,197	17,887,269	39·17	38·84
1896.....	7,358,514	7,767,993	5,092,530	20,219,037	36·39	38·42
1897.....	6,205,367	8,147,075	5,539,555	19,891,997	31·20	40·96
1898.....	6,649,429	9,941,624	5,566,735	22,157,788	30·01	44·87
1899.....	7,328,192	11,713,859	6,692,178	25,734,229	28·48	45·52
1900.....	8,074,541	13,491,873	7,322,696	28,889,110	27·95	46·70
1901.....	7,845,406	13,311,750	7,949,824	29,106,980	26·95	45·73
1902.....	8,424,693	15,155,136	8,845,703	32,425,532	25·98	46·74
1903.....	9,841,627	17,069,881	10,198,847	37,110,355	26·52	46·00
1904.....	10,838,017	19,554,586	10,561,746	49,954,349	26·46	47·75

Average annual value of merchandise, grouped according to degree of manufacture and uses, imported into Canada for home consumption, in three year periods during the years 1889-93 and for the year 1904.

CLASS A.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND ANIMALS FOR THE THREE YEAR PERIODS 1889-1903 AND FOR THE YEAR 1904.

Articles.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901-03.	1904.
Animals of all kinds.	\$ 788,188	\$ 532,779	\$ 368,671	\$ 743,695	\$ 1,567,026	\$ 2,268,885
Bees	444	281	176	166	105	55
Breadstuffs.	2,975,064	1,710,981	1,907,967	8,911,612	5,806,626	6,923,706
Chicory	9,220	8,251	5,477	4,330	3,602	3,705
Cocoanuts, pastes, &c.	114,318	167,390	163,173	247,735	302,779	511,111
Coffee	613,208	640,415	672,808	554,561	554,806	593,343
Eggs	93,817	21,094	*33,656	*81,924	165,156	205,981
Fish	1,057,960	1,192,014	948,672	975,328	1,140,509	1,536,091
Fruits	2,434,896	2,507,016	2,423,525	3,084,402	4,279,371	4,555,947
Hay	12,356	13,667	28,957	70,874	121,499	155,781
Honey	4,343	2,733	2,577	8,471	8,881	9,801
Jellies, jams and preserves.	37,597	35,962	35,498	50,510	69,917	92,951
Milk food and milk condensed.	20,648	34,588	53,166	184,001	107,589	78,370
Pickles, sauces and catsups.	108,909	112,529	112,140	189,228	262,832	365,403
† Provisions.	1,895,851	880,411	659,022	1,623,563	1,940,643	1,540,993
Salt	51,942	66,376	29,300	31,937	38,492	74,186
Spices	214,509	173,883	157,181	201,996	245,149	291,366
Sugar and syrups.	6,573,967	9,036,627	7,716,328	7,001,572	8,711,981	8,864,630
Tallow	35,304	44,216	20,718	3,274	5,913	4,282
Tea	3,020,571	3,222,110	3,225,839	3,278,981	3,193,977	4,696,442
Turtles	773	716	506	259	791	1,152
Vegetables	234,595	231,057	217,186	342,304	520,990	694,407
Vinegar	9,664	10,110	9,727	15,475	29,075	27,755
Total.	20,308,144	20,645,206	18,732,270	27,606,198	29,197,703	33,496,343

* Including egg yolk. † Provisions not otherwise specified, include the following articles: Butter, cheese, lard, tried or rendered; lard untried or rendered. Meats, viz.: Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides; beef, salted in barrels; extract of fluid beef, not medicated; mutton; pork, barrelled, in brine; poultry and game of all kinds; dried or smoked meats, and meats preserved in any other way than salted or pickled, n.e.s.; other meats, fresh or salted, n.e.s.

Articles.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901-03.	1904.
Ambergris.....	374	399	340	453	654	694
Asphaltum, &c.....	47,526	99,962	28,235	73,237	88,650	139,026
Barks.....	31,387	55,476	58,389	47,653	20,887	83,202
Bristles.....	65,853	64,576	58,044	72,513	77,333	68,513
British gum, dextrine, &c.....	15,401	21,616	16,794	34,248	55,695	197,982
Broom corn.....	100,376	127,254	103,362	116,322	193,252	20,170
Bones, crude, &c.....	823	3,513	10,081	18,928	20,170	16,593
Cane or rattan and reeds.....	27,620	33,276	29,489	35,260	57,697	58,743
Caplins.....	6,917	240	52	1,131	580	671
Chalk, all kinds.....	359	10,287	10,389	15,984	20,805	23,333
Chicory, raw or green.....	57,262	121	50	39	3	144,706
Clays.....	8,793,542	74,638	61,700	94,759	152,729	20,878,677
Coal, coal dust and coke.....	28,954	10,131,092	9,124,631	10,509,646	14,708,496	122,598
Coal tar and coal pitch.....	29,976	26,333	34,911	54,505	82,734	78,357
Corkwood.....	239,845	16,985	22,268	30,453	68,318	444,885
Cotton waste.....	3,585,003	303,606	382,354	220,004	274,255	853,944
Cotton wool.....	129,936	3,067,074	2,939,017	3,744,875	5,447,119	5,955,145
Diamonds, unset or diamond dust, or bort.....	436,702	108,879	331,932	387,685	741,507	1,233,426
Drugs, dyes, chemicals.....	56,158	450,306	463,648	548,783	1,191,228	18,919
Fertilizers.....	485,757	46,596	29,167	65,176	208,238	863,796
Fibre, grass, &c.....	31,432	709,017	559,681	820,534	1,815,698	2,347,124
Fur skins.....	555	31,045	24,870	42,259	65,735	107,547
Gravel and sand.....	640,715	286	10,344	1,476	448	1,750
Grease, foot.....	1,680	226,979	123,379	1,588	6,613	116
Gutta percha.....	31,737	1,288	860	1,131	1,670	663
Gypsum.....	951,092	25,736	21,523	27,265	28,661	54,988
Hair.....	1,765,165	836,804	633,166	819,386	998,578	911,968
Hemp, undressed.....	5,272	1,869,717	2,096,336	3,891,275	4,950,731	4,775,464
Hides, raw.....	9,669	7,519	9,824	5,132	3,750	1,026
Hoofs, horns and tips.....	29,589	3,474	2,540	1,800	1,124	7,741
Indian corn (ensilage).....	7,621	73,617	73,713	5,432	2,889	19,336
Ivory.....		12,960	10,931			

CLASS B.—ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, &c.—*Concluded.*

Articles.	1889 91.	1892 94.	1895 97.	1898-1900.	1901-03.	1904.
Ivory nuts, vegetable	\$ 83,315	\$ 28,287	\$ 19,876	\$ 21,386	\$ 15,037	\$ 23,132
Junk, old, and oakum	66,320	46,035	34,635	46,891	59,579	51,902
Jute butts and jute	32,553	12,072	1,834	2,458	8,657	16,211
Leeches	164	149	104	65	77	159
Lime juice, crude		2,578	2,411	3,796	7,407	9,293
Lithographic stones	4,952	4,720	7,134	6,761	9,606	17,981
Locust bean and meal	514	445	253	398	828	3,329
Logs, round and unmanufactured timber	492,237	396,874	297,085	325,329	439,316	396,348
Lumber and timber	186,448	57,495	6,686			
Manures, animal and vegetable	883	606	1,492	3,566	7,360	12,807
Metal, bismuth, metallic	96	229	217	397	930	893
Mineral substances	74,509	91,523	76,537	66,370	124,976	205,840
Mineralogical specimens	480	980	549	2,793	1,089	1,618
Musk	3,099	2,679	2,791	2,285	1,620	2,660
Oils, coconut and palm	95,987	105,402	88,328	66,925	145,368	141,094
Ores of metals, all kinds	1,914	3,826	43,124	19,242	798,449	1,112,193
Osiers	249	442	162	304	152	262
Oxide of copper, black and platinum		259	348	455	33	395
Palm leaf	1,004	1,547	1,536	1,089	292	162
Pearl, mother of	290	2,186	653	2,576	15,146	38,428
Pelts, raw	7,048	48,600	13,136	3,184	1,931	139,732
Pitch and tar, pine	14,561	14,141	15,377	24,701	28,118	34,117
Plants and trees	139,516	140,390	123,809	78,126	125,301	164,034
Quills	242	620	341	727	3,212	190
Rags	219,609	219,527	209,127	314,977	229,649	333,815
Remnet	29,329	55,156	53,435	59,220	84,070	84,070
Resin	70,816	95,175	99,847	101,696	155,756	229,788
Rubber, crude	49,244	592,992	798,833	1,774,463	1,637,387	2,234,282
Sausage casings	1,573	638	1,770	105	26	7
Seeds	537,190	560,662	631,373	1,348,084	1,886,129	1,009,342
Silex or crystallized quartz	1,919	1,355	2,490	2,748	2,909	4,409
Silk, raw	176,431	223,338	149,454	256,987	330,299	371,681
Sponges	35,268	37,110	34,308	34,236	47,806	37,739
Soda sulphate	2,309	1,427	1,928	972	1,293	1

Straw.....	39	8	293	144	214	464
Teasels.....	1,926	1,458	974	2,731	924	851
Tin crystals.....	958	634	1,437	2,633	2,615	2,168
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	1,421,552	1,729,453	1,587,734	1,292,892	2,011,891	2,438,339
Tufa.....		341		129	2,962	11,366
Tortoise or other shells.....	1,021	2,982	8,569	16,366	8,458	6,051
Turpentine, raw.....	93	40		330	370	268
Whalebone.....	1,355	1,602	548	782	2,249	190
Wood for fuel.....	22,976	18,107	23,000	25,565	45,362	112,631
Wool, raw.....	1,577,956	1,477,349	1,074,575	1,598,481	1,302,315	1,319,735
Other articles.....		50,402		7,303	19,039	9,733
Total.....	22,981,193	24,471,911	22,630,470	29,406,749	40,852,279	49,991,587

† Included in drugs in 1893, 1894, 1903 and 1904.

|| Includes wood, unmanufactured.

CLASS C.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANICAL ARTS, THREE YEAR PERIODS 1889-1903 AND FOR THE YEAR 1904.

Articles.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901-03.	1904.
Admiralty charts.....	330	826	645	767	976	1,046
Anatomical preparations.....	1,252	2,543	1,360	1,166	2,860	1,292
Articles for 'A.A.' Telegraph Co.....	154	87	56		169	141
" " ex warehoused for excise purposes.....	10,607		3,811	68,894	7,206	2,488
" " for ships' stores.....	91,158	93,991	98,440	109,759	411,626	526,020
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	3,194	4,868	2,028	4,158	10,325	4,088
Barrels and egg boxes, empty.....	1,432	5,453	4,824	5,969	10,863	29,680
Bamboo reeds.....	3,104	4,701	3,029	3,961	9,406	4,653
Beeswax.....		108	5,700	8,932	10,224	15,206
Blanketing and lapping.....	1,911	6,894	7,698	8,783	18,401	10,890
Bone black.....	40,027	27,816				
Bone dust and bone ash.....	2,273	6,325	23,495	23,403	67,837	89,668

CLASS C.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED, FOR USE AS MATERIALS, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-00.	1901-03.	1904.
Bolting cloths.....	\$ 14,586	\$ 19,067	\$ 13,304	\$ 12,377	\$ 11,855	\$ 15,359
Brass.....	87,456	75,352	139,545	304,784	472,812	549,635
Buckram.....	1,086	687	1,666	2,745	4,389	7,625
Bullion fringe.....	185	1,932	2,947	3,270	2,229	4,654
Burr-stones, in blocks.....	3,353	2,681	2,016	1,706	2,969	35
Carriages, parts of.....	44,426	74,437	47,592	27,712	60,416	97,347
Canvas for the manufacture of floor oil cloths.....	27,048	31,268	38,125	* 27,866	* 11,602	* 12,479
Cat gut and whip gut.....	1,077	1,569	966	602	556	870
" strings.....	8,498	8,596	7,077	6,899	8,379	7,707
Celluloid.....	17,944	20,951	19,018	24,604	33,892	66,522
Cement.....	279,819	299,783	255,932	455,010	808,077	1,014,713
Cider, not clarified.....	409	110	253	197	137	219
Citron, lemon and orange, rinds of.....	1,508	3,010	3,260	480	83	114
Clock springs and clock movements.....	9,703	60,850	3,296	3,405	2,147	<i>a</i>
Cocoa, beans, shell and nibs.....	34,374	50,600	49,200	93,657	146,243	191,945
Coir and coir yarn.....	6,542	7,415	6,924	7,401	4,625	16,783
Copper.....	230,317	151,451	199,926	844,784	1,234,160	1,364,498
Cottons.....	676,016	738,572	816,090	1,051,324	1,191,436	1,355,564
Dressing, harness and leather.....	10,494	32,814	40,839	53,469	55,829	59,174
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c.....	2,295,360	2,662,875	2,536,547	3,499,366	4,455,294	4,819,319
Duck for belting and hose.....	39,741	57,813	56,815	97,953	171,250	197,532
Emery.....	15,586	16,659	15,905	19,476	16,282	21,626
Felt adhesive, for sheathing vessels.....	2,351	1,372	1,236	890	1,046	344
Fertilizers.....	14,021	19,366	45,185	57,801	90,487	134,063
Fire-bricks.....	90,181	90,151	81,562	183,149	410,124	365,479
Fish skins and fish offal.....	16,671	6,448	1,133	977	972	1,222
Fillet of cotton and rubber.....	1,797	1,742	1,778	36	248	78
Flint and ground flint stones.....	4,636	2,853	3,659	4,221	4,568	8,173
Fuller's earth.....	1,968	2,374	1,763	3,136	3,742	5,554
Fur skins.....	543,827	618,085	463,191	551,047	916,772	869,385
Grease.....	153,357	247,341	271,002	226,400	462,514	448,954
Hatters' hands, plush, &c.....	24,742	32,759	43,379	67,953	111,348	117,033
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	7,337	11,501	60,153	34,644	66,226	70,659
Hemp paper.....	1,073	1,191	2,646	6,357	1,611	6,892
Hops.....	213,898	169,236	100,492	125,960	146,556	216,316

Hair, horse, dipped or dyed.....	24,240	25,966	20,696	25,289
Iron liquor.....	962	1,449	1,164	3,671
Iron sand of globules.....	1,237	2,171	3,890	13,933,965
Iron and steel.....	5,480,996	8,735,448	12,456,549	781,864
Jute cloth.....	318,389	525,537	834,618	213,777
Jute yarn.....	16,145	121,255	152,539	15,358
Lastings, mohair cloth and mohair yarns.....	4,165	4,726	2,223	160,809
Lead.....	1,111	294,803	861,980	879,052
Leather.....	308,487	819,547	18,196	39,639
Lime.....	699,041	1,083,132	1,046	16,865
Lime hydraulic presses.....	6,332	10,446	3,340	6,311,628
Lithographic presses.....	1,000	4,347	3,636,400	30,584
Lumber and timber.....	653,288	2,566,143	40,977	+
Machine card clothing.....	20,282	30,331	+	129,108
Manuscripts.....	401	+	+	2,922,194
Marble.....	87,917	66,861	97,599	128,675
Metals.....	1,408,423	1,310,117	2,686,814	3,622
Mineral substances.....	24,716	41,294	94,508	5,532
Molasses for use in making blacking, &c.....	33,687	36	341	+
Mosaic flooring of any material.....	198	1,769	6,695	62
Mustard cake.....	696	616	1,030	206,914
Nails.....	17,239	31,791	134,307	3,152,784
Oils.....	1,345,635	1,325,932	1,520,979	41,310
Oil-cake and meal.....	30,821	36,322	27,438	80,329
Oil-cloth and oil-silk, cut or shaped.....	56,772	49,617	60,018	140,432
Packages, post office.....	407,346	560,998	456,972	577,483
Paints and colours.....	588,124	534,097	814,913	1,170,812
Paraffine wax, &c.....	23,789	34,472	1,036,342	18,440
Photographic materials.....	7,233	10,766	4,514	51,844
Plaster of Paris.....	8,551	15,486	32,977	3,609
Plates, engraved.....	1,636	2,839	4,112	6,923
Platts, straw, Tuscan and grass.....	34,729	2,113	5,140	103,993
Potash, all kinds.....	24,541	49,201	68,204	107,282
Pumice and pumice stone.....	3,310	35,699	63,875	41,171
Red liquor.....	1,490	3,747	5,135	6,307
Rope, jute, &c., for the manufacture of binder twine.....	13,676	3,996	1,182	74,702
Rubber, India, for elastic webbing and rubber re-covered.....	2,805	34,589	40,259	277,770
Ruher thread, elastic.....	275,513	6,914	1,882	2,108
Salt for use in the sea or gulf fisheries.....	308,252	327,905	285,394	338,082

^a Included with clocks, Class D, in 1903 and 1904.

^{*} For the manufacture of bicycle tires.

^b Included with drugs.

⁺ Included in books in Class 'D'

CLASS C.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS, &c.—*Concluded.*

Articles.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901-3.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Sausage casings, cleaned	30,231	38,054	39,194	47,973	58,322	76,215
Saw-dust,	841	1,616	1,551	5,242	3,327	3,542
Ships and vessels, not including machinery. .	37,983	24,857	25,607	80,837	146,672	65,809
Ships, repairs on	6,601	6,336	5,342	890	125	394
Silk in the gum or spun, &c.	61,178	36,483	8,029	8,152	14,867	27,934
Spectacles, parts of	11,217	4,983	30,077	43,326	48,748	53,051
Spirits	16,166	18,057	12,711	10,738	14,097	24,591
Springs and stilt	460	734	372	2,358	290	628
Square reeds and rawhide centres	2,275	4,073	6,629	20,070	33,558	39,826
Stone	189,092	98,706	70,793	113,438	178,502	261,511
Treenails	3,309	857	653	431	357	513
Vaccine and ivory vaccine points.	79	273	235	3,829	20,210	12,041
Varnish,	2,315	592	644	338	622	805
Veneers of ivory and ivory piano keys	26,682	24,740	18,471	33,955	62,973	60,107
Whiting	25,903	26,360	25,101	31,549	47,627	42,507
Wood	96,651	102,686	94,232	130,278	226,098	333,307
Woolen goods	151,668	195,740	217,544	379,983	653,009	883,000
Zinc in blocks, pigs and sheets.	93,829	114,117	67,636	128,959	129,326	138,057
Miscellaneous articles	39,804	19,637	11,850	143,358	206,200	319,295
Total	17,729,320	18,662,466	18,232,099	28,551,343	39,582,467	46,854,281

CLASS D.—MANUFACTURED ARTICLES READY FOR CONSUMPTION, THREE-YEAR PERIODS, 1889-1903, AND FOR THE YEAR 1904.

Articles.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901-3.	1904.
Agricultural implements.....	173,910	237,736	437,843	1,496,060	2,571,148	2,639,350
Articles for use of the Governor General.....	10,227	15,636	10,627	26,459	10,681	5,693
Consuls General.....	11,506	5,203	15,825	13,913	5,574	5,040
Dominion Government.....	560,920	360,471	252,387	642,180	1,890,380	2,401,085
Army and Navy.....	300,993	532,554	907,236	541,219	416,980	24,145
Automobiles.....						315,475
Bagatelle tables, &c.....	149	118	423	3,567	3,742	6,904
Belts, surgical and trusses, &c.....	21,740	19,019	42,518	70,090	70,278	99,322
Bells.....	43,919	39,829	44,609	43,804	69,636	79,073
Billiard tables.....	3,778	5,793	5,089	4,999	12,023	30,039
Bird cages.....	4,789	4,267	3,051			
Blacking, shoe and shoemaker's ink.....	53,671	41,494	33,512	22,886	22,029	20,383
Blueing, laundry.....	18,789	17,616	18,541	18,875	20,632	24,494
Bone manufactures.....			12,115	23,291	8,153	
Books, printed, periodicals, pamphlets, &c.....	1,287,983	1,220,798	1,042,980	1,492,503	1,877,078	2,330,529
Bookbinders' tools and implements.....	40,998	37,177	18,730	*	*	*
Boot, shoe and stay laces of any material.....	32,770	38,073	46,783	66,474	90,146	117,052
Botanical specimens.....	112	51	53	726	1,315	33
Braces or suspenders, and parts of.....	44,220	59,614	66,947	66,077	87,891	101,036
Brass.....	470,717	428,399	321,879	414,942	545,369	707,482
Brooms and brushes.....	101,711	108,282	95,256	163,625	221,669	277,012
Bricks and tiles.....	119,310	83,142	79,177	116,248	154,469	259,421
Buttons.....	281,407	286,880	154,059	157,890	243,646	331,337
Baskets, all kinds.....	+	+	+	20,617	31,810	50,644
Belt-ing, all kinds, except leather and rubber.....	+	+	+	25,892	62,383	78,009
Boots and shoes.....	+	+	+	49,621	69,164	93,646

* Included under the head of 'Printing presses, &c.' + Previously entered according to material.

CLASS D.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED FOR CONSUMPTION, &c. —Continued.

Articles.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901-1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Candles.....	26,321	30,268	47,091	76,552	100,810	90,838
Carriages, all kinds, including bicycles, tricycles, railway cars, waggon, sleighs, wheelbarrows, trucks and hand carts.....	295,304 +	389,383 +	1,172,894 +	1,330,749 80,358	1,181,323 101,833	1,331,369 199,401
Cash registers.....	6,464	5,047	3,342	3,412	5,955	4,578
Chronometers and compasses for ships.....	110,692	69,020	112,544	179,878	235,505	289,412
Clocks and clock cases, all kinds.....	1,890	1,479	5,839	14,822	17,948	23,882
Clothes wringers.....	8,977	10,036	10,855	24,547	16,099	15,142
Clothing, donations of.....	5,390	3,426	8,556	4,893	3,371	2,595
Cocoa mats and matting.....	67,940	64,056	80,098	121,082	144,638	179,888
Combs.....	18,439	2,853	11,130	20,446	28,610	29,863
Communion plate and church vestments.....	254,088	247,019	74,294	134,229	150,807	97,427
Copper.....	78,348	74,880	65,790	60,646	146,344	248,189
Cordage.....	67,210	70,606	71,744	86,132	121,247	118,298
Corks and corkwood.....	1,617	5,758	12,359	5,744	3,282	1,092
Corset clasps, &c.....	3,393,881	3,331,494	3,511,437	4,855,368	6,515,666	7,439,154
Cottons.....	1,421	497	6,313	15,818	34,044	28,773
Crucibles.....	.....	290	2,310	+	+	+
Cups or other prizes.....	.....	.....	.....	1,773	338	429
Cyclometers, &c.....	15,052	5,066	13,983	13,078	20,510	11,077
Diamond drills.....	644,025	682,294	573,083	850,709	1,265,460	1,611,356
Earthenware and china.....	31,995	35,726	+	+	+	+
Earthenware tiles and other manufactures of.....	34,672	24,847	232,168	416,576	889,418	1,829,189
Electric arc light and carbon and carbon points.....	774,682	290,774	232,168	160,325	347,863	488,944
Electric light apparatus and electric batteries.....	.....	70,209	89,396	21,145	22,958	29,273
Electric meters and motors.....	.....	5,817	10,306	13,672	34,170	29,831
Emery wheels.....	5,309	6,910	13,280	40,069	62,629	80,424
Fibreware, &c.....	3,282	11,574	13,615	517,873	659,970	671,628
Fish hooks.....	425,932	440,599	514,605	78,189	108,235	126,758
Fishing lines and twines, nets.....	100,235	88,803	56,402	1,716,345	2,046,765	2,407,107
Fur manufactures.....	1,422,846	1,523,147	1,432,246	1,342,152	1,896,293	1,984,694
Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,229,282	1,298,868	1,122,109	663,610	741,437	943,906
Glass manufactures.....	666,107	682,182	593,112	.....	.....	.....
Gloves and mitts, all kinds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Gunpowder and other explosives.....	114,272	130,660	136,895	201,009	349,992	459,775
Gutta percha and India rubber.....	887,443	633,540	359,572	477,144	790,460	994,162
Hair manufactures.....	36,454	34,728	30,563	26,849	22,000	24,376
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	1,258,742	1,252,139	1,209,049	1,518,117	1,732,630	2,183,174
Ink, writing and printing.....	79,418	82,785	81,306	100,845	142,414	156,024
Iron and steel manufactures.....	7,474,728	6,713,648	5,325,064	11,702,515	19,057,201	25,275,394
Ivory manufactures.....	785	2,282	1,502	129	366	1,613
Lead.....	21,936	28,593	49,824	86,437	120,477	133,639
Leather.....	417,556	422,241	462,225	661,108	955,057	1,324,948
Manilla hoods.....	126	260	1,103	1,342	436	338
Marble manufactures.....	20,561	18,696	16,928	17,071	29,089	52,403
Mats and rugs.....	70,301	92,811	69,514	85,840	138,643	236,610
Metal manufactures.....	314,758	321,700	282,648	617,644	883,531	1,201,066
Mucilage.....	4,723	5,335	6,431	9,226	13,116	17,660
Oil cloth.....	154,025	155,774	130,105	233,219	397,294	589,976
Optical instruments.....	67,582	96,179	95,431	169,698	187,630	211,903
Packages.....	428,903	428,661	738,456	1,228,838	1,744,996	1,739,578
Paper manufactures.....	1,165,443	1,139,605	995,156	1,269,399	1,953,473	2,619,033
Pens and penholders and rulers.....	*	55,922	63,755	58,962	92,496	133,395
Pencils, lead.....	54,436	67,385	22,066	84,180	111,714	153,639
Philosophical instruments.....	22,064	67,385	22,066	33,353	48,892	53,784
Pictorial illustrations of insects.....	49	26	138	373	37	9
Pocket-books, purses and satchels.....	21,379	57,731	59,865	72,455	134,691	189,013
Plumbing manufactures.....	24,865	20,444	14,406	20,043	12,843	12,737
Printing presses, printing machines, &c.....	109,243	114,390	118,870	252,958	308,220	522,954
Rugs, travelling, except silk.....	647	3,154	20,364	40,798	58,246	77,792
Sails for boats, also tents and awnings.....	6,738	9,218	2,303	1,563	2,997	1,868
Sand, glass, flint and emery papers.....	32,404	35,355	34,129	41,675	61,148	85,791
Ships' boilers, steam engines, &c.....	9,098	6,149	8,167	55,678	86,068	a
Signs and letters, &c.....	*	*	*	15,737	27,429	42,000
Settler's effects.....	1,795,295	2,523,562	2,321,129	2,900,014	4,921,278	6,158,913
Slate manufactures.....	36,782	43,629	21,754	36,905	76,408	86,057
Soap.....	135,049	169,286	238,272	372,777	343,438	414,455
Starch.....	57,984	44,918	59,793	75,839	62,367	46,477
Stone manufactures.....	68,929	46,104	45,525	14,953	18,642	19,471
Straw.....	6,253	8,381	4,096	31,227	65,915	57,539
Telephone and telegraph instruments.....	255,073	227,412	40,835	22,442	15,196	150,978
Tin manufactures.....	73,334	34,849	62,389	92,727	120,592	150,978
Tobacco pipes.....	125,339	170,905	131,474	189,974	319,986	433,517

* Included with telephone and telegraph instruments in 1890 and 1891. † Included in 'Class E' under head of 'Medals, &c.'

+ Previously classed under Iron and Steel. * Previously entered according to material. ** Included in earthenware and china.

|| Included with electric light apparatus and electric batteries in 1903-4. a Included in Iron and Steel.

CLASS D.—MANUFACTURED ARTICLES READY FOR CONSUMPTION, &c.—*Concluded.*

Articles.	1889-91.	1892-94.	1895-97.	1898-1900.	1901-03.	1904.
Articles.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Turpentine, spirits of	206,128	175,719	157,772	266,770	352,442	423,250
Trunks, valises, &c.	60,459	18,374	30,031	44,212	68,027	83,718
Twine, all kinds	60,951	187,531	188,349	769,068	1,470,216	1,481,597
Umbrellas, parasols, sunshades, &c.	208,759	256,307	158,346	118,932	71,496	56,049
Unenumerated articles	151,371	119,015	133,419	196,183	165,203	111,954
Varnish, laquers, Japan, &c.	72,219	74,688	67,663	81,679	132,780	128,838
Watches, watch cases and watch actions	577,885	382,476	346,087	459,351	746,442	944,005
Wax	14,086	16,386	13,345	21,076	31,825	58,564
Wearing apparel	4,471	3,143	5,377	22,669	6,415	7,641
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic	39,835	121,438	141,508	211,847	244,883	310,224
Whips	35,085	6,710	4,910	8,404	6,511	7,002
Wood manufactures †	1,086,785	885,619	739,710	939,342	1,335,829	2,056,513
Woollen manufactures	9,263,074	9,027,461	7,010,321	7,988,359	9,733,494	12,858,245
Zinc	6,961	7,073	5,672	8,731	7,728	14,092
Goods damaged	4,406	11,295	7,209	55,796	19,909	29,120
Miscellaneous articles	9,828	15,455	101,283	201,731	374,173	521,651
Total	39,738,514	39,450,981	35,861,566	52,573,449	75,596,123	95,955,064

† Includes furniture of wood or iron, hair spring or other mattresses, bolsters and pillows.

CLASS E.—ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.

Ale, beer and porter	216,709	188,911	135,157	173,857	213,955	282,974
Ale, ginger	6,213	5,995	6,258	4,599	7,848	9,377
Baking powder	96,894	100,215	82,785	100,203	106,961	109,943
Cabinet of coins, medals, &c.	29,802	31,043	14,664	32,289	31,296	27,903
Carpets	1,153,825	1,152,390	804,044	967,157	1,253,808	1,519,410
Carpet sweepers	8,679	10,362	7,118	4,336	8,189	9,915
Cases for jewels and watches	376	2,946	688	679	124	314
Castles as models and busts						

Cider	2,556	1,572	915	1,087	2,913	906
Collars, cotton and linen, &c.	43,883	48,172	42,652	61,064	107,062	186,008
Cotton fabrics, uncoloured	64,292	204,129	169,489	145,106	177,545	192,905
Crapes, all kinds	85,464	50,352	24,539	20,874	19,751	17,974
Cuffs, cotton and linen, &c.	6,850	7,520	4,555	2,315	2,124	5,208
Curtains	72,270	290,946	270,748	380,644	501,454	605,573
Curling stones	1,014	1,561	5,616	7,339	5,243	9,002
Embroideries	195,388	171,021	137,460	46,502	68,982	94,559
Entomological specimens and other ..	137	282	372	1,698	1,309	490
Fancy goods	1,753,991	1,664,530	1,432,123	1,838,728	2,286,189	3,070,759
Feathers	23,715	50,586	4,656	16,112	26,166	33,491
Fireworks	11,813	12,244	12,315	16,055	20,517	23,651
Gold and silver manufactures	243,830	281,185	326,034	326,352	381,889	448,259
Jet manufactures	159	38	33			
Jewellery	424,119	260,023	287,915	463,918	644,066	809,238
Lime juice	6,838	11,998	14,203	15,753	17,870	192,905
Magic lanterns	3,411	4,859	4,691	6,520	6,587	8,158
Malt	34,365	33,214	37,488	54,209	70,666	86,913
Malt, extract of	4,941	7,689	8,356	5,863	8,679	12,452
Mineral and aerated waters	36,647	54,421	50,495	58,070	90,507	137,304
Models of invention	18,882	13,428	4,935	7,651	7,094	20,358
Musical instruments	451,519	365,768	287,118	353,010	437,623	461,074
Mustard, ground or prepared	61,674	68,226	67,398	74,316	93,139	112,621
Newspapers, magazines, &c.	69,173	64,618	101,815	134,736	152,284	186,126
Paintings, drawings and engravings ..	254,709	396,891	326,492	389,447	458,022	298,175
Picture and photographic frames				37,074	73,902	80,067
Perfumery	35,061	35,042	35,494	41,754	62,649	94,850
Pomades	4,757	5,689	6,026	5,903	5,764	7,515
Precious stones	9,904	13,345	51,553	99,034	199,097	352,493
Regalia and badges				3,766	9,597	11,549
Quills	403	581	738	438	213	
Ribbons	28,588	19,103	10,408	12,427	388,477	1,057,570
Silk manufactures	2,770,133	2,530,537	2,251,614	3,430,073	3,888,334	3,689,336
Spirits and wines	1,480,665	1,461,792	1,292,956	1,610,856	2,131,489	2,563,423
Tobacco manufactures	299,691	280,428	265,793	293,905	468,324	568,318
Theatrical costumes and scenery			3,175	5,036	8,273	11,226
Total	10,014,340	9,903,592	8,641,884	11,248,755	14,436,288	17,292,744

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION, DUTIABLE AND FREE.

(COIN AND BULLION NOT INCLUDED.)

(Three-year periods, 1899-1903, and for the year 1904.)

Groups.	Year.	IMPORTS, HOME CONSUMPTION.		Total Annual Average in Three-Year periods and for year 1904.	Duties Collected.	Average rate of duty on Dutiable Goods.	Percentage of Total Duty.	Percentage of Total Imports.
		Dutiable Goods.	Free Goods.					
A.	1889-91	\$ 15,053,604	\$ 5,254,540	\$ 20,308,144	\$ 5,282,901	35.09	22.30	18.34
	1892-94	7,544,952	13,100,254	20,645,206	1,665,591	22.09	8.20	18.26
	1895-97	11,139,761	8,131,431	18,792,271	2,044,593	23.74	13.68	18.03
	1898-00	15,073,959	12,532,240	27,606,199	3,975,281	26.37	15.53	18.48
	1901-03	19,687,439	9,510,272	29,197,711	5,152,686	26.16	15.76	14.78
	1904	20,900,001	12,596,342	33,496,343	4,999,665	23.92	12.21	13.75
B.	1889-91	\$ 4,436,963	\$ 18,544,230	\$ 22,981,193	\$ 990,263	22.34	4.18	20.75
	1892-94	4,794,544	19,677,367	24,471,911	1,063,022	22.18	5.22	21.63
	1895-97	4,094,918	18,595,552	22,690,470	1,019,432	24.89	5.27	21.77
	1898-00	4,551,617	24,855,132	29,406,749	1,261,146	27.71	4.93	19.69
	1901-03	7,199,297	33,652,981	40,852,278	1,738,606	24.35	5.27	20.46
	1904	10,323,876	39,667,711	49,991,587	2,300,275	22.28	5.62	20.52
C.	1889-91	\$ 12,266,600	\$ 5,462,720	\$ 17,729,320	\$ 3,248,700	26.52	13.72	16.00
	1892-94	12,061,885	6,600,581	18,662,466	3,173,698	26.33	15.58	16.48
	1895-97	10,495,816	7,736,283	18,232,099	2,606,067	24.83	13.48	17.50
	1898-00	15,570,862	12,980,431	28,551,343	3,239,297	20.80	12.66	19.11
	1901-03	20,161,731	19,420,736	39,582,467	4,021,635	19.99	12.20	19.75
	1904	23,941,634	22,912,647	46,854,281	5,216,406	21.79	12.74	19.24

A.

Articles of food and animals.....

B.

Articles in a crude condition which enter into the various processes of domestic industries..

C.

Articles wholly or partially manufactured for use as materials in the manufactures and mechanical arts.....

D.	Manufactured articles ready for consumption...	1889-91	33,939,538	5,798,976	39,738,514	9,449,639	27·86	39·89	35·87
		1892-94	33,431,349	6,019,632	39,450,981	9,668,011	28·91	47·46	34·87
		1895-97	30,057,970	5,803,596	35,861,566	8,591,560	28·58	44·44	34·41
		1898-00	43,644,984	8,928,802	52,573,786	11,353,036	26·01	44·36	35·19
		1901-03	59,760,276	15,835,847	75,596,123	14,504,165	24·27	44·04	37·79
		1904	77,262,015	18,693,049	95,955,064	19,286,668	24·90	46·97	39·39
E.	Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, &c.....	1889-91	9,675,822	338,518	10,014,340	4,716,342	48·74	19·91	9·04
		1892-94	9,438,538	465,054	9,903,592	4,784,782	50·70	23·54	8·76
		1895-97	8,217,895	424,288	8,641,884	4,471,115	54·41	23·13	8·29
		1898-00	10,626,929	621,826	11,248,755	5,764,949	54·25	22·52	7·53
		1901-03	13,665,695	770,593	14,436,288	7,463,863	54·73	22·73	7·22
		1904	16,482,050	810,694	17,292,744	9,201,335	55·83	22·46	7·10
	Total	1889-91	75,372,476	35,399,035	110,771,511	+ 23,687,845	31·44	100·00	100·00
		1892-94	67,271,163	45,862,888	113,134,156	+ 20,351,771	30·27	100·00	100·00
		1895-97	64,006,060	40,212,233	104,218,293	\$ 19,332,768	30·20	100·00	100·00
		1898-00	89,468,351	59,918,481	149,386,832	25,593,709	28·61	100·00	100·00
		1901-03	120,474,438	79,190,429	199,664,867	32,880,955	27·31	100·00	100·00
		1904	148,909,576*	94,680,443	243,590,019	40,954,349	27·50	100·00	100·00

+ 1890, 1891 includes duties collected under Sec. 8, Revised Statutes of Canada, Chap. 32, amounting to \$16,281.

+ 1892 includes \$ 8,439.

+ 1892 " 10,714

+ 1893 " 7,539

\$ 1895-97 " 42,092

" " on entries destroyed by fire at St. John, N.B.

" " on post entries, &c.

" " "

Comparing the results obtained from the compilation of the tables with those obtained by a similar division of the imports of the United States it is found as follows :—

UNITED STATES.

Per cent of each Class to Total Imports.

—	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	Average for 5 years.
A. Articles of food and animals.....	26·02	26·45	22·79	21·04	24·14	24·09
B. " in crude state.	36·04	33·55	36·51	38·06	31·23	35·08
C. " wholly or partially manu- factured.....	9·70	9·27	9·63	9·64	13·99	10·45
D. Manufactured articles for con- sumption.....	15·72	16·80	16·83	16·79	17·17	16·66
E. Luxuries..	12·51	13·93	14·24	14·47	13·47	13·72

CANADA.

Per cent of each Class to Total Imports.

—	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	Average for 5 years.
A. Articles of food and animals.....	17·40	17·25	13·97	13·11	13·75	15·10
B. " in crude state.	19·34	20·22	20·83	20·33	20·52	20·25
C. " wholly or partially manu- factured for use in man- ufactures.	20·68	18·46	20·35	20·45	19·24	19·83
D. Manufactured articles for con- sumption.....	35·26	36·91	37·68	38·77	39·39	37·60
E. Luxuries.....	7·32	7·16	7·17	7·34	7·10	7·22

The following table gives the percentage of total Customs duty received from each class in both the United States and Canada :—

Class.	1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.	
	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.
A	28·30	14·65	39·21	15·88	34·26	15·89	35·78	16·61	30·37	16·25	28·91	14·43	28·87	12·21
B	5·64	5·30	4·79	4·74	6·79	4·81	6·85	5·01	8·33	5·38	10·01	5·42	7·00	5·62
C	8·82	12·86	6·70	12·51	7·48	12·63	6·14	11·89	7·09	12·07	6·52	12·64	7·26	12·74
D	29·38	45·07	26·19	44·15	26·83	44·00	25·78	43·19	27·05	43·95	27·28	44·98	28·74	46·97
E	27·86	22·12	23·11	22·72	24·63	22·67	25·44	23·30	27·16	22·35	27·28	22·53	28·13	22·46

Average rate of duty paid on dutiable goods imported into the United States, 1900-1904.

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
A. Articles of food and animals.	63·60	63·68	68·11	72·80	60·35
B. " in a crude state.	26·96	28·33	30·33	27·85	29·22
C. " wholly or partially manufactured..	27·24	25·95	27·02	25·65	26·06
D. Manufactured articles for consumption....	51·02	48·92	49·11	49·22	49·12
E. Luxuries	57·16	56·90	57·21	57·47	60·04
Average rate.	49·24	49·64	49·78	49·03	48·78

A comparative summary of the value and duty collected on the principal articles imported for home consumption in the last two years will be found in the following table, dutiable goods being distinguished from those admitted free :—

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ale, beer and porter.	251,257	104,723	282,974	117,632
Antiseptic surgical dressings.	47,852	9,130	51,869	9,923
Cattle.	472,738	94,548	412,264	82,453
Horses.	790,169	158,034	869,456	173,889
Sheep.	206,856	41,371	198,031	39,606
Swine.	1,626	296	7,317	2,032
Animals, N.E.S.	36,230	7,246	54,912	11,048
Baking powders.	107,570	21,760	109,943	21,961
Baskets, all kinds.	37,036	10,785	50,644	16,019
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.	80,250	13,895	78,009	13,172
Belts, surgical trusses, &c.	25,280	4,937	29,257	5,660
" all kinds, N.E.S.	57,321	18,324	70,065	23,975
Bells and gongs.	28,510	8,513	36,020	10,745
Blacking, shoe, and shoemakers' ink..	21,336	5,200	20,383	5,051
Blueing, laundry, all kinds.	23,009	4,103	24,494	4,343
Books, periodicals, &c., and other printed matter.	1,575,227	303,703	1,733,599	337,874
Boot, shoe and stay laces.	90,765	21,974	117,052	29,444
Boots and shoes and slippers, all kinds except rubber and leather.	82,161	19,543	93,646	21,941
Braces or suspenders, and parts of.	99,328	31,029	101,036	32,392
Brass and manufactures of.	664,903	185,904	707,482	200,618
Breadstuffs, &c., viz. :—				
Arrowroot and tapioca.	60,503	10,788	27,985	4,958
Biscuits, all kinds.	33,655	7,696	39,430	8,951
Macaroni and vermicelli.	60,264	15,066	80,073	20,007
Rice, cleaned.	365,481	186,320	410,955	196,747
" uncleaned.	206,018	53,361	136,247	34,819
" and sago flour and sago.	20,603	3,723	23,054	4,045
*Indian corn (see also Free Goods).	480,602	60,996	568,536	83,432
Wheat.	57,794	10,192	29,726	4,460
Cornmeal.	65,431	6,347	122,114	12,102
Beans.	39,303	3,765	35,309	3,015

* For purposes of distillation.

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Breadstuffs, &c.— <i>Con.</i>				
Oats..	50,896	10,081	27,276	6,139
Oatmeal..	5,884	1,172	188	31
Flour, wheat	115,279	21,148	161,429	24,509
Other breadstuffs..	560,082	105,158	390,169	73,752
Total, breadstuffs.....	2,121,795	495,813	2,052,491	476,968
Bricks and tiles.....	157,783	37,658	259,421	58,232
British gum, dextrine, &c.	67,022	6,536	68,513	7,138
Brooms and whisks	3,002	596	3,194	• 660
Brushes.....	244,544	59,849	273,818	68,676
Buttons.....	326,181	108,296	329,083	113,263
Candles.....	95,847	23,292	90,838	22,049
Carriages—				
Buggies, carriages, pleasure carts, &c.	70,011	24,114	100,898	35,177
Cutters and sleighs	12,714	3,263	27,973	7,038
Farm wagons	174,471	43,618	236,829	59,211
Freight wagons, drays, &c.....	21,876	5,465	26,946	6,727
Parts of above.....	85,466	29,841	97,347	33,974
Railway cars, passenger..	26,179	7,854	106,449	31,935
" tram or horse.....	30,472	9,142	5,934	1,780
" box and flat cars.....	51,834	15,550	181,110	54,333
" cars, parts of.....	403,199	120,539	316,575	99,159
" or road scrapers.....	48,356	14,507	49,329	14,799
Wheelbarrows, trucks & hand carts.	64,500	19,343	91,486	27,528
Bicycles and tricycles.....	60,035	17,906	52,143	15,607
" " parts of.....	122,003	36,170	107,353	31,776
Children's carriages and sleds.....	22,182	7,760	28,344	9,894
Total.....	1,193,298	355,072	1,428,716	428,938
Carpets, N.E.S. (<i>see</i> Woollens).....	11,035	2,745	5,623	1,510
Cash registers.....	122,114	36,634	199,401	59,820
Cement.....	890,745	275,708	1,014,713	295,041
Clocks, clock keys and clock movements	270,116	67,165	289,412	74,618
Cloths, not rubbered or made water-				
proof.....	92,285	9,321	73,093	7,348
Coal, bituminous.....	7,776,717	1,849,809	9,108,208	2,127,417
" dust, N.E.S.....	420,317	64,522	544,123	80,062
Cocoa, carpeting, mats, &c.....	2,631	497	2,595	531
Cocoanuts.....	39,637	8,226	45,042	9,462
Cocoonut, desiccated, cocoa paste, &c.	373,442	67,987	466,069	86,663
Coffee, green, coffee ext. &c.....	122,838	20,223	153,852	25,794
Collars, linen or cotton, &c.....	143,464	46,341	186,008	62,099
Cuffs " ".....	2,271	660	5,208	1,704
Combs.....	154,373	47,241	179,888	56,965
Copper and manufactures of.....	144,771	31,258	97,427	25,148
Cordage and twine (<i>see</i> Twines).....	201,073	41,737	248,189	50,149
Corks and other manufactures of cork-				
wood.....	126,880	25,298	118,398	23,667
Corsets.....	98,548	34,355	108,138	37,637
Cotton manufactures—				
Duck, gray or white.....	41,652	9,023	31,861	6,463
Embroideries, white.....	418,481	104,356	360,977	89,972
Gray unbleached cotton fabrics.....	209,751	39,564	143,047	26,912
White or bleached ".....	841,191	154,957	1,139,951	209,960

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Cotton manufactures— <i>Continued.</i>				
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured...	3,555,604	920,469	3,539,379	902,285
Jeans, coutilles and sateens, &c ...	100,165	19,833	94,770	18,790
Handkerchiefs.....	233,226	58,432	291,884	72,643
Shirts.....	127,272	40,976	179,719	58,439
Sewing thread on spools	300,038	63,347	303,364	65,914
" in hanks, 3 and 6-cord	401,469	40,153	417,552	41,800
Sheets and bed quilts, &c.....	129,373	28,153	147,578	31,418
Clothing.....	407,014	128,666	505,936	162,544
Socks and stockings.....	209,601	66,783	229,148	79,339
Towels.....	60,409	12,529	68,919	14,050
Uncoloured fabrics.....	210,477	37,625	192,905	34,302
Velvets, velveteens, plush fabrics, &c	381,715	90,915	336,247	80,286
Other articles.....	412,037	118,810	481,732	135,515
Total, cottons.....	8,039,476	1,934,591	8,464,969	2,030,632
Curtains and shams.....	589,649	162,208	605,573	166,718
Dressing, harness, leather and shoe... ..	60,880	15,047	59,174	14,653
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines, &c	2,075,487	431,795	2,203,032	464,101
Earthenware and chinaware	1,406,610	345,234	1,611,356	400,028
Eggs.....	122,590	16,777	202,651	29,167
Elastic, round or flat	95,949	25,036	107,963	28,365
Electric carbon or carbon points.....	75,079	19,676	88,779	19,154
" apparatus, insulators, electric and galvanic batteries, &c.	*1,149,763	284,287	*1,829,189	455,580
" motors, generators, dynamos and sockets.....	424,159	105,546	488,944	120,621
Embroideries.....	91,139	29,773	94,559	32,116
Express parcels.....	877,301	227,591	911,791	240,457
Fancy goods.....	2,703,134	829,033	3,070,759	1,007,086
Fertilizers	112,256	11,062	134,063	13,223
Fish, all kinds, including fish oil.....	659,717	104,152	734,800	114,520
Flax, hemp and jute, manufactures of—				
Carpeting, matting and mats.....	94,031	17,262	97,847	18,560
Damask of linen.....	581,064	124,476	652,098	141,042
Handkerchiefs.....	158,451	38,923	188,155	46,234
Jute cloth.....	58,792	4,493	158,176	10,698
Towels.....	163,335	33,941	177,049	36,822
Linens, brown or bleached.....	93,166	16,031	129,116	22,217
Linen duck, canvas, huckaback, &c.	585,913	100,750	621,009	106,767
Linen thread.....	171,884	29,820	163,272	27,596
Shirts.....	18,182	5,640	13,361	4,078
Other articles.....	253,802	45,964	211,447	39,488
Total, flax, hemp and jute, &c..	2,178,620	417,300	2,411,530	453,502
Fruits, all kinds.....	3,668,019	823,385	3,602,414	847,505
Furniture of wood, iron or any other material.....	589,982	171,885	582,292	172,086
Furs and manufactures of—				
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed	933,035	134,380	868,966	137,070
Caps, hats, muffs, tippets, capes, coats, &c	115,843	30,812	126,758	34,972
Glass and manufactures of.....	2,084,451	488,509	1,983,781	472,058

* Including telegraph and telephone instruments.

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gloves and mitts, all kinds	870,425	287,807	943,906	321,312
Gold and silver, manufactures of	434,273	120,636	444,154	126,633
Gunpowder and other explosives	347,020	79,728	418,916	97,643
Gutta percha and India rubber, manu- factures of—				
Boots and shoes.	141,191	35,255	141,695	35,399
Belting	60,485	15,113	50,694	12,584
Clothing, and clothing made water- proof with rubber.....	411,602	102,891	360,846	90,207
Hose, including cotton or linen, lined with rubber.....	43,312	15,059	48,440	16,866
Packing, mats and matting.....	46,540	16,230	50,854	17,697
Other articles.....	286,932	69,325	341,633	83,458
Total, gutta percha, &c	990,062	253,873	994,162	256,211
Hair and manufactures of.....	17,346	4,355	24,376	6,348
Hats, caps and bonnets, N.E.S.—				
Beaver, silk or felt.....	1,113,805	290,566	1,343,040	343,784
Straw, grass, chip or other like ma- terial	634,504	167,872	779,338	205,555
Shapes.....	57,274	13,660	60,796	14,061
Hay.....	126,646	15,474	155,781	17,226
Hops.....	162,394	36,174	216,316	45,659
Ink, writing.....	50,916	9,164	55,282	10,078
" printing.....	98,400	19,187	100,742	19,743
Iron and steel—agricultural imple- ments—				
Cultivators and weeder.	24,948	4,990	12,468	2,494
Drills, grain seed	78,066	15,612	102,339	20,468
Forks, pronged	7,395	1,844	6,325	1,573
Harrows.	49,070	9,814	82,112	16,421
Harvesters, self-binding	1,065,275	213,055	746,894	149,379
Horse rakes.....	247,905	49,581	173,044	34,609
Mowing machines.....	610,026	122,005	331,964	66,393
Ploughs.....	302,432	60,483	300,135	60,023
Reapers.....	33,337	6,667	48,325	9,665
Scythes.....	13,559	3,097	17,126	4,039
Spades and shovels	39,536	11,895	33,094	9,810
Parts of agricultural implements....	609,111	121,817	673,848	134,748
All other agricultural tools or im- plements, N.E.S.	91,157	22,989	111,676	28,289
Bar iron or steel rolled, in coils, bundles, rods or bars, &c.....	1,327,897	240,697	1,024,256	202,634
Castings, in the rough	242,131	59,846	223,362	54,767
Canada plates	1,639,708	59,737	1,417,526	52,955
Cast iron pipe.....	112,709	19,548	217,054	47,253
Chains.....	305,363	41,851	281,739	38,743
Engines, locomotive.....	1,220,328	427,115	2,431,220	810,840
" gasoline.....	137,014	34,241	127,851	31,845
" steam, and boilers.....	470,780	109,200	466,919	113,068
Fire extinguishers.....	20,584	7,204	8,235	2,882
Fittings for iron or steel pipe	343,970	103,079	352,699	105,690

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
Iron and steel— <i>Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Hardware—builders', cabinetmakers', upholsterers', harnessmakers', currycombs, &c.....	773,311	225,461	758,741	218,735
Ingots, cogged ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, puddled bars, &c.....	380,034	35,043	216,571	20,667
Bridges or parts thereof and structural work.....	64,586	22,163	147,369	51,536
Iron in pigs.....	1,338,574	183,181	894,728	125,080
" charcoal.....	16,352	2,205		
Locks of all kinds.....	195,091	57,892	195,744	58,209
Automobiles.....			315,475	78,773
Machines and machinery—				
Windmills.....	33,146	9,536	33,914	8,478
Ore crushers, stamp mills, rock drills, &c.....	61,490	15,268	65,259	16,203
Horse powers.....	6,197	1,549	5,797	1,449
Portable engines.....	542,315	135,579	485,598	121,399
Threshers and separators.....	312,971	78,243	291,774	72,943
Portable saw-mills and planing mills.....	3,602	900	12,522	3,130
All other portable machines.....	34,069	8,457	46,278	11,388
Sewing machines and parts of.....	333,986	99,587	336,921	99,947
Machines, typewriting.....	174,975	43,744	167,299	41,827
All other machinery composed wholly or in part of iron or steel..	4,247,682	1,039,638	5,191,194	1,278,456
Nails or spikes.....	43,484	9,323	149,244	37,784
Mould boards, plates, &c.....	225,705	11,270	168,815	8,476
Pumps.....	227,910	56,964	202,792	50,821
Railway bars or rails of any form...	235,904	66,503	263,284	74,638
Railway fish plates and tie plates...	210,081	51,012	208,246	54,041
Rolled iron and steel, all kinds.....	2,948,833	318,732	2,833,889	321,593
Scales, balances, &c.....	118,997	35,471	114,585	34,204
Skates.....	35,163	12,307	27,191	10,161
Skelp iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves for use only in the m.f. of wrought iron or steel pipe.....	572,299	26,645	557,944	26,054
Stoves.....	270,783	67,645	365,997	91,407
Tubing, all kinds.....	849,202	110,976	1,049,750	142,898
Ware, enamelled, all kinds.....	204,207	62,973	195,476	62,464
Wire, covered.....	274,683	80,420	193,940	56,693
Wire, all other.....	232,054	45,198	202,153	40,772
Scrap iron and steel.....	668,971	33,143	298,796	17,692
Pen knives and jack knives.....	168,397	42,579	186,132	51,513
Table cutlery.....	244,276	53,414	265,651	58,441
All other cutlery.....	207,379	55,266	199,997	59,422
Guns, rifles, air guns and air rifles..	346,614	100,949	459,878	134,690
Steel plate, universal mill or rolled edge bridge plates.....	208,018	20,464	220,692	22,578
Steel in bars, bands, hoops, &c.....	601,462	27,933	650,318	29,665
Tools—Axes, saws, hammers, files, &c.....	347,370	100,310	362,963	105,887
Tools—hand or machine, all kinds..	793,763	233,394	875,080	263,385
All other manufactures of iron or steel.....	3,261,827	880,282	3,794,191	1,062,962
Total, iron and steel (see also free goods).....	30,813,064	6,207,986	32,201,799	7,025,049

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Jellies, jams and preserves, N.E.S....	79,409	24,351	92,951	28,191
Jewellery.....	744,778	218,883	869,238	258,970
Knitted goods of every description, N.E.S.....	692	219	1,365	428
Lead and manufactures of—				
Old scrap and pig, &c.....	67,821	8,422	121,165	14,035
Bars and in sheets.....	35,398	6,493	39,644	7,220
Others articles.....	61,173	17,937	72,370	20,721
Total, lead, &c.....	164,392	32,852	233,179	41,976
Leather and manufactures of—				
Sole leather.....	79,207	9,796	58,600	7,240
Leather, belting leather, all kinds..	62,836	6,480	86,018	8,648
Calf, kid, lamb and sheep skins, tanned.....	1,355	193	1,246	185
Calf, kid, lamb and sheep skins, dressed, waxed, &c.....	216,650	34,576	209,223	32,753
Glove leathers—kid, lamb, buck, deer, &c.....	240,983	24,087	251,625	25,502
Upper leather, including dongola, cordovan, kangaroo, alligator and chamois skins.....	130,276	21,429	127,828	20,779
Japanned, patent or enamelled.....	43,339	10,772	49,007	13,901
Boots and shoes.....	742,773	183,419	996,150	246,004
Harness and saddlery.....	83,493	23,775	95,076	26,909
Leather belting.....	58,599	10,040	55,167	9,546
Other articles.....	253,291	51,963	274,060	55,937
Total, leather, &c.....	1,912,802	376,530	2,204,000	447,404
Lime.....	22,470	4,494	39,639	7,927
Lime juice.....	20,537	3,612	19,964	3,491
Machine card clothing.....	52,036	10,006	30,584	6,250
Malt.....	76,594	15,212	86,913	16,942
Malt, extract of.....	12,608	3,097	12,452	3,062
Marble and manufactures of.....	153,481	37,775	181,511	43,465
Mats and rugs.....	171,429	49,617	236,610	68,958
Metal, N.E.S., and manufactures of—				
Babbit metal.....	62,032	6,132	51,785	5,044
Britannia metal.....	28,563	6,622	25,551	6,303
Buckles of iron, steel, brass or copper	35,152	10,361	52,163	15,457
Gas, coal oil and electric fixtures and parts of.....	200,310	59,846	238,189	70,817
Gas meters.....	15,531	4,541	20,517	6,206
German, Nevada and nickel silver, manufactures of.....	36,168	8,689	36,622	8,515
Lamps, side-lights and head-lights, lanterns, &c.....	356,107	106,490	379,931	114,539
Nickel-plated ware.....	58,998	17,438	77,671	22,978
Pins.....	76,177	19,849	100,249	26,491
Type for printing.....	83,469	14,898	90,650	15,773
Other articles.....	141,947	33,313	172,632	43,499
Total, metals, &c.....	1,094,454	288,179	1,245,960	335,622

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Milk, condensed.	31,167	13,671	16,574	6,327
Mineral substances—				
Asbestos, manufactures.	75,465	18,704	83,827	20,868
Mineral and bituminous substances.	52,201	9,603	43,137	8,260
Blacklead.	22,559	5,195	26,053	5,981
Plumbago, manufactures of, N.E.S.	15,363	3,205	14,539	3,129
Mineral and aerated waters, N.E.S.	106,888	20,967	136,583	28,845
Musical instruments—				
Brass band instruments.	29,168	6,939	32,156	7,499
Cabinet organs.	18,533	5,550	15,284	4,585
Pipe organs.	2,933	637	115	34
Pianofortes.	126,931	38,056	107,388	32,173
Pianos, parts of.	140,187	35,046	147,377	37,246
Other musical instruments and parts of.	148,830	43,692	158,754	53,656
Total, musical instruments.	466,582	129,920	461,074	135,193
Mustard cake, ground, French liquid.	98,499	19,401	112,621	22,215
Oils, mineral—				
Coal and kerosene.	1,241,726	723,945	1,526,989	854,245
Products of petroleum.	67,492	27,733	100,609	41,616
Other oils.	137,817	54,010	279,161	108,875
Oils, animal.	17,455	4,253	14,580	3,617
Oils, vegetable—				
Castor.	52,481	7,325	33,744	4,660
Cotton seed, crude.	363,469	72,013	253,870	50,198
" refined.	299,595	52,533	278,613	49,042
Flax or linseed, raw or boiled.	84,168	15,879	86,276	16,593
Other vegetable oil.	290,760	104,084	364,927	123,147
Lubricating oils.	104,557	10,280	119,773	11,958
Essential.	30,310	5,774	23,485	4,468
All other oils.	2,689,830	1,077,829	3,082,027	1,268,419
Total, oils.				
Oiled silk and cloth.	88,850	25,323	140,432	40,676
Oil cloth.	473,807	97,030	589,976	120,004
Optical instruments, philosophical, &c.	192,750	47,005	199,084	49,268
" spectacles and eye-glasses.	9,196	2,758	12,819	3,832
" " frames.				
and parts of.	55,674	11,135	53,051	10,610
Packages.	743,509	146,853	827,787	163,525
Paints and colours.	1,211,075	129,404	1,114,126	131,646
Paper and manufactures of—				
Albumentized and other papers and films.	98,553	29,045	110,865	32,882
Bags or sacks, printed or not.	27,531	6,865	48,201	12,219
Cards for playing.	43,659	25,675	63,968	32,437
Card board, paste board.	40,594	13,898	60,312	20,659
Envelopes.	35,592	11,525	66,784	21,862
Paper, felt or straw board.	86,025	21,483	100,470	25,074
Hanging or wall paper.	207,233	70,709	187,342	64,707
Leather board and leatheroid.	18,287	4,572	23,636	5,909

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected 1904.
Paper and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Mill board, not straw board.....	28,745	2,810	35,575	3,482
Pads not printed, papier mache ware, n. o. p., &c.....	514,697	170,180	656,772	219,887
Printing paper.....	353,408	79,626	436,284	97,916
Ruled, border and coated and boxed papers, &c.....	131,112	42,548	154,738	50,858
Wrapping.....	30,934	7,614	47,801	12,039
All other kinds.....	493,994	109,832	591,129	137,814
Total, paper, &c.....	2,110,364	596,382	2,616,633	745,244
Paraffine wax.....	28,674	8,234	18,440	5,465
Pencils, lead, in wood or otherwise...	125,100	31,003	153,639	39,515
Pens, penholders and rulers, all kinds.	112,216	25,986	133,395	30,616
Photographic dry plates.....	44,724	12,378	51,844	14,441
Pickles.....	215,716	59,970	251,259	67,787
Picture and photograph frames of any material.....	84,073	24,703	80,067	24,101
Plants and trees, viz—				
Apple trees.....	8,737	3,023	9,833	3,771
Cherry.....	1,476	262	2,558	474
Fruit, shade, lawn and ornamental, &c.....	39,046	7,696	42,912	8,494
Peach trees.....	2,101	771	1,305	745
Pear ".....	391	110	1,070	365
Plum ".....	1,365	336	2,539	603
All other.....	3,263	619	4,580	838
Total, plants and trees.....	56,379	12,817	64,797	15,290
Pocket-books, purses and tobacco pouches, &c.....	173,136	50,786	189,013	58,238
Post office parcels and packages.....	554,770	129,988	577,483	136,825
Precious stones, N.E.S., polished, but not set.....	102,233	8,893	92,386	8,921
Printing presses and printing machines, &c., and parts of.....	313,590	31,184	491,379	49,255
Provisions—				
Butter.....	145,221	21,564	119,749	19,208
Cheese.....	50,296	8,507	51,566	8,969
Lard.....	41,720	7,317	56,849	11,795
" compound, &c.....	2,823	635	4,820	1,319
Meats—				
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides.....	411,068	58,024	421,038	64,208
Beef, salted in barrels.....	76,607	27,625	85,936	39,291
Canned meats and canned poultry and game.....	116,980	28,776	130,977	32,570
Extracts of meats and fluid beef, &c.	78,778	19,169	104,656	25,673
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	4,652	1,628	7,314	2,560
Pork, barrelled, in brine.....	497,592	108,323	391,834	113,330
Poultry and game.....	60,101	12,016	44,071	8,812
Dried and smoked meats.....	55,667	8,964	76,464	12,910
Other meats, fresh.....	31,845	8,303	33,149	8,295
" salted.....	15,039	2,957	12,570	2,779
Total, provisions.....	1,588,389	313,808	1,540,993	351,719

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ribbons.....	1,093,119	376,927	1,057,570	373,224
Railway and travelling rugs, lap dusters.....	60,519	14,462	77,792	18,410
Salt (<i>see</i> Free Goods).....	41,785	8,319	74,186	19,222
Sand paper, glass, flint and emery paper.....	73,086	18,044	85,791	21,343
Sauces and catsups.....	92,461	26,821	114,144	33,085
Sausage casings, N.E.S.....	61,557	11,424	76,215	14,411
Seeds, garden, field and other.....	438,694	45,286	365,592	38,325
Ships and vessels, and repairs on....	248,780	47,034	66,203	15,793
Silk and manufactures of—				
Fabrics.....	2,889,194	826,921	2,821,304	818,571
Handkerchiefs.....	116,964	36,822	118,680	37,476
Clothing.....	237,955	69,465	258,213	75,980
Sewing and embroidery silk and silk twist.....	36,187	7,243	39,498	7,982
Velvets, velveteens, plush, &c.....	369,427	96,127	301,657	80,728
Other articles.....	143,387	41,453	175,685	51,976
Total, silk, &c.....	3,793,114	1,078,031	3,715,037	1,072,713
Slate and manufactures of.....	84,437	19,531	86,057	19,478
Soap—				
Common.....	47,238	9,120	59,523	11,277
Castile, mottled and white.....	55,369	11,750	73,412	16,363
Toilet.....	121,291	39,353	145,272	47,414
Pearline and other soap powders, &c.	123,340	38,812	136,226	43,206
Spices.....	242,097	31,102	291,366	36,916
Spirits—				
Brandy.....	455,079	655,546	506,566	746,284
Gin.....	319,990	1,591,265	367,474	1,796,360
Rum.....	52,254	286,726	57,259	315,463
Whiskey.....	731,474	1,161,283	829,362	1,283,257
Other spirits.....	188,865	161,429	232,048	331,421
Total, spirits.....	1,747,662	3,856,249	1,992,709	4,473,785
Wines, all kinds, except sparkling wines.....	364,100	226,812	372,279	227,055
Wines, sparkling.....	205,360	53,674	223,026	58,403
Sponges.....	52,600	9,527	37,739	6,688
Starch, including farina, cornstarch, &c.	64,924	21,652	46,477	16,335
Stone and manufactures of.....	219,883	42,703	280,982	54,932
Sugars and syrups.....	6,930,328	2,652,238	7,599,629	2,197,199
Molasses.....	787,153	62,081	850,120	49,213
Sugar candy, confectionery, &c.....	192,098	61,870	238,093	77,368
Glucose or grape sugar, &c.....	48,011	12,639	27,937	7,603
Tallow.....	6,432	1,070	4,282	703
Tea, black (<i>see</i> also Free Goods).....	9,388	937	11,406	1,134
" green.....	48,474	4,847	34,517	3,452
Teeth, artificial.....	86,500	16,831	52,781	10,045
Tin and manufactures of.....	123,877	30,033	150,978	36,681

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Tobacco and manufactures of—				
Cigarettes.....	45,125	76,768	51,200	81,665
Cigars.....	296,300	351,986	310,734	365,401
Tobacco, cut.....	118,621	95,937	155,650	143,239
Snuff.....	3,543	4,641	4,582	6,795
All other manufactures of.....	41,369	53,261	46,152	57,418
Leaf, raw, foreign.....	69	96	136	104
Total, tobacco.....	505,027	582,689	568,454	654,622
Tobacco pipes, all kinds, pipe mounts, &c.....	364,463	120,479	433,517	144,711
Turpentine, spirits of.....	437,058	21,847	423,250	21,158
Trunks, valises, &c.....	90,608	26,430	83,718	24,428
Trawls, trawling spoons, fly hooks, &c.	46,973	11,817	60,585	14,818
Twines, manufactures of: hammocks, lawn tennis nets and other articles, N.E.S.....	21,216	6,284	21,893	6,270
Umbrellas, parasols and sunshades....	61,797	15,897	56,049	14,319
Varnish, laquers, japans, &c.....	143,676	42,805	128,838	37,554
Vegetables—				
Melons.....	16,331	4,083	21,486	5,371
Potatoes.....	228,848	61,115	78,219	11,623
" sweet and yams.....	19,343	2,164	20,327	2,234
Tomatoes, fresh.....	69,014	13,259	103,591	20,617
" and other vegetables, in cans.....	159,904	57,515	130,530	39,401
Fresh or dry salted.....	216,983	52,726	340,254	85,081
Vinegar.....	28,677	16,903	27,755	16,544
Watches.....	63,609	15,868	76,602	19,157
Watch cases.....	127,066	38,098	103,625	31,089
" actions and movements.....	672,063	67,094	755,901	75,583
" glasses and watch keys.....	9,887	2,424	7,877	2,281
Wax, bees.....	11,941	1,194	15,206	1,516
Wax and manufactures of, N.E.S.....	39,658	7,507	58,554	11,297
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	164,236	29,811	202,261	36,313
Whips, all kinds.....	6,900	2,087	7,002	2,184
Wood and manufactures of—				
Barrels containing petroleum, &c....	28,877	5,760	35,797	7,100
Fishing rods.....	9,766	2,549	12,576	3,375
Caskets and coffins.....	12,907	3,227	16,831	4,268
Mouldings, plain and gilded.....	58,281	14,567	57,968	14,492
Woodenware, pails, tubs, churns, washboards, &c.....	37,895	7,572	99,414	19,981
Manufactures of wood, N.O.P.....	656,641	162,717	927,654	230,689
Sawed boards, planks, deals, planed or dressed, &c.....	61,843	15,461	176,079	44,020
Lumber and timber, mfd., N.E.S.....	39,810	7,962	63,372	12,674
Veneers of wood.....	132,765	9,957	149,222	11,189
Wood pulp.....	38,472	9,618	49,572	12,401
Other wood and manufactures of....	73,471	18,834	84,443	22,669
Total, wood, &c.....	1,150,728	258,224	1,672,928	382,798
Window shade or blind rollers.....	22,994	7,870	33,287	11,525

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION--*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			
	Value, 1903.	Duty Collected, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Duty Collected, 1904.
Wool, manufactures of—	\$	\$	\$	\$
Blankets	44,715	11,085	120,065	29,491
Cassimeres, cloths and doeskins.....	2,377,842	572,961	2,275,256	556,562
Coatings and overcoatings.....	942,686	222,937	1,045,743	252,878
Tweeds.....	1,395,177	334,136	2,026,424	496,507
Felt-cloth, N.E.S.....	30,258	9,140	36,037	11,444
Flannels	140,042	43,353	129,269	38,350
Knitted goods (underwear, N.E.S.).	105,708	29,805	237,902	69,920
Shawls.....	111,850	27,039	112,460	28,071
Socks and stockings.....	882,573	219,426	869,726	216,600
Undershirts and drawers.....	74,307	19,843	147,464	39,997
Yarns	716,705	127,714	687,718	113,008
All fabrics composed wholly or in part of wool.....	3,711,910	1,055,972	4,100,179	1,173,003
Women's and children's dress goods.	60,187	12,545	80,569	17,053
Clothing, ready-made.....	1,223,370	368,772	1,475,878	485,140
Carpets.....	1,480,455	352,938	1,513,787	358,676
Felt, pressed, all kinds	211,540	41,174	214,236	46,859
Other articles.....	52,590	11,460	86,670	20,355
Total, wool and woollens.....	13,561,915	3,460,300	15,159,383	3,953,913
All other dutiable goods.....	1,087,541	240,778	2,160,859	469,117
Additional duties, post entries over collections, &c.		88,413		114,192
Total, dutiable goods.....	136,796,065	37,110,355	148,909,576	40,954,349

ARTICLES.

IMPORTS FOR
HOME CONSUMPTION.

	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
IMPORTS OF FREE GOODS	\$	\$
THE MINE.		
Alumina.....	36,599	108,956
Clay, China.....	61,931	74,327
" fire.....	94,509	52,716
" other.....	19,976	17,663
Coal, anthracite and dust.....	7,028,664	10,461,223
Emery	18,058	21,626
Gravels and sands.....	95,647	107,547
Litharge.....	47,761	32,633
Ores of metals, all kinds.....	1,070,232	1,112,193
Precious stones in the rough.....	246,294	260,107
Diamonds, unset, diamond dust or bort and black diamonds.	884,054	853,944
Salt, imported from the United Kingdom or any British Possession, or for the use of the sea or gulf fisheries.....	361,185	338,082
Whiting	39,867	42,507
Other articles of the mine.....	86,256	70,558
Total, articles of the mine	10,091,033	13,554,082

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
	\$	\$
THE FISHERIES.		
Fish, and fish oil, &c.....	743,703	850,945
THE FOREST.		
Corkwood.....	84,629	78,357
Barks, corkwood..	19,562	259
(D) shovel handles wholly of wood.....	27,189	45,886
Felloes of hickory wood, rough, sawn to shape only	42,337	27,610
Hickory spokes, rough turned.....	131,639	178,603
Ivory nuts (vegetable).....	14,159	23,132
Fence posts and railroad ties.....	132,679	202,887
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	389,267	396,348
Lumber and timber—		
Cherry, chestnut, gumwood, hickory and whitewood.....	305,657	457,419
Mahogany.....	55,286	138,388
Oak.....	1,268,053	1,492,577
Pitch pine.....	559,045	302,375
Spanish cedar.....	10,745	4,630
Walnut.....	55,608	57,770
White ash.....	42,392	97,479
Timber, squared or sided.....	690,951	326,760
Sawed boards, planks, deals and other lumber.....	892,360	2,663,571
Shingles.....	27,931	22,141
Staves.....	111,317	146,580
Wood for fuel.....	67,212	112,631
Other articles of the forest.....	86,076	150,494
Total articles of the forest.....	5,015,121	6,925,897
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE.		
Horses for improvement of stock.....	636,331	579,463
Cattle " ".....	159,238	120,212
Sheep " ".....	3,614	4,866
Swine " ".....	5,846	6,928
Dogs " ".....	23,999	8,884
Fowls " ".....	4,590	4,992
Bones, crude.....	45,930	16,253
Bone-dust, bone black, &c.....	63,190	89,668
Bristles.....	92,388	83,202
Furs and skins, all kinds, not dressed in any manner.....	2,202,417	2,346,940
Grease, rough, &c.....	533,515	406,593
Hair.....	31,861	54,988
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	67,334	70,659
Hides and skins, raw.....	5,661,313	4,775,464
Ivory, unmanufactured.....	2,658	19,336
Pelts, raw.....	216	139,732
Rennet.....	61,451	84,070
Silk, raw.....	367,928	368,280
Wool.....	1,239,998	1,319,735
Other animal products.....	53,429	53,532
Total, animals and their produce.....	11,257,246	10,553,797

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.		
	\$	\$
Broom corn	165,231	197,982
Cane and rattans, not manufactured.....	18,020	6,522
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground.....	181,251	191,945
Fibre.....	60,317	46,993
Florist stock.....	82,511	91,693
Fruits, green—		
Bananas.....	819,236	809,684
Pineapples.....	127,635	133,145
Other fruit.....	11,206	10,704
Manilla grass.....	405,978	814,087
Hemp, undressed.....	1,022,460	911,968
Indian corn.....	3,250,329	4,861,872
Seeds—		
Beet and mangold.....	62,939	49,197
Carrot.....	6,828	5,565
Flax.....	1,376,537	548,712
Turnip.....	27,688	21,894
Mustard.....	2,283	4,391
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	2,362,537	2,438,203
Other articles.....	58,190	48,710
Total, agricultural products.	10,041,176	11,193,267
MANUFACTURED AND PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED.		
Asphaltum or asphalt	96,046	139,026
Astrachan or Russian hair skin and China goat plates or rugs.....	56,347	62,352
Bells for churches.....	37,825	43,053
Binder twine.....	1,810,238	1,459,704
" articles for the manufacture of	347,585	74,702
Books (including bibles, prayer books, &c) ..	520,302	592,106
Bookbinders' cloth.....	40,459	45,714
Brick, fire.....	482,794	365,479
Canvas or fabric for manufacture of bicycle tires.....	11,162	12,479
Celluloid.....	35,061	66,441
Coal tar and coal pitch	61,558	122,598
Coke.....	1,222,756	765,123
Cotton waste.....	290,275	444,835
Cotton wool.....	5,968,333	5,955,145
Cotton yarn, No. 40 and finer.....	259,050	285,891
Duck for belting and hose.....	273,934	197,532
Drugs, dyes, chemicals and medicines	4,028,820	3,832,352
Fishing nets and seines, fishing lines and twines, &c.....	730,065	691,467
Glove fasteners, metal eyelet-hooks and eyelets	124,074	128,570
Gutta percha, crude.....	4,375	4,105
Hatters' bands (not cords) bindings, tips and sides, &c.	117,461	114,384
Ivories, piano key	71,424	60,107
Junk, old, and oakum	65,599	51,902
Jute cloth.....	909,760	781,864
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, dyed or coloured, &c	175,677	204,464
Metals, viz.—		
Aluminium in ingots, blocks, bars, &c.....	13,930	101,427
Brass.....	531,317	549,635

SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Concluded.*

ARTICLES.	IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
MANUFACTURES, &c.—<i>Con.</i>		
	\$	\$
Metals— <i>Con.</i>		
Copper.....	1,399,458	1,364,498
Iron and steel.....	11,196,104	8,950,990
Tin.....	2,586,746	2,236,411
Zinc.....	142,915	138,057
All other, N.E.S.....	289,209	1,155,723
Newspapers, magazines and weekly literary papers, unbound	159,471	186,126
Noils.....	187,835	206,914
Oil cake and oil cake meal, cotton seed cake, &c.....	38,879	41,310
Oils, cocoanut and palm.....	181,491	141,094
" other.....	41,282	39,537
Plaits, plain, chip, manilla, cotton, mohair, straw, &c.....	113,423	107,282
Rags of cotton, linen, jute, hemp, &c.....	295,120	333,815
Resin.....	194,292	229,788
Rubber, crude.....	1,532,998	2,197,712
Rubber, recovered and rubber substitute and hard rubber sheets.....	210,464	277,770
Rubber powdered and rubber waste.....	72,217	36,570
Surgical and dental instruments.....	154,825	170,344
Yarn, botany yarn in numbers 30 and finer.....	70,523	72,918
All other articles.....	549,459	712,028
Total, manufactures, &c.....	37,702,938	35,751,344
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES.		
Articles imported for use of Dominion Government.....	1,411,727	2,401,085
" for use of the army and navy.....	91,570	24,145
" ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	458,387	526,020
Coffee, green, imported direct from country of growth.....	467,980	439,491
Paintings in oil or water colours.....	413,138	295,948
Settlers' effects.....	6,442,724	6,758,913
Tea, black, imported direct (<i>see</i> dutiable goods).....	2,113,378	2,526,862
" green.....	1,293,499	2,123,657
Coins, gold and silver, except U.S. silver coins.....	8,015,114	7,029,351
Gold and silver bullion, in bars, blocks or ingots.....	961,683	844,962
Other miscellaneous.....	474,034	754,990
Total, Miscellaneous.....	22,143,234	23,725,424
Total, Free Goods.....	96,994,451	102,554,756
Total, Dutiable and Free.....	233,790,516	251,464,332

The following table gives the total value of imports and the value entered for home consumption by countries, distinguishing between dutiable and free goods, in 1904:—

Countries.	VALUE OF TOTAL IMPORTS.		VALUE OF IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.	
	Dutiable.	Free.	Dutiable.	Free.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	45,168,217	16,792,692	44,939,829	16,837,745
Australia.....	24,687	77,482	21,350	73,409
British Africa.....	6,282	62,859	6,282	62,859
" East Indies.....	575,265	2,734,311	430,406	2,734,311
" West ".....	4,441,566	374,262	3,722,779	474,021
" Guiana.....	2,190,653	411	2,178,474	411
Hong Kong.....	118,144	6,677	118,548	6,742
Newfoundland.....	16,812	1,059,945	16,673	1,059,994
New Zealand.....	2,892	16,362	3,080	16,362
Other British Possessions.....	2,155	3,737	177,134	3,737
Total, British Empire.....	52,546,673	21,128,738	51,614,555	21,274,591
Arabia.....	5,452	11,187	4,287	11,187
Argentina.....	35	498,880	5	498,880
Austria-Hungary.....	773,685	30,388	813,014	30,631
Belgium.....	1,874,715	1,517,669	1,611,789	1,517,724
Brazil.....	3,045	176,219	3,042	176,219
Central American States.....	168	71,042	168	71,042
Chile.....		87,617		87,617
China.....	236,848	319,458	240,986	377,759
Cuba.....	286,784	81,024	272,190	78,996
Danish West Indies.....	1,727	5	7,894	5
Denmark.....	1,549	14,907	1,527	14,907
Dutch East Indies.....	445,468	18,276	389,704	18,276
Ecuador.....	3,086			
Egypt.....	25,291	1,240	21,461	1,397
France.....	5,142,736	1,146,626	5,056,303	1,150,222
French Africa.....	419	28,275		28,275
Germany.....	6,054,200	1,974,344	6,225,405	1,950,199
Greece.....	247,768	33	229,490	122
Holland.....	665,197	310,245	695,667	310,404
Italy.....	578,775	47,272	354,632	47,296
Japan.....	925,601	1,073,200	872,350	1,074,881
Mexico.....	32,725	52,353	30,482	52,353
Norway and Sweden.....	48,971	144,798	47,674	144,798
Peru.....	279,394		187,985	
Philippine Islands.....	15,051		13,721	
Porto Rico.....	295,191	1,846	255,192	2,083
Portugal.....	93,968	12,408	88,292	12,421
Russia.....	82,526	180,034	83,680	180,034
St Pierre.....	11,545	2,569	3,967	2,569
Spain.....	773,992	83,773	780,616	84,480
Switzerland.....	1,361,822	28,545	1,360,455	28,545
Turkey.....	309,385	13,609	185,511	13,609
United States.....	82,980,909	74,016,271	77,543,780	73,282,735
Venezuela.....	184	24,135	184	24,135
Other Foreign Countries.....	3,568	6,364	3,568	6,634
Total, Foreign Countries.....	103,561,780	81,974,612	97,295,021	81,280,165
Total Imports.....	156,108,453	103,103,350	148,909,576	102,554,756

BRITISH PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, 1898.

Its chief features are (1) a completion of the pro-British tariff of 1897, provided that beginning on 1st of August, 1898, all imports from Britain shall come into Canada on paying a duty of customs, twenty-five (25) per cent less than that levied on goods from foreign countries : (2) a provision to aid the West Indies by admitting their products at the full reduction of 25 per cent ; a similar provision for any other British colony or possession the customs tariff of which is on the whole as favourable to Canada as the British preferential tariff is to such colony or possession ; provided, however, (a) that manufactured articles admitted under such preferential tariff are bona fide manufactures of a country or countries entitled to the benefits of such tariff, (b) that such benefits shall not extend to the importation of articles into the production of which there has not entered a substantial portion of the labour of such countries, (3) a provision that the reduction is not to apply to wines, malt liquors, spirits, spirituous liquors, liquid medicines and articles containing alcohol : tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.

The following parts of the British Empire are included in the British preferential tariff arrangement :—The United Kingdom: Bermuda. British West Indies : Bahamas, Jamaica, Turks and Caicos Islands, Leeward Islands, Windward Islands, Barbados, Trinidad and Tobago, British Guiana, British India, Ceylon, Straits Settlement, New Zealand.

By the Budget of 1900 the preferential given to the above parts of the Empire was increased from 25 p.c. to 33½ p.c. from July 1, 1900.

VALUE OF DUTIABLE GOODS IMPORTED INTO CANADA FOR HOME CONSUMPTION, AND THE DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, UNDER THE GENERAL AND PREFERENTIAL TARIFFS DURING THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1902.

	GENERAL TARIFF.		PREFERENTIAL TARIFF		TOTAL.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
1899.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Total, British Empire...	4,937,775	2,441,050	23,834,425	5,242,188	28,772,200	7,683,238
" Foreign Countries	57,897,955	17,302,397	2,763,017	639,203	60,660,972	17,941,600
" Post Entries.....		67,104		3,901		71,005
" imports of dutiable goods.....	62,835,730	19,848,936	26,597,442	5,885,293	89,433,172	25,734,226
1900.						
Total, British Empire..	5,754,338	2,835,195	27,095,791	5,639,036	32,850,129	8,474,231
" Foreign Countries	71,496,666	20,361,118			71,496,666	20,361,118
" Post Entries.....		51,823		1,938		53,761
" imports of dutiable goods.....	77,251,400	23,248,136	27,095,791	5,640,974	104,346,795	28,889,110
1901.						
Total, British Empire..	5,944,119	3,028,793	27,502,937	5,279,396	33,447,056	8,308,189
" Foreign Countries	72,522,700	20,755,784			72,522,700	20,755,784
" Post Entries.....		42,259		747		48,006
" imports of dutiable goods.....	78,466,819	23,826,836	27,502,937	5,280,143	105,969,756	29,106,979
1902.						
Total, British Empire..	6,467,674	3,211,523	30,635,889	5,728,951	37,103,563	8,940,474
" Foreign Countries	81,553,933	23,412,064			81,553,933	23,412,064
" Post Entries.....		72,714		280		72,994
" imports of dutiable goods.....	88,021,607	26,696,801	30,635,889	5,729,231	118,657,496	32,425,522

VALUE OF DUTIABLE GOODS IMPORTED INTO CANADA FOR HOME CONSUMPTION, AND THE DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, UNDER THE GENERAL AND PREFERENTIAL TARIFFS, BY COUNTRIES DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1903.

Countries.	GENERAL TARIFF.		PREFERENTIAL TARIFF.		TOTAL.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain	7,046,411	3,334,381	35,163,754	6,507,246	42,210,165	9,841,627
Australia	13,580	2,748	645	128	14,225	2,876
New Zealand	301	96			301	96
British East Indies	96,742	33,299	296,393	62,059	393,135	95,358
" West Indies	56,407	69,036	1,516,489	330,286	1,572,896	399,322
" Guiana	11,357	111,669	591,506	157,752	602,863	269,421
Hong-Kong.	132,272	77,646			132,272	77,646
Newfoundland	9,131	1,914			9,131	1,914
Other British Possessions	1,538	2,563	* 45,718	* 12,194	45,718	14,757
Total, British Empire.	7,367,739	3,633,352	37,614,505	7,069,665	44,982,244	10,703,017
United States	68,538,323	17,069,881			68,538,323	17,069,881
Germany	10,444,848	3,255,122			10,444,848	3,255,122
France	5,159,258	2,098,634			5,159,258	2,098,634
China	214,304	133,057			214,304	133,057
Japan	681,669	222,915			681,669	222,915
Belgium	2,050,197	602,178			2,050,197	602,178
Austria-Hungary	315,799	102,032			315,799	102,032
Italy	413,144	87,458			413,144	87,458
Spain	749,074	212,104			749,074	212,104
Philippines	11,486	33,807			11,486	33,807
Cuba	239,571	259,801			239,571	259,801
Porto Rico	300,857	25,108			300,857	25,108
Switzerland	924,541	255,251			924,541	255,251
Turkey	163,939	34,498			163,939	34,498
Dutch East Indies	440,320	183,677			440,320	183,677
Holland	604,436	1,527,113			604,436	1,527,113
South America—						
Argentina	381	114			381	114
Brazil	1,319	267			1,319	267
Peru	80,343	33,658			80,343	33,658
Other S. A. Countries	233	47			233	47
St. Pierre	2,326	1,343			2,326	1,343
Greece	205,668	74,363			205,668	74,363
Norway and Sweden	43,417	7,977			43,417	7,977
Portugal	113,142	45,912			113,142	45,912
Danish West Indies	4,257	754			4,257	754
Russia	38,937	6,190			38,937	6,190
Denmark	3,315	846			3,315	846
Mexico	35,273	14,658			35,273	14,658
Egypt	18,619	27,228			18,619	27,228
Persia	10,393	2,623			10,393	2,623
Other Foreign Countries	4,432	948			4,432	948
Total, Foreign Countries	91,813,821	26,319,564			91,813,821	26,319,564
Additional duties		87,746		28		87,774
Total imports of dutiable goods.	99,181,560	30,040,662	37,614,505	7,069,693	136,796,065	37,110,355

* Fiji Islands.

VALUE OF DUTIABLE GOODS IMPORTED INTO CANADA FOR HOME CONSUMPTION, AND THE DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, UNDER THE GENERAL AND PREFERENTIAL TARIFFS, BY COUNTRIES, DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1904.

Countries.	GENERAL TARIFF.		PREFERENTIAL TARIFF.		† TOTAL.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	5,781,301	3,094,911	38,475,505	7,454,733	44,939,829	10,838,017
Australia.....	21,350	5,406			21,350	5,406
New Zealand.....	3,080	577			3,080	577
British East Indies.....	81,173	28,826	349,233	64,367	430,406	93,193
" West Indies.....	126,466	97,270	3,596,313	794,013	3,722,779	891,283
" Guiana.....	9,887	127,469	2,168,587	533,303	2,178,474	660,772
Hong-Kong.....	118,548	70,756			118,548	70,756
Newfoundland.....	16,673	2,780			16,673	2,780
Other British Possessions	5,065	3,293	*175,615	42,994	183,416	46,693
Total, British Empire.	6,163,543	3,431,288	44,765,253	8,889,410	51,614,555	12,609,477
United States.....	77,390,807	19,508,315			77,543,780	19,554,586
Germany.....	2,183,582	645,525			6,225,405	2,172,571
France.....	5,016,078	2,095,524			5,056,303	2,113,668
China.....	240,940	162,873			240,986	162,894
Japan.....	872,303	281,826			872,350	281,854
Belgium.....	1,573,195	432,749			1,611,789	444,515
Austria-Hungary.....	810,815	270,808			813,014	271,712
Italy.....	354,598	88,822			354,632	88,831
Spain.....	780,579	228,503			780,616	228,533
Philippines.....	13,721	36,972			13,721	36,972
Cuba.....	272,190	293,612			272,190	293,612
Porto Rico.....	255,192	17,123			255,192	17,123
Switzerland.....	1,360,286	376,538			1,360,435	376,616
Turkey.....	185,511	44,875			185,511	44,875
Dutch East Indies.....	389,704	145,035			389,704	145,035
Holland.....	601,778	1,725,393			605,667	1,726,682
South America—						
Argentina.....	5	9			5	9
Brazil.....	3,042	404			3,042	404
Peru.....	187,985	70,054			187,985	70,054
Other S. A. Countries.	194	39			194	39
St. Pierre.....	3,967	1,316			3,967	1,316
Greece.....	229,490	75,288			229,490	75,288
Norway and Sweden...	47,670	10,147			47,674	10,148
Portugal.....	88,292	41,226			88,292	41,226
Danish West Indies....	7,894	641			7,894	641
Russia.....	72,869	28,382			83,680	30,544
Denmark.....	1,527	512			1,527	512
Mexico.....	30,482	10,384			30,482	10,384
Egypt.....	21,461	27,504			21,461	27,504
Persia.....	3,398	924			3,398	924
Other Foreign Countries	4,615	1,608			4,615	1,608
Total, Foreign Countries	93,004,170	26,622,931			97,295,021	28,230,680
Additional duties....		114,192				114,192
Total imports of dutiable goods.....	99,167,713	30,168,411	44,765,253	8,889,410	148,909,576	40,954,349

* Fiji Islands. † Includes value of goods imported under surtax tariff and duty paid thereon. see page 305 for the value of goods imported under surtax tariff by countries.

VALUE OF GOODS IMPORTED INTO CANADA FOR HOME CONSUMPTION
UNDER THE PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, AND THE DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, DURING THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 1903, AND 1904.

Articles Imported under Preferential Tariff.	1903.		1904.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Animals.....			50	7
Ale, ginger.....	7,888	1,052	8,318	1,109
Antiseptic surgical dressing.....	6,613	882	6,759	901
Baskets, all kinds, N.E.S.....	3,321	664	3,552	710
Bells and gongs.....	399	80	833	167
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	32,329	4,311	36,595	4,879
Belts, surgical and trusses, electric, &c....	1,787	238	3,456	461
Belts, all kinds, N.E.S.....	10,819	2,525	6,295	1,469
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink.....	1,609	268	542	90
Blueing, laundry blueing, all kinds.....	19,734	3,289	21,370	3,562
Books, printed, periodicals, pamphlets, &c.....	248,637	26,370	273,212	28,940
Boot, shoe and stay laces.....	52,755	10,551	71,067	14,213
Boots, shoes, slippers, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	11,986	1,998	18,981	3,164
Braces or suspenders, and metal parts of..	32,024	7,472	25,590	5,971
Brass and manufactures of.....	82,265	15,064	78,168	14,273
Breadstuffs, &c.....	376,590	116,837	278,338	76,156
Grain and products of.....	65,763	8,804	19,880	2,647
Bricks and tiles.....	29,724	4,928	20,650	3,621
British gum, dextrine.....	5,043	336	5,005	334
Brushes.....	15,498	2,583	17,594	2,933
Buttons, all kinds.....	27,937	6,482	28,210	6,516
Candles.....	13,331	2,241	12,955	2,183
Carriages, carts, wagons, &c.....	15,811	3,312	25,220	5,115
Carpets, N.E.S.....	9,576	2,234	3,929	917
Celluloid manufactures.....	5,598	746	3,910	521
Cement.....	167,656	37,746	167,241	39,131
Chicory.....	1,770	1,221	2,000	1,408
Church vestments.....	680	91	954	127
Clocks.....	5,741	957	5,578	930
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof.....	90,442	9,044	72,324	7,232
Coal, bituminous.....	211,108	22,479	273,448	42,299
" dust.....	9,776	534	48,134	2,934
Cocoonuts.....	35,872	6,962	36,814	6,430
Cocoa paste, chocolate, &c.....	82,823	13,734	105,713	20,055
Cocoa shells and nibs, chocolate paste, &c.....	76,699	10,227	98,007	13,188
Coffee.....	4,314	338	3,726	359
Collars of cotton or linen, &c.....	33,214	7,750	33,168	7,739
Combs.....	58,428	13,634	68,918	16,081
Copper and manufactures of.....	9,355	1,833	2,700	513
Cordage.....	102,379	17,064	143,941	24,981
Corks and other manufactures of corkwood.....	1,167	156	849	113
Corsets.....	1,177	275	2,149	501
Cotton and manufactures of—				
Embroideries, white.....	3,182	530	4,213	702
Gray unbleached cotton fabrics.....	154,482	25,747	106,274	17,712
White or bleached.....	664,129	110,690	903,812	150,638
Fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured.....	2,778,171	648,244	2,926,684	682,897
Handkerchiefs.....	198,840	46,397	255,128	59,531
Knitting yarn, hosiery yarn, &c.....	11,391	1,899	17,676	2,946
Shirts.....	30,598	7,140	38,486	8,980
Thread.....	551,615	65,180	557,665	65,167
Sheets, bed quilts, and damask of cotton.....	106,586	21,317	128,919	25,784
Clothing.....	118,246	27,592	149,991	31,999
Socks and stockings.....	58,254	13,593	103,923	24,249
Tape, not dyed or coloured.....	34,838	5,806	34,425	5,738
" dyed or coloured.....	16,449	3,838	19,065	4,449

VALUE OF IMPORTS UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF. &c.—*Continued.*

Articles.	1903.		1904.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
Cotton and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Towels	55,933	11,187	66,983	13,397
Fabrics, uncoloured, bleached.....	179,940	29,990	167,162	27,861
Velvets, and velveteens, &c.	236,525	47,305	224,497	44,899
Other cottons.....	37,977	7,940	65,483	13,935
Total, cottons.....	5,237,156	1,074,395	5,770,386	1,183,884
Crapes.....	12,593	1,679	13,985	1,865
Curtains and shams.....	378,640	88,350	390,878	91,206
Drugs, dyes, chemicals and medicines, &c.....	715,486	109,288	784,136	116,019
Earthenware and chinaware	789,289	158,252	950,655	187,883
Elastic, round or flat.....	73,257	17,094	80,890	18,875
Electric apparatus.....	43,768	7,295	42,771	7,129
Embroideries.....	18,442	4,303	16,211	3,783
Fancy goods.....	767,457	170,922	959,339	211,507
Fish and products of.....	30,666	5,085	35,348	5,975
Flax, hemp and jute, manufactures of—				
Bags or sacks.....	65,363	8,715	61,377	8,184
Carpeting, rugs, matting, &c.....	74,959	12,494	70,961	11,827
Damask of linen, &c.....	498,630	99,726	558,470	111,694
Handkerchiefs.....	141,737	33,073	168,726	39,369
Towels.....	150,599	30,120	166,684	33,337
Linsens, brown and bleached.....	87,136	14,523	123,638	20,607
Linen duck, canvas, &c.....	548,758	91,461	586,254	97,711
Linen thread.....	157,832	26,306	158,807	26,469
Jute cloth.....	41,583	2,772	153,580	10,239
Other articles.....	133,383	23,055	95,119	17,036
Total, hemp, &c.....	1,899,980	342,245	2,143,616	376,473
Fruit, all kinds.....	101,271	18,951	71,251	17,466
Furniture, house, office, cabinet, &c.....	51,097	10,219	29,741	5,948
Furs and manufactures of—Caps, hats, muffs, &c., and furs wholly or partially dressed.....	167,353	20,676	146,597	17,841
Glass and manufactures of.....	426,356	70,846	475,735	78,319
Gloves and mitts, all kinds.....	149,026	34,773	230,245	53,725
Gold and silver and manufactures of.....	71,203	14,220	87,343	17,424
Gunpowder and other explosives.....	139,461	23,690	188,209	33,146
Gutta percha and India-rubber, manfs. of.....	385,182	87,815	353,534	79,707
Hair and manufactures of.....	7,158	1,386	10,773	2,136
Hats, caps & bonnets—beaver, silk or felt.....	435,760	87,152	591,306	118,261
" " straw, grass, chip, &c.....	224,788	44,958	284,736	56,947
" " shapes.....	35,221	7,044	41,778	8,356
Hops.....	17,351	2,460	33,294	4,650
Ink, writing and printing.....	22,743	3,033	23,136	3,085
Iron and steel and manufactures of—				
Bar iron or steel, rolled, whether in coils, bundles, &c.....	520,630	81,096	328,405	47,982
Canada plates.....	1,334,942	44,498	1,075,317	35,844
Hardware—Builders' cabinetmakers, &c.....	65,318	13,064	89,747	17,949
Iron or steel ingots, cogged ingots, blooms, &c.....	164,697	8,799	39,901	2,046
Iron in pigs.....	772,425	92,291	501,123	62,415
Machinery.....	275,676	46,150	284,683	47,846
Rolled iron or steel sheets No. 17 gauge or thinner.....	345,343	11,512	296,082	9,870
Rolled iron or steel plates, not less than 30 in. in width and not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in thickness.....	376,409	25,095	291,169	19,412
Rolled iron or steel angles, tees, beams, &c.....	407,924	49,118	282,483	28,936
Rolled iron or steel plates or sheets, sheared or unsheared, &c.....	178,664	30,381	110,128	17,448
Engines, locomotives for railways.....			584,720	136,435

VALUE OF IMPORTS UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, &c.—*Continued.*

Articles.	1903.		1904.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value	Duty.
Iron and steel and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Skelp iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves	118,176	3,939	134,841	4,495
Tubing, all kinds	193,770	21,481	117,962	12,648
Steel in bars, bands, hoops, scroll or strips, sheets or plates, &c.	128,423	4,281	174,338	5,811
Iron or steel, scrap	482,021	19,863	160,310	6,757
Pen-knives, jack-knives, pocket-knives	80,778	16,156	106,682	21,336
Table cutlery, all kinds	198,690	39,738	219,728	43,946
All other cutlery	69,560	13,912	65,067	13,013
Guns, rifles, muskets, &c.	30,399	6,080	35,059	7,012
Needles	32,441	6,488	47,210	9,442
Tools, hand or machine	47,713	9,543	40,580	8,116
All other articles	994,494	147,325	1,025,154	173,807
Total, iron and steel	6,818,493	690,810	6,010,689	732,566
Jellies, jams and preserves	69,284	21,434	80,000	24,451
Jewellery	47,919	9,584	64,335	12,867
Lead and manufactures of	70,712	9,808	130,874	17,096
Leather and manufactures of	306,388	37,385	355,687	43,361
Machine card clothing	36,035	6,006	18,341	3,057
Mats, rugs, including door and carriage	89,003	20,768	138,062	32,215
Metal and manufactures of	94,185	16,040	135,675	23,696
Mineral substances	22,539	3,331	23,297	3,538
Mineral and aerated water	6,906	921	5,312	708
Musical instruments	8,134	1,467	10,682	1,869
Mustard, ground	73,363	12,247	84,650	14,108
Oils—Castor	47,566	6,342	31,387	4,185
Flaxseed or linseed, raw or boiled	268,397	44,733	247,384	41,231
Other oils	40,437	5,158	34,910	4,532
Oiled silk and cloth, &c.	13,348	2,670	14,746	2,949
Oil-cloth	451,118	90,224	370,289	114,058
Spectacles, eye-glasses and parts of, optical instruments	14,382	2,398	19,299	3,281
Paints and colours	235,904	18,696	206,932	16,129
Paper and manufactures of	381,049	73,104	470,564	92,356
Pencils, lead, in wood or otherwise	3,447	574	7,044	1,174
Pens, penholders and rulers of all kinds	24,817	4,137	34,605	5,768
Pickles	133,126	31,064	172,874	40,338
Pocket books, purses, &c.	11,878	2,376	21,915	4,383
Post office parcels	86,585	18,820	104,662	22,877
Precious stones, polished, but not set	41,149	2,743	19,209	1,281
Provisions—				
Canned meats	5,633	939	2,767	461
Extracts of meats	6,301	1,050	6,333	1,055
Other provisions	3,671	309	3,821	409
Railway or travelling rugs, &c.	36,940	7,388	51,292	10,258
Ribbons	51,083	11,920	63,490	14,814
Sauces and catsups	47,496	11,083	58,855	13,733
Seeds	3,640	291	5,492	501
Silks and manufactures of—				
Fabrics	400,581	80,116	365,400	72,721
Handkerchiefs	35,278	8,232	35,002	8,167
Clothing	118,618	27,678	138,676	32,358
Sewing and embroidery silk	21,660	3,610	22,967	3,828
Velvets and velveteens, plush fabrics	147,706	29,541	156,439	31,288
All other articles	46,071	8,723	63,116	12,028
Total, silks, &c.	769,914	157,900	781,600	160,390

VALUE OF IMPORTS UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, &c.—*Concluded.*

Articles.	1903.		1904.	
	Value.	Duty.	Value.	Duty.
Soap—	\$	\$	\$	\$
Common or laundry.....	992	127	2,408	358
Toilet.....	26,565	6,199	30,692	7,162
Other.....	4,393	983	2,671	595
Spices.....	146,964	14,776	169,029	16,602
Sponges.....	14,898	1,987	12,925	1,723
Starch, including farina, corn starch, &c.....	14,852	2,569	13,824	2,384
Stockinettes for the manufacture of rubber boots and shoes.....	11,129	1,113	11,060	1,106
Stone and manufactures of.....	59,099	12,540	99,497	20,173
Sugars and syrups.....	1,718,082	458,453	5,615,257	1,394,666
Molasses.....	302,334	23,126	417,708	21,314
Sugar candy and confectionery, &c.....	104,886	28,125	120,296	32,096
Tape lines.....	6,872	1,146	8,132	1,355
Tin and manufactures of.....	10,533	1,756	16,812	2,802
Tobacco pipes, all kinds.....	60,961	14,225	74,943	17,487
Trawls, &c.....	22,753	4,551	33,577	6,715
Trunks, valises, hat boxes, &c.....	7,519	1,504	11,658	2,332
Umbrellas, parasols, &c.....	49,134	11,465	46,037	10,742
Varnish, lacquers, &c.....	34,275	6,309	32,771	6,099
Vegetables, canned, &c.....	1,034	172	5,253	811
Vinegar.....	15,619	7,970	17,868	9,605
Watches.....	408	68	1,054	176
Watch cases.....	217	43	172	34
Watch actions and movements.....	3,360	224	758	51
Watch glasses and watch keys.....	572	95	664	111
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	45,554	6,074	62,736	8,365
Wood and manufactures of.....	24,159	4,253	30,300	5,277
Wool and manufactures of—				
Blankets.....	39,131	9,131	107,773	25,147
Cassimeres, cloths and doeskins.....	2,225,447	519,271	2,148,607	507,530
Coatings and overcoatings.....	917,239	214,023	1,025,052	244,459
Tweeds.....	1,321,663	308,380	1,954,282	467,994
Felt cloth.....	12,432	2,901	10,607	2,517
Flannels.....	48,531	11,324	72,089	16,821
Knitted goods, including knitted underwear.....	61,658	14,387	158,928	37,084
Shawls.....	65,314	13,063	77,519	15,504
Shirts.....	19,493	4,548	44,416	10,375
Socks and stockings.....	769,376	179,521	794,549	185,397
Undershirts and drawers.....	52,875	12,338	102,591	23,938
Yarns.....	549,715	87,634	606,109	90,917
Fabrics and manufactures, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsted, &c.....	2,087,543	487,094	2,563,357	608,483
Women's and children's dress goods.....	30,017	5,003	43,221	7,203
Clothing, ready-made.....	510,271	119,063	654,019	153,497
Carpets.....	1,416,190	330,446	1,476,334	344,480
Felt, pressed.....	20,810	2,775	13,870	1,849
Other articles.....	23,892	3,774	26,464	4,375
Total wool, &c.....	10,171,597	2,324,676	11,879,787	2,747,570
All other articles.....	308,328	45,295	267,354	40,464
Total imports under preferential tariff.....	37,614,505	7,069,692	44,765,253	8,889,410

The German government having applied the least favourable customs tax to goods from Canada in consequence of not being treated by Canada with the same consideration as the United Kingdom, the Canadian Government applied a surtax by the terms of which one-third of the custom duties imposed by Canada upon any article were added to the duties imposed by the general tariff Act. It cost $33\frac{1}{3}$ per cent more in the shape of duties to import German goods than to import goods from countries not under the Canadian Preferential Tariff. The surtax came into operation on German goods purchased after April 16, 1903. By amendments to the Customs Tariff, made in 1903, the surtax applies to all countries whose tariffs treat imports from Canada less favourably than those from other countries.

STATEMENT showing the Value of Dutiable Goods entered for Consumption under the Surtax Tariff, the Duty collected thereon and the country from which Imported during the months of May and June, 1903.

Countries.	Value.	Duty.
	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	10,145	4,919
France.....	46	21
Germany.....	73,996	25,491
United States.....	4,371	1,824
Total.....	88,558	32,255

VALUE OF DUTIABLE GOODS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION UNDER SURTAX TARIFF, &c., FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1904.

Countries.	Value.	Duty.	Countries.	Value.	Duty.
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Great Britain.....	683,023	288,373	Japan.....	47	28
British Africa.....	2,736	406	Norway and Sweden.	4	2
Austria-Hungary.....	2,199	903	Russia.....	10,811	2,162
Belgium.....	38,594	11,766	Spain.....	37	29
China.....	46	21	Switzerland.....	169	79
France.....	40,225	18,144	United States.....	152,973	46,271
Germany.....	4,041,823	1,527,046			
Holland.....	3,889	1,289	Total.....	4,976,610	1,896,528
Italy.....	34	9			

VALUE OF TOTAL IMPORTS, AND IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION BY PROVINCES. YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1904. (Coin and Bullion included.)

PROVINCES.	TOTAL IMPORTS.		IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.			Duty Collected.
	Dutiable Goods.	Free Goods.	Dutiable Goods.	Free Goods.	Total.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario	64,839,478	43,333,116	63,968,959	42,954,410	106,923,369	16,328,786
Quebec	55,203,181	39,843,668	49,540,262	39,432,990	88,973,252	14,308,672
Nova Scotia	7,675,444	5,492,205	7,628,502	5,640,352	13,268,854	2,306,480
New Brunswick	4,275,852	4,680,679	4,130,002	4,684,509	8,814,511	1,391,613
Manitoba	10,100,292	4,134,268	10,132,229	4,102,849	14,235,078	2,725,257
British Columbia	9,352,254	2,726,834	8,970,367	2,846,160	11,816,527	2,724,412
P. E. Island	394,775	265,556	399,153	265,674	664,827	151,380
The Territories	2,527,744	2,364,019	2,536,430	2,364,019	4,900,449	599,138
Yukon Territory	1,732,238	263,005	1,596,477	263,793	1,860,270	417,172
	* 7,195	.....	* 7,195	.....	* 7,195	* 1,439
Total	156,108,453	103,103,350	148,909,576	102,554,756	251,464,332	40,954,349

* Prepaid British postal packages.

The figures in the preceding table must only be taken as indicative of the channels by which goods enter the Dominion, and not as by any means representing the individual consumption of each province. Quebec contains the principal ports of entry, by the St. Lawrence, and Ontario, the principal ports of entry for goods from the United States; therefore, it is clear that a very large portion of the duty collected is really paid by the other provinces, and it is probable that the largest portion of the duty collected in the province of Quebec is actually paid by the province of Ontario. The same remarks are equally applicable to exports, even many products of Prince Edward Island being taken across to the mainland and thence shipped from Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ports, to which provinces they are credited as exports.

The following table shows the growth of the imports of raw material since confederation :—

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Cotton Wool and Waste.	Hemp, Undressed, †	Wool, Raw.	Gutta percha, India rubber, &c., crude.	Rags, all kinds.	Broom Corn. †	Hides, Horns, Pelts &c. †	Sugar, Raw.	Tobacco, Raw.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	§	§	Tons.	Lbs.
1868-71.....	63,481	†\$1,047,361	122,613	†\$479,138	†\$98,587	442,382	4,950,993	54,492	29,344,573
1872.....	19,526	†\$438,740	61,940	2,887	28,425	80,535	2,115,228	8,200	8,441,693
1873.....	27,523	40,369	63,263	†\$234,954	†\$99,588	67,768	1,410,621	8,776	6,869,525
1874.....	44,541	45,528	37,566	†\$283,951	†\$26,292	78,356	1,436,325	15,549	10,396,741
1875.....	47,822	†\$367,893	79,479	6,166	26,433	123,911	1,827,539	18,267	10,301,733
1876.....	61,703	33,976	36,213	†\$82,020	34,651	118,592	1,029,958	18,275	8,665,879
1877.....	65,018	107,030	46,988	4,327	33,885	89,996	1,151,607	9,931	9,941,165
1878.....	80,118	46,037	62,301	4,588	34,466	89,954	1,207,300	9,938	8,969,975
1879.....	97,207	38,058	49,768	2,821	†\$76,901	78,717	1,202,890	11,463	9,094,248
1880.....	132,372	†\$323,283	78,701	2,648	†\$203,899	90,081	1,761,084	53,354	9,528,905
1881.....	160,187	90,434	80,403	5,972	†\$103,276	117,140	2,212,653	62,602	10,017,272
1882.....	193,421	57,785	96,467	7,511	50,192	146,012	2,216,763	67,894	11,557,800
1883.....	287,771	74,604	98,034	4,313	96,017	135,198	1,986,294	80,392	9,801,049
1884.....	207,698	72,221	61,824	5,634	68,870	125,771	1,431,848	83,818	13,929,560
1885.....	237,275	89,180	77,596	8,471	87,579	112,000	1,788,914	97,650	11,194,764
1886.....	315,060	101,097	119,587	7,392	115,004	122,487	1,751,446	88,103	13,771,120
1887.....	332,273	89,973	120,387	7,850	130,491	133,392	1,975,453	95,496	11,489,771
1888.....	335,503	148,045	83,989	12,255	1,103,197	125,609	1,635,083	93,197	12,809,172
1889.....	392,236	160,188	106,642	16,690	95,660	94,560	1,597,632	106,113	9,444,477
1890.....	366,352	97,004	89,053	12,908	1,072,068	97,527	1,712,012	81,235	11,376,263
1891.....	395,037	128,748	78,488	16,026	88,019	109,042	2,022,810	101,944	12,220,837
1892.....	463,225	172,027	102,241	21,004	262,030	115,479	1,837,102	171,561	13,980,804
1893.....	412,633	198,800	105,036	21,529	125,676	144,987	2,045,175	176,322	13,072,691
1894.....	361,695	102,247	71,663	20,777	101,858	121,297	1,895,232	151,900	14,253,749
1895.....	569,243	173,439	77,500	14,029	247,231	118,744	1,966,620	172,759	12,199,400
1896.....	394,270	197,324	89,922	21,556	370,224	109,969	1,964,251	127,119	9,850,441
1897.....	428,141	342,364	57,042	20,149	105,741	81,373	2,427,030	167,841	15,946,527
1898.....	627,003	147,650	117,859	24,573	504,988	106,330	3,601,382	108,355	2,031,470
1899.....	560,729	190,552	94,137	22,117	404,976	108,251	3,877,991	116,507	13,555,971
1900.....	604,834	243,412	80,547	30,048	1,551,557	134,384	4,219,399	133,812	7,928,683
1901.....	540,040	108,290	85,746	30,169	390,028	212,037	4,120,443	149,590	10,746,260
1902.....	693,578	160,795	103,607	29,104	367,373	202,487	5,086,052	159,348	11,329,674
1903.....	735,760	129,856	79,947	28,615	241,286	165,231	5,662,744	180,849	13,380,504
1904.....	557,765	123,885	73,394	32,134	254,484	197,982	4,916,222	183,405	14,248,303

* Including flax waste. † Value only; Trade and Navigation Returns do not give quantities. ‡ Flax and tow, included from 1868 to 1879, inclusive.

The following table shows the relative values of the several articles imported into Canada, for home consumption, from Great Britain and the United States in the years ended June 30, 1903 and 1904.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Dutiable Goods.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ale, beer and porter, in bottles and casks.	108,907	123,473	140,990	155,793
Ale, ginger.	7,901	9,066	118	311
Antiseptic surgical dressing.	6,942	7,168	40,511	44,538
Horned cattle (see also free goods).	49		472,689	412,264
Horses.		309	790,169	866,348
Sheep.			206,856	198,031
Swine.			1,626	
Animals, all other, n.e.s.	258	436	35,856	53,538
Bagatelle tables, with cues and balls.	945	1,320	3,603	5,190
Baking powder.	90	264	107,480	109,679
Belts and trusses, all kinds.	14,689	11,969	61,854	80,468
Bells and gongs.	553	1,466	27,389	33,243
Bicycles and tricycles.	1,394	871	58,641	51,272
" " parts of.	5,705	5,134	116,298	102,219
Billiard tables.	8,220	4,146	12,302	25,893
Blacking, shoe, and shoemakers' ink.	1,731	697	17,529	18,143
Blueing, laundry, all kinds.	19,802	21,572	2,762	2,917
Books, periodicals, &c., and other printed matter.	280,095	305,137	1,176,705	1,300,532
Boot, shoe and stay laces of any material.	62,678	85,166	8,144	7,110
Boots and shoes, all kinds, except rubber and leather.	11,993	19,192	42,463	41,100
Braces or suspenders and parts of.	35,063	28,859	63,712	67,921
Brass and manufactures of.	85,591	80,396	542,968	596,305
Breadstuffs, &c., viz.:				
Arrowroot and tapioca.	13,680	7,756	3,072	3,133
Biscuits, all kinds.	13,245	16,913	18,863	20,478
Macaroni, vermicelli.	1,021	330	20,597	20,398
Rice, rice and sago flour.	201,411	203,360	10,121	12,029
Corn, Indian, for purposes of distillation.			480,602	568,536
Beans.	873	1,957	25,590	30,829
Oats.		274	50,896	26,988
Wheat.			57,794	29,726
" flour.			115,279	161,429
Oatmeal.	86	95	5,798	93
Cornmeal.			65,431	122,114
Grain of all kinds.	606	342	15,472	17,185
All other breadstuffs, n.e.s.	14,781	21,850	473,258	345,477
Grain flour and meal of all kinds, when damaged by water in transit.	50,783		1,628	1,603
Total, Breadstuffs.	296,486	252,877	1,344,201	1,360,018
Bricks and tiles.	30,843	21,795	125,811	236,191
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream and enamel sizing.	5,191	5,049	49,082	49,245
Brooms and whisks.	72	73	2,859	2,720
Brushes.	18,787	24,213	112,280	122,851
Buttons.	48,890	49,472	110,167	149,449
Candles.	13,449	13,028	81,310	77,001
Cane or rattan, split or otherwise manufactured.	191	1,154	45,455	42,970
Carriages, buggies and pleasure carts.	5,600	2,104	64,411	98,794
Cutters and sleighs.			12,714	27,973
Carriages, railway.			108,485	293,493
" " parts of.	7,341	18,213	312,625	236,880

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—*Continued.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Dutiable Goods.—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wagons, drays, &c.	51	109	196,296	263,666
Carriages, other, and parts of	1,120	1,552	219,384	263,741
Carpets, n.e.s. (see also woollen manufactures).....	9,793	3,929	822	1,622
Cash registers			122,114	199,401
Celluloid and manufactures of	6,418	5,785	18,101	25,504
Cement	191,575	188,001	324,016	527,045
Chalk	886	1,135	13,658	16,320
Chicory	2,265	2,571	521	497
Cider	191	106	2,598	806
Clocks, clock keys and movements	12,389	10,250	212,749	234,516
Coal, bituminous.....	317,909	281,944	7,458,718	8,825,970
" dust	11,902	53,442	408,415	490,681
Cocoa matting	1,931	1,455	700	235
Cocoa-nuts, cocoa paste, &c.....	168,766	212,504	177,769	215,358
Coffee, coffee extract, &c.....	5,556	4,334	114,883	146,961
Collars and cuffs, linen or cotton, &c	38,563	35,615	65,868	98,147
Combs	60,319	71,462	54,836	72,523
Copper and manufactures of	9,723	2,920	133,614	92,429
Cordage of all kinds (see twines).....	104,978	147,420	93,985	98,976
Corsets.....	1,753	2,476	82,984	87,766
Corks and manufactures of corkwood.....	11,068	11,590	12,959	10,707
Cotton and manufactures of—				
Duck, gray or white	4,652	9,433	37,000	22,402
Embroideries (white).....	74,262	41,491	11,344	12,182
Fabrics, gray unbleached.....	154,637	106,274	48,090	36,701
" white or bleached.....	676,157	920,920	145,150	182,751
" painted, dyed or coloured	2,866,144	3,002,354	540,492	438,417
" uncoloured.....	187,211	171,003	11,000	12,677
Jeans, coutilles and sateens, &c	2,994	2,463	96,631	92,307
Handkerchiefs	208,334	262,083	2,117	3,621
Shirts	31,306	39,122	88,376	136,580
Sewing thread on spools.....	141,453	122,661	123,461	153,961
" " in hanks	401,338	416,658	131	894
Bed quilts and sheets, &c.....	108,181	131,754	18,191	12,914
Clothing	129,552	160,830	244,245	292,844
Socks and stockings.....	73,661	116,251	29,686	20,616
Towels.....	56,459	67,588	1,848	685
Velvets and velveteens	264,461	238,446	62,084	75,206
Other articles	123,374	163,384	255,586	292,215
Total, Cottons	5,504,176	5,973,315	1,715,432	1,786,973
Crapes, all kinds.....	12,989	14,496	59	526
Curtains and shams	411,134	425,226	72,743	58,727
Dressing, harness, leather and shoe	2,077	1,693	57,706	57,050
Drugs, dyes and chemicals	705,652	641,596	968,070	1,040,214
Earthenware and Chinaware	806,140	961,806	258,767	235,857
Eggs		35	121,262	200,487
Elastic, round or flat, and garter elastic.....	73,804	82,041	17,871	22,782
Electric and galvanic batteries, electric light, apparatus for, and telegraph and telephone instruments	49,948	30,272	1,163,942	1,877,665
Electric motors, generators, &c.....	5,919	29,758	417,864	459,186
Embroideries (see also cotton manufactures).....	35,145	30,339	12,585	15,233

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—*Continued.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Dutiable Goods.—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Emery wheels.....	370	647	21,799	28,533
Express parcels.....	2,048	1,584	874,997	909,950
Fancy goods.....	1,274,573	1,452,985	432,598	500,014
Fertilizers.....	6,186	7,340	106,070	126,621
Fireworks.....		102	15,654	16,613
Fish, fish oil, &c.....	69,165	68,675	526,533	597,980
Flax, hemp and jute, and manufactures of—				
Carpeting, matting and mats.....	77,221	72,380	4,537	4,286
Damask of linen.....	530,636	590,587	10,121	6,797
Handkerchiefs.....	146,170	172,529	1,337	1,500
Towels.....	153,599	168,790	1,442	1,484
Linen, brown or bleached.....	87,620	125,052	1,677	289
Linen, duck, canvas, &c.....	556,091	593,929	19,022	16,314
" thread.....	160,130	159,256	11,016	3,735
Shirts.....	6,360	5,970	8,231	5,677
Other articles.....	400,732	266,267	41,452	41,068
Total, Flax, &c.	2,118,559	2,154,760	98,835	81,150
Fruits and nuts, dried.....	47,090	46,792	961,209	887,860
" green.....	158,997	131,363	1,073,435	1,179,193
" in cans or other packages.....	19,705	17,845	44,761	50,931
Furniture of wood, iron or any other material.	62,331	35,477	515,652	526,242
Furs and manufactures of.....	326,252	340,072	228,668	247,159
Glass.....	461,235	506,759	591,646	589,072
Gloves and mitts.....	268,998	333,074	80,694	122,413
Gold and silver and manufactures of.....	75,617	97,315	295,461	280,588
Grease, axle.....	341	130	41,347	42,062
Gunpowder and other explosives.....	142,058	188,745	202,446	228,317
Gutta percha and India-rubber, man'fs, of—				
Boots and shoes.....	555	341	140,621	141,281
Belting.....	103	1,076	60,382	49,618
Clothing.....	357,130	314,585	54,386	44,808
Hose.....	859	919	42,451	47,404
Packing, mats and matting.....	567	1,392	45,871	49,395
Other articles.....	34,107	43,353	227,976	274,250
Hair and manufactures of.....	7,357	10,958	9,001	12,405
Hats, caps and bonnets—				
Beaver, silk or felt.....	445,911	601,921	661,190	723,947
Straw, grass, chip, &c.....	250,382	306,849	353,066	417,337
Shapes.....	37,616	42,722	18,654	17,903
Hay.....		348	126,646	155,433
Honey.....	210	688	5,579	7,560
Hops.....	21,172	35,501	93,716	152,415
Ink, writing.....	15,770	15,644	30,624	36,229
" printing.....	7,677	8,120	90,557	91,971
Iron and steel and manufactures of—				
Agricultural implements—				
Cultivators, weeders.....			24,948	12,468
Drills, grain seed.....	22		78,044	102,339
Forks, pronged.....	61	98	7,334	6,227
Harrows.....		38	49,070	82,074
Harvesters, selfbinding.....			1,065,275	746,894
Horse rakes.....			610,026	173,044
Mowing machines.....				331,964

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—*Continued.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Dutiable Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Iron and steel and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>				
Agricultural implements— <i>Con.</i>				
Ploughs.....	88	122	302,319	299,820
Reapers.....			33,244	48,325
Scythes, &c.....	3,682	3,700	10,018	14,409
Spades and shovels.....	16,840	15,623	22,696	17,471
Parts of agricultural implements.....	80	373	609,029	673,475
Other agricultural implements.....	2,797	3,232	87,560	106,701
Automobiles.....		2,403		312,854
Bar iron or steel rolled, in coils, bundles, rods or bars.....	544,555	345,150	704,815	634,302
Castings in the rough.....	8,267	13,519	233,864	209,843
Canada plates.....	1,362,973	1,088,153	275,191	328,704
Cast-iron pipe.....	39,647	137,233	73,062	79,406
Cast scrap-iron.....	65,064	72,774	23,431	75,772
Chains.....	92,080	78,999	206,729	196,232
Engines, locomotive.....	116,000	591,386	1,104,328	1,568,365
" fire.....				8,235
" steam and boilers.....	102,809	45,344	367,447	406,156
" gasoline.....	145	1,498	136,869	126,353
Fire extinguishers.....			20,584	49,596
Fittings for iron or steel pipe.....	1,361	1,324	342,609	351,245
Hardware—Builders', cabinetmakers', up- holsterers', harnessmakers', currycombs, &c.....	67,645	92,586	703,940	663,175
Ingots, coggled ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, puddled bars, &c.....	239,950	50,943	15,725	105,342
Bridges or parts thereof and structural work	3,791	373	60,795	146,996
Iron, in pigs.....	794,915	510,521	543,659	384,207
" charcoal.....			16,352	
Locks of all kinds.....	6,486	6,246	186,200	188,075
Machines and machinery—				
Windmills.....			38,146	33,914
Ore crushers, stamp mills, rock drills, &c.....	1,256	2,186	60,006	62,228
Horse powers.....			6,197	5,797
Portable engines.....			542,315	485,598
Threshers and separators.....			312,971	291,774
Portable saw-mills and planing mills.....			3,602	12,522
All other portable machines.....	923	2,272	33,381	43,773
Sewing machines and parts of.....	6,173	12,377	327,447	323,931
Machines, typewriting.....		126	174,975	167,143
All other machinery composed wholly or in part of iron or steel.....	278,498	305,701	3,921,384	4,982,207
Nails and spikes.....	4,710	7,964	37,665	140,611
Mould boards, plates, &c.....	3,572	22	212,784	164,391
Pumps.....	166	671	227,458	199,770
Railway bars or rails of any form.....	80,219	72,607	88,233	137,148
Railway fish-plates and tie-plates.....	98,085	34,156	68,803	71,982
Rolled iron and steel, all kinds.....	1,451,994	1,059,038	816,477	1,312,385
Scales and balances, &c.....	2,482	3,234	115,882	110,250
Skates.....		27	3,725	5,643
Skelp iron or steel, sheared or rolled in grooves	122,573	139,506	7,495	326,194
Stoves.....	624	3,643	266,765	359,865
Tubing, all kinds.....	201,253	119,819	618,084	898,515
Ware, enamelled, all kinds.....	18,706	13,085	161,011	146,232
Wire, covered.....	19,963	19,198	252,472	170,992
" all other.....	22,309	18,136	140,858	158,531
Scrap-iron and steel.....	487,709	154,840	72,330	110,568

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND
FREE, &c.—*Continued.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Dutiable Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Iron and steel and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>				
Penknives and jack knives.....	82,814	107,088	3,283	5,509
Table cutlery.....	199,760	222,590	26,590	31,686
All other cutlery.....	71,601	68,115	57,590	62,590
Guns, rifles, air guns and air rifles.....	34,723	40,014	223,893	299,099
Steel in bars, bands, hoops, &c.....	133,237	175,399	442,872	454,955
Tools—Axes, saws, hammers, files, &c.....	19,532	15,730	316,431	332,513
" hand or machine, all kinds.....	50,994	46,490	699,610	777,267
All other manufactures of iron and steel....	475,508	502,629	2,633,226	2,928,661
Total iron and steel, dutiable.....	7,338,642	6,208,301	21,077,029	24,064,313
Jellies, jams and preserves, N.E.S.	70,100	81,047	8,587	10,606
Jewellery.....	74,568	87,965	596,969	688,665
Lead and manufactures of—				
Old scrap and pig and block.....	37,557	93,833	29,816	27,277
Bars and in sheets.....	28,279	33,436	7,119	6,208
Other articles.....	10,540	20,487	26,935	26,520
Leather and manufactures of—				
Sole leather.....	43,371	31,521	33,246	15,881
Leather, belting leather, all kinds.....	60,959	85,297	1,877	721
Calf, kid, lamb and sheep skins, tanned....	349	47	1,006	1,180
" " " dressed, waxed,				
&c.....	59,696	69,732	136,265	108,049
Glove leathers, tanned or dressed.....	340	555	233,367	241,276
Upper leather, including dongola, cordovan, kangaroo, alligator and chamois skins....	23,933	29,297	88,754	86,679
Japanned, patent or enamelled.....	2,463	1,446	30,838	27,760
Boots and shoes.....	29,510	39,331	710,889	953,687
Harness and saddlery.....	13,563	17,757	69,630	77,188
Belting leather.....	25,590	23,036	32,843	31,815
Other articles.....	59,928	70,698	190,328	197,920
Total leather.....	319,702	368,717	1,529,043	1,744,156
Lime.....		15	22,470	39,624
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	23	150	8,158	10,264
Machine card clothing.....	37,183	18,724	12,762	10,275
Magic lanterns.....	1,808	2,663	2,063	3,086
Malt.....	234	566	76,360	86,292
" extract of, for medicinal purposes.....	664	618	11,944	11,834
Marble and manufactures of.....	2,631	6,434	128,062	133,479
Mats and rugs, all kinds.....	123,910	177,383	28,456	32,026
Metal and manufactures of—				
Babbit metal.....	2,170	4,077	59,862	47,708
Britannia metal.....	6,226	2,279	21,155	20,839
Gas, coal oil, and electric fixtures and parts of.	3,920	12,138	191,285	219,555
Gas meters.....	7,674	8,357	7,857	12,160
German, Nevada and nickel silver, manu- factures of.....	4,465	8,346	31,087	26,565
Lamps, side lights and head lights, lanterns and chandeliers.....	4,761	7,547	328,571	350,252
Nickel-plated ware.....	3,093	5,259	52,932	69,229
Pins.....	31,991	46,746	32,972	40,012

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—*Continued.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Dutiable Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Metal and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>				
Type for printing.....	27,624	37,280	55,596	52,259
Other articles	12,847	16,925	143,357	185,917
Total metals, &c	104,771	148,954	924,674	1,024,496
Milk, condensed.....	543	1,762	27,943	13,721
Mineral substances	23,862	25,964	133,907	133,510
Mineral and aerated waters.....	10,864	9,076	43,119	51,756
Musical instruments, viz.—				
Brass band instruments.....	5,003	7,794	9,426	8,949
Pipe and cabinet organs and parts of.....	3,071	844	35,317	32,643
Pianofortes	1,096	1,181	124,635	105,360
" parts of	8	192	126,643	136,830
Other musical instruments.....	1,985	3,062	46,434	43,465
Mustard, cake, ground and French liquid.....	73,404	84,863	24,524	26,899
Oils, mineral—				
Coal and kerosene.....	214	3,785	1,241,512	1,523,187
Products of petroleum.....			67,492	100,609
Other oils.....	228		137,589	279,122
Oils, animal.....	208	54	17,189	14,526
Oils, vegetable—				
Castor.....	49,473	31,691	488	315
Cotton seed.....	10,871	8,638	352,598	245,221
Flax, or linseed, raw or boiled.....	271,659	255,771	27,936	22,777
Other oils	18,048	12,888	26,340	23,944
Lubricating oils	4,489	4,805	286,089	359,956
Essential	8,578	5,871	79,601	92,752
All other	5,450	6,168	13,929	10,297
Oil-cloth.....	452,008	572,955	15,502	16,764
Optical instruments, spectacles, eye-glasses, &c.	17,956	22,078	198,812	199,960
Packages	220,362	244,129	168,277	183,112
Paints and colours.....	257,763	220,168	654,199	639,777
Paper and manufactures of—				
Albumenized and other paper and films.....	5,798	4,554	91,997	105,814
Bags and sacks, printed or not.....	211	351	26,532	45,526
Cards for playing.....	6,912	16,138	36,492	47,792
Cardboard, pasteboard.....	2,727	5,675	34,576	52,648
Paper, felt or strawboard.....	460	578	85,565	99,761
Hangings or wall paper.....	19,865	11,488	181,221	172,326
Millboard, not strawboard.....	2,331	2,266	25,356	31,159
Envelopes, papeteries, pads, not printed,				
papier mache ware, &c.....	95,359	169,406	374,033	629,683
Printing paper.....	99,910	142,411	250,379	290,235
Strawboard.....	473	59	5,905	10,025
Wrapping paper	1,808	3,225	23,409	34,207
All other.....	167,993	146,992	429,343	433,956
Total paper.....	403,847	503,143	1,564,808	1,953,132
Pencils, lead, in wood or otherwise.....	15,138	27,016	74,316	95,267
Pens, penholders and rulers, all kinds	25,590	36,164	82,428	93,366
Photographic dry plates.....	10,621	11,612	33,786	39,925

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—*Continued.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Dutiable Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Picture and photo frames of any material.....	9,240	9,425	62,998	60,300
Pocket-books, purses and tobacco pouches, &c.	19,684	33,342	111,057	105,096
Precious stones, N. E. S., polished but not set.	51,162	40,707	17,126	23,840
Pickles, sauces of all kinds.....	182,402	233,663	108,429	114,662
Post office parcels and packages.....	108,281	127,372	446,489	449,930
Printing presses, printing machines, &c.	8,979	16,834	297,064	460,743
Provisions viz.—				
Butter.....	473	253	137,654	108,057
Cheese.....	3,064	3,708	30,401	29,400
Lard.....	337	112	41,381	61,557
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides.....	768	1,013	410,200	419,871
Beef.....		378	76,486	85,558
Pork.....	38	1,075	497,279	390,654
Meat, all other, and extract of.....	30,516	43,324	318,178	349,233
Ribbons, all kinds.....	685,830	581,313	47,846	55,968
Salt (see also Free Goods).....	2		41,723	73,669
Seeds and roots.....	11,112	13,285	405,339	327,131
Ships and vessels and repairs on.....	3,796	9,097	244,984	57,106
Silk and manufactures of—				
Fabrics.....	1,458,664	1,282,984	89,970	75,494
Handkerchiefs.....	45,233	42,166	1,657	208
Clothing.....	130,673	155,411	55,024	53,148
Sewing and embroidery silk and silk twist..	22,593	23,843	13,099	15,430
Velvets, velveteens, plush, &c.....	251,115	204,608	14,846	21,141
Other articles.....	57,179	79,034	28,998	38,354
Total, silk.....	1,965,457	1,788,046	203,594	203,775
Slate and manufactures of.....	256	273	77,886	82,430
Soap—				
Common.....	1,004	2,935	45,785	56,347
Castile, mottled or white.....	1,161	597	3,098	4,791
Toilet.....	26,699	31,185	86,640	106,320
Pearline and other soap powders.....	662	54	72,903	79,162
Soaps, other.....	3,987	2,806	45,133	53,595
Spices.....	128,658	141,660	63,917	93,120
Spirits—				
Brandy.....	45,730	40,712	1,763	3,095
Gin.....	63,118	67,337	87	55
Rum.....	19,960	21,910	1,802	1,694
Whiskey.....	719,401	816,910	11,849	12,335
Other spirits.....	24,584	35,224	34,106	55,361
Wines, all kinds, except sparkling wines.....	34,006	34,161	20,351	19,367
" sparkling.....	11,850	14,976	4,026	3,648
Sponges.....	15,407	11,899	33,673	23,034
Starch, including farina, corn starch, &c.....	14,967	13,990	45,351	27,106
Stone and manufactures of.....	62,131	100,911	156,135	177,999
Sugar, all kinds.....	75,659	240,301	134,826	78,038
Molasses and syrups.....	1,115	5,043	175,397	193,310
Sugar candy and confectionery, &c.....	108,940	124,492	72,071	99,680
Glucose or grape sugar, &c.....	8	338	35,986	14,845

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—*Continued.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Dutiable Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Tea, black.....	1,044	746	6,110	10,298
" green.....	616	4,983	47,858	29,534
Tin and manufactures of.....	14,515	18,607	103,575	123,808
Tobacco and manufactures of—				
Cigarettes.....	22,566	28,952	2,964	2,376
Cigars.....	3,370	1,852	32,155	17,713
Tobacco, cut.....	87,729	102,757	28,938	49,571
Snuff.....	56	97	3,227	4,173
All other manufactures of.....	475	1,061	40,806	45,164
Tobacco, pipes, all kinds, pipe mounts, &c....	160,464	224,041	34,667	36,850
Trees, fruit and shade, vines, &c.....	3,319	3,703	42,562	48,595
Trunks, valises, &c.....	9,455	13,604	74,992	64,222
Turpentine, spirits of.....	2,350	2,910	434,708	420,340
Twine, all kinds, and manufactures of (see also Cordage and Free Goods).....	1,091	3,310	19,826	18,245
Umbrellas, parasols, sunshades, &c.....	50,297	47,670	9,037	7,093
Varnish.....	34,709	33,612	108,544	94,839
Vegetables.....	31,320	94,275	600,195	516,089
Watches.....	8,579	11,143	22,641	24,419
Watch cases.....	614	907	115,971	93,049
" actions and movements.....	10,945	7,533	557,153	583,233
" glasses and watch keys.....	2,274	2,799	4,685	1,255
Wax and manufactures of.....	7,197	12,110	43,422	59,611
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	47,991	65,866	110,896	132,791
Wood and manufactures of—				
Barrels containing petroleum, &c.....	60	199	28,817	35,598
Fishing rods.....	3,915	4,171	5,851	8,394
Caskets and coffins.....	81	33	12,826	16,798
Mouldings, plain and gilded.....	44	.....	53,106	57,968
Woodenware, pails, tubs, churns, wash- boards, &c.....	109	14	37,667	99,172
Manufactures, N.E.S.....	20,642	23,751	618,528	887,495
Veneers of wood.....	18	131	132,747	149,091
Wood pulp.....	.....	243	38,472	49,281
Other manufactures of wood.....	3,441	4,480	167,834	315,507
Total wood.....	28,310	33,022	1,100,848	1,619,304
Window shade or blind rollers.....	1,524	1,075	21,382	32,163
Woollens and manufactures of—				
Blankets.....	39,394	115,190	4,835	2,740
Cassimeres, cloths and doeskins.....	2,287,535	2,197,211	4,020	6,393
Coatings and overcoatings.....	925,404	1,033,064	406	343
Tweeds.....	1,351,841	1,990,777	1,157	284
Felt cloth, N.E.S.....	16,251	10,993	12,866	21,098
Flannels.....	68,907	87,317	7,502	6,610
Knitted goods (including knitted under- wear, N.E.S.).....	67,886	168,896	7,908	15,217
Shawls.....	77,777	84,919	1,216	496
Socks and stockings.....	791,664	811,606	17,772	15,958
Undershirts and drawers.....	55,083	107,961	9,517	21,622

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND
FREE, &c.—*Continued.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Dutiable Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Woollens and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>				
Yarns.....	368,349	614,465	5,057	11,489
All fabrics composed wholly or part of wool.	2,678,007	3,134,827	69,913	96,110
Women's and children's dress goods.....	30,035	43,512	.....	57
Clothing, ready made.....	630,026	765,925	179,107	234,125
Carpets (see also Carpets).....	1,449,481	1,490,235	10,826	10,241
Felts, pressed, all kinds.....	23,125	16,367	55,760	41,320
Other articles.....	45,222	74,450	6,717	7,225
Total woollens.....	11,105,987	12,747,715	394,579	491,328
All other dutiable goods.....	278,536	421,003	1,026,405	1,123,923
Total, dutiable goods.....	42,210,165	44,939,829	68,538,323	77,543,780
<i>Free Goods.</i>				
The Mine—				
Clays.....	60,007	78,690	83,873	64,976
Coal, anthracite, and anthracite coal dust..	345,015	51,356	6,683,649	10,409,867
Coke.....	70,469	22,440	1,152,287	742,683
Diamonds, unset, and diamond dust or bort.	347,878	397,798	40,744	57,250
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt..	173	8,026	589,921	706,364
Salt.....	298,794	289,749	8,423	6,307
The Forest—				
Logs and round unmanufactured timber, N.E.S.....	233	364	389,034	395,984
Lumber and timber: planks and boards, when not otherwise manufactured than rough sawn or split, &c., viz.:—				
Cherry, chestnut, gumwood, hickory, &c.		940	305,657	456,479
Mahogany.....	1,402	11,494	53,714	126,894
Oak.....		41	1,268,053	1,492,536
Pitch pine.....			558,810	302,370
Walnut.....			55,608	57,770
Timber, hewn or sawn, &c.....	543	419	689,981	324,864
Sawed or split boards, planks, deals and other lumber.....		155	892,360	2,658,006
All other lumber and timber.....	1,171	719	239,957	355,203
Corkwood.....	23	4,250	66,316	54,419
Corkwood bark.....			15,399	259
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn, &c.....			42,337	27,610
Spokes, hickory, rough turned.....			131,639	178,603
(D) Shovel handles.....	4	110	27,185	45,776
Fence posts and railroad ties.....			132,679	202,887
All other articles of the forest.....	18	48	117,270	197,923
Animal and agricultural products—				
Horses, improvement of stock.....	112,737	276,582	507,330	295,919
Cattle.....	71,017	22,909	88,221	97,263
Other animals.....	25,308	13,932	12,436	11,488
Bristles.....	46,263	33,544	42,454	39,178
Furs, skins of all kinds, undressed.....	354,483	320,113	1,190,314	1,344,641
Grease for use of soap stock.....	202	.....	415,841	323,791
Grease, degreas and oleostearine.....	17,759	13,541	83,042	62,629

RELATIVE VALUE OF ARTICLES IMPORTED, DUTIABLE AND FREE, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
<i>Free Goods—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Animal and agricultural products— <i>Con.</i>				
Hides.....	1,301,762	669,658	2,612,333	2,741,011
Silk, raw.....			367,229	368,280
Wool, raw.....	580,070	726,590	707,672	258,248
Broom corn.....			165,231	197,982
Fruit, green, viz.:—				
Bananas.....			774,737	792,099
Pineapples.....			123,524	132,343
Other fruit.....			5,000	9,126
Hemp, undressed.....	547,789	333,773	453,585	561,304
Trees, shrubs, plants, vines, &c.....	5,527	2,558	40,647	34,618
Tobacco, unmanufactured, for excise.....	79,950	2,938	2,241,247	2,351,072
Seeds—				
Beet and mangold.....	9,105	9,533	28,421	5,763
Flax.....	42,915	85,216	1,303,758	461,707
Turnip.....	14,705	11,412	3,567	2,300
Other seeds.....	14,917	11,767	6,371	5,170
Indian corn.....			3,250,329	4,861,872
Cocoa beans.....	26,789	18,254	83,548	91,184
Manufactures—				
Bells for churches.....	3,879	4,996	24,862	11,965
Asphaltum or asphalt.....		4	89,928	133,767
Astrachan or Russian hair skins and China goat plates or rugs.....	28,688	28,468	16,721	17,370
Binder twine, articles for the manufacture of.....	58,391	8,495	244,629	66,207
Brick, fire, for manufacturing purposes.....	130,522	119,352	295,753	234,534
Cotton waste.....	26,216	41,759	253,060	381,593
" wool.....	28,788	4,249	5,936,725	5,927,226
Books, all kinds (see also Dutiable Goods).....	151,756	179,022	287,809	330,615
Cotton yarn, No. 40 and finer.....	203,408	240,772	54,749	41,004
Drugs, dyes, &c.—				
Aniline dyes, and coal tar dyes.....	24,838	28,297	174,491	181,544
Borax, ground and unground.....	72,514	80,707	2,511	4,017
Brimstone.....	105,716	88,240	39,770	72,441
Chloride of lime.....	27,082	27,428	21,956	17,603
Extract of logwood, &c.....	58,685	71,813	376,460	328,994
Gums, all kinds.....	16,953	27,983	856,624	816,266
Soda, nitrate of, soda ash, soda caustic, &c.....	238,140	287,286	275,510	257,777
All other drugs, &c.....	315,973	281,119	675,071	628,283
Duck for belting and hose.....	1,797	313	272,137	197,219
Fishing nets and seines, lines and twines, &c.....	323,766	293,374	354,388	351,776
Glove fasteners, metal eyelet hooks and eyelets.....	10,048	8,390	108,809	114,894
Hatters' bands, bindings, &c.....	36,578	36,810	56,537	41,731
Junk and oakum.....	31,960	26,260	22,252	24,818
Jute cloth as taken from the loom.....	735,221	715,633	32,949	3,991
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed, &c.....	141,878	157,596	32,039	46,868
Metals, iron and steel and manufactures of—				
Brass.....	69,087	79,135	453,405	466,414
Copper.....	39,044	55,001	1,363,414	1,309,031
Iron or steel rolled round wire rods, in coil.....	104,142	346,537	1,189,439	727,115
Steel bowls for cream separators, and cream separators.....	174,275	171,114	404,916	272,275
Mining, smelting and reducing machinery.....	26,064	67,140	955,017	940,258
Machinery and structural iron for beet-root sugar factories.....	80		603,142	12,278

VALUE OF IMPORTS ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION IN THE YEARS NAMED, SHOWING THE COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED, AND THE PROPORTION IN EACH CASE TO THE TOTAL VALUE.

Countries.	Value, 1884.	Per- centage.	Value, 1894.	Per- centage.	Value, 1904.	Per- centage.
	\$		\$		\$	
Great Britain.....	43,418,015	40·14	38,717,267	34·24	61,777,574	24·57
British Africa.....	187,355	0·17	16,819	0·01	69,141	0·03
Australia.....	2,114	.....	143,317	0·13	99,759	0·04
British West Indies....	1,964,734	1·82	1,227,436	1·08	4,196,800	1·67
British East Indies....	118,941	0·11	114,837	0·10	3,164,717	1·26
British Guiana.....	285,610	0·26	487,546	0·43	2,178,885	0·87
Hong Kong.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125,290	0·05
Newfoundland.....	780,670	0·72	814,562	0·72	1,076,667	0·43
New Zealand.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,442	0·01
Fiji Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	175,849	0·07
Other British Possessions	144,590	0·04	.....	.....	5,022	.....
Total, British Empire	46,802,029	43·26	41,521,784	36·71	72,889,146	29·00
United States.....	50,492,826	46·67	53,034,100	46·89	150,826,515	59·98
Germany.....	1,975,771	1·83	5,841,542	5·16	8,175,604	3·25
France.....	1,769,849	1·64	2,536,964	2·24	6,206,525	2·47
China.....	972,859	0·90	1,113,351	0·99	618,745	0·25
Japan.....	936,703	0·89	1,411,568	1·25	1,947,231	0·77
Belgium.....	459,150	0·42	550,237	0·49	3,129,513	1·24
Austria-Hungary.....	182,595	0·08	162,431	0·14	843,645	0·34
Italy.....	75,348	0·07	402,443	0·36	401,928	0·16
Spain.....	504,477	0·47	389,293	0·35	865,096	0·34
Cuba.....	*	.....	*	.....	351,186	0·14
Porto Rico.....	*	.....	*	.....	257,275	0·10
Switzerland.....	242,380	0·22	274,825	0·24	1,389,000	0·55
Turkey.....	128,662	0·12	294,478	0·26	199,120	0·08
Dutch East Indies.....	143,922	0·13	1,006,861	0·89	407,980	0·16
Holland.....	318,477	0·29	344,706	0·31	916,071	0·36
South America—						
Argentine Republic..	.....	.....	7,733	0·01	498,885	0·20
Brazil.....	1,171,524	1·08	138,905	0·12	179,261	0·07
Peru.....	.....	.....	1,267	.....	187,985	0·07
Chile.....	15	.....	78	.....	87,617	0·04
Venezuela.....	9,547	0·01	236,863	0·21	24,319	0·01
Other S. A. countries.	1	.....	1,267	.....	52	.....
St. Pierre.....	4,921	.....	2,772	.....	6,536	.....
Greece.....	160,802	0·15	110,738	0·10	229,612	0·09
Norway and Sweden....	28,100	0·03	41,317	0·04	192,472	0·08
Portugal.....	67,983	0·06	47,106	0·04	100,713	0·04
Central American States	3,788	.....	8,956	0·01	71,210	0·03
Danish West Indies....	19,069	0·02	6,264	0·01	7,899	.....
Spanish West Indies....	1,609,136	1·49	2,438,251	2·16	.....	.....
Spanish Poss., other....	144,725	0·13	1,135,773	1·00	.....	.....
French Africa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,275	0·01
Russia.....	4,318	.....	4,346	.....	263,714	0·10
Denmark.....	7,878	0·01	4,564	.....	16,434	0·01
Mexico.....	8,503	0·01	611	.....	82,835	0·03
Arabia.....	.....	.....	1,757	.....	15,474	0·01
Hawaii.....	18,626	0·01	14,584	0·01	2,273	.....
Egypt.....	1,920	.....	964	.....	22,858	0·01
Other foreign countries.	14,800	0·01	6,551	0·01	21,328	0·01
Total, foreign countries.	61,378,615	56·74	71,572,199	63·29	178,575,186	71·00
Total, imports.....	108,180,644	100·00	113,093,983	100·00	251,464,332	100·00

* Included in Spanish West Indies.

† Austria.

‡ Mauritius.

EXPORTS FROM CANADA, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN, 1868-1904.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	DOMESTIC.										Foreign.	Total.
	Products of		Products of the Forest.		Animals and Products of.	Agricultural Products.	Manufac- tures.	Mis- cellaneous	Coin and Bullion, and short returns.			
	+Mine.	Fisheries.	Raw.	+Manufac- tured and Partially Manu- factured.								
										\$		
1868.	1,276,129	3,357,510	5,550,694	12,711,476	6,893,167	12,871,055	15,594,622	.....	7,827,890	4,196,821	57,567,888
1869.	1,941,485	3,242,710	5,811,626	14,027,337	8,769,407	12,182,702	17,375,374	.....	7,295,676	3,855,801	60,474,781
1870.	2,192,541	3,608,549	5,783,919	15,156,515	12,138,161	13,676,619	18,309,751	.....	10,964,676	6,527,622	73,573,490
1871.	2,841,124	3,994,275	7,035,159	15,317,052	12,608,506	9,853,924	18,460,814	.....	9,139,018	9,853,244	74,173,613
1872.	4,779,594	4,386,214	7,716,783	16,182,976	12,706,967	13,378,891	19,459,593	.....	6,897,454	12,798,182	82,639,608
1873.	5,718,480	4,779,277	8,592,550	19,994,266	14,243,017	14,995,340	24,451,652	.....	7,138,406	9,405,910	89,789,922
1874.	3,611,401	5,292,368	7,429,252	19,388,463	14,679,169	19,590,142	22,904,616	.....	4,811,084	10,614,096	89,351,928
1875.	3,643,398	5,380,527	8,092,099	16,689,681	12,700,569	17,258,358	20,006,823	.....	3,258,767	7,137,319	77,886,979
1876.	3,640,896	5,500,989	6,005,560	14,122,504	13,614,569	19,628,464	13,088,135	.....	3,869,625	7,234,961	80,966,435
1877.	3,561,717	5,874,360	8,223,439	14,786,810	14,220,617	14,689,376	18,974,555	.....	2,899,405	7,111,108	75,875,393
1878.	2,762,762	6,853,975	5,905,972	13,605,603	14,019,857	18,008,754	17,786,943	.....	4,01,871	11,164,878	79,323,667
1879.	3,034,234	6,928,871	2,922,272	10,339,187	14,100,604	19,628,464	13,088,135	.....	3,046,033	8,355,644	71,491,255
1880.	2,831,163	6,579,656	3,929,303	12,925,198	17,607,577	22,294,328	16,214,011	.....	4,575,261	13,240,006	87,911,458
1881.	2,728,261	6,867,715	7,679,233	17,280,779	21,360,219	21,268,327	20,395,440	.....	3,994,327	13,375,117	98,290,823
1882.	2,977,153	7,682,079	6,081,445	17,909,610	20,454,759	31,035,712	21,275,626	.....	4,466,039	7,628,453	102,137,203
1883.	2,953,375	8,591,118	6,882,976	18,487,750	20,284,343	22,818,519	22,008,481	.....	4,048,324	9,751,773	98,085,804
1884.	3,229,685	8,991,654	6,978,589	18,832,568	22,946,108	12,397,843	22,427,511	.....	4,885,311	9,389,106	91,406,496
1885.	3,627,211	7,960,001	4,902,634	16,087,074	25,337,104	14,518,293	19,280,901	.....	4,973,197	8,079,646	89,238,361
1886.	3,924,398	8,843,388	4,909,406	16,125,211	22,065,433	17,652,779	18,976,097	.....	3,897,729	7,438,079	89,515,811
1887.	3,796,496	8,675,810	3,921,358	16,563,388	24,246,937	18,826,235	19,652,823	.....	3,101,856	8,549,333	90,203,000
1888.	4,100,893	7,793,183	4,413,242	16,889,572	24,719,297	15,436,360	21,060,898	.....	3,002,458	8,549,333	89,515,811
1889.	4,415,046	7,212,208	5,159,287	17,883,720	23,894,707	13,414,111	22,322,793	.....	3,101,856	8,549,333	90,203,000
1890.	4,853,717	8,461,906	6,385,556	19,793,580	25,106,995	11,908,030	25,536,804	.....	5,361,854	9,051,781	96,749,149
1891.	5,782,424	9,715,401	5,406,345	18,875,670	25,967,741	13,666,858	25,173,638	.....	3,860,921	8,798,631	98,417,296
1892.	5,905,628	9,675,398	5,233,594	17,048,150	28,594,850	22,113,284	24,089,981	.....	5,157,331	13,121,791	113,963,375

1893.	5,328,835	8,743,050	5,567,527	20,792,383	31,736,499	22,049,490	28,487,397	93,692	7,616,006	8,941,856	118,564,352
1894.	5,790,387	11,102,692	6,806,104	19,549,344	31,881,973	17,677,649	27,243,771	75,327	5,104,291	11,833,805	117,524,949
1895.	6,981,550	10,692,247	5,462,794	18,428,372	34,387,770	15,719,128	26,198,924	85,938	7,625,409	6,485,043	113,638,803
1896.	8,056,047	11,077,765	6,022,173	21,153,513	36,507,641	14,083,361	30,522,500	109,265	8,028,362	6,606,738	121,013,852
1897.	11,297,593	10,314,323	6,023,211	25,235,518	39,245,252	17,982,646	34,758,854	63,531	7,439,680	10,825,163	137,950,253
1898.	14,460,056	10,841,661	5,976,461	20,535,078	44,301,470	33,063,285	31,216,594	61,405	9,250,868	14,980,883	164,152,683
1899.	13,365,442	9,909,662	5,486,724	22,534,805	46,743,130	22,952,915	34,244,220	99,169	8,575,555	17,520,088	158,896,905
1900.	24,575,155	11,169,083	4,495,789	25,167,879	56,148,807	27,516,609	39,397,277	208,070	14,118,679	14,265,254	191,894,723
1901.	40,355,050	10,720,352	4,989,004	25,020,853	53,495,311	24,781,486	41,045,694	44,489	*1,978,489	17,077,757	196,487,632
1902.	34,942,403	14,143,294	4,459,489	27,649,940	59,161,209	37,152,688	46,118,081	32,509	*1,669,422	13,951,101	211,640,286
1903.	31,062,106	11,800,184	5,299,552	31,086,463	69,817,542	44,624,321	51,714,185	83,784	*619,963	10,828,087	225,849,724
1904.	33,618,944	10,759,029	4,930,044	28,161,878	63,812,117	37,138,875	48,033,722	121,708	*2,465,557	12,641,239	213,521,235

* Coin and bullion only.

Note.—The Department of Customs no longer include 'short returns' in export statements. † The following articles have been taken from 'the mine' and 'the forest' and added to 'manufactures,' viz.: Refined oil, salt, ashes, all kinds, laths, palings and pickets, shingles, shooks, box and other, staves and headings and sawn lumber of all kinds. ‡ Also included in column of manufactures.

IMPORTS OF GOODS INTO CANADA ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.—The term 'Entered for Consumption' is the technical term in use at the custom house, and does not imply that the goods have been actually consumed in Canada, but that they have passed into the possession of the importer and that duty has been paid on that portion liable for duty.

The value of goods imported is governed by Section 58 of the Customs Act, which provides that the value of imported goods subject to ad valorem duty 'shall be the fair market value thereof, when sold for home consumption, in the principal markets of the country whence and at the time when the same were exported direct to Canada.'

EXPORTS.—The term 'The Produce of Canada' includes all imported articles which have been changed in form or enhanced in value by further manufacture in Canada, such as sugar refined in Canada from imported raw sugar, flour ground from imported wheat, and articles constructed or manufactured from imported materials.

'Goods not the produce of Canada' shows the exports of foreign goods which had been previously imported.

Under the regulations commencing the 1st July, 1900, all *Export* entries are delivered at the 'frontier port of exit' and the totals thereof are credited to the respective ports where the goods pass outwards from Canada.

In view of the more complete returns obtained under this system the additions heretofore made to the export statistics (prior to 1st July, 1900) under the head of 'Short returns' are now omitted.

The tables of imports and exports at the several ports of entry indicate that merchandise of the value stated was *entered inwards* or *passed outwards* at the ports mentioned, but do not imply that the imports were all for consumption at such ports or that the exports originated there.

The value of 'Goods the produce of Canada' is their value at the time of exportation at the ports of Canada whence shipped.

The value of 'Goods not the produce of Canada' is the actual cost of such goods.

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Produce exported (according to

ARTICLES.		1895.	1896.	1897.
*THE MINE.				
1 Asbestos	{ Tons. \$	8,593 493,075	9,588 482,679	10,969 510,916
2 Coal.....	{ Tons. \$	1,110,567 3,578,195	1,025,060 3,249,069	1,102,067 3,330,017
3 Gold-bearing quartz, dust, &c.....	{ " \$	612,729	1,099,053	2,804,101
4 Gypsum or plaster, crude.....	{ Tons. \$	160,898 156,897	200,857 205,641	180,540 183,376
5 Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, black and coarse copper....	{ Lbs. \$	3,443,458 222,657	3,575,482 194,771	10,130,317 550,462
6 Lead, metallic, contained in ore &.....	{ Lbs. \$	18,058,806 333,763	20,301,428 408,625	30,053,360 522,327
7 Nickel ore, matte or speiss, &c.....	{ Lbs. \$	8,042,586 599,568	6,996,540 486,651	7,527,472 498,515
8 Silver, metallic, contained in ore.....	{ Oz. \$	1,116,217 651,737	2,508,233 1,595,548	4,097,212 2,613,173
9 Mica.....	{ Lbs. \$	771,097 47,469	558,419 55,627	479,016 61,998
10 Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene.....	{ Galls. \$	63,543 3,572	18,241 2,971	1,831 230
11 Ore, iron, (including chromic iron)....	{ Tons. \$	4,729 \$43,088	2,948 \$39,999	3,368 26,979
12 " manganese.....	{ Tons. \$	128 7,693	87 1,988	81 4,348
13 Phosphates.....	{ Tons. \$	4,189 33,810	528 5,280	23 275
14 Plumbago	{ Cwt. \$	78 291	2,721 10,771	1,728 3,584
15 Pyrites.....	{ Tons. \$	8,454 35,452	7,392 32,893	15,673 29,403
16 Salt.....	{ Bush. \$	5,402 1,136	3,007 767	4,702 1,168
17 Sand and gravel	{ Tons. \$	301,944 90,093	286,139 119,847	188,556 75,134
18 Slate.....	{ Tons. \$	222 3,964	303 8,983	.....
19 Stone, all kinds.....	{ Tons. \$	36,118 40,603	57,239 42,981	26,118 42,788
20 Other articles of the mine.....	{ " \$	27,388	15,506	40,121
Total produce of the mine.....		6,983,227	8,059,650	11,298,915
THE FISHERIES..				
21 Codfish, dry salted.....	{ Cwt. \$	795,944 3,327,411	763,825 3,076,192	713,450 2,698,605
22 Other codfish, tongues and sounds.....	{ " \$	5,370	6,227	8,222
23 Mackerel, fresh.....	{ Lbs. \$	1,553,617 66,887	2,770,040 100,915	1,255,245 63,761
24 " pickled	{ Brls. \$	41,782 397,397	21,853 281,267	17,637 191,677
25 " other	{ " \$	274	916	456

See foot note marked † page 321. § Principally chromic iron.

Trade and Navigation returns) from Canada during the years 1895-1904.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	
18,424	14,520	18,164	26,715	33,072	30,661	34,651	1
510,368	453,176	490,909	864,573	1,131,202	955,405	984,836	
1,082,123	1,140,840	1,641,031	1,888,538	1,817,534	1,979,951	1,646,505	2
3,273,415	3,562,794	4,599,602	5,307,060	4,867,088	5,452,434	4,346,660	
3,587,953	3,272,702	14,148,543	24,445,156	19,668,015	16,437,528	18,715,539	3
180,350	163,719	233,395	172,010	268,480	299,633	272,653	4
193,515	166,222	236,065	185,208	273,335	307,398	299,272	
13,926,968	8,470,628	13,827,495	26,345,776	30,390,616	29,631,888	44,695,291	5
864,778	922,977	1,387,388	2,659,261	2,990,362	2,907,705	4,504,040	
43,957,021	34,047,494	20,165,301	65,602,338	30,613,904	16,277,956	16,195,618	6
1,008,147	895,349	688,691	2,517,084	889,318	384,077	347,730	
14,760,996	14,428,063	13,493,239	9,537,558	3,883,264	9,032,554	14,229,973	7
970,531	994,537	1,040,498	958,365	834,513	878,159	1,237,307	
6,784,035	4,417,422	2,283,145	4,022,019	3,684,727	3,242,680	3,198,048	8
3,519,786	2,630,281	1,354,053	2,420,750	2,055,428	1,802,690	1,865,528	
509,336	1,186,185	1,079,353	979,258	997,165	1,393,720	865,327	9
69,513	148,239	136,352	149,588	242,310	327,879	213,660	
9,530	4,268	6,758	19,942	2,748	413	1,208	10
2,061	1,194	1,653	2,003	331	41	225	
2,176	3,175	5,523	59,737	527,310	294,235	238,800	11
24,392	21,415	24,034	167,266	1,320,845	736,913	668,426	
8	27	63	36	551	151	68	12
1,371	882	2,521	1,945	6,112	2,421	2,294	
256	861	149	6	70	1	191	13
1,090	9,290	2,285	120	1,880	20	5,348	
7,679	14,594	38,387	27,459	17,254	11,678	5,932	14
6,428	12,749	30,054	40,009	25,789	17,504	27,085	
20,671	12,905	14,889	22,146	26,545	18,472	17,171	15
221,564	27,377	32,499	54,357	57,623	60,458	44,227	
5,559	5,209	15,151	56,461	21,778	7,959	42,662	16
1,139	1,518	3,458	11,238	4,965	2,724	7,579	
165,643	179,134	251,260	197,065	169,734	255,596	324,911	17
80,952	93,492	102,151	108,509	119,421	128,577	112,173	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
94,410	121,540	240,104	200,941	254,339	233,731	125,840	19
61,030	66,516	120,158	128,039	137,160	118,025	47,903	
65,223	87,439	179,352	347,062	321,877	544,903	285,440	20
14,463,256	13,368,150	24,580,266	40,367,683	34,947,574	31,064,861	33,626,739	
712,566	686,012	737,177	732,944	759,168	810,175	632,726	21
2,580,312	2,702,554	2,294,683	2,761,481	3,161,674	3,336,900	2,769,107	
14,693	21,576	16,758	45,853	39,853	52,817	24,615	22
1,488,673	1,457,770	493,482	380,336	1,916,029	860,350	1,224,424	
63,625	86,540	26,950	18,134	66,438	22,802	61,981	23
12,877	13,706	11,848	40,130	45,576	20,239	36,252	
154,075	169,765	155,827	283,157	354,852	235,283	373,153	24
193	.....	325	240	2,143	700	3,779	
							25

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Produce

ARTICLES.		1895.	1896.	1897.
FISHERIES— <i>Concluded.</i>				
1 Halibut, fresh	Lbs.	2,291,024	1,919,417	1,988,042
	\$	102,718	84,681	104,068
2 Herring, fresh or frozen	Lbs.	16,140,512	17,549,300	10,823,770
	\$	55,532	39,592	33,616
3 " pickled	Brls.	103,770	102,449	86,857
	\$	317,646	291,997	240,904
4 " other	"	158	39	
5 " smoked	Lbs.	4,958,723	6,136,859	4,828,493
	\$	101,373	106,536	91,066
6 Sea fish.	\$	60,721	57,490	46,871
7 Oysters	Brls.	791	921	861
	\$	1,645	2,341	2,006
8 Lobsters, fresh	Brls.	40,917	42,540	33,622
	\$	306,775	340,928	330,793
9 " canned	Lbs.	12,287,162	14,490,459	11,314,069
	\$	1,828,981	2,146,309	2,075,155
10 Salmon, fresh	Lbs.	1,326,425	2,307,283	2,033,806
	\$	124,615	222,420	191,880
11 " smoked	Lbs.	69,773	8,820	22,348
	\$	6,913	288	1,465
12 " canned	Lbs.	20,524,350	22,481,633	27,961,895
	\$	2,009,413	2,536,755	2,856,127
13 " pickled.	Brls.	3,351	3,572	3,811
	\$	40,810	42,686	58,398
14 " or lake trout	Lbs.	354,507	572,674	418,790
	\$	13,337	22,290	16,300
15 Fish, all other	"	715,521	921,083	790,146
16 Fish oil, cod, whale and other	Galls.	168,823	130,411	202,973
	\$	40,993	32,949	49,914
17 Furs and skins, the product of fish or marine animals	"	1,163,962	761,387	460,837
18 Other articles of the fisheries	"	3,795	2,477	2,056
Total	"	10,692,247	11,077,765	10,314,323
† THE FOREST.				
19 Ashes, pot and pearl, leached and other.	\$	123,222	110,092	101,590
20 Bark for tanning.	Cords	41,778	37,133	24,888
	\$	193,727	177,010	112,154
21 Basswood.	M. ft.	2,319	936	861
	\$	49,242	35,963	41,656
22 Hickory	M. ft.	151	365	44
	\$	5,217	9,573	1,718
23 Firewood	Cords	115,565	118,720	96,218
	\$	222,184	222,389	173,921
24 Knees and futtocks.	Pieces.	12,180	14,126	10,251
	\$	7,653	9,816	8,972
25 Logs, cedar, for shingle bolts.	Cords	8,474	600	5,829
	\$	8,548	3,458	4,280
26 Logs, elm.	M. ft.	34,141	18,961	11,987
	\$	205,084	124,988	77,078

†See foot note marked † page 321.

exported from Canada, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	
1,101,734	623,527	708,243	719,250	1,352,455	118,899	1,665,427	1
63,274	38,978	42,523	34,099	55,580	7,560	72,325	
12,788,110	10,153,920	10,480,373	10,521,420	30,460,256	19,403,237	15,441,170	2
55,717	29,832	48,700	103,079	149,881	102,333	139,160	
57,254	53,070	55,208	70,295	79,444	74,199	89,896	3
187,011	186,698	190,011	256,929	293,652	249,457	308,037	
4	6,603	1,336	818	9,941	16,029	3,364	4
6,396,592	4,358,006	5,251,451	2,116,576	3,560,334	3,428,796	2,338,534	
113,571	88,897	103,933	50,974	75,410	77,780	67,182	5
67,578	76,740	83,093	58,768	36,250	22,545	32,477	
773	532	627					6
2,153	1,595	1,786	3,963	2,921	2,255	1,418	
38,485	31,864	29,664	49,503	35,573	33,292	34,003	7
336,725	367,558	305,493	301,447	365,194	398,267	384,544	
11,918,800	11,037,153	10,471,838	11,178,647	10,154,587	11,539,142	10,683,919	8
2,290,872	2,320,060	2,372,859	2,283,930	2,149,395	2,591,585	2,519,816	
1,542,501	935,751	1,657,603	1,569,678	2,100,351	1,609,539	1,677,366	9
134,800	93,425	142,238	141,628	196,896	161,711	182,071	
275,791	649,547	411	370,156	4,468	5,808	1,028	10
6,220	15,490	46	41,327	511	565	116	
41,646,995	25,942,171	37,012,280	35,343,424	49,302,654	23,322,492	15,725,397	11
3,430,645	2,407,481	2,833,330	2,889,480	5,012,738	2,589,660	1,772,126	
8,163	8,182	8,616	8,068	41,483	42,684	15,588	12
52,547	67,799	81,994	78,661	187,114	232,739	77,488	
312,616	747,764	972,149	925,898	663,653	1,420,933	1,845,519	13
12,121	25,330	32,207	43,222	41,585	63,198	70,298	
855,613	844,030	1,078,409	1,229,254	1,271,010	1,173,733	1,328,290	14
140,728	182,263	200,245	182,565	264,478	165,975	90,560	
35,078	46,923	51,013	49,656	80,588	53,554	46,584	15
370,679	296,075	537,242	582	538,530	350,853	449,821	
14,155	8,713	18,327	43,670	51,138	57,858	74,277	16
10,841,661	9,909,662	11,169,083	10,720,352	14,143,294	11,800,184	10,759,029	
112,305	110,727	138,255	120,355	133,798	117,326	101,861	17
26,493	13,879	16,124	17,037	34,897	16,769	14,967	
105,057	48,890	61,899	62,024	100,361	74,816	66,965	18
1,209	1,482	*	*	*	*	2,011	
37,044	31,772	*	*	*	*	41,116	19
16							
437							20
79,972	70,741	67,203	44,251	43,873	48,858	30,586	
140,897	123,711	117,751	90,905	91,507	115,769	71,961	21
35,742	23,808	28,698	16,593	21,867	22,514	20,375	
14,175	17,559	19,991	11,556	18,540	13,504	12,680	22
700	154	5,602	5,699		21,032	12,181	
500	786	18,222	15,926		41,108	32,001	23
8,483	6,401	10,127	26,818	6,978	1,731	1,766	
53,784	44,687	74,721	193,749	54,245	15,517	16,519	24

*Included in lumber.

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Produce

ARTICLES.		1895.	1896.	1897.
‡ THE FOREST—Continued.				
1	Logs, hemlock..... { M. ft. 2,260 4,761 1,956 \$ 9,144 18,607 13,790			
2	" oak..... { M. ft. 199 298 184 \$ 3,737 6,627 4,066			
3	" pine..... { M. ft. 212,251 157,449 218,100 \$ 1,860,725 1,423,989 1,832,352			
4	" spruce..... { M. ft. 25,095 15,182 18,914 \$ 90,990 86,075 102,399			
5	" all other..... { M. ft. 9,786 8,576 10,722 \$ 63,735 71,035 90,843			
Lumber—				
6	Battens..... " 5,922 35,267 24,594			
7	Deals, pine..... { St. hd. 60,518 84,194 67,751 \$ 2,311,915 3,037,791 3,266,087			
8	" spruce and other... { St. hd. 208,068 223,432 262,946 \$ 5,271,898 5,579,746 7,094,485			
9	Deal ends..... { St. hd. 16,670 17,911 19,628 \$ 464,260 520,646 637,193			
10	Laths..... { M. 353,515 422,306 427,144 \$ 452,973 492,224 471,341			
11	Palings..... { M. 1,858 1,633 1,157 \$ 13,716 10,378 8,403			
12	Pickets..... { M. 4,851 3,114 4,933 \$ 26,255 25,793 35,532			
13	Planks and boards..... { M. ft. 667,723 818,529 1,074,181 \$ 7,407,584 8,513,419 10,817,912			
14	Joists.. { M. ft. 1,018 1,782 2,874 \$ 7,534 14,747 23,531			
15	Scantling..... { M. ft. 21,609 43,347 47,122 \$ 177,146 387,707 414,443			
16	Staves..... " 638,272 701,983 699,381			
17	Other lumber..... " 632,130 653,001 315,660			
Total, lumber.....		17,409,605	19,972,702	23,808,562
18	Masts and spars... \$ 3,539 7,800 2,926			
19	Piling..... " 67,996 67,755 72,850			
20	Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.... " 39,730 50,503 61,232			
21	Posts, cedar, tamarac and other..... " 67,358 60,949 54,537			
22	Shingles..... { M. 360,935 465,731 683,554 \$ 687,391 899,541 1,201,366			
23	Sleepers and railroad ties..... { Pieces 881,143 1,287,661 1,325,938 \$ 130,208 213,622 229,780			
24	Stave bolts..... { Cords 24,167 13,635 13,827 \$ 64,802 34,672 38,634			
25	Shooks, box..... " 153,606 125,610 80,626			
26	Timber, square—Ash..... { Tons. 4,192 4,509 3,857 \$ 47,576 51,391 41,991			
27	" " Birch..... { Tons. 14,841 26,969 24,250 \$ 111,305 221,715 194,080			
28	" " Elm..... { Tons. 12,239 14,289 12,107 \$ 159,036 187,278 170,689			

‡ See foot note marked † page 321.

exported from Canada, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	
1,121	961	1,824	20,217	5,806	4,930	4,748	} 1
4,030	3,449	7,738	95,616	32,604	34,264	33,392	
120	4	225	7,657	145	119	25	} 2
2,517	123	3,430	122,396	2,733	1,230	535	
186,049	161,919	50,365	31,381	15,242	11,705	1,960	} 3
1,616,671	1,398,304	494,311	285,798	175,684	139,406	30,306	
5,526	8,143	9,711	32,362	8,275	7,142	6,124	} 4
33,885	49,769	63,078	235,826	63,555	59,781	69,110	
9,342	7,781	16,155	19,346	39,312	26,176	40,666	} 5
89,430	73,079	117,132	122,166	237,019	183,930	269,771	
20,350	39,526	27,811	135,693	116,944	71,963	39,287	} 6
78,223	91,571	71,754	70,572	66,191	87,318	56,210	
3,814,947	4,129,638	3,276,516	2,837,828	3,164,552	3,652,467	2,975,614	} 7
292,743	295,355	307,637	338,593	242,636	251,806	222,842	
7,918,366	7,848,437	8,287,960	8,174,304	7,451,148	8,315,454	7,920,444	} 8
22,223	20,830	19,765	26,108	15,273	17,208	11,273	
641,043	770,458	564,869	681,384	472,015	551,769	407,089	} 9
334,971	321,043	345,973	307,418	420,147	474,437	353,698	
343,378	329,979	479,391	502,541	746,015	935,350	728,049	} 10
2,855	2,354	5,066	8,166	849	381	677	
14,851	14,504	22,272	33,799	7,429	3,667	6,210	} 11
1,779	9,601	4,266	10,034	59,976	7,705	8,059	
18,052	87,840	30,443	67,380	87,270	99,895	101,680	} 12
514,609	649,048	842,454	735,695	934,082	954,241	824,434	
5,611,537	6,876,223	9,611,278	9,380,505	12,568,991	14,005,788	12,707,912	} 13
573	238	5	1,124	236	1,100	80	
5,229	1,652	49	10,679	2,848	11,481	781	} 14
31,011	28,880	26,397	40,729	37,931	43,298	49,664	
241,044	233,316	235,615	376,471	365,117	439,713	524,057	} 15
401,083	527,131	549,816	438,973	301,047	284,462	207,490	
243,672	332,289	660,741	739,093	336,975	546,913	349,532	17
19,273,552	20,490,993	23,646,761	23,378,650	25,620,351	28,918,822	28,060,017	
2,448	3,995	3,505	3,374	7,965	7,368	4,186	} 18
135,154	104,007	93,346	104,026	208,479	122,494	91,715	
36,126	55,182	48,872	68,491	103,825	57,910	35,463	} 19
23,374	22,258	24,893	38,065	32,556	61,905	24,890	
565,759	564,000	609,209	623,089	781,160	798,277	834,039	} 20
994,306	976,153	1,131,506	1,145,450	1,525,386	1,610,143	1,711,238	
701,810	529,068	1,297,003	834,817	868,800	970,007	810,623	} 21
101,191	84,305	221,906	152,209	182,198	210,884	188,831	
9,077	5,328	8,793	3,223	5,034	2,081	1,452	} 22
20,811	12,372	20,673	7,217	11,671	5,337	3,995	
117,434	225,160	251,357	376,398	370,405	440,172	343,461	} 23
2,685	2,932	11,495	4,317	3,065	2,098	756	
28,617	34,833	39,486	57,789	43,934	27,649	10,635	} 24
16,137	26,161	24,750	25,187	10,597	19,663	10,991	
142,565	204,186	228,424	219,208	104,867	204,690	109,275	} 25
12,717	15,327	10,554	13,128	13,117	14,033	6,949	
175,346	221,663	160,715	220,204	248,253	304,858	160,036	28

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Produce

ARTICLES.		1895.	1896.	1897.
† THE FOREST— <i>Concluded</i>				
1	Timber, square—Maple	Tons. 140 \$ 3,241	26 295	258 3,280
2	" " Oak	Tons. 17,991 \$ 396,275	27,706 583,951	30,133 516,544
3	" " Pine, red	Tons. 3,368 \$ 31,834	8,845 108,026	4,932 52,439
4	" " Pine, white	Tons. 70,263 \$ 1,037,696	91,280 1,518,042	88,467 1,283,693
5	" " All other	Tons. 2,923 \$ 37,296	4,107 50,719	1,429 26,352
Total, timber		Tons. 125,957 \$ 1,824,259	177,731 2,727,417	165,433 2,289,068
6	Wood, blocks and other for pulp	" 468,009	627,865	711,152
7	Other articles of the forest	" 131,455	87,628	141,654
Total, forest		" 23,891,166	27,175,686	31,258,729
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE.				
8	Horses	No. 14,744 \$ 1,312,676	21,852 2,113,095	17,993 1,710,922
9	Cattle	No. 93,802 \$ 7,120,823	104,451 7,082,542	161,345 7,159,388
10	Sheep	No. 291,751 \$ 1,624,587	391,490 2,151,283	313,410 1,002,011
11	Swine	No. 805 \$ 7,562	833 3,356	988 4,053
12	Poultry and other animals	\$ 45,848	76,391	111,349
Total, animals		\$ 10,111,496	11,426,667	9,987,723
13	Bones	Cwt. 66,113 \$ 27,953	45,412 24,589	75,321 35,980
14	Butter	Lbs. 3,650,258 \$ 697,476	5,889,241 1,052,089	11,453,351 2,089,173
15	Cheese	Lbs. 146,004,650 \$ 14,253,092	164,689,123 13,956,571	164,220,699 14,676,239
16	Eggs	Doz. 6,500,817 \$ 807,990	6,520,678 807,086	7,476,636 978,479
17	Furs, dressed and undressed	" 1,575,554	1,799,658	1,694,306
18	Grease and scraps	Lbs. 447,281 \$ 10,593	611,253 13,743	300,416 4,457
19	Glue stock	" 3,640	2,660	2,329
20	Hair	Lbs. 802,286 \$ 27,352	1,002,449 27,180	..... 29,334
21	Hides and skins other than fur	" 882,852	1,094,905	1,513,263
22	Horns and hoofs	" 8,417	10,000	5,189
23	Honey	Lbs. 47,352 \$ 3,874	19,219 1,400	26,596 2,811
24	Lard	Lbs. 1,276,586 \$ 104,130	173,559 12,872	228,203 16,965
25	Milk and cream condensed	Lbs. .... \$ .....	.....	.....

† See foot note marked † page 321.

exported from Canada, &c.—*Continued.*

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	
195	617	480	1,030	266	146	.....	1
2,098	6,936	5,832	13,219	3,000	1,759	.....
26,465	25,592	13,670	11,359	15,310	16,340	8,033	2
606,724	556,892	280,298	213,408	355,952	413,088	226,759	
5,611	5,259	5,341	8,933	2,280	10,857	1,741	3
59,687	61,061	63,295	143,530	30,894	219,991	33,385	
86,661	97,693	73,108	49,394	47,686	58,632	55,013	4
1,536,067	1,356,654	1,184,962	891,359	923,795	1,310,557	1,535,506	
1,084	1,705	3,292	11,771	3,997	3,812	4,954	5
28,882	33,450	50,734	171,228	56,884	69,072	61,678	
151,555	165,286	142,680	125,119	96,318	125,581	88,437	6
2,579,986	2,745,675	2,013,746	1,929,945	1,767,579	2,551,664	2,132,274	
912,041	842,086	902,772	1,397,019	1,315,038	1,558,560	1,788,049	7
104,384	126,487	187,803	52,696	63,930	44,105	10,529	
26,511,539	28,021,529	29,663,668	30,009,857	32,119,429	36,386,015	33,091,922	
14,349	12,384	10,053	7,609	12,687	3,878	2,395	8
1,497,444	898,063	1,166,981	910,273	1,457,173	595,921	401,607	
213,010	211,847	205,524	169,279	184,473	176,780	157,417	9
8,723,292	8,522,835	9,080,776	9,064,562	10,663,819	11,342,632	10,424,671	
351,789	405,322	459,944	394,681	348,443	401,443	364,053	10
1,272,077	1,540,857	1,894,012	1,625,702	1,483,526	1,655,681	545,117	
814	814	1,634	944	5,778	23,986	1,351	11
4,993	5,064	14,553	8,301	84,019	319,762	26,035	
56,939	73,507	45,273	85,091	50,576	58,600	65,421	12
11,554,745	11,040,326	12,201,595	11,693,929	13,739,113	13,972,596	12,462,851	
69,247	74,398	68,206	53,351	53,377	49,211	52,746	13
38,852	46,928	46,257	38,868	29,541	32,228	38,416	
11,253,787	20,139,195	25,259,737	16,335,528	27,855,978	34,128,944	24,568,001	14
2,046,686	3,700,873	5,122,156	3,295,663	5,660,541	6,954,618	4,724,155	
196,703,323	189,827,839	185,984,430	195,926,397	200,946,401	229,099,925	233,980,716	15
17,572,763	16,776,765	19,856,324	20,696,951	19,686,291	24,712,943	24,184,566	
10,369,996	9,652,512	10,187,906	11,363,064	11,635,108	7,404,100	5,780,316	16
1,255,304	1,267,063	1,457,902	1,691,640	1,733,242	1,436,130	1,053,396	
1,529,897	1,555,287	1,806,966	1,645,831	1,796,878	2,398,498	2,147,958	17
254,733	317,277	134,215	531,062	186,141	1,210,246	1,008,914	
4,972	9,984	4,790	20,197	10,919	91,909	57,773	18
3,832	6,456	9,429	17,442	17,699	10,698	18,313	
44,661	42,602	53,207	58,856	60,401	85,486	67,120	20
1,072,028	1,225,520	1,311,750	2,178,604	1,659,195	1,892,523	2,023,603	
8,431	7,052	7,033	9,189	5,983	4,669	6,022	22
5,213	311,093	17,261	21,276	15,703	22,381	41,297	
507	31,567	781	2,230	1,544	2,005	3,934	23
253,122	1,656,004	196,970	846,638	319,076	2,413,975	493,936	
19,096	67,869	11,215	58,602	22,186	236,007	45,617	24
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,078,467	2,163,250	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	241,359	150,094	25

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Produce

ARTICLES.				
		1895.	1896.	1897.
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE— <i>Con.</i>				
Meats—				
1	Bacon.....	{ Lbs. 37,526,058	47,057,642	59,546,050
		{ \$ 3,546,107	3,802,135	5,060,393
2	Beef.....	{ Lbs. 5,673,592	411,468	1,660,220
		{ \$ 438,053	21,158	73,038
3	Hams.....	{ Lbs. 2,607,966	6,678,443	9,582,402
		{ \$ 260,602	579,833	783,226
4	Mutton.....	{ Lbs. 112,816	150,013	201,515
		{ \$ 5,773	7,458	11,390
5	Pork.....	{ Lbs. 519,736	1,342,949	771,798
		{ \$ 32,436	64,916	28,369
6	Poultry and game, dressed and undressed	{ " 20,091	18,992	57,271
7	Tongues.....	{ Lbs. 130,001	37,352	38,728
		{ \$ 11,761	2,089	2,645
8	Canned.....	{ Lbs. 3,470,446	9,339,337	4,848,894
		{ \$ 319,702	819,388	310,449
9	All other.....	{ Lbs. 1,324,662	1,331,854	4,484,231
		{ \$ 70,818	56,221	341,149
Total, meats.....		\$ 4,705,343	5,372,190	6,667,930
10	Sheep pelts	{ No. 195,183	186,787	214,161
		{ \$ 69,998	56,325	43,098
11	Tallow.....	{ Lbs. 24,017	20,037	195,372
		{ \$ 907	738	4,383
12	Wool.....	{ Lbs. 5,463,161	3,916,374	7,740,177
		{ \$ 1,049,459	823,920	1,427,959
13	Other articles	{ " 47,734	25,048	65,634
Total, animals and their produce..		\$ 34,387,770	36,507,641	39,245,252
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.				
14	Balsam.....	\$ 16,424	8,757	4,392
15	Bran.....	{ Cwt. 119,137	139,152	173,189
		{ \$ 87,259	112,385	122,177
16	Flax	{ Cwt. 16,692	15,390	38,022
		{ \$ 151,567	128,887	304,652
17	Flax seed.	{ Bush. 65,152	62,218	78,853
		{ \$ 71,308	45,264	67,326
Fruits—				
18	Apples, dried	{ Lbs. 176,950	1,007,958	5,548,385
		{ \$ 250,320	47,975	179,504
19	" green or ripe.....	{ brls. 853,268	567,182	1,664,470
		{ \$ 1,821,463	1,416,470	2,502,968
20	Berries, all kinds	" 107,817	149,989	132,212
21	Canned or preserved.....	" 109,122	86,755	141,934
22	All others.....	" 40,602	15,089	31,220
Total, fruits.....		" 2,329,324	1,716,278	2,987,839

exported from Canada, &c.—Continued.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.						
1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
76,844,948	111,868,938	132,175,688	103,020,661	105,841,366	137,954,552	124,060,598
7,291,285	9,953,582	12,471,509	11,493,868	12,162,953	15,455,174	12,603,521
898,200	363,810	2,847,180	9,710,458	4,327,413	2,378,175	2,962,760
54,252	24,651	220,389	813,343	414,095	206,563	255,293
8,463,881	4,783,989	2,856,186	2,528,844	2,138,683	4,002,357	3,883,905
749,493	462,896	286,516	284,578	240,840	451,160	418,740
138,056	139,882	42,750	76,875	82,823	84,212	89,924
8,668	10,663	3,035	5,712	6,135	7,794	8,626
1,602,261	2,154,846	1,109,550	742,122	622,915	1,331,493	4,299,071
52,152	56,733	45,009	51,374	54,070	122,935	446,507
100,736	140,142	211,181	143,080	239,986	163,332	143,216
10,692	3,416	100	866,328	19,254	73,533	52,512
1,356	253	13	89,096	1,786	6,494	4,657
2,424,073	1,110,165	2,879,897	3,726,997	8,644,916	5,783,655	23,453,754
225,053	97,487	309,148	419,959	881,578	619,299	2,343,031
4,191,715	894,144	1,424,729	3,643,564	1,594,370	1,472,575	1,582,927
336,129	42,009	68,821	331,292	120,628	90,676	124,539
8,819,124	10,788,416	13,615,621	13,632,302	14,122,071	17,123,427	16,348,130
164,928	135,884	257,882	109,277	119,046	172,480	123,321
39,276	33,521	85,157	38,239	36,850	74,523	54,126
392,200	1,696,093	1,488,643	1,732,564	223,878	335,834	150,781
11,398	62,876	70,665	88,124	11,164	20,632	7,365
1,014,420	90,038	2,181,047	1,043,673	1,972,772	2,527,150	1,775,429
177,154	14,420	418,119	186,540	302,049	382,879	306,289
102,744	65,605	69,840	142,104	265,542	143,912	112,165
44,301,470	46,743,130	56,148,807	55,495,311	59,161,209	69,817,542	63,812,117
4,809	3,820	8,761	391	1,558	7,117	13,811
270,492	227,340	192,567	349,355	383,596	351,641	550,035
165,730	167,120	145,206	242,245	237,148	241,970	374,364
5,710	12,667	28,344	32,140	14,645	19,301	27,783
38,735	75,132	196,769	235,080	143,531	175,243	271,513
15,781	8,811	301	953	868	.....	1,411
16,372	8,809	342	1,493	963	.....	1,250
2,538,506	8,167,280	4,181,038	4,325,854	1,685,960	7,795,360	6,981,391
124,836	429,656	210,892	191,193	102,203	402,402	368,697
439,418	1,075,068	956,458	678,651	516,215	1,000,528	1,598,614
1,306,681	2,621,352	2,578,233	1,482,927	1,566,808	2,758,724	4,590,793
79,459	89,345	127,720	112,441	84,010	110,254	121,416
159,778	293,589	329,405	181,438	142,972	402,186	358,942
38,606	162,473	59,412	38,236	26,311	16,096	35,687
1,709,360	3,596,415	3,305,662	2,006,235	1,922,304	3,689,662	5,475,535

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Produce

ARTICLES.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—Continued.

Grains and products of—

		1895.	1896.	1897.
1	Barley.....	Bush. 1,708,370 \$ 720,718	840,725 316,028	1,831,094 566,505
2	Beans.....	Bush. 350,934 \$ 425,283	254,215 258,446	264,443 195,101
3	Buckwheat.....	Bush. 379,794 \$ 174,056	405,000 173,689	479,555 181,733
4	Indian corn.....	Bush. .... \$ .....	..... .....	..... .....
5	Oats.....	Bush. 926,975 \$ 320,458	968,137 273,861	6,546,881 1,655,130
6	Pease, whole.....	Bush. 2,130,778 \$ 1,622,919	1,544,947 1,131,187	3,858,509 2,252,673
7	" split.....	Bush. 128,346 \$ 107,740	212,168 168,304	149,254 100,218
8	Rye.....	Bush. 62,942 \$ 33,003	29 18	216,463 92,644
9	Wheat.....	Bush. 8,825,689 \$ 5,359,109	9,919,542 5,771,521	7,855,274 5,544,197
10	Other grains.....	Bush. 7,609 \$ 2,973	10,034 4,254	55,674 23,901
Total, grain.....		Bush. 14,521,437 \$ 8,766,259	14,154,797 9,097,308	21,257,147 10,612,102
11	Flour, wheat.....	Brls. 222,975 \$ 839,112	186,716 718,433	421,758 1,540,851
12	Cornmeal.....	Brls. 976 \$ 3,092	1,565 4,392	822 1,708
13	Oatmeal.....	Brls. 80,263 \$ 276,310	110,255 364,655	152,019 462,949
14	Meal, all other.....	Brls. 718 \$ 1,991	452 1,530	4,208 10,593
Total, flour and meal.....		Brls. 304,952 \$ 1,120,505	298,988 1,089,010	578,807 2,016,101
15	Hay.....	Tons. 199,072 \$ 1,539,691	214,640 1,976,431	113,754 999,238
16	Hops.....	Lbs. 239,225 \$ 28,176	89,412 13,686	86,829 12,266
17	Malp.....	Bush. 17,415 \$ 12,160	12,246 9,479	9,305 7,810
18	Maple sugar.....	Lbs. 142,725 \$ 9,040	918,022 51,499	483,679 31,387
Seeds—				
19	Clover.....	Bush. \$ 141,126	..... 88,828	..... 68,375
20	Grass.....	Bush. 767,806 \$ 23,544	396,075 9,190	335,608 16,593
21	All other.....	" 55,253 \$ 26,267	15,779 14,606	24,035 12,596
22	Straw.....	Tons. 5,304 \$ 17,309	4,606 17,553	6,667 22,493

exported from Canada, &c.—*Continued.*

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.								
1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.		
443,656	238,948	2,156,282	2,386,371	457,117	947,012	1,057,670	}	1
158,978	110,040	1,010,425	1,123,055	231,199	457,233	489,437		
273,295	304,385	312,056	310,416	154,131	51,043	83,897	}	2
199,552	239,035	334,886	418,161	225,813	79,621	133,457		
721,219	334,492	274,580	429,334	314,550	314,349	4,440,639	}	3
297,491	178,637	146,055	227,717	175,517	175,394	234,029		
.....	140,932	.....	.....	203,633	70,328	94,463	}	4
.....	48,812	.....	.....	118,563	36,325	45,045		
9,876,463	10,312,992	6,929,214	8,155,063	5,030,123	7,593,177	4,695,241	}	5
3,041,578	3,268,388	2,143,179	2,490,521	2,052,559	2,583,151	1,603,104		
3,106,784	2,779,168	2,894,717	3,664,389	1,805,430	}	1,203,734	}	6
1,709,505	1,832,105	1,989,777	2,482,249	1,582,764	1,144,754	1,133,268		
129,347	132,250	165,210	200,538	196,349	1,052,743	.....	}	7
104,287	123,493	155,694	192,463	222,954	.....	.....
1,139,546	327,486	474,572	687,059	399,280	470,419	101,540	}	8
616,539	196,447	279,286	424,877	240,290	269,952	54,902		
18,963,107	10,305,470	16,844,650	9,739,758	26,117,530	32,985,745	16,779,028	}	9
17,313,916	7,784,487	11,995,488	6,871,939	18,683,092	24,566,703	13,465,351		
5,645	7,539	4,049	5,190	33,039	5,450	259	}	10
2,521	3,925	2,443	2,657	17,485	3,299	404		
34,659,062	24,883,662	30,055,330	25,578,118	34,710,182	43,582,277	24,456,471		
23,444,367	13,785,370	18,057,233	14,233,639	23,555,236	29,224,421	17,158,997		
1,249,438	792,536	768,162	1,118,700	1,086,648	1,287,766	1,587,600	}	11
5,425,760	3,105,288	2,791,885	4,015,226	3,968,850	4,699,143	6,129,226		
1,614	1,649	1,113	651	1,451	1,552	9,131	}	12
3,559	3,907	2,496	1,638	4,369	4,993	24,717		
176,821	119,986	145,867	151,851	91,706	144,836	204,464	}	13
554,757	396,568	474,991	467,807	344,332	537,002	756,687		
3,925	2,369	7,231	18,805	27,993	9,699	10,583	}	14
12,126	4,745	15,225	31,131	51,389	26,223	33,144		
1,431,798	916,540	922,373	1,290,007	1,207,798	1,443,853	1,811,778		
5,996,202	3,510,508	3,284,597	4,515,802	4,368,940	5,267,361	6,943,774		
37,091	62,428	175,416	252,977	434,585	450,053	219,874	}	15
357,844	411,631	1,414,109	2,097,882	4,413,411	3,595,665	1,897,730		
168,972	73,818	71,780	181,373	76,994	69,455	53,278	}	16
24,851	23,108	15,710	37,970	17,820	11,329	13,397		
6,603	4,907	9,199	4,087	6,125	9,032	4,364	}	17
4,097	3,323	10,939	3,563	5,706	7,415	4,155		
505,521	1,137,639	782,641	899,819	1,206,628	2,741,669	1,845,224	}	18
22,101	66,294	84,726	71,879	91,024	190,603	141,011		
83,324	157,696	48,313	76,514	192,825	113,496	230,484	}	19
383,147	691,014	267,975	544,056	1,201,678	839,459	1,337,139		
27,794	39,132	54,565	58,080	107,765	65,324	101,853	}	20
22,476	31,116	49,293	46,507	88,193	75,464	77,825		
5,226	10,078	5,042	13,028	18,488	4,249	11,557	}	21
1,474	1,220	2,401	11,293	3,207	3,464	8,307		
4,290	2,727	7,650	39,150	11,869	14,411	32,640		

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Produce

ARTICLES.		1895.	1896.	1897.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS— <i>Concluded.</i>				
1 Potatoes	{ Bush.	1,379,042	596,635	770,339
2 Vegetables, other	{ \$	527,379	227,606	246,107
3 Other articles	"	132,311	106,876	130,702
	"	61,090	55,882	45,815
Total, agricultural products	"	15,719,128	14,083,361	17,982,646
† MANUFACTURES.				
4 Agricultural implements	"	663,718	593,464	761,842
5 Books, pamphlets, maps, &c	"	59,014	59,056	80,549
6 Biscuit and bread	"	16,423	19,208	16,530
7 Buttons	"	20,349	20,489	19,291
8 Carriages	{ No.	270	258	220
	{ \$	26,751	23,422	20,923
9 Carts	{ No.	292	481	368
	{ \$	14,276	23,989	17,102
10 Wagons and other vehicles	{ No.	219	693	332
	{ \$	13,126	44,830	17,355
11 Bicycles	{ No.			6,131
	{ \$			299,664
12 " parts of	"			13,141
13 Charcoal	"	21,823	36,086	26,930
14 Clothing	"	37,487	54,669	41,817
15 Cordage, ropes and twines	"	45,149	124,947	109,673
16 Cottons	"	546,168	766,812	915,327
17 Cotton waste	{ Lbs.	2,042,222	2,071,267	1,647,622
	{ \$	44,267	43,001	34,534
18 Drugs and chemicals	"	87,830	68,494	93,296
19 Dye stuffs	"	19,475	21,354	6,545
20 Extract of hemlock bark	{ Brls.	7,796	10,258	6,125
	{ \$	115,894	174,819	97,483
21 Explosives	{ Lbs.	382,770	263,481	204,715
	{ \$	98,083	92,763	76,578
22 Furs and manufactures of	"	15,616	7,345	12,560
23 Fertilizers	"	32,174	36,137	36,584
24 Gypsum or plaster, ground	"	24,556	23,332	18,710
25 Household effects	"	991,735	1,237,293	945,855
26 India rubber	"	34,315	30,879	26,121
27 Iron and steel, and manufactures of	"	308,711	506,946	522,988
28 Junk	"	18,590	19,931	16,006
29 Grindstones	"	12,042	18,853	15,763
30 Leather, sole and upper	"	1,271,615	1,907,848	1,430,530
31 " boots and shoes	"	74,241	75,919	97,140
32 " harness and saddlery	"	9,372	4,446	4,708
33 " other manufactures	"	11,836	6,862	9,351
34 Ale and beer	{ Galls.	25,938	33,125	14,414
	{ \$	11,823	10,488	6,832
35 Whiskey	{ Galls.	116,815	132,212	154,369
	{ \$	325,972	374,013	442,561
36 Other spirits and wines	{ Galls.	1,821	748	3,006
	{ \$	3,777	1,515	8,141
37 Lime and cement	"	84,038	76,486	58,052
38 Metals other than iron and steel	"	18,932	31,308	41,601

exported from Canada, &c.—*Continued.*

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.							
1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	
1,450,078	651,235	680,520	887,409	1,330,452	660,967	2,106,520	} 1 2 3
633,927	315,477	330,231	364,387	688,281	386,748	1,172,137	
101,810	150,864	173,762	193,836	306,129	171,913	238,422	
127,941	103,929	158,602	134,343	80,409	721,291	1,973,618	
33,063,285	22,952,915	27,516,609	24,781,486	37,152,688	44,624,321	37,138,875	
1,443,140	1,863,468	1,692,155	1,742,946	1,814,730	2,284,904	2,556,834	} 4 5 6 7
97,795	92,426	138,110	122,300	130,416	149,906	178,987	
16,171	23,652	21,477	28,500	29,213	33,499	37,481	
9,208	27	83	245	.....	127	2,136
217	149	141	198	244	438	941	} 8 9 10 11
19,187	15,191	16,930	15,694	17,332	39,540	78,045	
225	164	182	169	306	322	404	
8,413	6,694	6,974	5,748	9,022	11,357	13,375	
194	203	241	290	325	} 12 13 14 15
7,195	25,931	12,145	21,218	28,779	23,605	20,573	
8,617	6,119	5,287	10,485	9,784	4,206	7,444	
373,383	241,753	176,743	347,222	312,835	128,566	206,846	
39,445	14,188	17,459	53,759	85,768	29,638	45,353	} 16 17 18 19
5,181	6,840	2,837	8,010	7,347	18,949	14,878	
34,591	39,700	171,084	641,996	97,913	112,284	143,155	
146,487	134,522	176,716	157,087	250,397	152,226	517,072	
517,635	413,571	414,259	504,500	903,595	602,604	569,281	} 20 21 22 23
2,208,150	2,137,144	3,153,273	3,145,001	2,709,722	2,771,410	2,399,964	
46,776	39,262	57,180	70,625	55,368	61,579	81,664	
112,517	164,811	249,839	367,489	537,186	620,160	690,928	
8,291	5,412	2,055	3,457	10,667	7,845	4,626	} 24 25 26 27
5,862	6,522	5,356	4,795	6,059	4,815	5,781	
84,289	77,607	64,405	57,321	72,240	58,359	69,660	
202,402	332,843	464,145	957,418	729,869	345,053	396,258	
74,305	115,065	155,764	240,535	248,434	232,715	198,820	} 28 29 30 31
12,943	12,272	2,708	13,134	16,222	17,189	24,548	
46,867	51,224	51,410	37,706	61,831	116,239	177,138	
2,587	7,611	2,622	25,472	10,150	7,947	10,151	
909,987	992,813	1,095,536	1,166,533	1,538,186	1,326,775	1,259,291	} 32 33 34 35
77,685	133,332	170,448	151,653	322,572	262,707	200,531	
606,082	706,411	1,425,163	1,432,961	2,460,781	3,263,940	1,991,821	
36,867	35,013	53,031	70,583	26,625	39,338	32,378	
18,785	18,619	22,196	38,304	21,878	14,122	12,676	} 36 37 38
1,511,566	1,536,136	1,535,440	1,966,963	1,911,268	2,031,298	1,924,679	
80,168	78,836	83,425	209,142	179,522	144,704	152,116	
4,449	34,073	207,864	136,197	119,128	12,981	9,240	
12,169	32,238	44,901	110,773	92,045	176,655	319,998	} 39 40 41 42
9,216	8,856	7,886	6,712	4,519	4,657	4,965	
4,063	3,686	6,272	4,919	2,357	3,599	2,333	
98,214	121,547	144,798	143,399	132,274	158,939	179,099	
265,415	339,928	396,671	392,440	367,126	493,458	570,697	} 43 44 45 46
781	641	1,896	16,138	37,790	58,047	133,626	
1,542	1,375	3,213	14,286	28,753	43,563	63,598	
48,916	64,112	79,599	86,993	113,269	130,281	107,233	
53,317	34,532	63,610	136,357	361,428	406,553	542,401	

QUANTITIES and Values of Domestic Produce

ARTICLES.		1895.	1896.	1897.
† MANUFACTURES.				
1	Musical instruments, organs.....	No. 4,238 \$ 255,204	4,862 284,808	5,790 343,275
2	" pianos.....	No. 179 \$ 39,912	233 55,422	240 53,760
3	" other.....	" 2,766 \$ 2,002	" 2,002 187,576	2,690 195,039
4	Oil cake.....	Cwt. 78,492 \$ 94,224	97,571 121,424	137,576 195,039
5	Oil, N.E.S.....	Galls. 41,076 \$ 23,125	48,724 24,874	86,582 31,362
6	Paper, wall.....	Rolls. \$		
7	" N.E.S.....	"		
8	Rags.....	" 63,819	33,702	78,564
9	Ships sold to other countries....	Tons. 16,567 \$ 172,563	12,203 99,392	9,158 105,164
10	Soap.....	Lbs. 103,484 \$ 4,541	486,113 17,925	306,549 15,114
11	Sugar, all kinds, N.E.S.....	Lbs. 2,918,911 \$ 112,354	67,540 3,008	1,986,628 76,235
12	Tar.....	" 13,969	21,756	21,566
13	Starch.....	Lbs. 2,541 \$ 166	4,833 413	3,356 227
Tobacco—				
14	Cigars and cigarettes.....	Lbs. 30,904 \$ 33,692	23,015 18,582	32,184 16,958
15	Stems and cuttings.....	Lbs. 214,021 \$ 9,299	289,023 17,947	316,831 12,684
16	All other.....	Lbs. 210,192 \$ 41,977	189,128 36,741	190,199 38,960
17	Tow.....	Cwt. 13,863 \$ 92,148	18,379 93,195	18,835 84,728
Wood—				
18	Barrels, empty.....	" 9,012	5,523	3,331
19	Household furniture.....	" 97,005	75,447	115,863
20	Doors, sashes and blinds.....	" 139,402	190,004	285,161
21	Matches and match splints.....	" 172,153	195,836	151,276
22	Mouldings and trimmings, &c.....	" 26,378	18,118	16,121
23	Pails, tubs, churns, &c.....	" 7,026	11,602	12,789
24	Spool wood and spools.....	" 75,125	99,022	85,770
25	Wood pulp.....	" 590,874	675,779	741,959
26	Other manufactures.....	" 172,647	283,779	240,047
Total...		" 1,289,622	1,555,108	1,652,317
27	Woollens.....	" 71,942	62,393	47,884
28	Other manufactured articles.....	" 368,349	373,688	403,626
Total, manufactures.....		" 7,768,875	9,365,384	9,522,014
29	Miscellaneous.....	" 85,938	109,265	63,531
30	Coin and bullion.....	" 256,571	207,532	327,298
31	Estimated amount short.....	" 3,300,090	3,329,053	3,947,130
Total, exports, domestic.....		" 103,085,012	109,915,337	122,959,838

† See foot note marked † page 321.

exported from Canada, &c.—*Concluded.*

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	
5,586	7,616	8,097	8,134	7,683	6,290	5,012	1
312,303	400,729	439,337	457,888	394,189	348,161	279,106	
174	237	268	509	328	367	312	2
37,541	56,191	60,326	85,245	68,832	65,229	68,631	
9,241	2,741	8,320	2,482	2,797	5,180	4,972	3
162,150	104,916	211,399	176,579	185,229	257,411	258,952	
198,875	143,861	224,162	183,159	205,793	289,945	286,254	4
87,798	31,357	15,058	47,957	248,119	141,270	273,866	
33,160	11,130	6,815	17,006	72,270	53,334	54,658	5
					431,442	559,962	
					42,878	49,138	6
					848,622	1,083,620	
43,576	31,059	49,287	47,246	85,968	86,051	145,453	8
17,210	7,419	13,164	4,390	4,285	3,040	6,480	
191,069	92,181	198,468	65,768	76,583	50,307	50,165	9
380,379	575,746	506,700	944,765	618,810	384,690	481,752	
13,042	18,319	15,959	27,969	18,960	13,700	20,474	10
2,289,199	1,292,851	33,526	809,052	279,306	289,118	71,430	
98,278	46,163	1,744	41,252	7,947	7,776	3,197	11
26,216	23,310	16,973	22,547	16,029	37,630	27,755	
4,746	58,052	169,738	571,655	43,899	2,710	19,850	13
295	940	6,243	24,286	1,265	153	991	
27,781	12,696	24,491	25,517	12,177	1755	11,054	14
16,028	10,403	16,601	13,879	8,617	3,086	6,020	
342,787	361,022	221,069	332,130	279,366	323,282	498,985	15
12,706	18,353	30,451	13,136	9,665	12,449	21,279	
168,550	158,339	173,947	333,876	143,625	138,639	143,003	16
40,514	43,660	50,197	88,023	42,260	49,014	46,469	
11,281	8,536	11,749	612	3,131	555	1,701	17
43,847	50,566	79,619	4,280	23,548	3,943	10,624	
3,413	2,426	7,405	10,390	4,930	4,103	9,019	18
242,177	351,479	380,029	240,271	279,260	359,062	340,251	
324,492	378,206	299,354	194,162	303,645	331,959	187,558	20
195,770	257,981	103,961	88,930	51,667	112,011	192,552	
14,779	21,466	15,439	11,851	13,288	21,527	7,863	22
19,666	38,364	36,844	12,120	6,363	6,755	9,457	
76,657	169,383	63,904	91,639	108,431	122,175	82,402	24
1,210,421	1,274,276	1,816,016	1,937,207	2,046,398	3,150,943	2,409,074	
284,664	326,127	404,290	376,118	375,857	365,417	395,047	26
2,372,039	2,819,708	3,127,242	2,962,688	3,189,843	4,473,952	3,633,223	27
35,101	27,605	47,761	57,049	59,930	55,892	57,004	28
459,069	537,662	1,219,458	1,514,473	1,935,326	2,009,834	1,197,158	
10,678,316	11,706,707	14,224,287	16,012,208	18,462,970	20,624,967	19,864,049	29
61,405	99,169	208,070	44,489	32,599	83,784	121,708	30
1,045,723	1,101,245	1,670,068	.....	.....	.....	.....
4,627,730	4,559,530	5,461,511	*	*	*	*	31
145,594,485	138,462,037	170,642,369	177,431,386	196,019,763	214,401,674	198,414,439	

* 'Short Returns' are now omitted from the Trade Returns. See foot-note, page 264.

‡ Thousands.

The following table gives the principal articles of foreign produce exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1903 and 1904.

Articles.	1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
THE MINE.		\$		\$
Coal.....Tons.	26,025	62,929	21,409	48,105
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, &c."		53,292		102,248
Salt.....Bush.	253,668	43,330	210,724	35,536
Other articles.....\$		10,753		16,234
Total.....\$		170,304		202,123
Total, the fisheries....\$		26,462		14,168
THE FOREST.				
Deals, pine ....Std. hund.	23	1,450	57	8,730
Planks and boards.....M. ft.	96	3,058	262	7,760
Lumber, other.....\$		9,658		8,560
Timber, square, elm.....Tons.	12	232	4,220	88,418
" oak....."	755	21,053	6,443	149,636
" other....."	36	284	813	12,691
Other articles.....\$		9,364		1,064
Total.....\$		45,099		276,859
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS.				
Horses.....No.	2,493	442,487	1,131	247,520
Cattle....."	165	27,630	1,115	79,250
Other animals and poultry....\$		12,863		29,563
Butter.....Lbs.	17,973	4,288	46,641	11,498
Cheese....."	637,991	63,463	452,067	39,904
Eggs.....Doz.	11,048	5,124	18,905	8,727
Furs, dressed and undressed...\$		34,537		36,160
Hair....."		9,152		4,384
Meat—				
Bacon.....Lbs.	7,231	1,112	32,192	8,267
Beef....."	190,541	11,751	256,405	13,313
Hams....."	33,111	4,748	30,658	6,991
Pork....."	129,999	11,883	217,341	14,548
Meats, other....."		3,661		10,606
Wool....."	300	56	61,137	8,918
Other articles.....\$		21,446		28,674
Total.....\$		649,077		548,323
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.				
Flax seed.....Bush.	412,196	581,667	115,570	127,127
Fruits.....\$		51,617		108,792
Grain and products of—				
Indian corn.....Bush.	2,062,580	1,049,276	5,603,652	2,730,762
Oats....."	159,872	49,735	234	357
Pease....."	4,403	3,523		

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOREIGN PRODUCE EXPORTED FROM
CANADA, &c.—*Concluded.*

Articles.	1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS— <i>Con.</i>		\$		\$
Grain and products of— <i>Con.</i>				
Rye..... Bush.	734,603	431,336	352,907	211,743
Wheat..... "	6,013,178	4,522,078	6,106,531	4,760,174
Wheat flour..... Brls.	236	1,508	349	1,789
Other articles..... \$		5,223		2,334
Seeds, clover..... Bush.	5,934	42,289		
Tobacco leaf..... Lbs.	381,698	184,302	1,008,255	519,269
Vegetables..... \$		6,028		12,047
Other articles..... \$		19,986		8,716
Total..... \$		6,948,568		8,483,110
MANUFACTURES.				
Books, maps, &c..... \$		55,387		74,440
Carriages, wagons, &c..... \$		37,952		40,674
Bicycles and parts of..... \$		21,103		26,719
Cement..... \$		7,246		2,262
Clothing and wearing apparel..... \$		28,700		27,094
Cordage, ropes and twines..... \$		12,804		14,465
Cottons..... \$		13,106		220,163
Cotton waste..... Lbs.	47,051	1,651	35,285	862
Drugs, chemicals and medicines..... \$		545,297		629,955
Dyestuffs..... \$		24,628		22,011
Electrotypes..... \$		2,664		3,466
Glass and glassware..... \$		5,492		9,291
Household effects..... \$		65,262		56,212
Machinery..... \$		199,697		281,856
Machines, sewing..... No.	171	3,743	255	5,850
Scrap iron..... Cwt.	70,801	59,080	130,552	80,141
Steel and manufactures of..... \$		258,966		239,033
Hardware..... \$		15,459		20,550
Pig iron..... Tons.	182	2,755		
Leather and manufactures of..... \$		22,269		21,237
Liquors..... Galls.	47,081	102,922	51,634	94,356
Metals, other than iron and steel..... \$		28,152		25,015
Molasses..... Galls.	97,098	14,747	100,375	21,216
Musical instruments..... \$		15,451		14,441
Photographs..... \$		723		379
Ships sold to other countries..... \$		117,200		1,400
Tin, manufactures of..... \$		19,754		9,267
Tobacco and manufactures of..... Lbs.		72,984		44,856
Wood and manufactures of..... \$		80,281		66,121
Woollens..... \$		8,330		13,531
Other articles..... \$		411,404		510,407
Total..... \$		2,255,209		2,575,870
Miscellaneous—				
Coffee..... Lbs.	108,872	15,296	383,467	46,039
Tea..... "	1,859,820	390,300	1,883,440	413,367
Other articles..... \$		327,772		81,380
Coin and bullion..... \$		619,963		2,465,557
Total foreign exports..... \$		11,448,050		15,106,796

STATEMENT SHOWING THE COUNTRIES TO WHICH GOODS THE PRODUCE OF CANADA WERE EXPORTED, AND THE VALUE AND PROPORTIONATE VALUE OF THE SAME, IN THE YEARS 1884, 1894 AND 1904.

(Including Coin and Bullion and estimated amount short.)

Countries.	Value of Exports, Domestic, 1884.	Percentage.	Value of Exports, Domestic, 1894.	Percentage.	Value of Exports, Domestic, † 1904.	Percentage.
	\$		\$		\$	
Great Britain.....	37,410,870	46·86	60,878,056	58·46	110,120,892	55·50
British Africa.....	41,694	0·05	45,997	0·04	2,318,859	1·17
Australia.....	500,237	0·63	320,952	0·31	2,585,805	1·30
British East Indies.....	27,898	0·04	2,846	.....	18,768	0·01
" West Indies.....	1,700,567	2·14	1,972,042	1·89	2,152,129	1·08
" Guiana.....	331,169	0·42	384,915	0·38	481,133	0·24
Newfoundland.....	1,262,198	1·58	2,494,605	2·39	2,762,348	1·39
Gibraltar.....	3,589	.....	14,000	0·01	5,108	.....
Hong Kong.....	.....	.....	160	.....	25,452	0·01
New Zealand.....	9,865	0·01	23,789	0·02	587,451	0·30
Other British Possessions ..	3,964	.....	1,247	.....	136,190	0·07
Total, British Empire....	41,292,051	51·73	66,138,609	63·50	121,194,135	61·07
United States.....	34,332,641	43·01	32,872,515	31·57	66,856,885	33·70
Cuba.....	*	.....	*	.....	819,482	0·41
Porto Rico.....	*	.....	*	.....	424,948	0·21
Germany.....	183,326	0·23	664,343	0·64	1,358,910	0·69
France.....	388,162	0·49	472,056	0·45	1,539,462	0·78
French Possessions.....	340,744	0·43	45,957	0·04	75,021	0·04
China.....	59,501	0·07	507,466	0·49	226,167	0·11
Japan.....	99	.....	28,813	0·03	341,803	0·17
Belgium.....	283,082	0·36	169,673	0·16	830,174	0·42
Spanish West Indies.....	1,044,409	1·31	1,173,000	1·14	.....	.....
Italy.....	247,151	0·31	109,188	0·11	237,963	0·12
Spain.....	141,213	0·17	56,274	0·05	98,408	0·05
Philippines.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,996	0·02
Holland.....	15,000	0·02	178,482	0·17	841,368	0·42
South America—						
Argentine Republic.....	301,245	0·38	411,163	0·39	1,119,288	0·56
Brazil.....	338,822	0·42	458,808	0·44	393,811	0·20
Chile.....	89,761	0·11	82,304	0·08	250,774	0·13
Peru.....	75,710	0·09	5,440	0·01	30,311	0·02
U. S. of Columbia.....	32,388	0·04	24,654	0·02	31,623	0·02
Other S. A. Countries.....	93,534	0·12	21,740	0·02	140,852	0·07
St. Pierre.....	136,814	0·17	170,368	0·16	194,334	0·10
Norway and Sweden.....	1117,229	0·15	180,155	0·17	426,543	0·21
Portugal.....	170,549	0·21	79,363	0·08	109,340	0·06
Central American States ..	.....	.....	9,408	0·01	31,592	0·02
Russia.....	59	.....	11,180	0·01	255,927	0·13
Denmark.....	19,850	0·02	36,746	0·03	161,112	0·08
Mexico.....	11,571	0·01	57,781	0·05	124,058	0·06
Dutch West Indies .....	.....	.....	3,000	.....	3,392	.....
Hawaii.....	29,218	0·04	96,885	0·09	15,087	0·01
Hayti.....	692	.....	11,575	0·01	67,324	0·03
Spanish Africa.....	.....	.....	18,466	0·01	60,105	0·03
Other Foreign Countries.....	88,277	0·11	76,358	0·07	120,294	0·06
Total, Foreign Countries.	38,541,047	48·27	38,023,161	36·50	77,220,304	38·93
Total Exports.....	79,833,098	100·00	104,161,770	100·00	198,414,439	100·00

* Included in Spanish West Indies. † Not including 'short returns.' See note, page —
‡ Norway only.

The following table gives the value of exports, the produce of Canada, in each class during the last six years, showing the principal countries to which goods are exported :—

† MINES.

Countries.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	153,251	193,746	877,875	802,836	597,130	641,062
United States.....	12,681,618	23,693,645	38,345,767	33,140,839	29,544,288	32,017,927
France.....	5	3,388	31,877	35,382	24,081	63,463
Germany.....	15,074	86,099	300,516	105,671	41,569	56,374
* B. W. Indies.....	31,022	28,362	60,860	62,608	97,361	84,924
Newfoundland.....	180,904	248,697	242,726	288,750	330,766	413,111
Other countries.....	303,568	321,218	495,429	506,317	426,911	342,083
Total.....	13,365,442	24,575,155	40,355,050	34,942,403	31,062,106	33,618,944

FISHERIES.

Great Britain.....	3,610,972	4,071,136	3,113,306	6,374,877	3,904,793	3,084,930
United States.....	3,179,751	3,688,935	4,224,948	4,184,403	3,760,266	4,224,226
France.....	561,680	526,187	608,744	442,631	702,495	591,598
Germany.....	42,442	71,281	75,038	55,794	122,364	77,676
* B. W. Indies.....	996,494	1,157,004	1,153,499	1,223,292	1,164,878	1,003,558
Newfoundland.....	1,135	2,470	23,693	41,940	7,418	9,258
Brazil.....	408,536	427,732	458,401	435,237	617,408	295,479
Other countries.....	1,108,652	1,224,338	1,062,723	1,385,120	1,420,562	1,472,304
Total.....	9,909,662	11,169,083	10,720,352	14,143,294	11,800,184	10,759,029

† FOREST.

Great Britain... ..	2,506,115	2,064,601	1,883,727	1,912,661	2,554,939	2,120,398
United States.....	2,900,985	2,384,020	3,054,128	2,502,203	2,689,712	2,720,163
France.....		4,814		2,518	4,638	3,530
Germany.....	3,858	60	7,236	360	9,213	4,582
* B. W. Indies.....	1,840	1,837	16,111	3,717	3,012	2,344
Newfoundland.....	2,146	3,754	2,071	3,121	2,216	8,705
Other countries.....	71,780	36,703	25,731	44,509	35,822	70,322
Total.....	5,486,724	4,495,789	4,989,004	4,469,489	5,299,552	4,930,044

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCE.

Great Britain.....	41,604,999	49,881,630	49,186,025	52,687,998	62,998,927	57,920,010
United States.....	4,628,533	5,326,750	5,331,657	5,139,262	5,319,198	4,217,653
France.....	3,857	11,171	3,254	18,267	106,615	76,168
Germany.....	80,437	18,656	8,452	15,819	98,550	148,417
* B. W. Indies.....	98,512	93,923	107,270	142,968	223,959	225,434
Newfoundland.....	215,269	218,650	223,066	254,840	305,736	350,138
Other countries.....	111,523	598,027	635,587	902,055	764,557	874,297
Total.....	46,743,130	56,148,807	55,495,311	59,161,209	69,817,542	63,812,117

* Including British Guiana.

† See note (†) page 342.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Countries.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	18,447,543	21,674,965	17,337,633	27,973,503	34,206,693	27,266,656
United States.....	1,149,686	2,041,110	2,907,969	2,555,216	3,882,282	3,863,021
France.....	311,664	347,249	225,343	246,881	65,584	256,551
Germany.....	829,817	420,754	300,285	479,217	913,846	742,754
* B. W. Indies.....	496,886	407,137	566,631	638,738	687,892	774,781
Newfoundland.....	843,596	977,715	1,035,256	985,182	1,065,528	1,225,444
British Africa.....	6,778	457,760	446,744	2,803,051	1,003,337	989,252
Other countries.....	866,945	1,189,919	1,961,625	1,470,900	2,799,159	2,020,466
Total.....	22,952,915	27,516,609	24,781,486	37,152,688	44,624,321	37,138,875

† MANUFACTURES.

Great Britain.....	18,747,343	18,618,508	20,431,363	19,564,414	20,915,794	19,073,634
United States.....	10,173,144	15,283,493	14,109,899	19,044,715	22,525,966	19,713,439
France.....	674,341	466,968	567,410	554,719	413,300	548,152
Germany.....	338,745	511,313	683,189	641,793	432,975	329,107
* B. W. Indies.....	339,077	266,218	363,871	354,635	491,359	540,063
Newfoundland.....	439,511	576,552	608,706	695,557	666,885	752,408
Other countries.....	3,532,059	3,674,215	4,281,256	5,262,248	6,267,906	7,076,919
Total.....	34,244,220	39,397,277	41,045,694	46,118,081	51,714,185	48,033,722

* Including British Guiana.

† The following articles have been taken from the 'Mine' and the 'Forest' and added to 'Manufactures,' viz.:—refined oil, salt, ashes, all kinds, laths, palings and pickets, shingles, shooks, box and other, staves and headings and sawn lumber of all kinds.

The following table shows the relative value of articles, the produce of Canada, exported to Great Britain and the United States in the years 1903 and 1904.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Asbestos.....	98,167	116,866	757,724	709,881
Chromic iron.....		13,545	3,683	40,298
Coal.....	92,119	50,523	4,640,061	3,565,910
Gold-bearing quartz, nuggets, dust, &c.....	1,923	100	16,430,850	18,713,709
Gypsum, crude.....			306,745	298,416
Mica.....	143,736	68,215	183,193	145,345
Metals, viz.:—				
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, &c.....	173,087	63,699	2,734,307	4,415,075
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs.....		29	282	25,266

VALUE OF ARTICLES, THE PRODUCE OF CANADA, &c.—Continued.

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Metals— <i>Con.</i>				
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, &c.	250		383,827	346,743
Lead, pig				997
Nickel, ore, matte or speiss		292,036	878,159	945,256
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, &c.			1,802,690	1,826,382
Ore, iron	96	7,240	731,834	572,643
Ores, other	61,401	24,567	95,071	62,362
Phosphates				5,337
Pyrites			60,458	44,227
Plumbago, crude	2,945	540	14,559	5,431
Sand and gravel	387		127,586	112,173
Stone and marble	970		116,979	47,453
Other mineral products	22,020	3,741	278,594	142,789
Fish—				
Codfish, all kinds	115,555	90,942	648,817	660,584
Herrings	5,758	4,774	248,494	297,978
Lobsters	925,715	908,617	1,101,525	1,165,846
Mackerel	500	618	240,055	395,146
Salmon, canned	2,459,499	1,533,060	448	3,258
" fresh	27,463	50,427	125,090	122,923
All other fish, &c.	4,123	42,441	1,364,428	1,536,306
Furs and skins of marine animals	347,480	446,961	2,504	2,860
Fish oil	18,700	7,090	28,905	39,325
Forest—				
Ashes, pot, pearl and other	34,652	27,766	79,379	73,022
Bark for tanning			74,816	66,905
Firewood			115,634	71,887
Hoop, telegraph, hop and other poles	40	3,610	56,209	30,973
Logs	29,795	44,724	442,421	396,293
Lumber—				
Deals, pine	3,536,822	2,740,702	34,638	99,504
" spruce and other	7,643,753	7,210,740	257,647	260,145
Deal ends	529,434	393,386	5,872	6,679
Laths			924,124	710,717
Planks and boards	1,552,756	1,615,397	10,571,940	8,905,259
Scantlings	280,090	368,433	119,953	112,647
Staves and headings	43,250	47,735	235,012	145,064
All other lumber	292,734	241,874	392,508	243,863
Piling			122,049	91,715
Shingles			1,596,181	1,679,625
Sleepers and railway ties	2,634	5,405	207,814	183,326
Shooks	270,731	196,496	73,604	53,150
Timber, square—				
Birch	203,971	108,023	164	1,252
Elm	295,364	154,816		
Oak	412,641	226,289	447	470
Pine, red	217,228	19,450		
" white	1,294,716	1,506,040	9,041	2,656
All other	90,253	43,737	6,890	28,154
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp			1,558,560	1,788,049
Other articles of the forest	11,571	8,304	92,329	58,483
Animals and their products—				
Horses	224,845	26,900	340,239	322,207
Cattle	10,842,438	10,046,651	292,288	119,942
Swine	700		313,790	23,844
Sheep	656,887	721,358	961,109	794,822
Poultry	454	3,392	38,571	40,229

VALUE OF ARTICLES, THE PRODUCE OF CANADA, &c.—*Continued.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Animals and their products— <i>Con.</i>				
Other animals.....	320	359	16,449	17,377
Bones.....		966	32,107	36,420
Butter.....	6,554,014	4,400,774	10,225	6,497
Cheese.....	24,620,004	24,099,004	7,779	5,386
Eggs.....	1,420,760	1,036,035	6,436	5,641
Furs, dressed.....	6,953	15,708	21,515	34,617
" undressed.....	1,437,666	1,409,778	819,265	595,377
Hides, horns and skins other than fur.....	77,666	280,816	1,815,889	1,728,716
Honey.....	1,264	2,685	682	1,247
Lard.....	227,080	40,228	130	4
Meats—				
Bacon.....	15,429,122	12,590,669	747	635
Ham.....	444,617	406,051	476	213
Beef.....	131,787	161,013	8,668	10,361
Mutton.....	1,382	5,919	5,007	1,632
Pork.....	2,591	23,851	8,631	18,055
Meats, canned.....	595,072	2,299,963	6,208	2,233
" all other.....	79,244	110,127	10,533	8,953
Poultry and game, dressed or undressed.....	132,099	107,509	18,158	18,107
Sheep pelts.....			74,523	54,126
Tallow.....	17,542	3,020	238	274
Wool.....	39,229	76,131	343,107	229,398
Other animal products.....	55,191	51,103	166,428	141,290
Agricultural products—				
Bran.....	93,292	117,606	91,048	195,066
Flax.....			175,243	271,473
Fruits, apples, dried.....	29,143	25,539	12,975	24,379
" " green or ripe.....	2,696,927	4,379,826	11,508	34,579
" canned or preserved.....	370,973	320,418	13,891	22,534
" all other.....	5,692	10,687	116,474	137,635
Grain and products of—				
Barley.....	291,032	330,401	17,148	39,036
Corn, Indian.....	27,726	32,995	1,057	3,081
Beans.....	7,327	5,988	53,865	102,470
Buckwheat.....	67,900	154,121	1,080	7,555
Oats.....	1,861,661	1,213,413	39,062	62,333
Pease.....	476,714	525,102	210,033	241,374
Rye.....	179,664	24,089		19,992
Wheat.....	22,999,745	13,106,081	536,264	8,780
" flour.....	2,338,667	3,568,430	68,216	164,862
Oatmeal.....	480,458	644,219	888	1,529
Other grain and products of.....	19,746	25,720	1,771	2,193
Hay.....	1,421,506	974,678	1,924,598	793,627
Hops.....	11,205	12,937	4	460
Maple sugar.....	5,744	2,091	184,790	138,850
Seeds—				
Clover.....	387,223	550,129	89,798	323,830
Grass.....	9,927	2,225	34,505	62,731
Flax.....				1,250
Straw.....	1,120	700	11,567	30,613
Vegetables—				
Potatoes.....		1,689	56,969	742,537
Turnips.....	258	82	103,306	164,409
All other.....	7,117	30,335	18,963	15,557
All other agricultural products.....	415,926	1,207,155	107,259	250,286

VALUE OF ARTICLES, THE PRODUCE OF CANADA, &c.—*Concluded.*

Articles.	GREAT BRITAIN.		UNITED STATES.	
	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.	Value, 1903.	Value, 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufactures—				
Agricultural implements.....	448,668	479,667	29,468	26,837
Books, maps, pamphlets, &c.....	44,435	54,010	77,547	83,904
Bicycles and parts of.....	4,080	924	1,991	2,188
Carriages, carts, wagons, &c.....	19,026	7,840	17,100	19,673
Cartridges, guns, rifles and pistols...	14,789	26,388	151,394	91,060
Clothing, wearing apparel.....	20,761	26,161	47,775	44,575
Coke.....			130,584	258,047
Cordage, rope and twine.....	20,235	35,132	88,273	447,071
Cottons.....	81,856	67,459	42,818	24,407
Cotton waste.....		251	59,375	80,813
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c.....	120,788	84,559	295,125	342,809
Extract of hemlock bark.....	53,376	64,380	293	
Explosives.....	25	19	209,464	168,931
Fertilizers.....	150	315	96,888	174,775
Furs.....	4,169	6,952	10,994	13,453
Grindstones.....		4	11,725	9,297
Household effects, N.E.S.....	42,202	118,995	1,238,329	1,115,472
India-rubber, manufactures of.....	46,155	41,043	114,426	80,730
Iron and steel—				
Castings.....	54,707	37,175	51,846	19,747
Pig iron.....	32,300	118,142	221,506	34,206
Machinery.....	68,781	99,765	108,728	84,081
Machines, sewing.....	2,557	541	11,643	11,098
Hardware.....	20,010	33,200	19,691	14,278
Scrap iron or steel.....	1,561	6,943	72,993	61,981
Other manufactures of iron and steel...	178,333	235,724	1,931,808	815,087
Junk.....	171	1,572	38,607	30,586
Leather, sole and upper leather, N.E.S.....	2,014,647	1,915,666	18,836	67,269
" manufactures of.....	47,666	19,229	26,750	104,908
Lime.....			96,912	83,962
Liquors—				
Whiskey.....	38,804	47,949	352,023	428,149
Other liquors.....	1,144	12,879	5,844	10,980
Metals, other than iron and steel.....	117,202	96,643	109,894	61,859
Musical instruments—				
Organs.....	269,668	200,838	5,684	4,452
Pianos.....	11,884	9,490	33,655	40,136
All other.....	2,751	3,234	822	938
Oil cake.....	264,327	269,045	4,700	
Paper, wall, and paper N.E.S.....	332,328	463,230	45,485	162,663
Ships sold to other countries.....			1,781	1,625
Tobacco and manufactures of.....	12,132	13,230	13,891	11,743
Wood and manufactures of.....				
Household furniture.....	227,424	168,745	14,754	22,542
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	249,351	153,567	22,296	3,364
Matches and match splints.....	110,117	186,832	567	31
Pails, tubs, churns, &c.....	3,754	650	36	875
Spool wood and spools.....	112,606	82,377	9,569	25
Wood pulp.....	1,129,173	548,720	1,795,768	1,807,442
Other manufactures of wood.....	253,369	282,871	83,035	70,187
Woollens.....	16,206	6,403	17,940	12,383
All other articles of manufactures.....	234,310	212,335	495,496	465,859
Miscellaneous articles.....	21,718	14,203	44,655	100,456
Total, exports.....	125,199,980	110,120,892	67,766,367	66,856,885

EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, BY COUNTRIES, WITH
PERCENTAGES, 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Total Value of Domestic Exports.	VALUE EXPORTED TO			PERCENTAGE EXPORTED TO	
		Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Great Britain.	United States.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.
1868...	48,504,899	17,905,808	25,349,568	5,249,523	36·92	52·26
1869...	52,400,772	20,485,838	26,718,207	5,196,727	39·09	50·99
1870...	59,043,590	21,160,987	31,734,710	6,147,893	35·84	53·75
1871.....	57,630,024	21,579,427	29,320,937	6,729,660	37·44	50·88
1872.....	65,831,083	25,223,785	32,844,174	7,763,124	38·31	49·89
1873.....	76,538,025	31,431,177	36,708,668	8,398,180	41·07	47·96
1874.....	76,741,997	35,830,830	33,132,934	7,778,233	46·69	43·17
1875.....	69,709,823	34,173,687	27,928,197	7,607,939	49·02	40·06
1876.....	72,491,437	36,398,584	28,061,155	8,031,698	50·21	38·71
1877.....	68,030,546	35,491,671	24,326,332	8,212,543	52·17	35·76
1878.....	67,989,800	35,861,110	24,381,009	7,747,681	52·74	35·86
1879.....	62,431,025	29,393,424	25,492,029	7,545,572	47·08	40·83
1880.....	72,899,697	35,208,031	29,566,211	8,125,455	48·30	40·56
1881.....	83,944,701	42,637,219	34,038,431	7,269,051	50·79	40·55
1882.....	94,137,660	39,816,813	45,782,584	8,538,263	42·30	48·63
1883.....	87,702,431	39,672,104	39,379,188	8,651,139	45·23	44·90
1884.....	79,833,098	37,410,870	34,332,641	8,089,587	46·86	43·01
1885.....	79,131,735	36,479,051	35,566,810	7,085,874	46·10	44·95
1886.....	77,756,704	36,694,263	34,284,490	6,777,951	47·19	44·09
1887.....	80,960,909	38,714,331	35,269,922	6,976,656	47·82	43·56
1888.....	81,382,072	33,648,284	40,407,483	7,326,305	41·35	49·65
1889.....	80,272,456	33,504,281	39,519,940	7,248,235	41·74	49·23
1890.....	85,257,586	41,499,149	36,213,279	7,545,158	48·67	42·48
1891.....	88,801,066	43,243,784	37,872,758	7,684,524	48·70	42·65
1892.....	99,338,913	54,949,055	34,972,517	9,417,341	55·31	35·21
1893.....	105,798,257	58,409,606	37,605,569	9,783,082	55·21	35·54
1894.....	104,161,770	60,878,056	32,872,515	10,411,199	58·45	31·56
1895.....	103,085,012	57,903,564	35,860,434	9,321,014	56·17	34·79
1896.....	109,915,337	62,718,941	37,995,928	9,200,468	57·06	34·57
1897.....	123,959,838	69,533,852	43,991,485	10,434,501	56·09	35·49
1898.....	145,594,385	93,065,019	40,035,248	12,494,118	63·92	27·50
1899.....	138,462,037	85,114,555	40,426,856	12,920,626	61·47	29·30
1900.....	170,642,369	96,562,875	59,666,556	14,412,938	56·59	34·97
1901.....	177,431,386	92,857,525	67,983,673	16,590,188	52·33	38·32
1902.....	196,019,763	109,347,345	66,567,784	20,104,634	55·78	33·96
1903.....	214,401,674	125,199,980	67,766,367	21,435,327	58·40	31·61
1904.....	198,414,439	110,120,892	66,856,885	21,436,662	55·50	33·70

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, 1892-1904.

Articles.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Ale and beer..... galls.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	% cts.	% cts.	% cts.	% cts.	% cts.	% cts.	% cts.	% cts.
Animals—	0 47	0 48	0 49	0 46	0 32	0 47	0 44	0 42	0 80	0 73	0 52	0 77	0 47
Cattle, 1 yr. old													
or less..... each.	72 30	72 23 {	7 28	2 84	3 93	6 25	8 74	10 30	12 70	13 36	12 13	12 03	13 10
Cattle, over 1 yr. old			75 70	76 39	68 79	45 56	42 95	44 13	49 73	59 40	60 52	65 67	66 83
Horses, 1 year old													
or less..... "	122 39	110 53 {	99 25	76 99	64 00	74 84	172 38	19 09	135 94	100 42	69 00	132 86	61 35
Horses, over 1 year old			108 80	89 59	97 05	95 41	104 05	93 13	116 02	119 73	115 02	153 82	168 85
Sheep, 1 yr. old													
or less..... "	4 20	3 46 {	2 83	2 27	2 59	2 64	3 09	3 45	3 45	3 49	3 49	3 41	3 40
Sheep, over 1 yr. old			3 81	7 60	7 74	4 55	5 14	5 18	6 06	6 61	6 42	6 01	6 10
Swine													
Apples—Dried..... lbs.	5 77	9 87	8 48	9 39	4 03	4 10	6 13	6 22	8 91	8 79	14 54	13 33	19 27
" Green or ripe	0 05 6	0 05 7	0 06 9	0 06	0 05	0 03	0 05	0 05	0 05	0 04	0 06	0 05 1	0 05 3
Asbestos..... tons.	2 09	2 30	2 91	2 13	2 50	1 50	2 97	2 44	2 70	2 19	3 04	2 76	2 87
Ashes, pot and pearl.	70 31	67 26	54 54	57 38	50 34	46 58	27 70	31 21	27 03	32 36	34 20	31 16	28 43
Biscuit and bread.... cwt.	29 14	29 45	29 31	27 80	25 31	23 69	23 08	28 58	29 38	31 95	25 53	30 24	38 45
Bones..... "	4 72	5 36	5 93	4 12	4 62	4 75	4 95	6 08	5 90	4 42	8 70	8 54	8 38
Bran..... "	0 57	0 53	0 47	0 42	0 54	0 48	0 56	0 63	0 68	0 73	0 55	0 66	0 73
Coal..... tons.	0 78	0 80	0 72	0 73	0 81	0 71	0 61	0 74	0 75	0 69	0 62	0 69	0 68
Cotton waste..... "	3 38	3 43	3 33	3 22	3 17	3 02	3 02	3 12	2 80	2 81	2 68	2 75	2 64
Extract of hemlock bark..... lbs.	0 02 9	0 03 1	0 03	0 02 2	0 02 1	0 02 1	0 02 1	0 01 8	0 01 8	0 02 2	0 02	0 02 2	0 03 4
Fish—Codfish, dry and wet salted.... cwt.	15 51	16 89	13 80	14 87	17 04	15 92	14 38	11 90	12 02	11 95	11 92	12 12	12 05
Codfish, fresh.... lbs.	4 54	4 23	4 43	4 18	4 03	3 78	3 62	3 94	4 06	3 77	4 16	4 11	4 38
Halibut, fresh.... "	0 01 7	0 01	0 01 6	0 01 6	0 01 1	0 01	0 02	0 04	0 02 7	0 02 5	0 02 5	0 04 3	0 04
Herring, fresh.... "	0 07 2	0 07 6	0 07 2	0 04 5	0 04 4	0 05 2	0 05 7	0 06 3	0 06	0 06	0 04 1	0 06 3	0 04 3
" pickled. brls.	0 00 3	0 00 4	0 00 5	0 00 3	0 00 2	0 00 3	0 00 4	0 00 3	0 00 5	0 01	0 00 5	0 00 5	0 00 9
" smoked. lbs.	3 92	3 61	3 19	3 06	2 85	2 77	3 27	3 52	3 44	3 66	3 70	3 36	3 43
" "	0 01 9	0 01 5	0 00 8	0 02	0 02	0 02	0 02	0 02	0 02	0 02 4	0 02 1	0 02 2	0 02 9

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, 1892-1904—Concluded.

Articles.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Lobsters, fresh.....	5 46	6 40	5 93	7 50	8 01	9 84	8 75	11 53	10 30	6 09	10 27	11 96	11 31
" canned.....	0 16·2	0 14·1	0 15·4	0 14·9	0 14·8	0 14·8	0 19·2	0 21	0 23	0 20·4	0 21·2	0 22·5	0 23·6
Mackerel, fresh.....	0 05·8	0 04·4	0 05·4	0 04·3	0 03·6	0 05·1	0 04·3	0 05·9	0 05·5	0 06·8	0 03·5	0 02·7	0 05·1
" pickled.....	8 35	9 71	9 08	9 51	12 87	10 87	11 97	12 39	13 15	7 06	7 79	11 63	10 29
Oil, cod.....	0 31	0 29	0 24	0 23	0 25	0 25	0 25	0 25	0 25	0 26	0 29	0 29	0 53
" whale.....	0 32	0 42	0 16	0 23	.....	0 24	0 30	0 25	.....	0 42	.....	.....	.....
" other.....	0 30	0 25	0 39	0 31	0 36	0 31	0 25	0 60	0 28	0 36	0 34	0 39	0 36
Salmon, fresh.....	0 11	0 10·4	0 09·4	0 09·4	0 09·6	0 09·2	0 08·7	0 10	0 08·6	0 09	0 09·3	0 10	0 10·9
" canned.....	0 10·1	0 10·6	0 09·9	0 09·8	0 11·3	0 10·4	0 08·2	0 09·2	0 07·8	0 08·2	0 10·2	0 11·1	0 11·3
Flour, wheat.....	4 68	4 24	3 96	3 76	3 85	3 65	4 34	3 92	3 63	3 59	3 65	3 65	3 86
Flax.....	2 92	3 56	6 97	9 08	8 37	8 01	6 78	5 93	6 94	7 31	9 80	9 08	9 77
Grain—Barley.....	0 50	0 46	0 44	0 42	0 37	0 31	0 36	0 46	0 47	0 47	0 50	0 48	0 46
Beans.....	1 30	1 29	1 21	1 21	1 01	0 74	0 73	0 79	1 07	1 35	1 47	1 56	1 59
Oats.....	0 35	0 35	0 38	0 35	0 28	0 25	0 31	0 32	0 31	0 31	0 41	0 34	0 34
Pease.....	0 74	0 75	0 71	0 77	0 73	0 58	0 55	0 66	0 70	0 68	0 88	0 92	0 94
Rye.....	+	0 76	0 52	0 52	0 62	0 43	0 54	0 60	0 59	0 62	0 60	0 57	0 54
Wheat.....	0 86	0 76	0 66	0 61	0 58	0 71	0 91	0 76	0 71	0 71	0 72	0 74	0 80
Gypsum or plaster, crude.....	1 09	1 01	0 98	0 98	1 02	1 02	1 07	1 02	1 01	1 08	1 02	1 03	1 10
Hay.....	9 43	9 57	9 40	7 73	9 21	8 78	9 65	6 59	8 06	8 29	10 16	7 99	8 63
Junk and oakum.....	1 81	1 95	1 77	1 13	1 90	1 35	2 33	2 03	2 00	2 20	2 00	2 52	2 33
Malt.....	0 74	0 68	0 62	0 70	0 77	0 84	0 62	0 68	1 19	0 87	0 93	0 83	0 96
Maple sugar.....	0 06·6	0 06·8	0 06·6	0 06·3	0 05·6	0 06·5	0 04·4	0 05·8	0 10·8	0 08	0 07·8	0 07	0 07·6
Mica, crude and cut.....	0 05	0 14	0 08	0 06	0 10	0 13	0 14	0 12	0 13	0 15	0 24	0 24	0 25
Oatmeal.....	4 02	4 00	3 50	3 44	3 31	3 05	3 14	3 31	3 26	3 08	3 75	3 71	3 70
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined.....	0 16	0 09	0 18	0 10	0 17	0 11	0 22	0 29	0 24	0 20	0 22	0 15	0 21
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude.....	0 04·1	0 03·8	0 03·5	0 05·2	0 06·3	0 20	.....	0 04·2	.....	0 04·6	0 08·2	0 05	0 04·6
Oil-cake.....	1 18	3 33	1 20	1 20	1 24	1 42	1 23	1 37	1 06	1 03	1 11	1 13	1 11
Ore—Copper.....	90 45	55 00	148 00	129 30	108 93	108 68	124 20	217 94	200 66	201 84	196 78	196 26	201 33
Iron.....	4 80	3 34	4 85	9 11	13 62	8 01	11 21	112 40	113 66	112 43	112 77	112 77	112 77
Manganese.....	37 01	93 76	73 78	60 10	22 85	53 68	171 37	32 70	40 00	54 03	11 09	16 03	33 74
Organs.....	60 12	70 37	62 64	60 22	58 58	52 29	55 91	52 62	54 26	56 29	51 31	55 35	55 69
Phosphates.....	22 08	11 14	8 17	9 26	10 00	11 96	4 26	10 79	15 34	20 00	26 86	20 00	28 00
Pianos.....	290 68	279 10	250 64	222 97	237 86	224 00	215 75	237 09	225 10	167 47	209 85	177 74	219 97
Provisions—Bacon.....	0 09·5	0 10·6	0 10·2	0 09·4	0 08·1	0 08·5	0 09·4	0 08·9	0 09·4	0 09·3	0 11·4	0 11·2	0 10·2

Beef.... "	0 04.4	0 06	0 06.5	0 07.7	0 05.1	0 04.4	0 06	0 07	0 07.7	0 08.4	0 09.6	0 08.7	0 08.6
Butter.... "	0 18	0 18.4	0 19.8	0 19.1	0 17.9	0 18.2	0 18.2	0 18.3	0 20.3	0 20.2	0 20.3	0 20.4	0 19.2
Cheese.... "	0 09.8	0 10.7	0 10	0 09.7	0 08.4	0 08.9	0 08.9	0 08.8	0 10.7	0 10.6	0 09.8	0 10.8	0 10.3
Eggs.... doz.	0 14	0 12.7	0 13.9	0 12.4	0 12.3	0 13.1	0 12.1	0 13.1	0 14.3	0 14.9	0 11.3	0 13.4	0 18.2
Hams.... lbs.	0 09.6	0 11.5	0 10.9	0 10	0 08.7	0 08.1	0 08.8	0 09.7	0 10	0 11.3	0 11.3	0 11.3	0 10.8
Provisions—													
Mutton.... lbs.	0 03.5	0 08.5	0 07.7	0 05.1	0 05	0 05.6	0 06.3	0 07.6	0 07.1	0 07.4	0 07.4	0 09.3	0 09.6
Meats, canned.... "	0 09.9	0 09.9	0 09.3	0 09.2	0 08.8	0 06.4	0 09.2	0 08.7	0 10.7	0 11.3	0 10.2	0 10.7	0 10
Pork.... "	0 05.5	0 09.1	0 05	0 06.2	0 04.8	0 03.6	0 03.2	0 02.6	0 04.1	0 06.9	0 08.7	0 09.2	0 10.4
Potatoes.... bush.	0 50	0 38	0 36	0 38	0 38	0 32	0 44	0 48	0 49	0 41	0 52	0 59	0 56
Salt.... "	0 23	0 24	0 26	0 21	0 25	0 25	0 20	0 29	0 23	0 20	0 23	0 34	0 18
Sand and gravel.... tons.	0 26	0 35	0 32	0 30	0 42	0 40	0 49	0 52	0 41	0 55	0 70	0 50	0 35
Sewing machines.... each.	12 93	23 58	22 09	21 38	18 68	20 71	17 72	19 08	18 75	22 68	21 46	21 09	20 48
Ships sold to other countries.... tons.	13 92	11 62	11 08	10 42	8 14	11 48	11 10	12 42	15 08	14 98	17 87	16 55	7 74
Straw.... "	3 51	3 36	3 17	3 26	3 81	3 37	2 91	2 24	3 19	3 47	3 70	4 16	3 93
Tow.... cwt.	6 03	6 39	7 44	6 65	5 07	4 50	3 89	5 92	6 78	6 99	7 52	7 10	6 25
Whiskey.... galls.	2 45	2 60	2 32	2 79	2 83	2 87	2 70	2 80	2 74	2 74	2 78	3 10	3 19
Wool.... lbs.	0 22	0 20	0 20	0 19	0 21	0 18	0 17	0 16	0 19	0 18	0 15	0 15	0 17
Wood—													
Bark for tanning.... cords.	4 96	4 91	4 84	4 64	4 77	4 51	3 97	3 52	3 84	3 64	2 88	4 46	4 47
Deals.... std. hd.	28 79	31 24	29 15	28 24	28 01	31 33	31 63	30 96	30 48	26 91	34 37	35 29	39 05
Firewood.... cords.	2 07	1 96	1 92	1 92	1 87	1 81	1 76	1 75	1 75	2 05	2 09	2 37	2 35
Laths, palings and pickets.... M.	1 43	1 63	1 55	1 37	1 24	1 19	1 11	1 30	1 50	1 85	1 75	2 15	2 31
Logs—Pine.... M. ft.	8 81	8 32	8 79	8 77	9 14	8 40	8 69	8 64	9 81	9 11	11 53	11 91	15 46
Logs—Spruce.... "	6 02	5 84	5 98	6 63	5 67	5 41	6 13	6 11	5 50	7 29	7 68	8 37	11 29
Staves and headings.... M.	4 92	6 28	+ 9 46	+ 6 41	+ 7 42	+ 4 94	+ 4 56	+ 4 30	+ 4 40	+ 5 51	+ 6 32	+ 11 79	...
Stave bolts.... cords.	2 76	2 75	2 75	2 68	2 54	2 79	2 29	2 32	2 35	2 24	2 32	2 56	2 75
Sleepers, railroad ties each.	0 17	0 15.2	0 14.8	0 14.8	0 16.6	0 17.3	0 14.4	0 15.9	0 17.1	0 18.2	0 21	0 22	0 23
Shingles.... M.	2 06	2 00	1 94	1 90	1 93	1 76	1 76	1 73	1 86	1 84	1 95	2 02	2 05
Timber, square—													
Ash.... tons.	12 55	11 60	11 96	11 35	11 40	10 89	10 66	11 88	3 44	13 39	14 33	13 18	14 07
Birch.... "	8 01	7 95	7 59	7 50	8 44	8 00	8 83	7 80	9 23	8 70	9 90	10 41	9 94
Elm.... "	13 65	13 25	13 40	12 99	13 11	14 10	13 79	14 46	15 24	16 77	18 93	21 72	23 03
Oak.... "	20 68	21 37	22 52	22 03	21 08	17 14	22 93	21 76	20 50	18 79	23 25	25 28	28 23
Pine, white.... "	13 27	14 02	14 35	14 77	16 63	14 51	17 73	13 89	16 21	18 05	19 37	22 35	27 82
Pine, red.... "	8 70	9 71	10 87	9 45	12 21	16 32	10 64	11 61	11 85	16 07	13 55	20 26	19 18
Planks and boards.... M. ft.	11 28	11 28	7 01	11 09	10 40	10 07	10 90	10 59	11 41	12 75	13 45	14 68	15 41
Joists and scantlings.... "	7 73	8 27	8 31	8 16	8 92	8 76	8 05	8 07	8 93	9 25	9 64	10 16	10 55
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp.... cords.													3 73

+ Staves only.

+ Chromic iron.

+ Split pease included.

The following statement gives the principal articles on which drawbacks were paid by the Customs Department during the years ended June 30, 1903 and 1904.

Articles.	DRAWBACKS PAID.	
	1902-03.	1903-04.
	\$	\$
Agricultural implements.....	72,966	115,475
Bags containing flour and oatmeal.....	4,982	8,196
" linseed cake.....	110	814
Bicycles.....	6,219	4,758
Boilers and engines.....	1,455	.....
Boots and shoes.....	347	5,523
Bottles, corks and paper used in the preparation of whiskey	8,180	9,009
Bridge material.....	1,107	560
Butter firkins, &c.....	40	248
Canned clams, labels and cans .....	.....	315
" salmon, labels, &c.....	11,061	4,861
Carriages.....	.....	1,248
Condensed milk, labels, &c. ....	.....	557
Cheese jars.....	2,175	2,103
Cork crowns.....	624	.....
Cotton prints.....	830	950
Dynamite.....	57	472
Electric meters.....	.....	736
Fire engines and sawmill machinery.....	1,168	.....
Furniture.....	770	.....
Iron pipe.....	225	486
Machinery.....	300	275
Medicines, patent.....	155	507
Nails, bolts, &c.....	.....	854
Neckwear.....	102	525
Oiled clothing.....	303	1,514
Organs and pianos.....	3,309	2,311
Paint and putty.....	953	711
Quaker Oats, labels, &c.....	5,380	11,770
Radiators.....	1,046	657
Rice products.....	2,891	5,746
Ship materials.....	19,359	19,432
Syrup.....	2,093	1,244
Typewriters.....	662	1,252
Other articles.....	3,476	1,515
Total.....	152,336	204,624

INDEX NUMBER OF PRICES.

The Economist's index number of prices is given below :—

December, 1899=2,145	Februray, 1902=1,979	November, 1903=2,138
March, 1900=2,240	March, 1902=1,983	December, 1903=2,197
June, 1900=2,211	June, 1902=1,995	January, 1904=2,210
September, 1900=2,235	September, 1902=2,002	March, 1904=2,234
December, 1900=2,125	December, 1902=2,003	June, 1904=2,130
March, 1901=2,018	January, 1903=2,066	September, 1904=2,148
June, 1901=2,007	March, 1903=2,099	December, 1904=2,136
September, 1901=1,980	June, 1903=2,111	January, 1905=2,124
December, 1901=1,948	September, 1903=2,114	February, 1905=2,146
January, 1902=1,977		

The index numbers of the prices of 45 commodities calculated by Mr. Sauerbeck are, as usual, given below, and show the course of average prices for a series of years :—

1867-1877.....	100	1884.....	76	1891.....	72	1898.....	64
1878.....	111	1885.....	72	1892.....	68	1899.....	68
1879.....	83	1886.....	69	1893.....	68	1900.....	75
1880.....	88	1887.....	68	1894.....	63	1901.....	70
1881.....	85	1888.....	70	1895.....	62	1902.....	69
1882.....	84	1889.....	72	1896.....	61	1903.....	69
1883.....	82	1890.....	72	1897.....	62	1904.....	70

Bradstreet's, a well-known New York agency, compiles an index number by taking the average value per pound of ninety-six staple articles.

BRADSTREET'S INDEX NUMBER OF PRICES.

—		Index Number.	Annual Average Index Number.	—		Index Number.	Annual Average Index Number.
1st January,	1900..	90,971	88,736	1st October,	1902..	87,424	88,840
" February,	1900..	93,107		" November,	1902..	88,694	
" March,	1900..	92,723		" December,	1902..	89,413	
" April,	1900..	91,175		" January,	1903..	89,789	
" May,	1900..	89,944		" February,	1903..	89,424	
" June,	1900..	86,988		" March,	1903..	90,300	
" July,	1900..	86,315		" April,	1903..	90,247	
" August,	1900..	86,713		" May,	1903..	88,867	
" September,	1900..	86,581		" June,	1903..	87,851	
" October,	1900..	87,757		" July,	1903..	88,206	
" November,	1900..	85,874		" August,	1903..	87,073	
" December,	1900..	86,280		" September,	1903..	87,583	
" January,	1901..	84,873	84,446	" October,	1903..	90,083	90,408
" February,	1901..	84,278		" November,	1903..	88,671	
" March,	1901..	84,035		" December,	1903..	87,983	
" April,	1901..	83,663		" January,	1904..	89,385	
" May,	1901..	83,508		" February,	1904..	91,473	
" June,	1901..	83,081		" March,	1904..	91,582	
" July,	1901..	83,951		" April,	1904..	90,690	
" August,	1901..	84,357		" May,	1904..	90,502	
" September,	1901..	85,051		" June,	1904..	89,277	
" October,	1901..	85,676		" July,	1904..	87,518	
" November,	1901..	85,106		" August,	1904..	89,423	
" December,	1901..	85,775		" September,	1904..	89,545	
" January,	1902..	85,104	86,268	" October,	1904..	90,213	
" February,	1902..	84,584		" November,	1904..	91,715	
" March,	1902..	84,832		" December,	1904..	93,579	
" April,	1902..	85,138		" January,	1905..	92,827	
" May,	1902..	86,228		" February,	1905..	93,205	
" June,	1902..	85,895		" March,	1905..	93,876	
" July,	1902..	85,380		" April,	1905..	92,996	
" August,	1902..	85,654		" May,	1905..	92,700	
" September,	1902..	86,871					

DUN'S INDEX NUMBER.

—		Index Number.	Annual Average Index Number.	—		Index Number.	Annual Average Index Number.
		\$	\$			\$	\$
1st Jan. to Dec., 1898.		79,393	86,510	1st March, 1902...		101,593	100,407
" January, 1899...		80,423		" April, 1902...		99,222	
" February, 1899...		81,734		" May, 1902...		102,289	
" March, 1899...		84,162		" June, 1902...		101,168	
" April, 1899...		84,200		" July, 1902...		101,910	
" May, 1899...		84,529		" August, 1902...		100,177	
" June, 1899...		85,795		" September, 1902...		96,682	
" July, 1899...		85,227		" October, 1902...		100,648	
" August, 1899...		85,997		" November, 1902...		99,579	
" September, 1899...		88,151		" December, 1902...		100,449	
" October, 1899...		91,297		" January, 1903...		100,356	99,035
" November, 1899...		92,173	93,526	" February, 1903...		100,920	
" December, 1899...		94,431		" March, 1903...		101,067	
" January, 1900...		95,295		" April, 1903...		99,267	
" February, 1900...		96,176		" May, 1903...		98,561	
" March, 1900...		96,601		" June, 1903...		98,936	
" April, 1900...		97,378		" July, 1903...		99,456	
" May, 1900...		95,075		" August, 1903...		97,891	
" June, 1900...		91,829		" September, 1903...		98,541	
" July, 1900...		91,415		" October, 1903...		97,378	
" August, 1900...		91,525	95,853	" November, 1903...		97,825	
" September, 1900...		90,714		" December, 1903...		98,223	
" October, 1900...		92,614		" January, 1904...		100,142	100,172
" November, 1900...		91,297		" February, 1904...		102,028	
" December, 1900...		92,394		" March, 1904...		103,615	
" January, 1901...		95,668		" April, 1904...		102,482	
" February, 1901...		95,010		" May, 1904...		102,208	
" March, 1901...		94,866		" June, 1904...		100,951	
" April, 1901...		94,910		" July, 1904...		97,192	
" May, 1901...		96,220		" August, 1904...		97,227	
" June, 1901...		93,799		" September, 1904...		97,842	
" July, 1901...		91,509		" October, 1904...		98,394	
" August, 1901...		95,330		" November, 1904...		99,431	
" September, 1901...		96,911	99,576	" December, 1904...		100,554	
" October, 1901...		96,891		" January, 1905...		100,318	
" November, 1901...		97,743		" February, 1905...		101,042	
" December, 1901...		101,378		" March, 1905...		101,939	
" January, 1902...		101,587		" April, 1905...		99,206	
" February, 1902...		99,576					

VALUE OF TOTAL AND INTER-IMPERIAL TRADE OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE.

The following Table gives the Value of Total Imports of the British Empire from all Countries, also the Proportion and Percentage of Value Imported from Great Britain, British Possessions and Foreign Countries, during the year 1903.

IMPORTS.

British Empire.	Total Imports from all Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTS FROM			PERCENTAGE FROM		
		Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
Europe—	\$	\$	\$	\$			
United Kingdom (<i>d</i>)	2,640,654,740		553,197,855	2,087,456,885		20·95	79·05
Asia—							
* India	430,588,451	277,166,400	<i>a</i>	153,422,051	64·37		35·63
Ceylon	38,170,278	10,671,126	23,687,240	3,811,912	27·96	62·06	9·98
Straits Settlement	166,143,366	17,096,683	87,852,707	61,193,976	10·29	52·88	36·83
Labuan	1,119,829	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>				
Hong Kong, 1901	<i>a</i>	12,715,262	<i>a</i>				
Africa—							
Mauritius	12,834,568	3,278,946	6,137,261	3,418,361	25·55	47·82	26·63
Natal	78,945,203	42,870,087	14,093,375	21,981,741	54·30	17·85	27·85
Cape of Good Hope	168,800,431	105,624,493	15,349,180	47,826,758	62·57	9·09	28·34
St. Helena	294,234	268,251	<i>a</i>	25,983	91·17		8·83
Lagos	4,205,516	3,120,521	216,650	868,345	74·20	5·15	20·65
Gold Coast	10,135,047	7,007,134	683,163	2,444,750	69·14	6·74	24·12
Sierra Leone	3,410,692	2,506,187	193,002	711,503	73·48	5·66	20·86
Gambia	1,659,839	693,792	<i>a</i>	966,047	41·80		58·20
Seychelles	332,437	89,371	<i>a</i>	243,066	26·88		73·12
Orange River Colony	15,327,508	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>				
Transvaal	106,068,985	56,721,000	<i>a</i>	49,347,985	53·48		46·52
America—							
+ Canada, 1904	251,464,332	61,777,574	11,111,572	178,575,186	24·56	4·42	71·02
Newfoundland and Labrador	8,843,087	2,144,258	3,132,089	3,206,740	24·25	35·42	40·33
Bermuda	3,866,041	2,071,482	<i>a</i>	1,794,559	53·58		46·42
Bahamas	1,433,671	309,106	<i>a</i>	1,124,565	21·56		78·41
Honduras	1,773,632	464,085	<i>a</i>	1,309,547	26·17		73·83

The following Table gives the Value of Total Imports of the British Empire from all Countries, &c.—*Concluded*.

IMPORTS—*Concluded*.

British Empire.	Total Imports from all Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTS FROM			PERCENTAGE FROM		
		Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$			
<i>America—Concl.</i>							
Barbados.....	3,998,536	1,762,950	740,380	1,495,206	44.09	18.52	37.39
British Guiana, 1904 (b)**	7,785,791	4,227,979	935,486	2,622,376	54.30	12.01	33.69
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	150,653	19,213	<i>a</i>	131,440	12.75	.....	87.25
Jamaica, 1904.....	9,893,787	4,615,133	820,364	4,368,290	47.08	8.37	44.55
Windward Islands.....	7,231,856	3,596,929	<i>a</i>	3,634,927	49.74	.....	50.26
Leeward Islands.....	1,918,829	821,007	<i>a</i>	1,097,822	42.79	.....	57.21
Trinidad and Tobago, 1904.....	12,295,390	4,598,046	1,383,238	6,314,106	37.40	11.25	51.35
<i>Australia—</i>							
Australia.....	130,281,489	32,372,191	71,383,707	26,525,591	24.84	54.79	20.37
New South Wales.....	86,914,676	29,092,676	37,318,801	20,503,199	33.47	42.94	23.59
Victoria.....	32,210,652	9,392,078	18,116,240	4,702,334	29.16	56.24	14.60
South Australia.....	32,946,953	12,649,157	13,902,699	6,395,097	38.39	42.20	19.41
Western ".....	12,623,209	2,908,028	8,912,770	802,411	23.04	70.61	6.35
Tasmania.....	31,541,874	10,078,350	18,465,399	2,998,125	31.95	58.54	9.51
Queensland.....							
Total, Commonwealth.....	326,518,853	96,492,480	168,099,616	61,926,757	29.55	51.48	18.97
<i>New Zealand.</i>							
New Zealand.....	62,238,218	36,561,650	15,259,307	10,417,261	58.74	24.52	16.74
New Guinea.....	303,590	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fiji.....	2,575,883	148,760	<i>a</i>	2,427,123	5.78	.....	94.22
Falkland Islands.....	542,069	287,022	<i>a</i>	255,047	52.95	.....	47.05
Cyprus.....	1,881,750	408,030	<i>a</i>	1,473,720	21.68	.....	78.32
Total, British Possessions.....	1,742,662,282	c 747,419,695	349,694,580	628,437,150	42.89	20.07	37.04
" Empire.....	4,383,317,022	c 747,419,695	902,892,435	2,715,894,035	.....	25.98	61.96

The following statement gives the value of the Inter-colonial Trade of the Commonwealth of Australia and New Zealand in 1903 ;..

IMPORTS.

New South Wales.....	\$ 62,255,626
Victoria	26,861,839
Queensland.....	16,943,689
* South Australia.....	16,760,162
Western Australia.....	12,367,991
Tasmania	8,770,814
Total (Commonwealth).....	\$ 143,960,121
New Zealand.....	10,487,501
Total, Australia.....	\$ 154,447,622

* Year ended March 31, 1904, not including Land Frontier Trade. † Imports for Home Consumption. ‡ Including Inter-colonial Trade.
 § Exclusive of Northern Territory. *a* Not specified in returns: included in 'Foreign Countries.' *b* Including dutiable articles 'Warehoused for
 Exportation and transhipped.' *c* Not including Imports from Great Britain into Hong Kong. ** Year ended March 31. *d* Not including Dia-
 monds imported from the Cape of Good Hope, valued at \$26,194,917.
 * Not including Northern Territory.

VALUE OF TOTAL AND INTER-IMPERIAL TRADE OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE.

The following Table gives the Value of Total Exports of the British Empire from all Countries, also the Proportion and Percentage of Value Exported to Great Britain, British Possessions and Foreign Countries, during the year 1903.

EXPORTS.

British Empire.	Total Exports to all Countries.	TOTAL EXPORTS TO			PERCENTAGE TO		
		Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Great Britain.	British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
Europe—							
United Kingdom.....	\$ 1,753,818,537		\$ 581,489,720	\$ 1,172,328,817		33.16	66.84
Asia—							
*India.....	551,672,621	143,435,267	<i>a</i>	408,237,354	26.00		74.00
Ceylon.....	35,287,986	17,563,484	7,504,682	10,219,820	49.77	21.27	28.96
Straits Settlement.....	138,330,742	28,574,550	35,957,036	73,799,156	20.66	25.99	53.35
Labuan.....	798,858	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>				
Hong Kong, 1901.....	<i>a</i>	2,933,827	<i>a</i>				
Africa—							
Mauritius.....	11,704,152	1,410,963	10,127,845	165,344	12.06	86.53	1.41
Natal.....	16,073,714	8,458,597	3,145,565	4,469,552	52.62	19.57	27.81
Cape of Good Hope.....	125,143,608	108,133,571	2,032,242	14,977,795	86.41	1.62	11.97
St. Helena.....	59,544	1,144	<i>a</i>	58,400	1.92		98.08
Lagos.....	5,578,771	1,782,032	726,117	3,070,622	31.94	13.02	55.04
Gold Coast.....	4,773,917	2,891,495	359,593	1,522,829	60.57	7.53	31.90
Sierra Leone.....	2,036,904	622,358	283,094	1,131,452	30.55	13.90	55.55
Gambia.....	1,625,549	107,456	<i>a</i>	1,518,093	6.61		93.39
Seychelles.....	314,168	113,739	<i>a</i>	200,429	36.20		63.80
Basutoland.....	1,260,112	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>				
Orange River Colony.....	3,781,376	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>				
Transvaal.....	63,120,239	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>				
America—							
*Canada, 1904.....	198,414,439	110,120,892	11,073,243	77,230,304	55.50	5.57	38.93
Newfoundland and Labrador.....	9,980,200	2,173,896	2,881,854	5,424,450	21.78	23.87	54.35
Bermuda.....	643,938	18,523	<i>a</i>	625,415	2.88		97.12
Bahamas.....	1,024,399	81,512	<i>a</i>	942,887	7.96		92.04
Honduras.....	1,853,864	389,415	<i>a</i>	1,514,449	18.31		81.69
British Guiana, 1904.....	8,535,330	3,279,861	3,031,588	2,223,881	38.42	35.52	26.06
Turks' and Caicos Island.....	155,996	8,779	<i>a</i>	147,217	5.63		94.37
Barbados.....	2,690,731	129,803	1,193,939	1,366,989	4.82	44.37	50.81

Jamaica, 1904	7,510,566	1,374,404	585,300	5,550,862	18·30	7·79	73·91
Windward Islands	4,768,949	1,485,423	<i>a</i>	3,283,526	31·15	.....	68·85
Leeward Islands	1,601,163	326,932	<i>a</i>	1,274,231	20·42	.....	79·58
Trinidad and Tobago**	10,971,126	2,939,374	<i>a</i>	8,031,752	26·79	.....	73·21
Australia—							
New South Wales	130,125,474	36,790,827	+54,425,282	38,909,365	28·27	41·83	29·90
Victoria	95,907,730	15,963,319	+67,927,001	12,017,410	16·64	70·83	12·53
South Australia	40,395,499	8,693,794	+26,956,043	4,745,662	21·52	66·73	11·75
Western Australia	50,247,029	19,816,910	+29,075,448	1,354,671	39·44	57·87	2·69
Tasmania	13,836,439	2,953,521	+7,775,658	3,107,280	21·34	56·20	22·46
Queensland	46,306,207	12,786,597	+31,777,737	1,741,873	27·61	68·63	3·76
Total (Commonwealth)	376,818,398	97,004,968	+217,937,169	61,876,261	25·74	57·84	16·42
New Zealand	73,050,506	55,212,698	13,731,825	4,105,983	75·58	18·80	5·62
New Guinea	306,070	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fiji	2,700,027	59,042	<i>a</i>	2,640,985	2·19	.....	97·81
Falkland Islands	782,963	782,963	.....	100·00	.....	.....	.....
Cyprus	1,886,033	644,566	<i>a</i>	1,241,467	34·18	.....	65·82
Total, British Possessions	1,665,256,959	6589,077,707	310,071,092	696,841,505	35·37	18·62	46·01
" Empire	3,419,075,496	6589,077,707	891,560,812	1,869,170,322	.....	26·08	54·67

* Year ended March 31; not including Land Frontier Trade. † Domestic exports. ‡ Including Inter-Colonial Trade. § Exclusive of Northern Territory. ** Year ended March 31, 1904. *a*, Not specified in returns; included in 'Foreign Countries.' *b*, Not including exports to Great Britain from Hong Kong.

The following statement gives the value of the Inter-Colonial Trade of the Commonwealth of Australia and New Zealand in 1903.

EXPORTS.

New South Wales	\$ 38,334,236
Victoria	41,454,904
Queensland	28,168,262
*South Australia	22,911,396
Western "	4,217,488
Tasmania	7,525,998
Total, Commonwealth	\$142,612,284
New Zealand	10,872,114
Total, Australia	\$153,484,398

* Not including Northern Territory.

PERCENTAGE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM
FROM AND TO BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

		British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
		p. c.	p. c.
1903—Great Britain—Imports from.....		20·95	79·05
" Exports to		33·16	66·84
1902— " Imports from.....		20·21	79·79
" Exports to		33·65	66·35
1901— " Imports from		20·23	79·77
" Exports to		32·52	67·48
1900— " Imports from		20·94	79·06
" Exports to		28·80	71·20
1899— " Imports from.....		22·03	77·97
" Exports to ..		28·60	71·40
1898— " Imports from.....		21·14	78·86
" Exports to		30·65	69·35
1897— " Imports from.....		20·85	79·15
" Exports to		29·56	70·44
1896— " Imports from.....		21·1	78·9
" Exports to		30·6	69·4
1895— " Imports from.....		22·9	77·1
" Exports to ...		26·6	73·4
1894— " Imports from.....		23·0	77·0
" Exports to ..		28·7	71·3
1893— " Imports from.....		22·6	77·4
" Exports to		28·3	71·7
1892— " Imports from.		23·6	76·4
" Exports to		27·8	72·2
1891— " Imports from.....		22·8	77·2
" Exports to		30·2	69·8
1890— " Imports from.....		22·8	77·2
" Exports to		28·9	71·1

The total value of the Imports and Exports of some of the principal foreign countries during the years 1893 and 1903 are given in the following table. The figures have been taken from the most reliable sources:—

IMPORTS and Exports of Foreign Countries, 1893 and 1903.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		EXCESS OF IMPORTS (—) OR EXPORTS (+).		INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) DURING DECADE.	
	1893.	1903.	1893.	1903.	1893.	1903.	Imports.	Exports.
	\$	\$	\$.	\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.
Europe—								
Russia*	197,097,000	308,563,000	232,083,000	443,066,000	+	34,986,000	56.55	90.91
Sweden	88,872,000	141,979,000	87,817,000	118,291,000	—	1,055,000	59.76	34.70
Norway**	54,824,000	78,472,000	33,961,000	46,531,000	—	20,863,000	43.13	37.01
Denmark**	85,839,000	156,296,000	53,100,000	94,395,000	—	32,739,000	82.08	77.77
Germany	942,894,000	1,428,640,000	735,886,000	1,193,483,000	—	207,008,000	51.51	62.18
Belgium	304,002,000	512,679,000	261,697,000	407,295,000	—	42,305,000	68.64	55.63
France	743,764,000	926,632,000	694,625,000	820,685,000	—	119,139,000	24.59	31.39
Switzerland	159,712,000	230,860,000	124,765,000	171,485,000	—	34,947,000	44.55	37.45
Portugal	41,372,000	63,501,000	25,281,000	33,051,000	—	16,091,000	53.49	30.73
Spain	134,208,000	185,632,000	125,035,000	178,651,000	—	9,173,000	38.32	42.88
Italy	229,881,000	359,358,000	184,737,000	292,867,000	—	45,144,000	56.32	58.53
Austria-Hungary	272,307,000	381,054,000	327,056,000	432,345,000	+	54,749,000	39.94	32.19
Greece	17,657,000	26,350,000	15,448,000	16,292,000	—	2,209,000	49.23	5.46
Bulgaria.	17,538,000	15,788,000	17,652,000	20,858,000	+	114,000	11.09	18.16
Asia—								
China.	140,768,000	211,073,000	108,468,000	138,472,000	—	32,300,000	49.94	27.66
Japan.	56,078,000	157,933,000	56,572,000	142,414,000	+	485,000	181.58	151.74
Africa—								
Egypt.	45,097,000	82,811,000	63,219,000	96,584,000	+	18,122,000	83.63	52.78
America								
Chile*	60,074,000	48,236,000	49,448,000	67,846,000	—	10,626,000	19.54	37.21
Uruguay.	20,341,000	25,958,000	28,622,000	38,587,000	+	8,281,000	27.61	34.82
Argentina.	92,856,000	126,614,000	90,797,000	213,250,000	—	2,059,000	36.36	134.86
Mexico†	42,714,000	74,696,000	58,019,000	83,366,000	+	15,304,000	74.86	43.69
United States§.	654,995,000	991,087,000	869,205,000	1,435,179,000	+	214,210,000	51.31	65.11

* General imports.

† Year ended June 30. ‡ Includes bullion and specie. § Years ended June 30, 1894

and 1904; general imports.

STATEMENT showing the Value of Merchandise imported into and exported from Canada through the United States from and to Foreign Countries; distinguishing the countries whence imported and to which exported, during the Fiscal Years, 1902, 1903 and 1904.

Countries whence Imported or to which Exported.	1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Value of Merchandise Imported from Foreign Countries through the United States.	Value of Merchandise Exported to Foreign Countries through the United States.	Value of Merchandise Imported from Foreign Countries through the United States.	Value of Merchandise Exported to Foreign Countries through the United States.	Value of Merchandise Imported from Foreign Countries through the United States.	Value of Merchandise Exported to Foreign Countries through the United States.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	12,634,004	42,576,582	12,796,772	41,174,715	12,685,878	29,274,168
Australia.....	58,679	1,053,990	12,486	1,776,163	11,882	1,631,786
British Africa.....	48,263	457,509	9,526	727,974	2,447	689,656
E. Indies.....	621,746	21,143	874,895	24,051	1,475,952	5,165
W. Indies.....	41,281	322,145	300,902	251,325	941,832	304,370
Guiana.....	10,204	88,355	69,086	95,313	1,249,830	119,702
Honduras.....		975		677		2,098
Gibraltar.....		31		2,754		4,035
Hong Kong.....	14		337	145	1,840	3,824
Malta.....	61			6,968		
Newfoundland.....		58,614	19,894	236,105	980	174,190
New Zealand.....	800	278,311		313,763	170	425,888
British Possessions, other.....		3,130		7,812	30	21,017
Total, British Empire.....	13,415,052	44,860,785	14,083,898	44,617,765	16,370,811	32,655,899
Algeria.....	43,105	225	25,865	225		
Arabia.....	12,512		15,886	1,050	9,424	
Austria-Hungary.....	115,853	4,036	151,551	825	289,798	338
Argentina.....			505,277	656,511	275,157	641,594
Belgium.....	189,578	157,966	586,977	226,973	249,866	243,261
Bolivia.....				10,379		
Brazil.....			201,054	168,216	149,295	93,048
Canary Islands.....				7,852		
Central American States.....	14,152	14,264	27,318	20,497	24,495	20,019
Chile.....				55,922	85	175,817

China.....	60,895	4,597	89,250	36,432	82,708	2,310
Cuba.....	163,303	351,498	226,742	519,535	280,988	391,086
Danish W. Indies.....	4,348	7,953	77	18,792	1,068	16,422
Denmark.....	7,091	69,497	8,692	129,792	10,317	131,149
Dutch E. Indies.....			5,349	307	7,264	180
" W. Indies.....		1,264		32		924
" Guiana.....				2,245		18,982
Ecuador.....			3,496	2,330	3,086	2,001
Egypt.....	60,619	1,964	64,987	527	80,063	3,366
France.....	2,722,844	589,098	2,705,440	721,562	2,544,973	786,996
French W. Indies.....	21,720			17,276		61,262
" Possessions in Africa.....					15,031	3,718
Germany.....	3,195,537	920,395	4,141,974	977,595	2,883,885	982,590
Greece.....	66,216	8,690	71,106	1,864	55,277	5,284
Hawaii.....	1,938	50	693	600		1,650
Hayti.....	1,689	49,219	518	61,769	809	64,180
Holland.....	102,539	175,696	154,306	415,210	82,204	506,358
Italy.....	82,695	162,368	150,460	253,925	216,613	166,642
Japan.....	306,398	72,049	333,993	11,467	326,897	22,686
Mexico.....	46,763	66,166	102,149	69,217	66,587	76,661
Norway and Sweden.....	10,908	77,601	7,569	113,616	4,832	205,513
Persia.....	3,197		2,460		4,300	3,649
Peru.....				3,463	9,003	3,954
Philippines.....	2,437		1,303	13,562	1,986	21,389
Porto Rico.....	26	48,838	2,022	103,560	1,392	141,677
Portugal.....	65,703	6,821	40,899	3,859	12,482	
Portuguese Africa.....				8,826		6,690
Roumania.....		12,953		3,503		21,477
Russia.....	56,474	66,229	156,490	187,654	103,653	226,993
Spain.....	166,692	4,292	150,120	9,243	75,714	20,196
Spanish Africa.....						6,889
Switzerland.....	459,641	4,132	545,844	6,714	766,528	3,439
St. Pierre.....		2,784				
San Domingo.....						
Turkey.....	115,982	8,245	136,388	673	128,317	3,823
U. S. of Colombia.....				2,869		25,732
Uruguay.....	* 819,564	* 421,455	97,379	19,651	7,855	13,166
Venezuela.....			36,848	7,368	20,546	15,977
Total, other countries.....	8,898,699	3,332,065	10,759,482	4,891,261	8,791,568	5,144,088
Grand total.....	22,313,751	48,192,850	24,843,380	48,509,026	25,162,379	37,799,987

* South America.

STATEMENT of the Value of Merchandise received from Foreign Countries for immediate transit through Canada and transhipped at the Port of Montreal to the countries named below, during the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 1904.

COUNTRIES RECEIVED FROM.							Total.
	Great Britain.	United States.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Holland.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Produce of the mine.....	4,226	140	.....	.....	.....	5,000	4,360
" fisheries.....	7,116	630	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,221
" forest.....	4,275	391,198	1,140	.....	.....	14,370	320,983
Animals and their produce.	43,007	10,569,908	.....	378	3,037	2,545	10,618,875
Agricultural products.....	8,780	2,353,419	3,710	31,386	6,523	9,749	2,413,567
Manufactures.....	621,966	724,823	41,056	280,588	130,748	48,872	1,848,355
Grand totals.....	689,364	13,950,118	45,906	312,352	140,308	80,536	15,224,361

COUNTRIES SHIPPED TO.							Total.
	Great Britain.	United States.	British Africa.	Germany.	Belgium.	Holland.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Produce of the mine.....	.....	4,220	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,360
" fisheries.....	.....	17,591	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,221
" forest.....	271,317	19,785	1,376	27,960	.....	25	320,983
Animals and their produce.	9,050,317	48,957	356,750	654,276	35,980	28,775	10,618,875
Agricultural products.....	2,297,434	60,148	60	18,240	.....	2,408	2,413,567
Manufactures.....	413,354	1,113,345	10,111	81,108	127,383	50,204	1,848,355
Grand totals.....	12,032,422	1,264,046	368,297	781,584	163,363	81,412	15,224,361

Total value of Goods in transit through Montreal for transhipment to Foreign Countries :—

Fiscal year ended June 30, 1886.....	\$ 5,745,606
" " 1887	7,645,393
" " 1888.....	8,058,888
" " 1889.....	10,314,396
" " 1890....	12,714,705
" " 1891.....	13,202,292
" " 1892.....	9,423,862
" " 1893.....	9,313,904
" " 1894.....	8,186,145
" " 1895.....	8,027,366
" " 1896....	14,191,628
" " 1897.....	11,077,825
" " 1898....	9,378,657
" " 1899.....	10,485,519
" " 1900.....	13,160,009
" " 1901.....	10,707,369
" " Z 1902.....	11,382,567
" " 1903.....	11,689,912
" " 1904.....	15,224,361

STATEMENT showing the value of Goods imported and exported seaward into and from Canada, via the St. Lawrence River; also the value of goods transhipped at Montreal for foreign countries, both inwards and outwards, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1904.

Total Imports from sea via St. Lawrence.....	\$ 41,639,483
" Exports for " "	74,198,438
" Merchandise received at Montreal for transhipment for foreign countries	15,224,361

Total trade via St. Lawrence.....\$ 131,062,282

The only articles manufactured in Canada, about which any particulars of consumption in the country are available, are those on which excise duty is payable, and concerning which some particulars are now given.

QUANTITIES OF SPIRITS, MALT LIQUOR, MALT, TOBACCO, CIGARS, ETC.,
TAKEN FOR CONSUMPTION DURING THE YEARS 1868-1894.

Year.	Spirits.	Malt Liquor.	Malt.	Tobacco, Snuff and Cigarettes made from			Cigars.
				Foreign Leaf.	Canadian Leaf.	Combina- tion Leaf.	
	Galls.	Galls.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	No.
1868..	+3,772,719	7,685,309	17,181,500				
1869..	+2,809,501	7,609,148	23,731,351				
1870..	+3,810,930	7,290,540	22,636,249	6,896,624			128,096
1871..	+4,219,245	8,457,096	27,671,496	6,623,978	46,791		125,842
1872..	3,808,291	9,557,328	29,981,647	7,952,735	31,900		191,564
1873..	3,730,337	11,060,521	33,955,694	6,364,876	16,558		188,354
1874..	4,566,508	10,771,519	33,369,016	8,516,633	129,842		239,148
1875..	3,303,298	11,584,226	33,016,082	6,489,192	67,473		312,470
1876..	3,441,125	9,819,190	30,693,447	8,171,552	17,682		334,925
1877..	2,942,337	9,115,258	28,878,551	7,481,024	17,390		318,051
1878..	3,007,870	8,578,075	26,534,587	7,150,410	8,244		362,674
1879..	3,646,255	8,848,208	27,795,037	7,100,696	7,416		395,183
1880..	2,290,367	9,201,213	28,902,354	7,352,487	50,865		410,932
1881..	3,214,543	9,931,176	30,793,078	7,717,970	383,304		524,612
1882..	3,552,818	12,036,979	37,910,046	7,909,674	471,298		736,614
1883..	3,848,787	12,757,444	39,587,285	8,569,784	395,214		931,062
1884..	3,608,021	13,098,700	40,533,102	9,745,705	326,975		86,062,990
1885..	4,274,722	12,071,752	47,005,917	10,562,331	499,132		78,869,878
1886..	2,412,818	13,282,261	37,604,708	7,563,602	346,471		92,046,289
1887..	2,864,935	14,786,285	42,630,440	8,248,239	568,335		85,974,823
1888..	2,326,327	15,944,002	48,640,467	8,539,160	716,873		90,783,558
1889..	2,960,447	16,363,349	51,111,429	8,962,667	786,456		92,599,820
1890..	3,521,194	17,196,115	54,974,013	9,257,799	632,035		98,976,117
1891..	2,687,664	18,069,183	57,909,201	9,354,340	442,403		101,142,481
1892..	2,545,935	16,946,245	56,425,882	9,523,203	468,962		104,528,791
1893..	2,731,896	17,175,356	50,082,751	9,612,857	515,012		114,668,809
1894..	2,749,109	18,299,636	51,311,206	9,611,393	390,946		115,440,480
1895..	2,509,019	17,628,815	50,659,627	9,229,857	538,353		106,131,294
1896..	2,332,859	18,014,714	51,690,278	9,118,029	515,557		108,290,260
1897..	2,779,946	17,888,239	68,443,353	9,419,019	804,452		113,276,105
1898..	1,874,479	19,871,738	38,954,715	7,109,507	1,946,027		113,132,223
1899..	2,404,599	21,101,873	56,212,822	7,626,264	2,271,719	352,205	128,919,098
1900..	2,523,576	23,309,172	60,284,064	7,514,663	2,523,936	1,126,439	138,041,707
1901..	2,707,919	25,108,254	64,723,616	7,325,431	3,165,084	1,203,982	141,096,889
1902..	2,933,183	27,623,767	71,440,519	7,679,334	3,007,254	1,285,752	151,780,516
1903..	2,979,268	25,755,154	67,608,157	8,060,485	3,204,980	1,771,734	168,290,422
1904..	3,481,287	27,335,985	75,430,347	8,615,760	3,041,622	1,550,325	180,485,202

† Total quantity manufactured.

‡ Pounds.

Statement of the number of Cigars made from Foreign, Canadian, and Combination leaf tobacco, in the years 1898-1904 is given below :—

Year.	From Foreign Leaf.	From Canadian Leaf.	From Combination Leaf.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1898	112,392,313	704,910	35,000	113,132,223
1899	127,242,603	1,021,650	654,845	128,919,098
1900	132,492,547	1,686,140	3,863,020	138,041,707
1901	133,147,283	2,108,966	5,840,640	141,096,889
1902	142,084,171	3,712,150	5,984,195	151,780,516
1903	159,125,774	2,881,360	6,283,288	168,290,422
1904	170,934,150	2,200,240	7,350,812	180,485,202

According to the Report of the Department of Inland Revenue, the following has been the annual consumption per head in the Dominion, since Confederation, of spirits, wine, beer and tobacco, and the amount of excise and customs duties paid per head thereon:—

Year.	CONSUMPTION.				DUTY.			
	Spirits.	Wine.	Beer.	Tobacco	Spirits.	Wine.	Beer.	Tobacco
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Lbs.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1869.....	1 124	0 115	2 290	1 755	0 761	0 037	0 092	0 193
1870.....	1 434	0 195	2 163	2 190	0 962	0 049	0 085	0 259
1871.....	1 578	0 259	2 490	2 052	1 059	0 056	0 095	0 336
1872.....	1 723	0 257	2 774	2 481	1 160	0 070	0 108	0 422
1873.....	1 682	0 238	3 188	1 999	1 135	0 066	0 120	0 350
1874.....	1 994	0 288	3 012	2 566	1 363	0 086	0 119	0 442
1875.....	1 394	0 149	3 091	1 995	1 127	0 069	0 114	0 428
1876.....	1 204	0 177	2 454	2 316	1 182	0 075	0 098	0 513
1877.....	0 975	0 096	2 322	2 051	0 949	0 057	0 109	0 446
1878.....	0 960	0 096	2 169	1 976	0 927	0 052	0 147	0 439
1879.....	1 131	0 104	2 209	1 954	1 005	0 057	0 125	0 449
1880.....	0 715	0 077	2 248	1 936	0 772	0 055	0 081	0 428
1881.....	0 922	0 099	2 293	2 035	0 990	0 073	0 081	0 443
1882.....	1 009	0 120	2 747	2 150	1 084	0 092	0 098	0 485
1883.....	1 090	0 135	2 882	2 286	1 186	0 097	0 103	0 473
1884.....	0 998	0 117	2 924	2 476	1 074	0 082	0 104	0 365
1885.....	1 126	0 109	2 639	2 623	1 198	0 074	0 111	0 393
1886.....	0 711	0 110	2 839	2 052	1 007	0 074	0 091	0 502
1887.....	0 746	0 095	3 084	2 062	1 045	0 066	0 100	0 514
1888.....	0 645	0 094	3 247	2 093	0 944	0 066	0 110	0 509
1889.....	0 776	0 097	3 263	2 153	1 107	0 068	0 114	0 529
1890.....	0 883	0 104	3 360	2 143	1 257	0 072	0 121	0 539
1891.....	0 745	0 111	3 790	2 292	1 094	0 080	0 137	0 590
1892.....	0 701	0 101	3 516	2 291	1 156	0 075	0 211	0 680
1893.....	0 740	0 094	3 485	2 314	1 235	0 070	0 218	0 691
1894.....	0 742	0 089	3 722	2 264	1 235	0 060	0 205	0 683
1895.....	0 666	0 090	3 471	2 163	1 124	0 056	0 161	0 645
1896.....	0 623	0 070	3 528	2 120	1 159	0 047	0 164	0 639
1897.....	0 723	0 084	3 469	2 243	1 341	0 041	0 213	0 671
1898.....	0 536	0 082	3 808	2 358	1 306	0 041	0 126	0 615
1899.....	0 661	0 086	3 995	2 174	1 367	0 045	0 174	0 841
1900.....	0 701	0 085	4 364	2 300	1 455	0 044	0 185	0 853
1901.....	0 765	0 100	4 737	2 404	1 593	0 048	0 198	0 875
1902.....	0 796	0 090	5 102	2 404	1 653	0 048	0 214	0 915
1903.....	0 870	0 096	4 712	2 548	1 812	0 051	0 205	0 992
1904.....	0 952	0 096	4 918	2 765	1 985	0 051	0 225	1 042
Average.....	0 973	0 122	3 231	2 194	1 189	0 062	0 138	0 561

CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS, BEER AND WINE AS BEVERAGES IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

(Made up by the Canadian standard).

Countries.	GALLONS PER HEAD OF POPULATION.				Year ended.
	*Spirits.	†Beer.	†Wine.	Total.	
United Kingdom.....	0 96	36 06	0 31	37 33	Mar. 31, '04
France.....	1 75	7 62	27 78	37 15	Dec. 31, '03
Germany.....	1 48	31 33	1 54	34 35	Sept. 30, '03
Italy.....	0 23	0 20	25 49	25 92	Dec. 31, '03
Belgium.....	1 00	57 61	1 02	59 63	" 31, '03
Sweden.....	1 49	8 99	0 15	10 63	Sept. 30, '02
Canada.....	0 95	4 92	0 10	5 97	June 30, '04
United States.....	1 02	18 37	0 39	19 78	" 30, '03

* The Canadian standard is 14 13 per cent by the United States standard or the United States standard is 12 38 per cent under proof by the Canadian standard. †The Canadian standard is 277 cubic inches to the gallon or 5 cubic inches less than the United States gallon.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of Goods remaining in Warehouse in 1902, 1903 and 1904.

ARTICLES.	REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE, JUNE 30, 1902.		REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE, JUNE 30, 1903.		REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE, JUNE 30, 1904.	
	Quantity	Value.	Quantity	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
Breadstuffs, viz.:—						
Wheat..... Bush.	648,308	535,259	1,277,655	939,318	5,235	4,863
Other breadstuffs.... \$		45,176		156,425		150,665
Coal, bituminous..... Tons.	151,416	323,990	221,257	547,234	398,067	893,944
Cotton and manufactures						
of..... \$		97,921		108,736		102,322
Drugs..... "		126,035		182,830		168,979
Fancy goods..... "		7,228		12,072		9,006
Fish..... "		46,492		46,678		62,581
Flax and manufactures						
of..... "		20,411		22,282		19,665
Fruits and nuts..... "		158,321		157,714		346,030
Glass and manufactures						
of..... "		7,323		15,081		10,501
Iron and steel..... "		312,610		253,044		281,776
Leather..... "		10,030		6,456		6,672
Oils..... Galls.	1,222,012	105,259	1,133,599	206,827	1,992,085	218,052
Paper and manufactures						
of..... \$		17,070		25,349		26,092
Silk..... "		57,564		49,048		60,865
Spirits and wines, viz.:						
Brandy..... Galls.	157,673	264,524	169,713	277,848	216,142	264,820
Gin..... "	251,785	126,003	270,061	107,990	280,570	122,944
Rum..... "	52,723	29,238	57,300	30,440	169,274	26,343
Whiskey..... "	216,499	329,029	250,461	373,732	246,942	414,119
Wines of all kinds,						
except sparkling.. "	249,588	200,283	240,982	196,151	241,890	189,062
Wines, sparkling.. \$		124,244		102,915		100,987
Sugar above No. 16 D.S						
Lbs.	3,133,872	66,593	3,877,402	89,441	1,253,084	32,644
Sugar not above No. 16						
D.S..... "	66,082,165	1,231,251	87,735,528	1,731,602	83,015,393	1,722,151
Molasses..... Galls.	1,262,483	187,912	933,596	207,154	1,773,199	134,172
Tobacco, manufactures						
of, viz.:—						
Cigars..... Lbs.	17,249	47,048	20,729	60,919	27,667	75,543
Cigarettes..... "	4,210	6,571	5,722	8,474	1,597	5,937
All other..... "	51,486	31,936	57,716	39,844	300,489	99,833
Woollens..... \$		101,952		128,201		174,288
All other articles..... "		1,133,840		1,160,247		1,412,412
Grand total... ..		5,751,113		7,244,052		7,137,268

The following tables gives the several articles imported for home consumption under the provisions of the French Treaty in 1904, also the totals from the time it went into effect (October 14, 1895) to June 30, 1903.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	IMPORTED.		ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.		Duty.
		Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	
Nuts, almonds, shelled. Lbs.	3½c. per lb....	581,170	\$ 90,518	569,051	\$ 90,508	\$ 18,968
" not shelled. "	2c. "	666,063	48,245	631,890	46,277	12,638
Walnuts, not shelled. "	2c. "	1,005,050	73,701	1,004,519	75,342	20,091
All other, N.O.P., not shelled.	" 2c. "	825	143	825	143	16
" " shelled "	" 2c. "	554,810	71,718	564,158	75,347	11,283
Pecans, not shelled....	" 2c. "	1,610	66	1,610	66	32
Prunes.	" ¾c. "	6,030	1,158	6,030	1,158	40
Soap, castile.	" 1c. "	1,419,465	67,443	1,383,957	94,682	13,840
Wines, non-sparkling, containing 25 p.c. or less of alcohol.	Galls. 25c. per gall. . .	233,475	149,550	260,043	156,713	65,011
Champagne, and all other sparkling— In bottles containing each not more than a quart but more than a pint, old wine measure.	Doz. \$3.30 per doz. . .	6,220	84,281	6,099	82,351	20,127
In bottles containing not more than a pint but more than ½ a pint, old wine measure.	" \$1.65 per doz. . .	19,561	142,996	20,062	131,787	33,102
In bottles containing ½ pint each or less.	" 82c. per doz. . .	1,277	2,818	904	2,147	741
In bottles containing more than 1 quart each.	" \$3.30 per doz & \$1.65 per gall.. }	.....	.....	12 doz. 6 galls. }	187	40
Total 1904. ....	.....	.....	732,637	.....	726,708	195,929
" 1903. ....	.....	.....	707,451	.....	683,089	175,930
" 1902. ....	.....	.....	619,789	.....	587,431	165,631
" 1901. ....	.....	.....	599,424	.....	576,512	148,331
" 1900. ....	.....	.....	616,317	.....	573,036	151,990
" 1899. ....	.....	.....	572,037	.....	557,246	153,509
" 1898. ....	.....	.....	474,951	.....	445,738	136,239
" 1897. ....	.....	.....	393,430	.....	424,032	130,120
" 1896. ....	.....	.....	256,368	.....	284,414	82,235

NOTE.—The above mentioned articles are included in all the tables of imports.

Value of Goods, by Countries, imported into Canada under the provisions of the French Treaty, during the year ended June 30, 1904.

Countries.	Imported.	Entered for Consumption	Duty..	Countries.	Imported.	Entered for Consumption	Duty.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
Great Britain..	16,590	17,163	3,535	Portugal.....		59	31
France.....	526,192	513,773	128,126	Spain.....	131,301	139,470	53,326
French Africa..	190			St. Pierre.....	632	498	176
Germany		15	10	United States..	57,527	55,525	10,697
Italy	205	205	28	Total.....	732,637	726,708	195,929

STATEMENT of Goods imported from British and Foreign West Indies (including Guiana), also showing what portion of such imports have been direct or through a foreign country, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1904.

ARTICLES.	From British West Indies and British Guiana.		From Foreign West Indies and Foreign Guiana.		Total from West Indies and Guiana.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<i>Dutiable Goods.</i>		\$		\$		\$
Animals, all other.....		10				10
Labels, &c.....		51				51
Arrowroot..... Lbs.	5,367	161			5,367	161
Bran, meal, feed, &c.....		17				17
Cocoa paste, &c.....				4		4
Cocoa nuts..... No.	1,954,779	37,441	23,640	447	1,978,419	37,888
Coffee (green)..... Lbs.			100	34	100	34
Bags, seamless.....				2		2
China and porcelain.....		4				4
Fish.....				10		10
Fruit.....		35,959				35,959
Glass and mfrs. of.....		87				87
Electro plated ware.....		20				20
Straw and mfrs. of.....		35				35
Honey..... Lbs.	133,785	1,408			133,785	1,408
Iron.....		1,084				1,084
Iron or steel scrap, &c..... Cwt.	15,634	6,206			15,634	6,206
Jellies, jams, &c..... Lbs.	415	79	200	10	615	89
Lime juice, &c..... Galls.	1,142	1,017			1,142	1,017
Packages.....		7,677		6		7,683
Pickles..... Galls.	2	2			2	2
Fruit, shade, lawn, ornamental trees, shrubs, plants, &c.....		703				703
Ribbons.....				78		78
Spices..... Lbs.	323,765	22,442			323,765	22,442
Rum..... Galls.	78,829	17,289			78,829	17,289
Spirits, all kinds.. "		79				162

GOODS IMPORTED FROM BRITISH AND FOREIGN WEST INDIES—*Con.*

ARTICLES.	From British West Indies and British Guiana.		From Foreign West Indies and Foreign Guiana.		Total from West Indies and Guiana.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
Sponges.....		2,453				2,453
Sugar and syrups.. Lbs.	316,592,600	6,035,245	458 942	10,541	311,051,542	6,045,786
Molasses..... Galls.	2,098,731	449,012	1,145,154	285,265	3,243,885	734,277
Cigarettes..... Lbs.			96	86	96	86
Cigars..... "	409	1,310	77,862	286,507	78,271	287,817
Tobacco, pipes.....				714		714
Unenumerated ar- ticles.....		1,229				1,229
Vegetables.....		1,553				1,553
Wood and mfrs. of.....		1,375				1,375
Wool and mfrs. of.....		108				108
Damaged goods.....		8,080				8,080
Total, dutiable goods.....		6,632,219		583,704		7,215,923
FREE GOODS.						
Diamonds.....				150		150
Salt..... Lbs.	9,934,548	11,929			9,934,548	11,929
Logs.....		364				364
Pitch pine..... Ft.			300	5	300	5
African teak..... "	5,019	713			5,019	713
Staves..... M.	1	14			1	14
Grease, degreas.....		32				32
Hides and skins.....		194,124				194,124
Bamboo.....		6				6
Cocoa, beans.....		63,710				63,710
Bananas.....		17,585				17,585
Palms, bulbs, &c.....		594				594
Pineapples.....		777				777
Guavas.....		1,578				1,578
Tobacco.....		831		80,442		81,273
Asphaltum..... Cwt.	5,035	5,255			5,035	5,255
Extract of logwood Lbs.	71,161	8,229			71,161	8,229
Junk..... Cwt.	150	181			130	181
Lime juice..... Galls.	27,858	6,342			27,858	6,342
Brass (old)..... Cwt.	144	1,069			144	1,069
Copper (old)..... "	58	421			58	421
Canadian articles returned.....		1,114				1,114
Articles for Con- suls General.....				386		386
Coffee..... Lbs.	91,555	8,136	15,638	2,545	107,193	10,681
Settlers' effects.....		2,869				2,869
Coins, gold, &c.....		70				70
Molasses..... Galls.	298,030	48,730			298,030	48,730
Total, free goods.....		374,673		83,528		458,201
Grand total.....		7,006,892		667,232		7,674,124
Imported through foreign countries.....		2,191,682		283,257		2,474,939
Imported direct.....		4,815,210		383,975		5,199,185

The following table gives some of the Principal Articles, Dutiable and Free, mentioned Ports, during the Fiscal

Dutiable Articles.	Dawson	Halifax.	Hamilton.	London.	Montreal.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ale, beer and porter.....	35,046	18,537	1,257	858	52,024
Animals, living.....	6,534	1,220	2,612	1,001	9,666
Antiseptic surgical dressing.....	21	1,256	406	1,946	30,119
Baking powder.....	1,221	4,936	11	.....	25,055
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	221	913	4,405	163	26,089
Belts, all kinds, N.E.S.....	65	1,063	2,184	1,378	28,132
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.....	5,440	37,462	41,501	52,360	367,946
Boot, shoe and stay laces.....	95	1,177	111	238	77,634
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather.....	8,979	.....	653	689	38,316
Braces and suspenders and parts of.....	652	2,245	2,407	2,462	29,445
Brass and mfrs. of.....	5,500	12,381	27,872	9,386	261,670
Breadstuffs—					
Arrowroot, biscuit, rice, macaroni sago and tapioca.....	6,103	17,776	10,878	15,462	179,495
Grain, flour and meal.....	44,431	9,167	49,509	15,795	68,584
Bricks, tiles and mfrs. of clay.....	29	1,776	6,399	6,399	33,398
Brooms and brushes.....	1,123	4,929	13,552	1,986	83,981
Buttons.....	34	3,355	8,093	5,236	133,591
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks and parts of.....	10,986	5,544	27,068	23,187	213,305
Cash registers.....	20	220	1,355	453	27,067
Cement.....	130	45,448	71,771	18,047	275,301
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements.....	730	4,178	11,849	1,688	94,038
Coal, bituminous and dust.....	3 053	138	381,313	314,669	363,689
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, shells, &c.....	1,027	15,182	3,023	16,304	215,346
Coffee, all kinds (<i>see</i> Free Goods).....	14,209	2,989	7,654	3,221	34,994
Collars.....	668	4,157	3,713	2,800	78,113
Combs, dress and toilet.....	159	3,629	4,789	5,641	58,928
Copper and mfrs. of.....	90	1,478	6,954	2,774	29,764
Cordage, all kinds.....	1,255	10,512	3,337	5,015	84,355
Corks and other mfrs. of corkwood.....	136	2,273	1,651	.....	75,773
Corsets, clasps, &c.....	709	827	4,165	1,264	44,886
Cotton, mfrs. of.....	18,824	109,092	262,860	248,207	3,194,718
Curtains, made up.....	602	8,548	15,156	26,004	113,230
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines.....	1,506	71,547	75,181	43,304	747,493
Earthenware and china.....	287	42,775	47,893	46,296	402,560
Eggs.....	37,641	.....	.....	10	29,082
Elastic.....	.....	1,975	1,487	2,189	29,282
Electric light carbons and points.....	.....	458	684	.....	55,577
" apparatus, motors, &c.....	1,906	20,968	119,087	8,846	659,395
Express parcels.....	3,773	15,494	31,537	23,833	57,638
Fancy goods.....	1,293	43,444	69,286	97,839	929,016
Fish (<i>see</i> Free Goods).....	10,563	14,680	30,479	19,830	220,895
Fruits and nuts (<i>see</i> Free Goods).....	57,565	157,606	152,395	142,099	771,748
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	2,657	8,283	10,649	10,581	103,324
Furs and mfrs. of (<i>see</i> Free Goods).....	168	3,416	8,901	33,884	465,112
Glass and mfrs. of.....	2,764	45,955	37,279	75,297	669,829
Gloves and mitts.....	4,477	12,898	10,097	18,626	504,778
Gold, silver and mfrs. of.....	3,212	6,607	6,172	5,922	179,307
Gunpowder and other explosives.....	4,317	3,616	12,896	8,595	58,876
Gutta percha, India rubber and mfrs. of.....	57,394	25,316	27,655	37,220	297,631

Imported into Canada, and entered for Home Consumption at the Under-Year ended June 30, 1904.

Ottawa.	Quebec.	St. John, N.B.	Toronto.	Van- couver.	Victoria.	Windsor.	Winnipeg.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
3,062	1,824	22,178	13,077	27,812	31,637	12	38,559
1,862	945	3,134	10,372	76,740	88,898	7,413	189,130
487	112	134	11,682	1,999	34	50	2,484
.....	108	5,189	91	25,853	16,484	121	12,355
843	544	2,199	10,107	5,696	2,724	4,069	8,474
961	1,364	3,320	22,722	616	310	.....	4,421
37,697	32,042	36,672	737,508	35,062	23,577	33,576	94,899
134	880	792	31,617	548	383	3	1,605
135	.....	800	17,664	5,869	1,999	8	14,424
1,211	2,141	3,028	16,887	2,571	1,908	59	10,291
11,222	12,900	14,068	152,817	18,259	8,523	14,354	37,375
2,103	10,152	23,830	48,318	145,674	89,305	1,061	66,223
6,306	9,927	15,324	171,432	53,839	107,269	149,583	60,723
2,379	2,378	2,092	9,529	4,821	325	5,967	74,349
2,286	2,304	5,190	109,545	8,948	3,631	430	19,048
3,356	5,148	4,422	115,335	2,672	2,963	557	13,229
39,335	12,822	9,640	129,416	24,938	13,178	26,292	438,540
.....	69	4,827	121,618	10,054	.....	585	31,717
17,381	35,843	19,374	41,148	61,856	11,696	19,686	83,856
1,916	4,800	5,683	125,200	5,300	3,033	217	16,275
173,533	67,061	27,029	1,174,307	21,439	2,467	745,659	6,095
1,128	7,328	3,203	89,601	24,385	13,628	601	28,709
7,754	578	6,232	17,408	11,635	7,936	701	19,092
5,463	2,874	3,040	55,732	2,011	1,572	258	10,940
2,859	7,168	6,496	70,198	1,523	206	99	11,474
1,230	2,914	7,355	13,868	2,015	2,432	1,649	6,185
1,756	4,550	10,500	25,520	10,482	4,052	1,076	8,310
65	6,949	154	15,649	3,606	466	10,348	316
2,375	754	1,131	36,431	2,371	1,897	650	7,774
78,045	238,119	139,049	2,712,699	76,423	71,395	28,419	507,006
9,628	11,563	16,647	312,226	7,073	4,879	2,261	27,361
46,211	26,788	39,365	422,823	89,741	254,958	68,833	94,612
19,882	54,384	109,047	539,819	44,255	22,558	6,389	133,224
3,338	.....	.....	11,234	22,578	8,537	43	19,545
1,538	3,492	.....	51,155	2,879	902	94	4,454
6,186	.....	.....	7,806	3	1,074	582	923
68,925	47,200	19,781	245,942	156,181	19,561	19,009	26,764
31,956	22,646	22,539	112,697	19,319	13,069	68,328	44,877
44,174	75,691	102,097	1,370,517	22,805	20,731	8,503	105,960
18,319	9,816	7,509	152,899	63,965	22,079	2,475	36,771
105,517	61,090	170,925	659,942	216,699	116,235	21,073	497,223
12,499	8,388	12,732	186,045	26,312	8,946	11,003	72,778
8,151	170,491	10,254	237,684	1,242	4,030	13,922	14,038
18,440	59,981	73,764	461,128	99,382	22,427	26,941	176,661
8,679	20,224	22,153	208,955	22,757	10,511	1,718	59,621
6,836	10,717	6,734	165,122	6,175	6,907	919	11,321
8,680	5,430	5,116	26,198	74,317	16,394	328	161,031
13,890	15,935	25,063	224,376	28,993	28,993	4,443	50,688

The following table gives some of the Principal Articles,

Dutiable Articles.	Dawson.	Halifax.	Hamilton.	London.	Montreal.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	4,299	49,304	66,973	146,354	609,555
Hay	69,423				
Hops	249	15,311	5,926	13,379	46,704
Ink	349	4,299	5,260	5,336	43,171
Iron and steel and mfs. of (<i>see</i> Free Goods).....	158,988	357,112	1,697,814	613,867	9,763,438
Jellies, jams and preserves.....	2,427	7,464	1,039	827	21,668
Jewellery	4,437	7,165	54,147	18,861	267,332
Lead and mfs. of.....	33	8,653	8,144	6,358	105,876
Leather and mfs. of.....	19,084	21,214	75,380	49,357	607,008
Marble and mfs. of.....	105	3,562	3,800	1,109	70,006
Mats and rugs		5,437	3,923	10,211	58,061
Metals and mfs. of.....	1,910	19,412	81,549	28,580	348,289
Mineral substances.....	492	5,479	12,844	5,128	60,986
" and aerated waters.....	988	1,990	304	99	92,901
Musical instruments.....	717	11,588	2,377	2,167	65,860
Mustard and mustard cake.....	64	3,723	7,932	6,999	30,695
Oils, all kinds, N.E.S.....	22,273	271,026	124,771	45,174	800,843
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork mat- ting and linoleum.....	279	17,683	15,472	22,694	145,360
Optical and philosophical instru- ments, &c.....	1,996	3,234	2,197	2,440	87,594
Packages.....	30,967	51,665	11,314	10,389	255,001
Paints and colours.....	368	48,662	21,102	9,535	621,953
Paper and mfs. of.....	13,363	52,581	114,406	53,404	620,791
Pencils, lead.....	252	2,576	6,076	3,204	38,773
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	174	4,293	5,447	2,536	35,114
Picture and photographic frames..	89	1,376	1,289	886	22,455
Pickles.....	2,627	23,345	8,378	7,652	48,132
Pocket books, purses, tobacco pouches.....	486	2,413	3,033	2,047	53,448
Post office parcels.....	2,650	17,528	18,841	10,591	109,335
Precious stones, N.E.S.....		4,248	2,150	2,069	39,617
Printing presses and machines and parts of.....	82	2,733	21,758	6,114	105,856
Provisions—Butter, cheese and lard	84,401	1,048	1,317	1,095	21,957
Meats, all kinds.....	178,722	64,568	7,512	3,676	143,651
Ribbons, N.E.S.....	270	24,251	16,807	47,531	289,623
Salt (<i>see</i> Free Goods).....	156	420	3,518	405	1,481
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.....		885	2,822	2,861	25,995
Sauces, catsups and soy.....	1,581	5,709	4,957	1,858	23,165
Sausage casings, cleaned.....	197	2,653	8,714	738	25,103
Seeds, N.E.S.....	91	8,155	8,400	14,551	58,682
Silk and mfs. of.....	2,400	31,990	46,888	68,012	1,098,792
Soaps.....	5,949	16,739	21,674	10,656	145,653
Spices.....	253	23,995	49,916	23,166	67,398
Spirits.....	23,846	148,216	24,020	15,440	725,760
" wine, not sparkling.....	2,549	17,211	3,851	2,566	170,277
" " sparkling.....	3,257	3,655	1,768	303	132,902
Starch.....	281	995	987	1,788	21,027
Stone and mfs. of.....		710	6,207	11,521	125,139
Sugars and syrup.....	8,963	2,215,541	8,579	4,857	4,342,275
" molasses.....		317,063	5,475	10,127	110,275
Sugars, candy and confectionery ..	3,764	7,669	8,686	11,470	63,107
Tea (<i>see</i> Free Goods).....	1,230	530	1,377		33,852
Tin and manufactures of.....	378	2,088	7,693	4,226	26,535
Tobacco and manufactures of.....	59,307	33,186	4,292	182	184,804
" pipes.....	363	5,759	3,571	3,072	221,760
Turpentine, spirits of.....	185	17,257	28,638	12,029	171,223
Trunks, valises, hat boxes, &c.....		1,299	759	744	34,591

Dutiable and Free Imported into Canada, &c.—*Continued.*

Ottawa.	Quebec.	St. John, N.B.	Toronto.	Van- couver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Windsor.	Winnipeg.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ <small>U.M.</small>
36,499	103,550	92,030	756,479	39,288	27,001	1,899	70,833
				188	49	30	7,111
2,466	21,267	11,109	45,512	1,371	1,149	1,903	13,766
6,818	1,849	5,540	61,509	3,577	2,789	325	6,028
730,307	454,174	428,235	4,109,083	838,736	263,261	836,248	3,198,296
2,692	1,059	2,532	6,285	15,172	9,543	45	16,503
10,426	13,645	10,131	387,735	7,632	6,227	907	29,659
1,551	867	15,091	30,294	7,012	7,686	17,782	5,845
62,223	93,846	31,304	603,374	42,751	25,346	2,239	101,921
7,821	1,605	1,239	29,510	2,432	1,125	450	6,249
7,556	1,918	3,275	78,940	9,900	3,632	3,501	11,369
25,671	14,330	29,685	327,097	32,919	19,139	17,339	81,909
1,958	315	6,517	24,362	7,414	1,483	2,136	8,208
1,550	6,979	1,701	9,477	954	3,690	86	13,091
13,910	4,737	2,966	263,117	3,317	5,791	1,564	10,510
4,082	4,950	3,748	23,579	5,320	3,117	353	12,633
99,499	10,306	169,361	611,956	42,045	22,432	42,439	192,722
13,371	28,418	20,366	176,609	28,000	8,132	4,689	114,883
2,667	1,445	3,752	122,235	4,855	3,053	210	8,400
18,611	73,183	61,048	53,073	38,302	40,966	1,758	72,950
12,882	5,774	17,040	219,896	8,965	27,317	16,861	35,723
65,019	34,005	56,167	1,120,993	43,122	45,582	25,240	107,506
3,652	3,070	3,602	66,618	2,175	803	338	14,153
1,052	2,368	2,039	22,927	6,874	499	62	5,974
2,396	1,540	1,464	21,760	2,134	1,062	5,611	8,606
9,642	4,021	18,849	42,688	16,886	6,282	2,380	29,421
3,777	4,353	13,230	83,627	3,302	1,373	432	7,536
18,378	8,035	14,126	87,618	17,299	18,432	1,070	31,332
1,712	136	.....	30,570	1,478	.....	.....	141
27,454	9,214	6,509	213,273	12,921	1,411	1,076	64,419
405	1,356	18	14,801	24,030	23,767	556	3,631
88,422	88,595	70,444	35,780	143,404	114,079	5,123	58,834
16,012	24,645	48,082	440,791	10,553	6,782	2,434	37,605
2,403	24	323	9,617	908	1,348	1,425	8,728
1,374	1,372	1,045	26,033	1,292	455	1,251	2,133
2,247	990	4,048	18,443	23,613	10,771	354	10,271
5,523	.....	2,957	13,098	1,416	547	43	1,519
17,644	45,867	12,736	76,093	3,722	11,785	13,790	4,593
37,567	83,656	65,331	1,731,353	34,252	42,669	12,204	186,504
6,768	3,437	12,330	94,979	28,522	14,933	2,147	21,528
4,745	3,329	10,776	82,380	6,732	1,616	377	7,991
46,354	163,758	173,285	111,408	84,020	101,905	919	102,480
8,529	31,152	6,333	33,879	23,165	20,422	1,031	17,684
823	2,236	1,472	21,431	5,286	27,576	149	12,009
1,400	633	4,080	4,831	1,526	1,048	34	593
11,370	2,678	1,836	36,223	3,129	502	3,792	9,949
3,304	74,990	45,936	48,539	743,812	5,685	1,988	9,440
50	74,448	232,939	10,931	777	.....	405	6,442
4,480	3,822	11,810	49,070	14,432	8,027	1,243	19,023
21	58	2,108	1,196	227	380	75	2,152
1,254	1,754	4,073	28,142	24,726	1,499	10,761	5,758
7,657	2,108	11,857	66,519	114,489	41,395	2,928	21,603
8,133	16,861	12,152	108,215	18,388	4,264	.....	22,244
1,386	409	9,606	123,682	5,657	2,692	12,487	20,373
7,549	1,804	2,644	26,895	2,578	1,834	262	2,461

The following table gives some of the Principal Articles,

Dutiable Articles.	Dawson.	Halifax.	Hamilton.	London.	Montreal.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Twines and manufactures of	70	301	638	1,599	3,590
Unenumerated articles.....	3,092	3,570	867	405	19,240
Varnish, lacquers, japans, &c.....	15	2,419	4,262	4,832	29,043
Vegetables.....	62,260	23,953	13,574	6,487	186,853
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, &c.....	4,876	4,343	31,560	12,108	620,120
Wax and manufactures of.....		1,007	15,708	165	28,638
Webbing.....		186	167	220	91,541
Wood and manufactures of.....	5,163	27,138	67,142	42,567	199,726
Wool and manufactures of.....	20,897	281,739	589,338	355,307	5,977,884
Other articles.....	35,258	37,498	130,793	125,385	1,443,161
Total, dutiable articles.....	1,206,563	5,276,268	5,136,309	3,248,320	44,570,840
FREE GOODS.					
<i>Produce of the Mine.</i>					
Coal, anthracite.....		122,326	514,237	366,501	1,193,142
Minerals.....		11	6	376	136,357
Precious stones, not polished.....	11	5,451	5,249		51,548
Salt.....		42,196	1,189		101,454
Other articles.....	17,149	16,159	82,968	9,814	592,533
Total.....	17,160	186,143	603,649	376,691	2,075,034
<i>Fisheries.</i>					
Fish, all kinds.....		645,898		2	14,884
Fish oil.....		27,699			51,963
Other articles.....		1,332	116		550
Total.....		674,929	116	2	67,397
<i>Forest.</i>					
Lumber and timber, planks, &c., sawn, not shaped.....	30	50,843	214,482	184,340	806,358
Other articles.....		21,482	1,477	12,236	38,784
Total.....	30	72,325	215,959	196,576	845,142
<i>Animals and their Products.</i>					
Animals for improvement of stock.....		3,966	1,996		184,737
Bristles.....		96	22,929	9,641	6,157
Furskins, not dressed.....	2,309	4,460	8,355	7,123	1,324,139
Grease.....		4,550	29,267	20,406	58,272
Hides and skins, undressed.....		24,790	117,036	70,710	847,294
Silk, raw.....					211,819
Wool.....		1,505	129,001		85,027
Other articles.....	31	1,598	6,200	6,759	115,917
Total.....	2,340	40,965	314,784	114,639	2,833,362

Dutiable and Free, imported into Canada, &c.—*Continued*

Ottawa.	Quebec.	St. John, N.B.	Toronto.	Van- couver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Windsor, Ont.	Winnipeg.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
211	10	1,115	10,314	.....	339	33	530
449	4,671	4,857	28,080	1,744	1,482	1,829	14,202
1,170	3,112	2,326	29,839	1,148	1,392	109	2,309
14,625	14,160	23,170	114,582	50,376	25,534	4,865	44,044
550	1,366	487	244,843	2,371	967	443	7,308
900	4,032	447	12,042	690	193	584	929
1,229	7,341	252	36,673	89	688	.....	435
228	20,196	15,516	246,225	38,327	21,441	27,522	369,430
245,402	431,982	312,786	4,499,923	187,596	143,254	49,149	708,832
109,998	132,893	106,607	1,516,154	194,626	111,985	28,552	302,493
2,695,557	3,238,238	3,305,551	31,091,466	4,623,657	2,408,346	2,488,174	9,695,490
599,971	279,519	262,735	2,190,262	525	.....	96,578	58,197
.....	.....	21	9,493	319	.....	40	177
.....	.....	.....	197,983	.....	551	8	.....
1,392	36,068	62,409	2,862	12,706	6,005	.....	388
4,683	2,655	8,629	282,843	22,812	17,149	8,564	15,476
606,046	318,242	333,794	2,683,446	36,362	23,705	105,190	74,238
4,701	2	954	187	.....	.....	6	.....
405	14	5,618	18,973	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	139	100	32,424	27	29	381	28
5,127	155	6,672	51,584	27	29	387	28
98,102	197,791	86,982	592,180	12,893	6,842	165,535	944,738
18,173	2,832	2,677	116,246	32	971	36,466	149,003
116,275	200,623	89,659	708,426	12,925	9,813	202,001	1,093,741
3,806	27,571	32,104	44,064	4,374	2,126	10,026	55,587
10	28	22,019	18,766	.....	5	.....	88
39,197	311,241	12,039	572,867	87	4,360	1,566	15,403
830	4,427	4,134	88,345	5,975	6,924	.....	5,407
636	427,143	214,750	1,611,150	75	179	2,512	2,852
.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....
111,463	42	.....	321,219	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,530	3,751	5,608	201,632	7,357	494	647	4,693
159,472	774,203	290,654	2,858,076	17,868	14,088	14,751	84,030

The following table gives some of the Principal Articles,

Free Goods.	Dawson.	Halifax.	Hamilton.	London.	Montreal.
<i>Agricultural Products.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Broom corn.....			13,607	9,879	12,194
Fruits, green.....	1,602	66,222	32,871	14,450	240,972
Hemp, undressed.....		139,401			511,779
Indian corn.....	4	141,661	18,258	24,642	3,021,963
Seeds.....	14	615	10,959	4,335	416,528
Tobacco leaf for excise purposes.....		2,439	288,789	226,455	1,349,630
Other articles.....		353,929	13,917	7,118	33,873
Total.....	1,620	704,267	378,401	286,879	5,586,959
<i>Manufactured and partially Manufactured.</i>					
Cotton wool and waste.....	16	101,348	542,789	12,549	1,782,530
Drugs, dyes and chemicals.....	544	137,354	124,997	202,665	1,046,198
Duck for belting and hose.....	1,966		2,595		74,013
Fish hooks, nets and seines, &c.....		82,502	5,373	127	12,053
Gutta percha, crude, rubber, &c.....		47	21,703	215	1,004,254
Metals—					
Brass.....	178	6,301	59,039	34,394	205,536
Copper.....		10,327	33,734	57,737	921,673
Iron and steel.....	49,751	91,181	464,213	140,860	3,328,099
Tin.....		100,111	287,722	113,912	844,173
Zinc.....	26	10,715	3,599	9,770	174,138
Other.....	6	21,009	14,518	806	130,744
Newspapers and magazines.....		935	88	600	78,196
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass.....		1,226	879	9,923	25,330
Rags.....		136	812	13,153	148,849
Resin or rosin.....		4,356	9,075	3,956	53,873
Other articles.....	1,167	100,409	353,299	150,659	1,807,810
Total.....	53,654	667,957	1,924,435	751,326	11,637,469
<i>MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES.</i>					
Articles for the Dominion Govern- ment.....	3,840	391,021	9,285	382	188,479
Coffee, green (<i>see dutiable</i>).....		4,484	54,290	33,828	165,844
Settlers' effects.....	3,372	19,027	102,103	47,914	341,315
Tea (<i>see dutiable</i>).....		229,725	286,152	130,426	1,285,896
Coin and bullion.....	80,002	55,538	164,645	3,173	4,550,576
Other articles.....	3,826	143,411	20,737	16,139	428,816
Total.....	91,040	843,206	637,212	231,862	6,900,926
Total free goods.....	165,844	3,189,792	4,074,556	1,957,975	29,946,289
" dutiable.....	1,206,563	5,276,268	5,136,309	3,248,320	44,570,840
Grand total.....	1,372,407	8,466,060	9,210,865	5,206,295	74,517,129

Dutiable and Free, imported into Canada, &c.—*Continued.*

Ottawa.	Quebec.	St. John, N.B.	Toronto.	Van- couver, B.C.	Victoria, B.C.	Windsor, Ont.	Winnipeg
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
5,584	6,150	22,061	50,367	2,033	.....	159	7,377
46,882	24,832	44,509	83,118	12,279	8,667	18,726	56,212
.....	.....	.....	172,979	.....	.....	.....	.....
40,260	80,272	186,757	135,126	4,885	16,581	65,697	9,170
1,024	545	96	45,177	216	1,527	7,993	114
3,299	49,376	12,319	142,570	29,894	15,299	3,565	70,570
6,418	1,254	7,658	294,437	2,842	2,824	2,069	4,077
103,467	162,429	273,400	923,774	52,149	44,893	98,149	147,520
.....
23,247	848,484	295,831	63,401	11,762	1,976	2,991	6,776
32,633	32,739	189,823	963,002	31,711	135,790	95,279	50,533
.....	.....	.....	110,818	.....	.....	.....	.....
4,072	10,520	29,298	121,787	179,726	4,591	2,204	56,425
193	1,881	6	584,105	64	.....	.....	23
.....
6,357	1,222	5,997	103,977	3,385	698	5,141	1,830
3,710	3,237	29,154	152,447	2,098	1,132	20,285	976
138,830	58,692	193,495	400,248	129,569	35,860	217,707	176,917
1,305	22,426	45,331	416,463	94,880	15,088	3,417	35,080
.....	892	8,266	51,688	4,727	297	296	5,194
840	289	4,746	62,907	19,333	370	133	4,593
102	287	40	102,543	90	27	1,570	140
717	568	1,537	52,369	36	224	212	.....
7,794	4,471	4,556	23,162	11	.....	1,568	293
9,724	4,850	3,502	85,135	2,782	3,383	4,326	9,407
174,537	100,285	92,402	1,324,061	47,889	33,161	77,020	523,854
404,061	1,090,843	903,984	4,618,113	528,063	232,597	432,149	872,041
.....
299,849	795,308	314,654	38,100	3,484	64,321	641	63,817
10,601	.....	1,710	87,601	76,637	2,177	.....	60,371
79,394	1,416,122	37,427	300,697	86,615	47,041	107,235	889,822
185,158	34,031	934,206	816,780	237,428	44,108	26,507	239,713
1,000	1,391	22	2,967,434	1,173	75	23,008	117
23,683	48,984	3,906	113,634	103,726	40,380	282,707	22,914
599,685	2,295,836	1,291,925	4,324,246	509,063	198,102	440,098	1,276,754
1,994,133	4,842,331	3,190,088	16,167,665	1,156,457	523,232	1,292,725	3,548,352
2,695,557	3,238,238	3,305,551	31,091,466	4,623,657	2,408,346	2,488,174	9,695,490
4,689,690	8,080,569	6,495,639	47,259,131	5,780,114	2,931,578	3,780,899	13,243,842

The following table gives some of the Principal Articles of Canadian Produced June

Articles Exported.	Abercorn, Que.	Bridge- burg, Ont.	Coaticook, Que.	Halifax, N.S.	Montreal, Que.
THE MINE.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Asbestos.....	157	118,247	14,633	13,345	95,298
Coal.....	3,621			145,040	
Gold-bearing, quartz, dust, nug- gets, &c.....		13,390			73,135
Metals—Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, &c..			900	36	62,777
" Lead metallic, contained in ore.....					
" Nickel, fine, contained in ore, &c.....					292,051
" Silver, metallic contained in ore, &c.....	20,248	4,120			
Mica.....	242	2	3,383		56,698
Ore, iron.....	272	121			40
Other Articles.....	5,935	168,609	1,820	20,126	37,103
Total.....	30,475	304,489	20,736	178,547	617,102
FISHERIES.					
Codfish, dry salted.....	1,080	1,250	1,890	1,714,066	36,725
Mackerel, pickled.....				169,073	
Herrings.....			20	218,896	912
Lobsters, canned.....			2,704	1,433,624	47,303
Salmon, fresh.....	1,060	39	8,926	8,639	8,550
" canned.....				1,061	6,111
Fish, other and products of.....	124,542	315,068	5,543	170,233	54,794
Total.....	126,682	316,357	19,083	3,715,612	154,395
FOREST.					
Logs, all kinds.....	3,348	2,788	1,960	1,263	13,438
Lumber—Deals, pine.....			43,191		2,573,633
" " spruce and other.....			8,310	918,366	476,167
" Deal ends.....				25,460	203,254
" Laths.....	511	9,047	930	22,813	14,442
" Pickets.....					9,411
" Planks and boards.....	35,005	111,972	290,324	76,601	790,127
" Scantlings.....				43,636	
" Shingles.....	48,255	12,371	17,251	2,963	3,609
" Shooks.....		4,434	81,534	16,686	10,916
Staves and headings.....	986	21,040	3,411	753	31,055
Sleepers and railway ties.....	5,097		7,291	5,505	10,287
Timber, square.....	10,485	849	12,291	11,198	68,892
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp..	13,376		163,133		139,396
Other articles.....	10,565	19,278	69,972	69,972	109,209
Total.....	127,628	181,779	699,598	1,144,112	4,453,836
Animals and their Produce.					
Animals—Horses.....	3,545	62,301	1,480	335	28,350
Cattle.....	191,710	361,809	808,883	219,170	7,071,554
Sheep.....	34,545	493,965	83,360	15,868	364,152
Butter.....	15	497	162,605	172,405	4,166,338
Cheese.....	58,655	20,697	2,850,923	253,010	18,306,900
Eggs.....		415	67,003	13,331	865,959

duce exported from Canada at the undermentioned Ports during the year 30, 1904.

Niagara Falls, Ont.	Prescott, Ont.	Quebec, Que.	St. Armand, Que.	St. Johns, Que.	St. John, N.B.	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	Vancouver, B.C.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
331	180	41,172	97,582	30,597	38,658	450	912
		182	99	6,785			
	269,967			20,581	800		1,029,748
840	862,741			228	656	150	163,693
							261,180
518	944,738						
30,534	32,020						931,626
	6,358		28	29,305	1,844		
	159					570,667	
30,714	60,459	161	1,615	28,858	20,054	5,332	1,755
62,937	2,176,622	41,515	99,324	116,354	62,007	576,599	2,388,919
		28,716	56,701		34,145		6,488
63					21,854		6
	47	10,250			24,046		8,035
4		25,214	2,100	18,039	184,519	503	
	36,354	4,814	3	3,900	47,222		1,621
					2,287		257,209
52,185	85,564	450	7,444	28,209	398,611	47,872	32,546
52,252	121,965	69,444	66,248	50,148	712,684	48,375	305,905
9,671	887	394	19,972	17,284	23,043	15,825	74,715
2,658		84,383		52,811	10,298		
		1,117,206		306	2,098,674		
		11,839			60,766		
9,228	16,491		1,702	68,084	191,359	74,610	6,975
1,558	15,729		10,650	17,368	8,458	24,709	2,680
237,234	998,133	81,361	222,220	2,123,833	506,910	2,315,937	400,176
		908	783	11,371	161,701		
13,541	67,232		84,417	84,045	75,527	12,592	1,597
17,097	200	93,237	12,367	5,483	49,805		
109,856	2,306	846	11,173		4,652		
		1,910	685	32,387		38,302	
250		1,990,012		3,903	18,531		
38,310	43,992	139,499	97,410	597,704		40,080	
55,415	14,855	2,660	5,165	45,439	68,199	11,238	4,111
494,818	1,159,625	3,524,255	466,544	3,060,018	3,277,923	2,533,293	490,254
63,509	11,782		8,661	6,160	4,255	2,875	1,790
16,043	2,266	200,000	278,961	1,305	1,096,155	275	
13,164	28,458	10,046	48,056	94,340	81,257		
21,362	8	10,415	4,585	18	124,418	80	7,846
611,051		21,981	244,839	1,482	1,231,814	24	12,402
60,232	218		7,753	7	26,354	168	

The following table gives some of the Principal Articles of

Articles Exported.	Abercorn, Que.	Bridge- burg, Ont.	Coaticook, Que.	Halifax, N.S.	Montreal, Que.
<i>Animals and their Produce—Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Furs, dressed and undressed	10,052	16,264	6,003	33,563	845,935
Hides and skins, other than fur...	504,093	137,246	24,911	10,967	45,109
Meats—Bacon.....	49,118	19,764	1,873,541	24,060	1,261,168
Beef.....		53,656	17,027	16,310	121,715
Hams.....		5	83,210	7,106	118,328
Pork		3,206	1,831	23,712	258,759
Poultry, dressed and un- dressed	4,091	1,323	21,060	7,795	10,408
Canned			8,076	62,042	2,060,566
Milk and cream, condensed.....		4		2,310	1,201
Wool	47,846	3	10,935	22	11,513
Other articles	7,960	52,077	26,772	36,448	105,053
Total.....	911,630	1,223,232	6,047,620	898,754	35,643,008
<i>Agricultural Products.</i>					
Flax.....	2,653	4,039			
Fruit—Apples, dried.....		16,281	3,266	4,163	10,428
" green or ripe.....	13,755	29,448	508,019	1,265,392	2,223,745
Canned or preserved	38	2,391	32,617	19,584	159,346
Grain and products of—					
Barley.....	5,320	3,522	82,050	215	119,984
Beans.....	1,768	21,343	1,040	2,888	94
Buckwheat.....	6,093	3,518	29,646		118,519
Oats.....	7,322	14,206	202,749	69,448	409,778
Pease.....	6,385	24,101	210,161	29,812	222,621
Wheat.....	58,290	8	218,285	76,264	6,777,144
Bran.....	66,087	6,651	4,187	17,743	135,245
Flour of wheat.....	1,004	48,883	565,521	245,686	2,813,881
Oatmeal	11,582	5,230	166,269	1,062	313,076
Hay.....	98,711	30,589	110,246	34,461	529,157
Seeds, clover.....	36	89,460	48,036		5,605
" grass.....	32	19,214	332	8	6,162
Vegetables—Potatoes.....	43,752	61,397	25,483	409,804	1,649
Turnips.....	4,820	41,965	498	1,138	
Other articles	144,935	81,994	216,042	20,952	319,762
Total.....	472,583	504,240	2,424,447	2,198,620	14,166,196
<i>Manufactures.</i>					
Agricultural implements.....	18,881	387,504	4,992	63,677	133,050
Books, pamphlets, &c.....	4,413	8,068	1,922	3,156	23,413
Biscuits and bread.....		108		11,717	9,422
Clothing and wearing apparel	880	5,709	1,552	12,985	18,759
Cordage, ropes and twine.....	920	6,044		59,882	9,029
Cotton fabrics				18,205	33,933
Cottons, other.....	335	569	5,500	1,795	3,821
Cotton waste.....	37,645		12,429	54	376
Drugs, chemicals and medicines	22,408	107,260	16,372	78,858	148,176
Explosives and fulminates, all kinds				12,477	19
Fertilizers.....	7,366	44,769	350	4,940	
Household effects, N.E.S.....	38,273	110,754	41,208	20,699	52,420
India rubber, manufactures of.....	348	437	6,474	6,719	31,504
" scrap and other.....	184	41,795	1,665	459	
Iron and steel and manufactures of.....	45,981	109,039	16,511	59,072	258,929
Leather and manufactures.....	6,755	4,679	789,489	168,555	932,150
Liquors.....	3,245	6,753	15,585	1,542	26,591

Canadian Produce exported from Canada, &c.—Continued.

Niagara Falls, Ont.	Prescott, Ont.	Quebec, Que.	St. Armand, Que.	St. John's, Que.	St. John, N.B.	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	Vancouver, B.C.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
23,392	29,425	16,088	1,486	124,891	144,174	988	181
182,602	37,704	...	144,944	92,909	65,828	81,339	47,136
7,530,870	...	17,390	1,148,014	45,879	617,473	...	152
26,097	8	2,754	10,299	...	3,053	...	86
120,721	...	1,612	67,706	2,663	12,542	15	...
15,917	...	220	602	382	133,780	...	...
481	205	...	59,113	172	19,683	...	1,075
22,044	...	619	185	24	173,084	...	26,570
105,676	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23,782	...	...	119,991	708	5,426	...	...
101,188	12,347	2,876	41,580	24,524	67,771	6,480	855
8,932,131	122,421	284,001	2,186,775	335,464	3,807,067	92,244	98,093
205,033	...	40	55,745	...	...	...	...
242,424	...	...	83,039	1,172	3,810	...	...
89,536	2,863	770	197,786	4,275	186,103	366	849
69,966	...	343	3,365	67	58,757	29	134
170,593	...	70	28,330	...	69,737	...	1,361
71,338	...	546	128	255	602	...	...
63,488	...	...	2,312	...	2,238	...	...
526,511	...	2	28,583	5	206,524	41	23
450,224	...	112	30,143	11,908	75,565	7	742
62,727	915	20	39,669	239,799	2,590,974	...	8,602
81,314	...	...	47,575	...	13,607	...	...
1,356,780	116,533	5,933	67,329	5	586,157	...	203,641
78,471	...	2,664	82,543	17,758	78,010	...	...
70,681	3,812	1,947	318,768	316,667	146,055	...	...
982,242	...	497	12,516	...	6,570	1,630	...
14,811	...	...	89	...	...	19	...
41,756	5,730	18	24,446	18,028	35,242	683	108
41,741	...	...	17,834	...	45	...	...
784,416	6,910	104,446	367,271	20,923	152,683	18,923	5,972
5,404,052	136,763	117,408	1,407,471	630,862	4,212,079	21,698	221,432
1,275,642	14,264	...	566,970	14,563	56,335	22	6,657
35,217	2,610	230	8,672	3,458	21,814	1,198	8,754
7,044	...	1,195	161	...	5,546	...	...
12,078	283	17,175	720	763	5,603	454	13,492
10,450	7,634	...	...	876	239	3,054	...
88,904	...	391	270	4	16,466	...	204,591
2,121	...	366	247	83	1,130	23	1,841
272	...	...	619	12,053	3,528	...	...
21,470	12,238	1,564	1,182	10,790	72,815	2,584	33,759
...	143,852	1,175	255	...	...	2,800	...
72,146	3,409	...	6,624	9,010	...	...	...
106,047	19,540	53,175	45,970	57,381	19,981	54,649	27,101
16,188	18	...	261	44	11,526	...	44,270
7,206	...	...	4,025	1,275	546	89	1,255
108,169	11,143	8,984	23,153	26,571	83,905	51,423	45,483
60,019	858	31,150	64,647	1,313	199,272	1,013	17,571
102,632	2,988	280	301	216	18,816	1,576	11,743

The following table gives some of the Principal Articles of

Articles Exported.	Abercorn, Que.	Bridge- bury, Ont.	Coaticook, Que.	Halifax, N.S.	Montreal, Que.
<i>Manufactures—Concluded.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Metals	80,885	4,197	41,463	2,380	189,693
Musical instruments.....	40,348	13,978	85,409	13,440	30,737
Oil cake	2,934	14,129	29,046	2	188,124
Paper.....	39,570	3,131	1,340	15,238	273,990
Rags.....	19,264	28,657	1,075	.....	30,098
Tin, mfrs. of.....	33	4,642	60	1,165	18,775
Tobacco, cigars, &c.....	1,392	3,816	676	9,197	27,557
Vehicles—Carriages.....	.....	1,130	101	1,960	33,310
Bicycles.....	20	707	175	224	1,135
Wood—Household furniture.....	475	9,693	11,182	15,917	66,183
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	.....	2,690	5,552	80	82,030
Matches and match splints.....	.....	.....	46,910	39,178	2,627
Wood pulp.....	92,923	3,075	68,383	21,205	19,680
Other mfrs. of.....	3,759	6,248	48,915	48,170	97,756
Other articles	11,346	74,822	13,526	116,472	229,043
Total.....	480,583	1,004,403	1,267,862	814,420	2,972,330
Miscellaneous articles.....	.....	843	985	5,118	11,679
Total exports.....	2,149,581	3,535,343	10,480,331	8,955,183	58,017,546

Articles Exported.	Fort William, Ont.	Hemmingford, Que.
	\$	\$
The Mine—		
Coal.....	.....	14,546
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, &c.....	.....	10,043
Copper fine, contained in ore, &c.....	.....	52,870
Silver, metallic " ".....	.....	.....
Other articles.....	.....	77,459
Total.....	.....	77,459
Fisheries.....	.....	73,466
The forest.....	.....	578,392
Animals and their produce.....	.....	666,138
Agricultural products—Wheat.....	2,518,697	.....
Other articles.....	.....	210,458
Total.....	2,518,697	210,458
Manufactures.....	499	906,253
Miscellaneous.....	.....	.....
Total Exports.....	2,519,196	2,512,166

Canadian Produce exported from Canada, &c.—*Concluded.*

Niagara Falls, Ont.	Prescott, Ont.	Quebec, Que.	St. Armand, Que.	St. John's, Que.	St. John, N. B.	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	Van- couver, B. C.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
13,511	1,047	17,001	39,819	2,208	67,302	2,998	
53,009	385		31,515	1,950	36,481	2,185	15,664
11,112			600		40,397		
3,533	81,794	53,520	9,897	24,728	78,689	3,050	7,709
13,490	163	54	24,991	1,251	3,166	65	
30,056			3,871	786	347		3,810
9,015		5,295	382	91	5,559		556
22,775			367	6,080	200		10,873
95,750	10		10	15	157		64,090
78,235	56,863		7,181	2,077	63,686		610
42,289		15,339	1,363	2,739	32,680		140
7,250		89,229		29	4,185		
46,814	81,164	432,349	10,797	141,240	41,463	364,441	29,639
89,476	568	53,607	5,992	7,719	66,605	6,556	2,829
174,859	4,333	6,954	34,657	15,578	181,509	23,511	104,311
2,616,784	445,164	789,033	895,519	344,891	1,139,948	518,693	659,746
765	17	80			3,772	6	1,497
17,563,739	4,162,577	4,825,736	5,085,881	4,597,743	13,215,480	3,790,908	4,165,846

Nanaimo, B. C.	New Westminster, B. C.	Rossland, B. C.	Sydney, N. S.	Winnipeg, Man.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1,672,751	853		1,568,668	97
441,881	1,220,480	2,382,094		2,320
854,438	322,696	556,373		
174,977	78,532	134,239		
245	9	7	7,332	185
3,144,292	1,622,570	3,072,713	1,576,000	2,602
7,995	1,039,814	39		384,404
410,114	123,399	556	140	129
96	38,713	584	4,580	511,700
				7
	203		5,568	26,371
	203		5,568	26,378
11,627	60,809	11,858	758,927	58,064
				118
3,574,124	2,885,508	3,085,750	2,345,215	983,395

VALUE of Exports, Total Imports and Imports entered for Home Consumption and amount of duty collected at each port in Canada during the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 1904.

PORTS.	Exports Domestic and Foreign.	Total Imports.	Imports Entered for Con- sumption.	Duty Collected.
<i>Ontario.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Amherstburg.....	97,291	229,063	213,404	30,334
Belleville.....	2,788	503,106	501,454	89,018
Berlin.....		1,798,860	1,797,072	190,257
Bowmanville.....		212,340	212,340	11,222
Brantford.....		2,108,119	2,105,212	262,237
Bridgeburg.....	4,234,218	2,734,617	2,506,729	519,858
Brockville.....	43,231	1,247,896	1,096,666	156,930
Chatham.....	150,919	1,110,778	1,108,532	163,006
Cobourg.....	2,254	403,920	404,080	26,250
Collingwood.....	12,520	298,384	299,705	32,201
Cornwall.....	148,138	715,170	714,855	29,818
Deseronto.....	235,858	201,278	201,278	22,172
Fort William.....	2,519,555	2,048,161	2,013,082	384,911
Galt.....		1,025,032	1,025,032	89,150
Gananoque.....	22,049	447,086	447,086	33,347
Goderich.....		531,056	531,459	61,839
Guelph.....		1,531,141	1,530,742	139,875
Hamilton.....	586	9,328,014	9,210,865	1,234,993
Ingersoll.....		225,254	225,254	32,847
Kingston.....	205,534	1,609,621	1,610,673	177,610
Lindsay.....		305,053	305,053	28,490
London.....		5,200,343	5,206,295	831,865
Midland.....	261,339	598,892	600,012	37,533
Morrisburg.....	4,894	65,627	65,627	5,358
Napanee.....		148,230	148,241	14,713
Niagara Falls.....	18,071,625	1,460,169	1,462,977	253,175
Oshawa.....		348,712	348,712	37,458
Ottawa.....	64,235	4,688,297	4,689,690	775,993
Owen Sound.....	9,193	517,456	516,739	61,009
Paris.....		607,745	607,745	41,173
Parry Sound.....	1,388,097	180,635	180,635	34,470
Peterboro.....		1,529,371	1,531,277	222,881
Pictou.....	2,439	156,828	156,871	22,401
Port Arthur.....	972,064	2,291,045	2,311,896	197,604
Port Hope.....	16,420	184,713	184,713	18,322
Prescott.....	4,233,014	1,243,136	1,216,825	87,396
Rat Portage.....	1,566	319,551	323,205	33,165
St. Catharines.....	11,870	1,753,951	1,747,309	208,019
St. Thomas.....	19,681	1,373,240	1,397,880	285,654
Sarnia.....	2,002,004	1,493,059	1,289,413	188,171
Sault Ste. Marie.....	3,855,121	1,110,028	1,020,229	150,237
Simcoe.....	30	254,117	254,556	35,078
Stratford.....	12,968	1,348,839	1,346,499	161,734
Toronto.....	3,150	47,671,288	47,259,131	8,177,507
Trenton.....	45,066	131,440	131,202	19,889
Wallaceburg.....	20,203	122,195	122,195	10,360
Whitby.....	3,100	149,069	149,069	12,357
Windsor.....	3,268,535	3,797,715	3,780,899	593,405
Woodstock.....		812,954	812,954	95,494
Total.....	41,941,605	108,172,594	106,923,369	16,328,786

VALUE of Exports, Total Imports and Imports Entered for Home Consumption, &c.—*Continued.*

PORTS.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Total Imports.	Imports Entered for Con- sumption.	Duty Collected.
<i>Quebec.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Abercorn.....	2,306,541	62,943	62,943	3,792
Coaticook.....	10,509,868	166,615	166,615	10,317
Cookshire.....	426,850	70,680	70,756	10,541
Gaspé.....	214,133	9,643	9,747	2,976
Hemmingford.....	2,959,229	224,911	224,911	9,138
Mansonville.....	47,838	7,731	7,731	549
Montreal.....	67,844,729	80,561,275	74,517,129	12,437,928
Paspébiac.....	280,444	38,244	45,281	5,443
Percé.....	24,104	10,650	10,650	1,153
Quebec.....	5,095,034	8,117,739	8,080,569	1,297,221
Rimouski.....	243,298	47,534	48,403	9,396
St Armand.....	5,335,095	41,124	39,669	2,331
St Hyacinthe.....		392,998	394,524	37,814
St John's.....	4,774,061	1,961,077	1,961,772	96,320
Sherbrooke.....		1,162,974	1,162,490	192,767
Sorel.....	41,705	183,740	183,219	27,519
Stanstead.....	2,234,173	434,481	431,906	19,823
Three Rivers.....	479,095	452,152	454,446	105,219
Valleyfield.....		1,100,338	1,100,491	38,424
Total.....	102,816,197	95,046,849	88,973,252	14,308,671
<i>Nova Scotia.</i>				
Amherst.....	349,103	417,424	417,576	72,699
Annapolis.....	223,659	79,113	79,303	6,512
Antigonish.....	12,938	29,521	29,521	7,781
Arichat.....	46,488	14,492	15,317	1,024
Baddeck.....	35,268	6,395	6,425	1,082
Barrington.....	4,895	3,634	3,635	569
Canso.....	133,401	18,819	18,899	1,787
Digby.....	125,722	36,594	36,609	3,462
Halifax.....	9,203,245	8,370,346	8,466,066	1,668,991
Kentville.....	54,659	191,310	191,336	20,386
Liverpool.....	133,076	28,422	28,826	2,497
Lockeport.....	54,467	3,858	4,641	490
Lunenburg.....	557,234	336,158	339,638	19,846
Middleton.....		23,445	23,445	4,754
New Glasgow.....		379,071	379,410	53,793
North Sydney.....	559,471	458,278	460,694	77,357
Parrsboro'.....	688,164	35,704	35,990	1,674
Pictou.....	171,827	212,816	212,847	12,335
Port Hawkesbury.....	244,800	13,631	13,745	1,339
Port Hood.....	19,246	27,427	27,444	5,864
Shelburne.....	309,104	11,539	11,539	1,228
Sydney.....	2,346,963	1,237,479	1,222,056	174,672
Truro.....		348,524	355,313	95,864
Weymouth.....	176,338	24,354	24,802	2,358
Windsor.....	283,091	173,478	173,692	8,592
Yarmouth.....	1,363,680	685,817	690,091	59,524
Total.....	17,096,839	13,167,649	13,268,854	2,306,480

VALUE of Exports, Total Imports and Imports Entered for Home Consumption, &c.—*Concluded.*

Ports.	Exports Domestic and Foreign.	Total Imports.	Imports Entered for Con- sumption.	Duty Collected.
<i>New Brunswick.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bathurst.....		32,674	32,701	5,098
Campbellton.....	202,875	77,868	77,603	13,686
Chatham.....	960,333	116,431	116,019	10,320
Dalhousie.....	256,997	13,900	15,434	5,295
Fredericton.....	27,441	400,209	400,444	37,495
McAdam Junction.....	1,496,866	148,787	148,787	5,532
Moncton.....	481,240	508,805	509,257	53,755
Newcastle.....	569,407	27,435	27,698	8,338
Sackville.....	114,489	59,525	59,539	7,519
St. John.....	13,318,058	6,663,679	6,495,639	1,174,221
St. Stephen.....	364,695	724,003	745,964	46,602
Woodstock.....	139,453	183,215	185,426	23,752
Total.....	17,931,854	8,956,531	8,814,511	1,391,613
<i>British Columbia.</i>				
Grand Forks.....	32,063	410,917	416,325	60,059
Kaslo.....	1,853	49,426	49,630	7,782
Nanaimo.....	3,580,562	338,355	357,742	82,526
Nelson.....	1,398,663	704,036	709,710	143,817
New Westminster.....	3,017,716	966,129	970,585	184,831
Rossland.....	3,087,418	596,232	600,843	74,135
Vancouver.....	4,346,635	6,015,540	5,780,114	1,423,428
Victoria.....	1,071,418	2,998,453	2,931,578	747,834
Total.....	16,536,328	12,079,088	11,816,527	2,724,412
<i>Manitoba.</i>				
Brandon.....	5,080	992,533	991,236	125,296
Winnipeg.....	1,044,556	13,242,027	13,243,842	2,599,961
Total.....	1,049,636	14,234,560	14,235,078	2,725,257
<i>Prince Edward Island.</i>				
Charlottetown.....	695,299	558,672	563,079	139,194
Summerside.....	31,115	101,659	101,748	12,186
Total.....	726,414	660,331	664,827	151,380
<i>North-west Territories and Yukon.</i>				
Calgary.....		1,554,326	1,571,407	212,928
Lethbridge.....	114,459	1,217,089	1,218,314	144,648
Regina.....	3,060,649	2,120,348	2,110,728	241,562
Dawson.....	302,908	1,508,168	1,372,407	339,794
White Horse.....	11,944,346	487,075	487,863	77,378
Total.....	15,422,362	6,887,006	6,760,719	1,016,310

The following is a statement of the total value of principal articles imported and exported by Canada in 1904, to and from each of the countries named below,

(Taken from Report of the Department of Trade and Commerce.)

EXPORTS (DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN) TO GREAT BRITAIN.

Horses, \$26,900 ; cattle, \$10,112,551 ; sheep, \$721,358 ; other animals, \$3,751 ; animal products, N.E.S., \$31,030 ; ashes, pot, pearl and other, \$27,766 ; books, photographs, &c., \$71,325 ; barley, \$330,401 ; buckwheat, \$154,121 ; Indian corn, \$2,463,829 ; oats, \$1,213,413 ; pease, \$525,102 ; rye, \$194,442 ; wheat, \$17,309,285 ; other grain, \$5,988 ; bran, \$117,606 ; oatmeal, \$644,219 ; wheat flour, \$3,568,430 ; other breadstuffs, \$40,644 ; bicycles, \$1,019 ; carriages, carts, &c., \$8,975 ; cordage, rope and twine, \$35,245 ; clothing and wearing apparel, \$31,922 ; coal, coke, &c., \$50,533 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$154,727 ; drugs, dyes, &c., 154,976 ; fish and products of, \$2,630,879 ; apples, dried, \$25,539 ; apples, green, \$4,379,826 ; other fruit, \$331,448 ; furs and skins, \$1,887,971 ; hair, \$7,637 ; hay, \$974,678 ; hides and skins, \$280,816 ; leather and manufactures of, \$1,935,591 ; agricultural implements, \$479,703 ; machinery, N.E.S., \$106,872 ; typewriters, \$111,600 ; other manufactures of iron and steel, \$354,235 ; copper, all kinds, \$63,699 ; asbestos, \$116,866 ; nickel, \$292,036 ; other metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$212,905 ; organs, \$200,888 ; other musical instruments, \$13,438 ; oil-cake, \$269,045 ; oils, \$11,939 ; paper, \$447,672 ; butter, \$4,403,094 ; cheese, \$24,138,291 ; eggs, \$1,036,035 ; lard, \$40,228 ; bacon and hams, \$12,996,720 ; beef, \$161,013 ; pork, \$23,851 ; canned meats, \$2,299,963 ; meats, all other, \$223,555 ; seeds, clover and grass, \$552,354 ; flax seed, \$27,724 ; seeds, other, \$1,386 ; settlers' effects, \$122,835 ; whiskey, \$50,005 ; lumber, deals, pine, \$2,749,432 ; deals, spruce and other, \$7,210,740 ; deal ends, \$393,386 ; planks and boards, \$1,617,315 ; joists and scantlings, \$368,433 ; staves, other and headings, \$47,735 ; other lumber, \$237,244 ; box shooks, \$196,496 ; timber, square, \$2,299,411 ; logs, \$44,724 ; doors, sashes and blinds, \$153,567 ; household furniture, \$168,976 ; matches and match splints, \$186,832 ; spool wood and spools, \$82,377 ; wood pulp, \$548,720 ; wood, all other and manufactures of, \$305,131 ; wool and manufactures of, \$92,243. Total exports, domestic and foreign, \$117,591,376.

IMPORTS, TOTAL, FROM GREAT BRITAIN.

Ale, beer and porter, \$131,450 ; animals, living, \$327,173 ; articles for the use of the Dominion Government, \$1,490,170 ; army and military stores, &c., \$8,592 ; books, periodicals, &c., \$471,677 ; breadstuffs, \$240,483 ; bricks, clay and tiles, \$219,837 ; buttons, \$50,240 ; carpets, mats and rugs, \$183,738 ; bicycles and tricycles, and parts of, \$6,005 ; cement, \$181,027 ; coal, coke and charcoal, \$421,582 ; cocoa, &c., \$229,943 ; collars and cuffs, \$38,688 ; combs, \$71,374 ; cordage and twine, \$164,132 ; coffee and imitations of, \$127,225 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$6,374,982 ; curtains and shams, \$427,432 ; drugs, dyes and chemicals, \$1,475,973 ; earthenware and chinaware, \$956,649 ; elastic, \$82,031 ; electric apparatus, \$59,314 ; fancy goods, \$1,510,168 ; fish and fish products, \$69,893 ;

fisheries, articles for use of, \$343,673 ; flax, hemp and jute, manufactures of, \$3,383,374 ; furs, \$348,581 ; furs and manufactures of, \$335,074 ; fruits, \$282,336 ; glass and manufactures of, \$509,322 ; gloves and mitts, \$331,548 ; gunpowder and other explosives, \$210,499 ; gutta percha and India rubber and manufactures of, \$339,142 ; hats, caps and bonnets, \$1,028,673 ; hides and skins, \$791,538 ; jewellery, \$95,168 ; leather and manufactures of, \$369,819 ; machine card clothing, \$19,013 ; brass and manufactures of, \$167,631 ; copper and manufactures of, \$58,312 ; gold and silver and manufactures of, \$97,629 ; iron and steel and manufactures of, \$9,093,300 ; lead and manufactures of, \$184,923 ; tin and manufactures of, \$1,465,064 ; zinc and manufactures of, \$69,004 ; miscellaneous metals and minerals, \$319,493 ; mustard, \$85,465 ; oils, \$423,368 ; oil cloth and oiled silk, \$589,032 ; packages, \$397,198 ; paints and colours, \$278,523 ; paintings and drawings, \$290,427 ; paper and manufactures of, \$506,596 ; precious stones, \$654,919 ; pickles and sauces, \$234,863 ; rags, \$136,611 ; salt, \$289,749 ; seeds, \$131,368 ; settlers' effects, \$1,431,292 ; silk and manufactures of, \$1,804,779 ; soap, \$38,904 ; spices, \$139,378 ; spirits and wines, \$1,066,053 ; stone and manufactures of, \$106,006 ; sugar, syrups and molasses, \$373,225 ; tea, \$949,742 ; tobacco and manufactures of, \$134,164 ; tobacco pipes, all kinds, \$228,111 ; umbrellas and parasols, \$48,224 ; wood and manufactures of, \$104,083 ; wool and manufactures of, \$13,784,198 ; coin and bullion, \$52,958. Total imports, \$61,960,909.

EXPORTS TO AUSTRALASIA.

Flour of wheat, \$45,893 ; wheat, \$8,000 ; grain, other, \$451 ; bicycles, \$188,315 ; carriages, &c., \$107,482 ; clothing, \$10,506 ; cottons, \$198,817 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$43,864 ; fish and fish products, \$177,334 ; gutta percha, \$56,028 ; boots and shoes, \$16,387 ; agricultural implements, \$1,183,061 ; machinery and sewing machines, \$61,224 ; metals and minerals, &c., \$50,627 ; musical instruments, \$45,502 ; paper, \$426,797 ; deals, spruce and other, \$96,007 ; planks and boards, \$104,211 ; other articles of wood and manufactures of, \$85,202 ; seeds, \$62,705. Total exports, \$3,215,583.

IMPORTS FROM AUSTRALASIA.

Fruits, \$2,140 ; butter, \$13,932 ; canned meats, \$3,214 ; other meats, \$931 ; flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of, \$10,495 ; hides and skins, \$7,027 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$245 ; settlers' effects, \$3,320 ; sugar and molasses, &c., \$203 ; wool, \$31,127. Total imports, \$121,423.

EXPORTS TO BRITISH AFRICA.

Animals, living, \$43,310 ; corn, \$58,682 ; oats, \$14,990 ; pease, \$16,241 ; flour, \$632,348 ; wheat, \$90,419 ; rye, \$9,800 ; all other breadstuffs, \$33,053 ; carriages, &c., \$44,939 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$22,686 ; clothing, \$1,279 ; coal, \$28,824 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$5,101 ; fish and fish products, \$3,845 ; hay, \$13,953 ; leather and manufactures of, \$7,052 ; agricultural implements, \$56,972 ; machinery, \$22,849 ; all other metals, &c., \$43,821 ; milk and cream, condensed, \$103,437 ; musical instruments, \$13,304 ; provisions, \$410,058 ; whisky, \$5,726 ; deals, \$135,789 ; planks and boards, \$245,875 ; household furniture, \$41,079 ; doors, sashes and

blinds, \$24,413; other manufactures of wood, \$28,970. Total exports, \$2,380,456.

IMPORTS FROM BRITISH AFRICA.

Hides and skins, \$50,920 ; wool, \$3,595. Total imports, \$69,141.

EXPORTS TO BRITISH EAST INDIES.

Fish, \$5,325 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$5,239 ; spirits and wines, \$1,612. Total exports, \$18,828.

IMPORTS FROM BRITISH EAST INDIES.

Arrowroot and tapioca, \$14,629 ; rice, cleaned, \$21,818 ; rice, uncleaned, \$39,783 ; rice and sago flour and sago, \$9,243 ; coffee, \$956 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$176,104 ; flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of, \$112,963 ; fruits, \$18,398 ; packages, \$2,101 ; spices, \$22,266 ; hides and skins, \$118,395 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$35,496 ; tea, \$2,467,702. Total imports, \$3,309,576.

EXPORTS TO BRITISH GUIANA.

Animals, \$1,385 ; oats, \$15,272 ; pease, \$59,017 ; flour, \$102,151 ; other breadstuffs, \$946 ; coal, \$5,451 ; codfish, haddock, ling and pollock, \$165,157 ; herrings, \$6,359 ; fish, other, \$8,422 ; hay, \$1,009 ; butter and cheese, \$7,605 ; potatoes, \$32,108 ; planks and boards, \$33,995 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$563. Total exports, \$482,750.

IMPORTS FROM BRITISH GUIANA.

Metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$385 ; packages, \$2,368 ; rum, \$6,990 ; sugar, \$2,180,870. Total imports, \$2,191,064.

EXPORTS TO BRITISH WEST INDIES.

Animals, \$17,771 ; beans, \$1,326 ; oats, \$140,460 ; pease, \$77,994 ; flour, \$204,201 ; other breadstuffs, \$38,378 ; carriages, &c., and parts of, \$5,445 ; coal, \$78,986 ; cordage, rope and twine, \$25,462 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$50,296 ; fish, codfish, ling and pollock, \$642,587 ; herrings, \$152,447 ; fish, other, \$33,995 ; hay, \$24,043 ; boots and shoes, \$11,970 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$6,784 ; butter, \$127,790 ; cheese, \$34,253 ; bacon, hams and pork, \$21,420 ; soap, \$9,956 ; spirits and wines, \$5,034 ; sugar, \$1,214 ; potatoes, \$75,393 ; planks and boards, \$165,585 ; shingles, \$28,336 ; other manufactures of wood, \$72,856. Total exports, \$2,179,774.

IMPORTS FROM BRITISH WEST INDIES.

Cocoanuts, \$37,441 ; cocoa beans, nibs, paste, &c., \$63,655 ; coffee, \$8,136 ; drugs, dyes, &c., \$8,247 ; bananas, \$17,585 ; oranges, lemons and limes, \$29,365 ; fruits, other, \$9,021 ; asphaltum or asphalt, \$5,255 ; hides and skins, \$194,124 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$8,415 ; spices, \$22,442 ; rum, \$10,299 ; salt, \$11,929 ; sugar, \$3,854,903 ; molasses, \$448,484 ; tobacco, \$1,310. Total imports, \$4,815,828.

EXPORTS TO NEWFOUNDLAND.

Animals, \$132,831 ; books, &c., \$11,830 ; oats, \$112,125 ; pease, \$19,777 ; other grain, \$3,727 ; flour (wheat), \$930,921 ; oatmeal, \$18,114 ; other grain products, \$19,141 ; breadstuffs, other, \$9,382 ; coal, \$413,046 ; cordage, twine, &c., \$5,433 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$38,505 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$40,749 ; fish, \$9,236 ; apples, green, \$44,624 ; other fruits, \$14,325 ; gunpowder, &c., \$32,953 ; gutta percha, India-rubber and manufactures of, \$14,448 ; hay, \$39,900 ; leather, sole and upper, \$77,774 ; boots and shoes, \$76,514 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$162,263 ; molasses, \$11,893 ; oils, \$10,974 ; butter, \$88,422 ; cheese, \$21,754 ; meats, \$94,261 ; salt, \$16,755 ; soap, \$3,746 ; tea, \$20,039 ; tobacco, \$22,039 ; potatoes, \$20,028 ; wood and manufactures of, \$67,808 ; wool and manufactures of, \$33,932. Total exports, \$2,898,751.

IMPORTS FROM NEWFOUNDLAND.

Fish and products of, \$687,369 ; furs and manufactures of, \$12,248 ; oils, \$115,355 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$206,675 ; settlers' effects, \$9,820 ; coin and bullion, \$5,136. Total imports, \$1,076,757.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

EXPORTS TO ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

Agricultural implements, \$138,283 ; other metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$5,252 ; paper, \$8,428 ; planks and boards, \$862,296 ; joists and scantlings, \$28,791 ; other wood and manufactures of, \$57,346 ; spirits and wines, \$2,400. Total exports, \$1,119,317.

IMPORTS FROM ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

Hides and skins, \$435,629 ; wool, \$60,556. Total imports, \$498,915.

EXPORTS TO AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Total exports, \$338.

IMPORTS FROM AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Buttons, \$53,812 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$21,299 ; collars and cuffs, \$36,536 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$8,449 ; earthenware and china-ware, \$42,736 ; fancy goods, \$31,616 ; glass and manufactures of, \$87,687 ; gloves and mitts, \$44,755 ; jewellery, \$13,133 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$58,434 ; silk and manufactures of, \$58,507 ; sugar, \$127,340 ; tobacco pipes, &c., \$34,031 ; hops, \$5,753. Total imports, \$804,073.

EXPORTS TO BELGIUM.

Animals, \$68,855 ; barley, \$81,043 ; buckwheat, \$10,375 ; Indian corn \$10,395 ; oats, \$12,301 ; pease, \$2,572 ; wheat, \$487,548 ; other grain, \$957 ; drugs, dyes, &c., \$26,949 ; lobsters, canned, \$61,526 ; fruits, \$7,998 ; leather and manufactures of, \$76,341 ; wood pulp, \$21,531 ; metals and

minerals and manufactures of, \$144,357 ; musical instruments \$2,650 ; other wood and manufactures of, \$22,019 ; spirits and wines, \$20,496. Total exports, \$1,126,417.

IMPORTS FROM BELGIUM.

Books, &c., \$8,529 ; cement, \$154,580 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$25,735 ; drugs, dyes, &c., \$21,423 ; flax, hemp and jute and manufactures of, \$2,994 ; fancy articles, \$24,824 ; glass and manufactures of, \$496,318 ; hides and skins, \$12,839 ; iron and steel and manufactures of, \$1,333,863 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$150,201 ; paints and colours, \$26,108 ; paper and manufactures of, \$53,877 ; sugar, \$524,815 ; wool and manufactures of, \$48,428 ; precious stones, all kinds, \$99,605. Total imports, \$3,392,384.

EXPORTS TO BRAZIL.

Cotton and manufactures of, \$15,113 ; codfish, haddock, ling and pollock, &c. \$295,479 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$5,760 ; deals, \$9,100 ; planks and boards, \$59,595. Total exports, \$393,811.

IMPORTS FROM BRAZIL.

Coffee, \$178,265. Total imports, \$179,264.

EXPORTS TO CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

Spirits and wines, \$15,413 ; fish and fish products, \$7,242 ; cotton and manufactures of \$7,512. Total exports, \$31,632.

IMPORTS FROM CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

Coffee, \$71,188. Total imports, \$71,210.

EXPORTS TO CHILE.

Planks and boards, \$209,210 ; wood, other, \$9,624 ; agricultural implements, \$5,297 ; machines and machinery, \$4,025 ; other metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$15,818. Total exports, \$250,782.

IMPORTS FROM CHILE.

Soda, nitrate of, soda ash, caustic, sal soda, &c., \$87,592. Total imports, \$87,617.

EXPORTS TO CHINA.

Cotton and manufactures of, \$65,133 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$42,621 ; milk and cream, condensed, \$20,202 ; planks and boards, \$65,444. Total exports, \$226,867.

IMPORTS FROM CHINA.

Rice, \$91,651 ; cotton wool, \$23,670 ; drugs, dyes, &c., \$2,444 ; fruits, \$8,712 ; fish and fish products, \$7,211 ; furs and manufactures of, \$13,673 ;

hides and skins, \$21,771 ; oils, \$19,589 ; silk and manufactures of, \$11,961 ; spirits and wines, \$15,384 ; sugar, molasses, &c., \$1,412 ; tea, \$259,862 ; vegetables, \$11,068. Total imports, \$556,306.

EXPORTS TO DENMARK.

Breadstuffs, \$53,152 ; coal, \$1,309 ; agricultural implements, \$13,230 ; lobsters, canned, \$36,070 ; seed, clover and grass, \$32,811. Total exports, \$161,124.

IMPORTS FROM DENMARK.

Rennet, \$9,518 ; hides and skins, \$273. Total imports, \$16,456.

EXPORTS TO DANISH WEST INDIES.

Butter, \$5,858 ; fish and fish products, \$7,803. Total exports, \$16,564.

IMPORTS FROM DANISH WEST INDIES.

Total imports, \$1,732.

EXPORTS TO DUTCH EAST INDIES.

Exports, nil.

IMPORTS FROM DUTCH EAST INDIES.

Coffee, \$18,012 ; sugar, \$445,438. Total imports, \$463,744.

EXPORTS TO DUTCH WEST INDIES.

Spirits and wines, \$2,386. Total exports, \$3,392.

IMPORTS FROM DUTCH WEST INDIES.

Total imports, nil.

EXPORTS TO FRANCE.

Asbestos, \$53,412 ; pease, \$144,951 ; wheat, \$32,816 ; other, breadstuffs, \$13,543 ; lobsters, canned, \$587,084 ; fruits, all kinds, \$63,923 ; furs, \$79,292 ; agricultural implements, \$298,844 ; seeds, all kinds, \$21,587 ; spirits and wines, \$7,143 ; deals, \$190,828 ; deal ends, \$2,758 ; planks and boards, \$150 ; other lumber and manufactures of, \$18,766. Total exports, \$153,462.

IMPORTS FROM FRANCE.

Books, &c., \$121,588 ; breadstuffs, \$37,330 ; brooms and brushes, \$73,926 ; buttons, \$34,130 ; clocks and parts of, \$9,521 ; combs, \$15,782 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$113,106 ; curtains, \$27,731 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$233,132 ; earthenware and chinaware, &c., \$76,300 ; fancy goods, \$344,683 ; fish and fish products, \$34,860 ; flax, hemp and jute and manufactures of, \$19,468 ; fruits, \$173,695 ; furs and manufactures of, \$134,325 ; glass and manufactures of, \$71,224 ; gloves and mitts, \$280,980 ; glue, &c., \$11,634 ; hats, caps and bonnets, \$43,288 ; hides and skins, \$395,065 ;

jewellery, \$30,254 ; leather and manufactures of, \$51,846 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$134,519 ; mineral water, \$42,163 ; musical instruments, \$16,734 ; oils, \$37,553 ; optical, philosophical and photographic instruments, &c., \$28,379 ; packages, \$122,012 ; paintings, drawings, engravings, &c., \$17,340 ; paints and colours, \$15,675 ; paper and manufactures of, \$20,132 ; perfumery, all kinds, and pomades, &c., \$87,574 ; precious stones and imitations of, \$93,894 ; seeds and bulbous roots, \$43,368 ; settlers' effects, \$9,975 ; ribbons, \$192,424 ; silk and manufactures of, \$616,523 ; soap, \$74,549 ; spirits and wines, \$894,036 , sugar, molasses, &c., \$10,163 ; tobacco, pipes, &c., \$111,995 ; trunks, pocketbooks, &c., \$10,711 ; tomatoes and vegetables in cans, \$48,990 ; watches and parts of, \$13,795 ; wood and manufactures of, \$7,734 ; wool, \$217,335 ; woollen manufactures, \$875,599. Total imports. \$6,289,362.

EXPORTS TO FRENCH WEST INDIES.

Breadstuffs, viz. : flour of wheat, \$59,123 ; other breadstuffs, \$34 ; manufactures of wood, \$10,154. Total exports, \$69,373.

IMPORTS FROM FRENCH WEST INDIES.

Total imports, nil.

EXPORTS TO GERMANY.

Breadstuffs, viz. : buckwheat, \$51,857 ; Indian corn, \$223,528 ; wheat, \$178,816 ; rye, \$31,090 ; peas, \$4,084 ; other breadstuffs, \$44,936 ; drugs, dyes, &c., \$94,560 ; lobsters, canned, \$66,559 ; fish and products of, \$11,117 ; apples, dried, \$194,168 ; fruit, other, \$50,028 ; furs, \$23,796 ; lime, \$19,664 ; leather and manufactures of, \$293 ; agricultural implements, \$126,645 ; other manufactures of iron and steel, \$8,902 ; other metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$25,466 ; asbestos, \$47,560 ; oils, \$9,200 ; organs, \$12,976 ; clover and grass seed, \$352,526 ; wood and manufactures of, \$15,757 ; butter, \$25,644 ; beef, \$69,611 ; other provisions, \$707 ; spirits and wines, \$15,361 ; tobacco, \$12,435. Total exports, \$1,819,223.

IMPORTS FROM GERMANY.

Animals, living, \$150 ; books, periodicals, &c., \$31,609 ; bricks, clays and tiles, \$2,212 ; brooms and brushes, \$25,526 ; bristles, \$4,908 ; buttons, \$39,809 ; carriages, \$61,840 ; cement, \$98,994 ; collars and cuffs, \$5,858 ; combs, \$19,422 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$218,640 ; carpets, mats and rugs, \$16,732 ; clocks and parts of, \$33,123 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$316,161 ; earthenware and chinaware, \$239,735 ; fancy goods, \$613,290 ; flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of, \$22,324 ; furs and manufactures of, \$678,757 ; glass and manufactures of, \$211,470 ; gloves and mitts, \$157,097 ; glue, &c., \$37,785 ; gutta percha, caoutchouc, \$18,877 ; hats, caps, bonnets, \$27,819 ; hides, &c., \$47,884 ; hops, \$19,770 ; jewellery, \$47,098 ; leather and manufactures of, \$36,065 ; iron and steel and manufactures of, \$1,969,578 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$271,257 ; mineral and aerated waters, \$27,950 ; musical instruments, \$127,901 ; optical and philosophical instruments, &c., \$25,240 ; paints and colours, \$233,402 ; paper and manufactures of, \$54,628 ; pencils, lead, \$30,427 ; pocket books,

purses, &c., \$38,926 ; precious stones, \$14,040 ; rags, \$34,528 ; ribbons, \$59,591 ; seeds and bulbous roots, \$18,383 ; silk and manufactures of, \$215,232 ; spirits and wines, \$8,608 ; sugar, molasses, &c., \$369,606 ; settlers' effects, \$60,804 ; tobacco, pipes, &c., \$31,710 ; trunks, &c., \$4,306 ; tobacco and manufactures of, \$30,529 ; watches and parts of, \$3,363 ; webbing, \$322 ; wood and manufactures of, \$24,436 ; wool and manufactures of, \$924,071. Total imports, \$8,028,544.

EXPORTS TO GREECE.

Total exports, \$5,634.

IMPORTS FROM GREECE.

Currants, dried, \$230,671 ; fruits, other, \$1,919 ; packages, \$14,045. Total imports, \$212,791.

EXPORTS TO HAWAII.

Coal, \$5,864 ; fish and fish products, \$4,003. Total exports, \$15,241.

IMPORTS FROM HAWAII.

Coffee, \$2,260. Total imports, \$2,273.

EXPORTS TO HAYTI.

Fish and fish products, \$65,850. Total exports, \$67,324.

IMPORTS FROM HAYTI.

Total imports, \$655.

EXPORTS TO HOLLAND.

Animals, living, \$49,280 ; pease, \$35,406 ; Indian corn, \$13,603 ; wheat, \$84,420 ; other breadstuffs, \$88,005 ; apples, dried, \$117,726 ; other fruit, \$8,598 ; agricultural implements, \$20,057 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$314,879 ; seeds, \$103,601 ; musical instruments, \$10,071 ; oils, \$7,380 ; hides and skins, \$12,799 ; provisions, \$8,175. Total exports, \$1,035,327.

IMPORTS FROM HOLLAND.

Cocoa beans, &c., \$26,185 ; coffee, \$262 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$4,063 ; glass and manufactures of, \$17,393 ; hides and skins, &c., \$4,354 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$8,827 ; packages, \$209,260 ; paintings, drawings, &c., \$4,163 ; paints and colours, \$992 ; plants and trees, \$37,812 ; paper, \$12,446 ; precious stones and imitations of, \$249,406 ; gin of all kinds, \$336,035 ; sugars, all kinds, including sugar candy, &c., \$12,140 ; tobacco and manufactures of, \$1,118. Total imports, \$975,442.

EXPORTS TO ITALY.

Fish and fish products, \$139,439 ; metals and manufactures of, \$48,458 ; ships, \$15,327 ; wood and manufactures of, \$53. Total exports, \$240,963.

IMPORTS FROM ITALY.

Macaroni and vermicelli, \$24,032 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$13,244 ; fruit, dried, \$16,758 ; glass and manufactures of, \$2,823 ; oranges, lemons and limes, &c., \$343,696 ; hats, caps and bonnets, \$18,478 ; marble and manufactures of, \$32,063 ; oils, \$13,771 ; salt, \$10,715 ; silk and manufactures of, \$73,288 ; spirits and wines, \$13,330. Total imports, \$626,047.

EXPORTS TO JAPAN.

Wheat flour, \$140,815 ; carriages, bicycles, &c., \$1,575 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$15,017 ; fish and fish products, \$98,783 ; butter, \$6,027 ; cheese, \$1,609 ; milk and cream, condensed, \$3,439 ; planks and boards, \$41,688 ; all other wood, manufactures of, \$21,770. Total exports, \$342,116.

IMPORTS FROM JAPAN.

Rice, \$157,820 ; brooms and brushes, \$24,686 ; carpets and squares, mats and rugs, \$28,457 ; cement, \$22,934 ; drugs, dyes chemicals, &c., \$56,412 ; earthenware and chinaware, \$46,555 ; fancy articles, \$7,494 ; flax, hemp and jute and manufactures of, \$36,473 ; hats and caps, \$10,760 ; fruit, oranges, lemons and limes, \$15,620 ; paper and manufactures of, \$7,019 ; silk and manufactures of, \$484,174 ; tea, \$978,114 ; wood and manufactures of, \$5,408 ; spirits and wines, \$5,401. Total imports, \$1,998,801.

EXPORTS TO MEXICO.

Cotton and manufactures of, \$26,205 ; sewing machines, \$7,552 ; machinery, N.E.S., \$2,671 ; other metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$5,476 ; oils, \$13,626 ; spirits and wines, \$17,901 ; wood and manufactures of, \$29,912. Total exports, \$124,408.

IMPORTS FROM MEXICO.

Coffee, \$3,907 ; grasses, fibres, &c., and manufactures of, \$21,063 ; fruits, \$16,454 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$35,639 ; hides and skins, \$3,260 ; tobacco, \$4,080. Total imports, \$85,078.

EXPORTS TO NORWAY AND SWEDEN.

Breadstuffs, \$96,625 ; coal, \$143,593 ; lobsters, canned, \$63,001 ; agricultural implements, \$13,791 ; ships, \$10,607 ; castings, \$254 ; other manufactures of iron and steel, \$6,498. Total exports, \$436,645.

IMPORTS FROM NORWAY AND SWEDEN.

Bar iron, rolled or hammered, \$7,615 ; Swedish rolled iron rods, \$16,469 ; other iron and steel manufactures, \$9,836 ; fish oil, \$785 ; ores of metal, all kinds, \$140,427 ; paints and colours, \$3,060. Total imports, \$193,769.

EXPORTS TO PORTUGAL.

Codfish, \$67,929 ; deals, spruce and other, \$36,005 ; other wood and manufactures of, \$4,171. Total exports, \$109,340.

IMPORTS FROM PORTUGAL.

Fish and fish products, \$7,239 ; figs, \$19,314 ; salt, \$1,807 ; spirits and wines, \$53,278 ; corkwood, corks and other manufactures of corkwood, \$24,699. Total imports, \$106,376.

EXPORTS TO RUSSIA.

Breadstuffs, \$95,453 ; agricultural implements, \$113,162 ; fish, \$1,080 ; ships, \$21,906. Total exports, \$225,938.

IMPORTS FROM RUSSIA.

Furs and manufactures of, \$186,198 ; hides and skins, \$29,342 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$563. Total imports, \$262,560.

EXPORTS TO SPAIN.

Deals, \$77,202 ; deal ends, \$645 ; other manufactures of wood, \$165 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$18,284. Total exports, \$98,578.

IMPORTS FROM SPAIN.

Currants, \$10,664 ; figs, \$2,906 ; raisins, \$398,863 ; almonds, \$95,005 ; other fruits, \$15,833 ; packages, \$30,579 ; salt, \$15,828 ; spirits and wines, \$123,175 ; corks and other manufactures of corkwood, \$90,598 ; vegetables, \$2,511 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$56,902. Total imports, \$857,765.

EXPORTS TO CUBA.

Beans, \$15,120 ; oats, \$25,070 ; coal and coke, \$8,045 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$8,287 ; fish and fish products, \$279,891 ; hay, \$17,300 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$4,053 ; potatoes, \$288,750 ; planks and boards, \$140,840 ; other manufactures of wood, \$14,959. Total exports, \$821,982.

IMPORTS FROM CUBA.

Cigars, \$285,566 ; tobacco, other, \$80,528. Total imports, \$367,808.

EXPORTS TO ST. PIERRE.

Cattle, \$15,904 ; sheep, \$5,500 ; breadstuffs, \$12,835 ; coal, \$34,989 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$2,056 ; fruits, \$2,361 ; hay, \$10,457 ; boots and shoes, \$5,888 ; metals, minerals and manufactures of, \$3,680 ; butter, \$26,598 ; eggs, \$3,925 ; beef, \$1,915 ; pork, \$3,181 ; spirits and wines, \$971 ; tea, \$2,077 ; tobacco and manufactures of, \$9,225 ; potatoes, \$6,792 ; vegetables, \$1,731 ; planks and boards, \$31,335 ; other manufactures of wood, \$40,155. Total exports, \$209,132.

IMPORTS FROM ST. PIERRE.

Fish and products of, \$7,542 ; hides and skins, \$803 ; metals, minerals and manufactures of, \$2,002 ; spirits and wines, \$878. Total imports, \$14,114.

EXPORTS OF SWITZERLAND.

Total exports, \$3,895.

IMPORTS FROM SWITZERLAND.

Cocoa, chocolate, &c., \$17,784 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$347,236 ; curtains, \$88,941 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$32,699 ; embroideries, \$26,898 ; fancy goods, \$84,497 ; flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of, \$15,320 ; metals and minerals and manufactures of, \$57,203 ; milk food and other similar preparations, \$8,943 ; ribbons, \$161,485 ; silk and manufactures of, \$271,946 ; watches and parts of, \$202,058 ; wool and manufactures of, \$45,967. Total imports, \$1,390,367.

EXPORTS TO TURKEY.

Total exports, \$5,600.

IMPORTS FROM TURKEY.

Carpets and squares, \$563 ; hides and skins, \$10,138 ; liquorice paste, \$174,908 ; figs, \$35,989 ; raisins, \$54,937 ; other fruits, \$25,064 ; seeds and bulbous roots, \$4,732. Total imports, \$322,994.

EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES.

Animals, \$1,608,854 ; ashes, all kinds, \$73,022 ; bones, \$36,420 ; books, photographs, &c., \$139,475 ; breadstuffs, \$870,681 ; carriages, bicycles, &c., and parts of, \$61,640 ; coal, &c., \$3,887,926 ; cordage, twine and rope, \$458,986 ; cotton and manufactures of, \$238,774 ; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$975,222 ; fertilizers, \$180,167 ; fish and fish products, \$4,187,765 ; flax, hemp and manufactures of, \$282,097 ; fruits, \$325,582 ; furs and manufactures of, \$670,472 ; gunpowder, \$273,874 ; hay, \$793,965 ; hides, horns, tails, skins and pelts, \$1,799,111 ; leather and manufactures of, \$190,683 ; lime, \$83,978 ; copper, all kinds, \$4,440,525 ; gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, &c., \$18,815,957 ; silver ore, \$1,829,967 ; iron and steel and manufactures of, \$2,299,547 ; lead, metallic contained in ore, \$347,740 ; tin and manufactures of, \$20,141 ; asbestos, \$709,381 ; nickel, \$945,434 ; mica, \$145,353 ; pyrites, \$44,227 ; other metals and minerals, \$317,241 ; musical instruments, \$58,941 ; oils, \$45,774 ; paper, \$165,251 ; provisions, \$128,852 ; rags, \$110,166 ; seeds, clover, \$323,830 ; grass seed, \$62,789 ; settlers' effects, \$1,164,144 ; spirits, whisky, \$452,551 ; stone and manufactures of, \$489,724 ; sugar and molasses, \$161,841 ; tobacco and manufactures of, \$558,903 ; potatoes, \$749,881 ; vegetables, \$184,200 ; firewood, \$71,887 ; bark for tanning, \$66,905 ; logs, viz.: elm, \$4,968 ; pine, \$24,008 ; spruce, \$68,786 ; all other logs, \$266,530 ; lumber, viz.: deals, \$260,145 ; laths, palings and pickets, \$787,613 ; planks and boards, \$8,905,843 ; joists and scantlings, \$113,428 ; staves and headings, \$145,079 ; all other lumber, \$280,006 ; piling, \$91,715 ; shingles, \$1,679,625 ; sleepers and railroad ties, \$183,549 ; wood, blocks and other, for pulp, \$1,788,049 ; wood pulp, \$1,807,442 ; other wood and manufactures of, \$434,045 ; wool and manufactures of, \$253,823 ; coin and bullion, \$2,460,496. Total exports, \$73,173,549.

IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

Ale, beer and porter, \$163,906; animals, \$2,683,324; articles for the use of the Dominion of Canada, \$494,037; asphaltum or asphalt, \$133,767; baking powder, \$121,079; books, periodicals, &c., \$1,555,075; braces and suspenders, \$68,402; broom corn, \$197,982; bricks, tiles, clays and manufactures of, \$535,631; corn, Indian, \$5,416,770; barley, \$589; beans, \$29,334; oats, \$32,619; rye, \$157,467; peas, \$14,641; wheat, \$3,849,308; wheat flour, \$169,357; other breadstuffs, \$628,724; brooms and brushes, \$126,360; buttons, \$151,778; candles, \$80,346; carpets, and squares, mats, &c., \$39,658; automobiles, \$313,879; bicycles and tricycles, and parts of, \$153,507; carriages, other, \$1,187,463; cement, \$527,045; clocks and parts of, \$234,435; coal, coke and coal dust, \$21,139,941; cocoa beans, &c., \$294,678; binder twine, articles for the manufacture of, \$66,207; coffee, \$161,322; cordage and twine, \$1,459,113; collars and cuffs, \$98,147; combs, \$72,609; corsets, \$87,781; cotton and manufactures of, \$8,374,830; curtains, \$58,633; dressing, harness, leather and shoe, \$56,988; drugs, dyes, chemicals, &c., \$3,281,958; earthenware and chinaware, \$236,261; electric apparatus, \$2,351,731; fancy goods, \$499,946; fertilizers and manures, \$253,707; fish and fish products, \$605,985; fisheries, articles for use of, \$381,437; flax, hemp and jute and manufactures of, \$710,292; fruits, dried, \$888,321; fruits, green, \$2,113,436; fruits, preserved, \$75,850; furs and manufactures of, \$1,611,061; glass and manufactures of, \$587,903; gloves and mitts, \$124,233; glue, &c., \$91,920; grasses, fibres, straw and manufactures of, \$579,160; grease, \$429,655; gutta percha and India-rubber and manufactures of, \$3,126,410; gunpowder, explosives, &c., \$243,508; hair and manufactures of, \$70,709; hats, caps and bonnets, \$1,346,171; hay, \$155,905; hops, \$156,377; hides and skins, &c., \$2,758,823; ink, writing and printing, \$128,465; jewellery, \$689,159; leather and manufactures of, \$1,749,610; marble and manufactures of, \$133,479; metals, viz.: brass and manufactures of, \$1,079,980; copper and manufactures of, \$1,402,003; gold, silver and manufactures of, \$280,492; iron and steel and manufactures of, \$29,850,727; tin and manufactures of, \$875,021; zinc and manufactures of, \$58,480; lead and manufactures of, \$99,306; other metals, &c., and manufactures of, \$2,152,076; musical instruments, \$363,023; oils, \$2,849,236; oil cloth, \$141,169; optical instruments, &c., \$230,625; packages, \$1,557,761; paintings, drawings, &c., \$277,930; paints and colours, \$706,613; paper and manufactures of, \$1,957,741; pencils, lead, \$95,221; pickles, &c., \$117,760; plants and trees, \$83,213; provisions, \$1,863,319; rags, \$145,304; rennet, 59,422; resin, \$228,357; seeds and bulbous roots, \$812,614; settlers' effects, \$5,233,437; silk and manufactures of, \$591,257; spices, \$91,402; soap, \$725,341; spirits and wines, \$102,633; starch, \$27,246; slate and manufactures of, \$82,513; stone and manufactures of, \$317,416; sugars, \$231,518; molasses, \$222,590; sugar candy, &c., \$126,697; tea, \$38,521; tobacco and manufactures of, \$2,925,742; trunks, pocket books, &c., \$64,687; turpentine, spirits of, \$420,340; varnishes, &c., \$95,521; potatoes, \$78,025; vegetables, other, \$442,575; watches and parts of, \$704,527; webbing, \$132,791; wood and manufactures of, \$9,114,675; wool and manufactures of, \$765,537; coin and bullion, \$7,815,937. Total imports, \$156,997,180.

EXPORTS TO AMERICAN WEST INDIES.

Fish and fish products, \$372,539; potatoes, \$4,551; planks and boards, \$41,764; other manufactures of wood, \$2,626. Total exports, \$424,948.

IMPORTS FROM AMERICAN WEST INDIES.

Sugar, \$134; molasses, \$293,945. Total imports....	\$ 297,037
Exports to United States of Colombia.....	31,623
Imports from " ".....	52
Exports to Uruguay.....	81,491
Imports from " ".....	Nil.
Exports to Venezuela.....	34,045
Imports from " ".....	24,319
Exports to French Africa.....	5,648
Imports from " ".....	28,694
Exports to Central American States.....	31,632
Imports from " ".....	71,210

WOOD PULP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1903.

The wood pulp industry of Canada for the calendar year 1903 was carried on by 39 mills which had an output of 275,619 tons of wood pulp. Of this quantity, 187,871 tons were mechanical pulp, 84,808 sulphite, and 2,940 soda. The corresponding quantities for 1902 were: mechanical, 155,210 tons; sulphite, 76,735 tons, and soda, 9,044 tons. This shows an increase of 34,630 tons in 1903. The increase is distributed: sulphite, 8,073; mechanical, 32,661 tons; soda showing a decrease of 6,104 tons.

The total value of the output of 1903 was \$5,219,892.

There are several large mills in course of construction, or which, being finished, did not operate during the year 1903.

Two or three firms have gone out of business or manufacture only paper where before they made pulp.

Nine of the thirty-nine mills manufacture sulphite pulp and three soda pulp. Twenty-seven manufacture mechanical pulp and five make both chemical and mechanical.

Taking the returns of thirty-nine mills the average time the mills ran during the year was nearly nine months.

The power to drive the mills is chiefly derived from water. Of a total power equal to 110,630 horse power, 102,960 is water power.

The growth of the industry is considerable. In the census of 1881 there were five establishments with an output of \$63,000. In 1891 there were twenty-four with an output of \$1,057,810. The census returns for 1901 have not yet been tabulated. For 1903 the returns to the Statistical Branch preparing the Year Book show, as given above, thirty-nine establishments with an output of \$5,219,892.

Of the product of Canadian mills the Customs returns show that during the calendar year 1903 the export amounted to \$3,013,441, leaving \$2,206,451 for home use. In a general way, therefore, we export about fifty-seven per cent of our production.

Of the \$3,013,441 worth exported by Canada in 1903, Great Britain took \$865,826, the United States \$1,899,448, and other countries \$248,167.

The market for this product in the United Kingdom is large. In the calendar year 1903 the requirements of Great Britain were of the value of \$12,194,224, of which 68·7 per cent was chemical pulp. Our export in 1903 to Great Britain was about 7·1 per cent of her needs.

STATEMENT of the Value of Exports of Wood, Blocks and other, for Pulp, from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1890-1904.

Year.	Total, Exports. — (Produce of Canada.)	To Great Britain.	To United States.	To Other Countries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1890.....	80,005	22,808	57,197	.....
1891.....	188,998	18,362	170,636	.....
1892.....	219,458	36,146	183,312	.....
1893.....	386,092	13,461	371,981	650
1894.....	393,260	24,250	369,010	.....
1895.....	468,009	9,396	458,613	.....
1896.....	627,865	27,580	600,285	.....
1897.....	711,152	33,931	677,221	.....
1898.....	912,041	34,772	876,690	579
1899.....	842,086	28,099	809,795	4,192
1900.....	902,772	33,370	864,077	325
1901.....	1,397,019	32,198	1,364,821	.....
1902.....	1,315,038	120,445	1,194,593	.....
1903.....	1,558,560	.....	1,558,560	.....
1904.....	1,788,049	.....	1,788,049	.....

VALUE of Wood Pulp exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1890-1904.

Year.	Total, Exports. — (Canadian Produce.)	To Great Britain.	To United States.	To Other Countries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1890.....	168,180	460	147,098	20,622
1891.....	280,619	.....	280,619	.....
1892.....	355,303	.....	355,303	.....
1893.....	455,893	1,640	454,253	.....
1894.....	547,217	178,255	368,256	706
1895.....	590,874	251,848	336,385	2,641
1896.....	675,777	113,557	557,085	5,135
1897.....	741,959	164,138	576,720	1,101
1898.....	1,210,421	676,100	534,305	16
1899.....	1,274,276	671,704	578,229	24,343
1900.....	1,816,016	562,178	1,193,753	60,085
1901.....	1,937,207	934,722	937,330	65,155
1902.....	2,046,398	818,580	1,170,400	57,418
1903.....	3,150,943	1,129,173	1,795,768	226,002
1904.....	2,409,074	548,720	1,807,442	52,912

NOTE.—Trade Returns do not give quantities of wood pulp exported.

QUANTITIES and Values of Wall Paper and other Paper, N.E.S., exported from Canada during the years ended June 30, 1895-1904.

	WALL PAPER.		Other Paper, N.E.S.,
	Rolls.	Value.	Value.
		\$	\$
1895.....	9,760	2,235	
1896.....	35,967	3,593	
1897.....	36,846	3,726	
1898.....	117,857	13,639	
1899.....	259,979	24,134	
1900.....	273,516	29,741	
1901.....	159,501	41,305	
1902.....	246,075	24,780	
1903.....	431,442	42,878	848,622
1904.....	559,962	49,138	1,083,620

VALUE of Imports of Paper and Manufactures of, into Canada for home consumption during the years ended June 30, 1900-1904.

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Paper and manufactures of—					
Albumenized and other papers, and films chemically prepared for photographers' use.....	109,204	112,433	105,333	98,553	110,865
Bags or sacks, printed or not.....	13,029	31,996	30,296	27,531	48,201
Cards for playing.....	29,460	33,510	39,099	43,659	63,968
Calendered, including writing and note paper, ruled.....	11,477	9,411	8,571	*	*
Card board, paste board, in sheets or cut to size, N.E.S.....	36,066	38,107	42,431	40,594	60,212
Envelopes.....	28,582	27,518	31,416	35,592	66,784
Paper, felt or straw board, tarred ..	14,809	33,177	43,456	86,025	100,470
" not tarred.....	2,630	758	3,393		
" hangings or wall paper.....	93,572	110,127	192,483		
" borders and bordering.....	2,688	2,147	2,509	20,233	187,342
Leather board, leatheroid and manufactures of.....	6,323	18,022	19,859	18,287	23,636
Mill board, not straw board.....	17,871	26,228	22,342	28,745	35,575
Union collar cloth paper, in rolls or sheets, not glossed or finished.....	2,889	1,920	2,717	1,921	1,248
Union collar cloth paper, in rolls or sheets, glossed or finished.....	1,472	659	154	175	138
Pads, not printed, papier-maché ware, N.O.P., and manufactures of paper, N.E.S.....	427,733	445,838	468,468	479,105	656,772
Printing paper.....	184,545	356,086	305,501	353,408	436,284
Ruled, border and coated papers and papeteries, boxed papers.....	9,580	18,134	53,529	131,112	154,738
Straw board, in sheets or rolls.....	16,721	10,324	7,779	7,428	11,217
Window blinds of paper of all kinds.....	414			2,119	235
Wrapping.....	19,720	25,740	34,298	30,934	47,801
All kinds, N.E.S.....	378,716	501,789	532,152	517,943	610,447
Total paper and manufactures of..	1,407,501	1,803,924	1,945,786	2,110,364	2,616,033

* Not specified.

NOTE.—For value of paper and manufactures of, imported from Great Britain and the United States, in 1903 and 1904, see page 313.

The value of duty collected on imports of paper and manufactures of paper in 1904 amounted to \$745,244, or an average rate of 28.49 per cent.

QUANTITY and Value of Pulp of Wood imported into Great Britain during the calendar years 1896-1900.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.				
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Russia.....	7,431	3,551	3,211	264	2,155
Sweden.....	106,307	104,854	97,860	112,342	126,635
Norway.....	230,358	267,829	260,536	278,047	321,395
Denmark.....	1,265	1,254	1,145	665	252
Germany.....	4,904	6,368	3,611	3,299	7,595
Holland.....	5,868	6,258	5,498	5,449	5,360
Belgium.....	3,274	4,734	5,473	4,699	3,549
Portugal.....	1,620	2,362	2,249	1,966	2,821
Austrian Territories.....	1,301	613	285	.....	321
United States.....	948	8,006	19,352	11,788	13,447
Canada.....	3,039	28,978	52,287	43,032	61,048
Other countries.....	10	93	1,916	3,375	1,693
Total.....	366,331	434,900	453,423	464,926	546,271
	VALUE.				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Russia.....	168,533	102,370	103,377	11,276	38,958
Sweden.....	2,873,618	2,941,087	2,697,389	3,430,698	4,039,338
Norway.....	4,352,085	4,786,235	4,604,797	4,679,606	6,439,111
Denmark.....	52,750	58,600	36,768	24,801	9,451
Germany.....	179,429	235,576	136,889	116,386	263,511
Holland.....	240,326	249,738	222,525	220,990	241,814
Belgium.....	140,442	222,417	151,611	159,719	114,191
Portugal.....	56,887	87,702	67,885	67,374	94,705
Austrian Territories.....	48,194	23,584	9,747	.....	11,091
United States.....	35,361	263,612	331,853	306,220	269,579
Canada.....	45,601	465,258	834,088	637,280	1,199,317
Other countries.....	389	3,991	22,460	28,771	18,841
Total.....	8,198,615	9,440,170	9,219,389	9,683,221	12,739,907

Quantity and Value of Pulp of Wood Imported into Great Britain by
Countries during the calendar year 1903.

Countries.	Quantity.	Value.	Average Price per Ton.
<i>Pulp of Wood.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>\$</i>	<i>\$ cts.</i>
Chemical, dry—			
Sweden.....	142,811	4,728,770	33 11
Norway.....	69,940	2,386,389	34 12
Germany.....	6,005	223,102	37 15
Holland.....	5,229	197,660	37 80
United States.....	4,239	152,103	35 88
British Possessions.....	1,519	52,292	34 42
Other countries.....	7,498	251,149	34 50
Total	237,241	7,991,465	33 68
Chemical wet—			
Sweden.....	5,497	92,505	16 83
Norway.....	18,300	305,851	16 71
Other countries.....	35	768	21 94
Total	23,832	399,124	16 75
Mechanical, dry—			
Sweden.....	3,435	65,977	19 21
Norway.....	2,551	52,487	20 58
Germany.....	40	1,090	27 25
Canada.....	15	282	18 80
United States.....	179	4,974	27 79
Other countries.....	794	22,124	27 86
Total	7,014	146,934	20 95
Mechanical, wet—			
Sweden.....	51,520	490,866	9 53
Norway.....	244,085	2,389,285	9 79
Canada.....	80,264	768,534	9 58
Other countries.....	1,334	12,493	9 36
Total	377,203	3,661,178	9 71
Grand total, all kinds.....	645,290	12,198,701	18 90

IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN, 1904*.

Pulp of Wood.	Tons.	Value.	Average Price per Ton.
		<i>\$</i>	<i>\$ cts.</i>
Mechanical, dry.....	10,305	198,779	19 28
" wet.....	362,368	3,501,202	9 66
Chemical, dry.....	236,737	8,114,650	34 27
" wet.....	27,759	444,876	16 02
Total	637,169	12,259,507	19 24

*Subject to revision.

QUANTITY and Value of Wood Pulp Board imported into Great Britain during the calendar years 1899-1904.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia.....	102,816	206,706	196,269	226,176	267,859	Not specified.
Sweden.....	96,732	108,792	88,574	115,497	131,706	
Norway.....	19,927	19,751	25,208	34,102	56,067	
Germany....	44,204	44,000	31,153	31,542	41,000	
Holland.....	11,531	9,577	9,648	9,980	19,237	
Austria-Hungary.....	2,473	2,246	1,462	672	4,256	
United States.....	45,978	48,814	119,768	136,958	74,941	
Canada.....	51,793	82,869	43,662	63,617	92,030	
Other countries.....	1,696	1,322	470	1,140	414	
Total	377,150	524,077	516,214	622,684	687,510	*

COUNTRIES.	VALUE.					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	£
Russia.....	201,442	408,863	392,419	461,768	520,816	Not specified.
Sweden.....	210,551	237,294	180,510	216,951	241,387	
Norway.....	39,930	39,828	48,720	67,544	105,349	
Germany.....	97,513	93,897	68,688	71,978	89,814	
Holland.....	23,112	23,122	20,376	20,143	37,303	
Austria-Hungary.....	9,047	6,584	3,158	1,387	7,787	
United States....	97,489	115,827	250,711	288,136	164,332	
Canada.....	105,957	166,499	94,603	114,746	187,269	
Other countries.....	3,674	2,881	1,067	7,608	900	
Total	788,765	1,094,795	1,060,252	1,250,261	1,354,957	*

* Included in imports of strawboard and millboard.

QUANTITY and Value of imports of Strawboard or Millboard into Great Britain during the calendar years 1899-1904.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	*1904.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia.	7,980	9,473	6,790	4,395	33,061	Not given.
Sweden.	16,733	34,475	37,016	33,229	41,800	
Norway.	4,183	2,236	2,607	7,199	2,551	
Germany	170,304	241,314	146,980	134,500	106,739	
Holland	1,555,737	1,703,590	1,930,385	1,935,351	2,338,311	
Belgium.	10,824	12,302	14,121	12,408	11,401	
Austria-Hungary.	29,530	46,342	37,205	27,021	37,761	
United States.	156,366	92,677	89,781	97,569	57,512	
Canada	35,129	3,852	1,407	3,297	654	
Other countries	1,080	2,035	7,266	7,051	8,533	
Total	1,987,866	2,153,296	2,273,558	2,262,020	2,638,323	+3,071,324

COUNTRIES.	VALUE.					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Russia.	14,765	18,566	11,899	7,578	65,958	Not given.
Sweden.	43,284	64,216	75,375	66,649	89,244	
Norway.	9,013	4,346	5,513	13,797	5,952	
Germany	253,451	377,862	322,422	275,356	237,775	
Holland	2,147,178	2,449,403	2,822,263	2,666,904	3,082,590	
Belgium.	20,921	24,163	29,633	29,282	20,343	
Austria-Hungary.	66,366	106,794	75,263	54,195	75,593	
United States.	280,767	162,960	174,869	205,135	132,587	
Canada	60,532	7,631	2,574	6,784	1,012	
Other countries.	8,977	15,807	66,227	59,777	63,496	
Total	2,905,254	3,231,748	3,586,038	3,385,457	3,774,550	+4,703,249

* Subject to revision. Taken from monthly returns. † Including wood pulp board.

QUANTITY and Value of Paper-making Materials (Linen and Cotton Rags) imported into Great Britain during the years ended December 31, 1899-1904.—(*G. B. Accounts.*)

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	†1904.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Germany	1,995	1,771	1,532	1,666	2,051	}
Holland	2,579	2,203	2,427	2,910	3,418	
Belgium	4,713	3,763	4,541	6,507	8,058	
France	6,850	5,133	4,443	6,449	7,618	
Italy	796	1,399	737	779	619	
Egypt	3,314	2,584	1,702	1,085	976	
United States	888	467	531	200	244	
Other countries	1,742	1,285	1,920	1,619	1,713	
Total	22,877	18,605	17,833	21,215	24,697	24,848

COUNTRIES.	VALUE.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	†1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Germany	114,721	116,785	99,913	115,773	113,831	}
Holland	106,429	86,320	91,576	112,425	124,552	
Belgium	158,965	153,490	170,703	233,060	262,070	
France	269,292	235,585	183,533	242,706	300,882	
Italy	46,628	85,186	51,187	49,357	41,283	
Egypt	59,524	42,082	39,615	30,422	19,510	
United States	41,829	23,301	20,819	9,222	12,945	
Other countries	53,310	45,003	56,608	52,530	70,613	
Total	850,698	787,752	713,954	845,495	945,686	953,945

* Quantities and values not specified by countries in 1904. † Subject to revision.

QUANTITY and Value of Paper-making Materials (Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres) imported into Great Britain in 1899-1904.—(*G. B. Accounts.*)

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Spain.....	63,757	56,582	52,696	63,590	55,864	50,657
Tripoli.....	55,178	43,902	50,630	52,556	36,642	*
Tunis.....	18,468	21,916	37,676	34,608	36,351	*
Algeria.....	94,983	101,783	76,093	71,302	71,651	92,626
Other countries.....	130	140	114	31	71	80,991
Total.....	232,516	224,314	217,209	222,087	200,579	224,274

COUNTRIES.	VALUE.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Spain.....	1,412,268	1,257,571	1,164,145	1,288,504	1,073,051	1,082,863
Tripoli.....	742,473	645,139	834,117	707,107	510,562	*
Tunis.....	283,692	356,537	635,470	457,155	512,411	*
Algeria.....	1,483,160	1,633,697	1,268,711	1,040,352	1,062,194	1,378,220
Other countries.....	2,663	2,812	2,877	438	2,687	1,171,830
Total.	3,924,256	3,895,756	3,905,320	3,493,556	3,160,905	3,632,913

* Included in 'Other countries.'

QUANTITY and Value of other Paper-making Materials imported into Great Britain during the calendar years 1899-1904.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Germany.....	1,857	1,710	1,576	2,044	1,687	}
Holland.	3,538	2,740	1,973	1,938	1,365	
Belgium.....	5,747	7,809	7,176	6,490	5,647	
France.....	2,608	3,494	3,600	3,335	2,910	
Other countries. . . .	3,033	6,773	4,094	2,608	2,290	}
Total.	16,783	22,526	18,419	16,415	13,899	*

COUNTRIES.	VALUE.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Germany.....	65,427	60,060	54,414	65,530	54,677	}
Holland.....	104,288	84,534	55,051	62,570	42,827	
Belgium	182,281	194,092	173,769	166,148	150,356	
France.....	85,006	70,572	96,082	102,166	87,551	
Other countries.....	87,970	139,313	97,890	75,517	59,100	}
Total.....	524,972	548,571	477,206	471,931	394,511	*

* Not specified.

UNPRINTED PAPER IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN, 1898-1903.

COUNTRIES.	QUANTITY.				
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Russia	7,018	7,050	8,548	9,652	8,697
Sweden	36,112	46,981	52,248	55,416	68,000
Norway	41,520	48,167	49,538	49,312	47,294
Denmark	1,421	2,286	1,321	1,165	2,098
Germany	18,416	26,493	15,864	22,648	24,200
Holland	23,895	30,927	22,980	28,643	33,489
Belgium	12,955	13,610	11,645	11,719	15,014
France	2,232	2,482	2,384	2,443	2,722
Italy	505	452	447	374	445
Austria Hungary	1,240	948	779	371	1,155
Japan	84	135	197	235	185
United States	22,184	24,105	28,329	17,683	20,367
Canada	5,088	10,184	10,321	8,803	6,824
Other countries	31	29	28	45	75
Total	172,701	213,849	204,629	208,509	230,565

VALUE.

	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Russia	341,635	405,958	507,817	583,085	469,190
Sweden	2,170,855	2,775,976	3,128,663	3,269,684	4,041,100
Norway	2,720,939	3,063,581	3,099,643	2,899,838	2,706,290
Denmark	105,018	153,062	90,413	81,322	132,217
Germany	1,619,812	2,162,878	1,363,324	1,929,131	1,962,240
Holland	1,952,716	2,271,186	1,903,232	2,361,253	2,558,684
Belgium	1,293,662	1,343,083	1,154,933	1,133,038	1,337,195
France	676,627	782,817	720,043	732,652	763,375
Italy	55,056	48,151	74,285	65,968	63,597
Austria-Hungary	108,492	72,207	49,684	23,540	81,750
Japan	38,647	50,175	67,666	96,569	73,574
United States	1,417,631	1,524,838	1,798,734	1,211,781	1,281,345
Canada	231,862	490,574	467,341	402,259	295,047
Other Countries	7,719	5,939	6,838	9,175	9,861
Total	12,740,671	15,150,425	14,432,616	14,799,295	15,775,465

UNPRINTED PAPER ON REELS AND NOT ON REELS IMPORTED INTO GREAT BRITAIN, 1904.

(Subject to revision.)

COUNTRIES.	ON REELS.		NOT ON REELS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
Sweden	30,067	1,732,742	44,368	2,711,745
Norway	20,906	1,166,627	37,348	2,141,163
Germany	6,476	350,819	18,246	1,586,290
Holland	2,862	227,580	27,712	2,185,250
Belgium	485	40,199	15,530	1,383,880
United States	12,764	617,755	7,569	689,826
Other countries	6,725	346,424	17,633	1,670,849
Total	80,285	4,482,146	168,406	12,369,003

QUANTITY and Value of Wood Pulp imported into the United States in the years, 1899-1904.

(Taken from United States Accounts.)

COUNTRIES.	1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
Austria-Hungary			1,030	53,072	112	4,366
Germany	713	41,519	5,765	269,565	2,823	163,868
Sweden and Norway	4,192	176,500	15,140	622,800	6,955	333,641
United Kingdom	265	3,173	545	13,474	10	1,021
Canada	28,135	449,612	58,784	1,405,052	36,753	1,077,789
Other countries	14	702	1,177	41,667	97	5,717
Total	33,319	671,506	82,441	2,405,630	46,750	1,586,402

COUNTRIES.	1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$	Tons.	\$
Austria-Hungary	229	11,506	266	11,915	500	25,017
Germany	5,533	238,461	13,783	611,449	9,104	401,449
Sweden and Norway	10,300	481,726	19,670	859,257	29,644	1,202,455
United Kingdom	47	2,424	*675	*26,353	19	1,044
Canada	51,262	1,322,518	81,985	1,867,023	101,415	1,816,571
Other countries	45	2,457	502	11,773	4,114	156,132
Total	67,416	2,059,092	116,881	3,387,770	144,796	3,602,668

*Belgium.

QUANTITY and Value of Wood Pulp exported from the United States during the years 1902-1904.

COUNTRIES.	1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
Austria-Hungary	329,323	6,231	131,865	2,448	34,442	700
Belgium	7,606,664	149,900	4,298,282	86,920	8,171,026	162,550
France	1,888,724	40,574	2,727,014	59,371	2,972,953	62,239
Germany	3,020,519	60,032	2,194,359	43,588	2,991,161	58,688
Italy	2,582,694	52,254	999,534	19,500	1,808,928	37,886
Great Britain	17,126,672	312,330	5,782,959	110,841	7,370,339	142,127
Canada	1,347,054	23,416	1,780,831	30,794	2,373,438	41,188
Mexico	1,266,244	27,757	1,661,576	36,427	1,517,197	31,029
Japan	793,255	19,493	724,012	14,759	1,250,029	19,288
Other countries	2,387,483	48,116	2,164,040	40,580	1,741,307	38,279
Total	38,348,632	740,103	22,464,472	445,228	30,230,820	593,474

IMPORTS of Paper Stock, crude, into the United States, 1899-1904.
RAGS, OTHER THAN WOOLLEN (*U. S. Accounts.*)

COUNTRIES.	1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
Belgium	5,661,745	66,137	13,918,213	180,532	7,339,638	90,156
France	4,711,225	93,174	7,335,618	126,622	4,342,959	88,572
Germany	21,740,878	319,108	38,732,109	596,624	21,851,643	373,028
Italy	2,666,305	83,646	3,576,975	113,946	1,203,843	39,681
Holland	2,579,686	26,120	6,258,749	77,297	4,074,907	42,712
Great Britain	5,465,222	96,616	12,876,078	187,619	8,840,125	157,936
Canada	298,753	8,014	1,197,631	15,388	1,376,358	13,438
Japan	7,758,100	67,969	441,607	4,165	3,779,200	36,207
Turkey in Africa, Egypt	3,605,479	33,779	5,158,985	45,024	2,548,805	27,795
Other countries	1,109,467	10,982	2,886,202	24,939	1,311,833	4,919
Total	55,596,560	805,545	92,382,167	1,372,156	58,669,311	874,444

	1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
Belgium	11,263,135	131,760	16,886,222	182,789	20,296,061	212,602
France	7,232,867	139,936	6,743,078	129,866	11,020,142	172,098
Germany	30,221,750	585,144	45,878,011	784,140	35,036,358	594,222
Italy	812,501	29,058	2,310,200	77,027	2,004,392	57,569
Holland	6,218,561	66,536	8,706,202	101,326	6,666,117	77,317
Great Britain	12,309,622	242,495	17,946,529	312,342	17,963,414	329,489
Canada	1,511,653	21,478	2,224,532	26,747	3,849,815	44,512
Japan	1,084,600	10,352	...	...	...	...
Turkey in Africa, Egypt	2,009,704	18,877	1,637,760	15,436	1,607,378	13,559
Other countries	650,106	6,569	1,520,790	11,254	960,086	10,467
Total	73,314,499	1,252,205	103,853,324	1,640,927	99,403,763	1,511,835

VALUE of Paper Stock, all other, crude, imported into the United States in the years 1899-1904.

COUNTRIES.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Belgium.....	189,955	169,356	154,202	184,385	166,538	123,956
Denmark.....	14,286	9,326	8,790	9,906	13,413	6,277
France.....	97,877	138,974	106,110	110,888	138,342	132,565
Germany.....	260,634	151,756	100,307	135,916	82,769	137,584
Italy.....	144,337	35,118	14,299	29,125	23,602	25,511
Holland.....	44,862	26,338	37,876	89,244	56,032	51,513
Great Britain.....	910,210	1,249,592	742,367	850,408	800,747	792,533
Canada.....	57,485	81,928	77,360	89,590	68,976	97,954
Japan.....	37,486	4,641	53,357			
Other countries.....	52,237	22,622	14,574	18,558	23,738	20,985
Total.....	1,809,369	1,889,622	1,309,242	1,518,020	1,374,157	1,388,878

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRINTING PAPER EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, TOGETHER WITH THE COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED, IN THE YEARS 1902, 1903 AND 1904.

(Taken from United States accounts.)

COUNTRIES.	1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$	Lbs.	\$
Belgium.....	974,994	25,168	1,969,013	57,670	103,585	3,927
France.....	90,929	2,776	125,092	7,209	56,719	3,208
Germany.....	5,000	280	205,200	4,164	13,499	611
Holland.....	282,328	6,751	157,938	3,605	601,546	15,343
Great Britain.....	29,826,888	821,545	27,546,283	684,765	44,002,793	1,200,842
Canada.....	4,791,930	163,542	5,033,060	190,001	7,005,348	305,679
Mexico.....	688,607	24,182	760,197	31,464	1,216,248	47,297
West Indies.....	2,199,110	60,635	2,442,812	72,262	2,375,117	73,716
Argentine.....	3,242,998	70,553	3,484,461	74,748	2,200,443	54,142
Brazil.....	2,747,752	57,014	2,754,258	57,541	1,169,527	27,800
Chile.....	2,303,855	59,698	4,006,453	113,920	2,303,737	55,926
Peru.....	534,658	15,926	748,541	18,126	983,176	21,604
China.....	346,132	12,422	198,937	4,978	173,184	6,146
Japan.....	4,105,401	121,891	5,600,776	158,361	1,506,905	53,162
Australasia.....	49,938,918	1,362,122	38,996,587	1,009,651	24,435,770	584,630
British Africa.....	36,724	1,306	341,757	13,296	1,063,501	36,441
Other countries.....	3,594,041	114,805	3,508,672	111,356	2,808,413	81,973
Total.....	105,710,265	2,920,616	97,880,037	2,613,117	92,009,511	2,572,447

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF WOOD PULP EXPORTED FROM NORWAY
DURING THE YEARS 1890-1902.

Year.	Quantity.	Value.	Year.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	\$		Tons.	\$
1890.....	208,219	2,829,694	1898.....	347,432	4,682,274
1891.....	229,869	2,928,380	1899.....	392,490	4,946,967
1892.....	220,901	3,127,641	1900 { Mech'l.....	325,534	3,190,908
1893.....	241,346	3,940,375	{ Chem'l.....	98,482	3,199,293
1894.....	263,222	3,833,040	1901 { Mech'l.....	330,978	3,172,527
1895.....	271,340	3,641,347	{ Chem'l.....	96,418	2,954,354
1896.....	313,180	4,158,567	1902 { Mech'l.....	384,303	3,391,253
1897.....	333,198	4,877,753	{ Chem'l.....	108,809	3,296,894

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF WOOD PULP EXPORTED FROM SWEDEN
DURING THE YEARS 1889-1902.

1889.....	57,521	1,975,866	1896.....	205,349	3,901,981
1890.....	70,964	2,176,208	1897.....	201,576	4,523,294
1891.....	95,153	2,417,380	1898.....	199,984	4,199,933
1892.....	99,350	2,547,924	1899.....	231,002	5,603,694
1893.....	109,218	2,952,441	1900.....	251,854	7,226,460
1894.....	113,901	2,516,875	1901.....	255,047	6,956,900
1895.....	167,280	3,376,653	1902.....	316,061	7,158,053

STATEMENT of the value of Wood Timber, Lumber, &c., raw and manufactured, exported from Canada, by Countries, during the year ended June 30, 1904.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

—	Quantity.	Value.	—	Quantity.	Value.
	Cords.	\$		Cords.	\$
<i>Raw Products of Forest.</i>			Lathwood—		
Bark for tanning—			United States.....	1,264	4,074
United States.....	14,967	66,905			
			Logs, elm—		
Firewood—			Great Britain.....	1,182	11,551
United States.....	30,553	71,887	United States.....	584	4,968
Other countries....	33	74	Total.....	1,766	16,519
Total.....	30,586	71,961	Logs, hemlock—		
			Newfoundland.....	61	660
Knees and futtocks—	No.		United States.....	4,687	32,732
United States.....	20,315	12,650	Total.....	4,748	33,392
Other countries....	60	30	Logs, oak—		
Total.....	20,375	12,680	United States. ...	25	535

STATEMENT of the value of Wood, Timber, Lumber, &c.—*Continued.*DOMESTIC PRODUCE.—*Continued.*

—	Quantity.	Value.	—	Quantity.	Value.
	M. Ft.	\$		No.	\$
Logs, pine—			Sleepers and railroad ties—		
Great Britain . . .	347	6,298	Great Britain	18,072	5,405
United States	1,613	24,008	United States	792,051	183,326
Total	1,960	30,306	B. W. Indies	500	100
			Total	810,623	188,831
Logs, spruce—			Stave bolts—		
Newfoundland	32	324	United States	Cords.	
United States	6,092	68,786		1,452	3,995
Total	6,124	69,110			
			Timber square, viz :—	Tons.	
Logs, all other—			Ash—		
Great Britain	1,736	26,875	Great Britain	747	10,455
United States	50,312	265,264	France	9	180
Other countries	799	9,633	Total	756	10,635
Total	52,847	301,772			
			Birch—		
Match blocks—			Great Britain	10,891	108,023
Great Britain		6,524	United States	100	1,252
United States		1,038	Total	10,991	109,275
British Africa		10,574			
Other countries		21,571	Elm—		
Total		39,707	Great Britain	6,701	154,816
			Other countries	248	5,220
Masts and spars—	No.		Total	6,949	160,036
All countries	4,186	7,333			
			Oak—		
Piling—			Great Britain	8,000	226,289
United States		91,715	United States	33	470
			Total	8,033	226,759
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other—					
United States		30,973	Pine, red—		
Great Britain		3,610	Great Britain	1,052	19,450
Other countries		880	Other countries	689	13,935
Total		35,463	Total	1,741	33,385
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other—			Pine white—		
United States		24,880	Great Britain	53,989	1,506,040
Newfoundland		10	Other countries	1,024	24,466
Total		24,890	Total	55,013	1,530,506

STATEMENT of the value of Wood, Timber, Lumber, &c,—*Continued.*DOMESTIC PRODUCE—*Continued.*

—	Quantity.	Value.	—	Quantity.	Value.
Timber, square, viz.—	Tons.	\$	Lumber, &c.— <i>Con.</i>	Std. Hd.	\$
All other—			Deals, &c.— <i>Con.</i>		
Great Britain.....	1,690	33,282	United States....	7,593	260,145
Other countries....	3,264	28,396	Other countries....	301	11,467
Total.....	4,954	61,678	Total.....	222,842	7,920,444
Wood, blocks and			Deal ends—		
other for pulp—	Cords.		Great Britain....	10,763	393,386
United States..	479,238	1,788,049	Other countries....	510	13,703
Other articles of the			Total.....	11,273	407,089
forest, raw—			Laths—	M.	
Great Britain.....		1,750	United States....	346,530	710,717
United States.....		8,725	Other countries....	7,168	17,332
Other countries....		58	Total.....	353,698	728,049
Total.....		10,533	Palings—		
Total raw products			Great Britain....	223	2,314
of the forest.....		4,930,044	United States....	454	3,896
<i>Articles of the forest,</i>			Total.....	677	6,210
<i>manufactured or partially</i>			Pickets—		
<i>manufactured.</i>			Great Britain....	2,467	26,572
Lumber, viz.—			United States....	5,391	73,000
Battens—			Other countries....	201	2,108
Great Britain.....		39,283	Total.....	8,059	101,680
Newfoundland....		4	Planks and boards—	M. Ft.	
Total.....		39,287	Great Britain....	89,232	1,615,397
Basswood—	M. Ft.		Australia.....	7,698	102,694
Great Britain....	61	5,150	B. Africa.....	15,894	242,867
United States....	1,783	30,384	B. W. Indies....	11,535	165,585
Other countries....	167	5,582	B. Guiana.....	2,386	33,995
Total.....	2,011	41,116	Argentina.....	49,550	862,296
Deals, pine—	Std. Hd.		Belgium.....	880	15,149
Great Britain....	51,176	2,740,702	Brazil.....	4,346	59,595
B. Africa.....	2,824	128,476	Chile.....	14,601	209,210
United States....	2,070	99,504	China.....	5,141	65,444
Other countries....	140	6,932	Cuba.....	9,565	140,840
Total.....	56,210	2,975,614	Peru.....	1,806	22,395
Deals, spruce and			Japan.....	2,581	41,688
other—			Madeira.....	1,014	20,474
Great Britain....	203,331	7,210,740	Porto Rico....	2,857	41,764
Australia.....	2,172	96,007	Spanish Africa..	1,739	34,740
B. Africa.....	179	7,213	Uruguay.....	2,875	43,185
Brazil.....	243	9,100	United States....	594,871	8,905,259
France.....	5,647	190,828	Other countries....	5,863	85,335
Argentina.....	271	8,982	Total.....	824,434	12,707,912
Portugal.....	1,047	36,005	Scantling—		
Spain.....	1,744	77,202	Great Britain....	36,966	368,433
B. W. Indies....	314	12,755	United States....	9,768	112,647
			Other countries....	2,930	42,977
			Total.....	49,664	524,057

STATEMENT of the value of Wood, Timber, Lumber, &c.—*Concluded.*DOMESTIC PRODUCE—*Concluded.*

—	Quantity.	Value.	—	Quantity.	Value.
Lumber— <i>Con.</i>	M.	\$	Doors, sashes and blinds—		\$
Shingles.....			Great Britain.....		153,567
B. W. Indies.....	17,750	28,336	British Africa.....		24,413
United States.....	814,350	1,679,625	United States.....		3,364
Other countries...	1,939	3,277	Other countries...		6,214
Total.....	834,039	1,711,238	Total.....		187,558
Shooks, box and other—			Matches and match splints—		
Great Britain.....		196,496	Great Britain.....		186,832
Spanish Africa.....		14,576	Other countries...		5,720
Mexico.....		17,882	Total.....		192,552
United States.....		53,150	Mouldings, trimmings and other house furnishings—		
Other countries...		61,357	Great Britain.....		2,866
Total.....		343,461	Other countries...		4,997
Staves, other, and headings—			Total.....		7,863
Great Britain.....		47,735	Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware—		
United States.....		145,064	To all countries...		9,457
Other countries...		14,691	Spool wood and spools—		
Total.....		207,490	Great Britain.....		82,377
All other lumber—			United States.....		25
Great Britain.....		168,555	Total.....		82,402
United States.....		136,583	Wood pulp—		
Other countries...		41,232	Great Britain.....		548,720
Total.....		346,370	Belgium.....		21,531
Ashes, pot and pearl and other—			United States.....		1,807,442
Great Britain.....		27,766	Other countries...		31,381
United States.....		73,022	Total.....		2,409,074
Other countries...		1,073	Other manufactures—		
Total.....		101,861	Great Britain.....		275,718
Grand total of articles of the forest, manufactured and partially manufactured....		28,161,878	Australia.....		6,090
Other manufactures of wood, viz. :—	No.		United States.....		66,375
Barrels, empty—			Other countries...		46,864
To all countries..	11,270	9,019	Total.....		395,047
Household furniture—			Grand totals—		
Great Britain.....		168,745	Other manufactures.....		3,633,223
Australia.....		28,222	Of manufactured and partially manufactured.....		28,161,878
British Africa.....		40,897	Raw articles of the forest.....		4,930,044
New Zealand.....		25,846	Of all kinds wood and manufactures of.....		36,725,145
Newfoundland.....		27,198			
United States.....		22,542			
Other countries...		26,801			
Total.....		340,251			

The following table gives the value of Wood, Timber, Lumber, &c., manufactured and unmanufactured (produce of Canada), exported during the years 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST.		Total Products of the Forest.	Other Manu- factures of Wood, not included in preceding columns.	Total Wood and Manufac- tures of Wood.
	Raw.	Manufac- tured or par- tially Manu- factured.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	5,550,694	12,711,476	18,262,170	551,958	18,814,118
1869.....	5,811,626	14,027,337	19,838,963	649,956	20,488,919
1870.....	5,783,919	15,156,515	20,940,434	679,398	21,619,832
1871.....	7,035,159	15,317,052	22,352,211	835,116	23,187,327
1872.....	7,716,783	16,182,976	23,899,759	712,581	24,612,340
1873.....	8,592,550	19,994,266	28,586,816	810,718	29,397,534
1874.....	7,429,252	19,388,463	26,817,715	490,631	27,308,346
1875.....	8,092,099	16,689,681	24,781,780	396,193	25,177,973
1876.....	6,005,560	14,122,504	20,128,064	401,352	20,529,416
1877.....	8,223,439	14,786,810	23,010,249	297,454	23,307,703
1878.....	5,905,972	13,605,603	19,511,575	309,193	19,820,768
1879.....	2,922,272	10,339,187	13,261,459	300,818	13,562,277
1880.....	3,929,303	12,925,198	16,854,507	409,738	17,264,245
1881.....	7,679,233	17,280,775	24,960,012	414,324	25,374,336
1882.....	6,081,445	17,909,610	23,991,055	500,894	24,491,949
1883.....	6,882,976	18,487,750	25,370,726	540,875	25,911,601
1884.....	6,978,589	18,832,568	25,811,157	621,695	26,432,852
1885.....	4,902,634	16,087,074	20,989,708	685,999	21,675,707
1886.....	4,909,400	16,125,211	21,034,611	637,591	21,672,202
1887.....	3,921,358	16,563,388	20,484,746	573,212	21,057,958
1888.....	4,413,242	16,889,572	21,302,814	652,700	21,955,514
1889.....	5,159,287	17,883,720	23,043,007	696,958	23,739,965
1890.....	6,385,556	19,793,580	26,179,136	870,466	27,049,602
1891.....	5,406,345	18,875,670	24,282,015	1,024,448	25,306,463
1892.....	5,233,594	17,048,150	22,281,744	1,086,423	23,368,167
1893.....	5,567,527	20,792,383	26,359,910	1,280,990	27,640,900
1894.....	6,806,104	19,549,344	26,355,448	1,348,199	27,703,647
1895.....	5,462,794	18,428,372	23,891,166	1,289,622	25,180,788
1896.....	6,022,173	21,153,513	27,175,686	1,555,108	28,730,794
1897.....	6,023,211	25,235,518	31,258,729	1,652,317	32,911,046
1898.....	5,976,461	20,535,078	26,511,539	2,372,039	28,883,578
1899.....	5,486,724	22,534,805	28,021,529	2,819,708	30,841,237
1900.....	4,495,786	25,167,879	29,663,668	3,127,242	32,790,910
1901.....	4,989,004	25,020,853	30,009,857	2,962,688	32,972,545
1902.....	4,469,489	27,649,940	32,119,429	3,189,843	35,309,272
1903.....	5,299,552	31,086,463	36,386,015	4,473,952	40,859,967
1904.....	4,930,044	28,161,878	33,091,922	3,633,223	36,725,145

BANKING.

STATISTICS OF CURRENCY AND BANKING, INSOLVENCY,
LOAN COMPANIES.

CIRCULATION OF DOMINION NOTES.

An analysis of the circulation of Dominion notes of the various denominations shows the following results :—

Total average monthly circulation :

1884.....	\$ 16,434,385
1890.....	15,501,360
1891.....	16,374,460
1892.....	17,407,440
1893.....	18,966,100
1894.....	20,749,200
1895.....	21,397,750
1896.....	22,196,704
1897.....	23,238,707
1898.....	23,229,779
1899.....	25,041,650.
1900.....	26,550,465
1901.....	29,052,769
1902.....	32,041,413
1903.....	38,163,460
1904.....	43,365,837

Average monthly circulation of \$5,000 notes :

1896 (3 months).....	\$ 2,285,000
1897.....	4,891,250
1898.....	6,410,417
1899.....	7,474,583
1900.....	8,480,000
1901.....	8,862,083
1902.....	11,358,750
1903.....	18,004,167
1904.....	23,460,000

Average monthly circulation of \$500 and \$1,000 notes :

1884.....	\$ 9,507,000
1890.....	8,211,000
1891.....	9,050,000
1892.....	9,895,000
1893.....	11,280,125
1894.....	13,297,166
1895.....	13,834,666
1896.....	12,135,875
1897.....	10,309,208
1898.....	8,137,833
1899.....	8,130,083
1900.....	7,854,500
1901.....	9,363,375
1902.....	9,010,667
1903.....	7,649,000
1904.....	6,941,167

Average monthly circulation of \$50 and \$100 notes :

1884.....	\$	760,353
1890.....		350,000
1891.....		280,860
1892.....		299,988
1893.....		250,820
1894.....		227,070
1895.....		232,300
1896.....		219,600
1897.....		241,821
1898.....		216,883
1899.....		211,196
1900.....		218,921
1901.....		232,142
1902.....		229,858
1903.....		189,121
1904.....		150,758

Average monthly circulation of \$4, \$5, \$10 and \$20 notes :

1884.....	\$	518,409
1890.....		434,760
1891.....		449,644
1892.....		473,290
1893.....		451,061
1894.....		403,334
1895.....		369,439
1896.....		348,827
1897.....		322,751
1898.....		364,992
1899.....		434,286
1900.....		395,573
1901.....		524,480
1902.....		639,937
1903.....		558,987
1904.....		456,313

Average monthly circulation of \$1 and \$2 notes :

1884.....	\$	5,454,760
1890.....		6,331,600
1891.....		6,412,825
1892.....		6,451,283
1893.....		6,788,000
1894.....		6,615,048
1895.....		6,743,555
1896.....		6,980,012
1897.....		7,237,520
1898.....		7,851,532
1899.....		8,524,327
1900.....		9,315,354
1901.....		9,757,778
1902.....		10,463,359
1903.....		11,409,251
1904.....		11,995,396
27 $\frac{1}{2}$		

Average monthly circulation of fractionals :

1884.....	\$ 183,030
1890.....	174,000
1891.....	181,130
1892.....	187,880
1893.....	196,000
1894.....	206,550
1895.....	217,802
1896.....	227,390
1897.....	236,156
1898.....	248,122
1899.....	267,175
1900.....	286,117
1901.....	312,911
1902.....	338,842
1903.....	352,934
1904.....	362,203

The proportion of notes issued to the total issue of Dominion notes in 1899 to 1904 was :

	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Issue of \$5,000 notes.....	29·84 p.c.	31·94 p.c.	36·50 p.c.	35·45 p.c.	47·18 p.c.	54·10 p.c.
" Dominion \$500 and \$1,000 notes....	32·47 "	29·58 "	32·23 "	28·12 "	20·04 "	16·01 "
" \$2 and \$1 notes....	34·04 "	35·09 "	33·59 "	32·66 "	29·90 "	27·66 "
" all other notes....	3·65 "	3·39 "	3·68 "	3·77 "	2·88 "	2·23 "

Against the issue of Dominion notes the Government held as under:—

ON DECEMBER 31st, 1904.

Specie held by the several Assistant Receivers General, on the 31st December, 1904	\$35,742,701 43
Guaranteed Sterling Debentures, £400,000 sterling	1,946,666 67
	<hr/> \$37,689,368 10
Specie and Guaranteed Debentures to be held under chapter 43 of the Statutes of 1903, intituled "An Act respecting Dominion Notes," 24 p. c. on \$30,000,000.....	\$ 7,500,000 00
Specie held in excess of \$30,000,000.....	17,772,877 33
	<hr/> \$25,272,877 33
Excess of Specie and Guaranteed Debentures.....	\$12,416,490 77
Reserve on amount of deposits held in Savings Banks on Oct. 31, 1904, being 10 p. c. on \$61,492,247·89, under chap. 62 of the Statutes of 1903, intituled "An Act respecting Government and Post Office Savings Banks".....	\$ 6,149,224 78
Total Excess.....	<hr/> \$ 6,267,265 99

TOTAL Amount of Issues and Redemptions of Dominion Notes from July 1,
1878, to June 30, 1904.

Year.	Issue and Redemption of Currency.	Issues.	Redemption	Increase.	Decrease.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1878-79.....	2,946,010	1,650,412	1,295,598	354,814	.....
1879-80.....	4,900,941	3,838,195	1,062,746	2,775,449	.....
1880-81.....	3,262,903	2,104,213	1,158,690	945,523	.....
1881-82.....	4,006,583	2,645,819	1,360,764	1,285,055	.....
1882-83.....	3,095,612	1,652,159	1,443,453	208,706	.....
1883-84.....	3,770,990	1,555,110	2,215,880	.....	660,770
1884-85.....	6,967,579	3,523,167	3,444,412	78,755	.....
1885-86.....	8,377,952	4,622,088	3,755,864	866,224	.....
1886-87.....	5,760,852	2,452,500	3,308,352	.....	855,852
1887-88.....	7,334,852	4,263,667	3,071,185	1,192,482	.....
1888-89.....	6,862,953	3,017,958	3,844,995	.....	827,037
1889-90.....	6,899,973	3,413,793	3,486,180	.....	72,387
1890-91.....	6,769,398	3,793,911	2,975,487	818,424	.....
1891-92.....	8,906,805	5,006,593	3,900,212	1,106,381	.....
1892-93.....	7,179,351	4,172,573	3,006,778	1,165,795	.....
1893-94.....	8,114,390	4,863,808	3,250,582	1,613,226	.....
1894-95.....	8,333,474	3,895,994	4,437,480	.....	541,486
1895-96.....	7,562,761	3,906,764	3,655,997	250,767	.....
1896-97.....	9,679,714	5,812,806	3,866,908	1,945,898	.....
1897-98.....	16,296,903	8,078,500	8,218,403	.....	139,903
1898-99.....	5,437,361	3,747,817	1,689,544	2,058,273	.....
1899-00.....	9,050,907	5,454,682	3,596,225	1,858,457	.....
1900-01.....	10,673,753	6,574,500	4,099,253	2,475,247	.....
1901-02.....	18,199,358	11,540,618	6,658,740	4,881,878	.....
1902-03.....	22,593,790	17,861,500	4,732,290	13,129,210	.....
1903-04.....	20,274,945	11,421,765	8,853,180	2,568,585	.....
Total	226,260,110	130,870,912	92,389,198	41,579,149	3,097,435

The following table gives the monthly average paid-up capital, assets, liabilities and other particulars of the various Banks in operation in each year since Confederation, according to the returns made to the Government

as required by the Bank Act. These averages are made up from the twelve monthly returns sent by all the Banks to the Government during the year:—

PARTICULARS OF BANKS IN CANADA, 1868-1904.

Calendar Year.	Capital paid up. 1	Notes in Circulation. 2	*Total on Deposit. 3	Total of Discounts to the people. 4	Liabilities. 5	Assets. 6	Percentage of Liabilities to Assets. 7
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1868...	30,507,447	9,350,646	33,653,594	52,299,050	45,144,854	79,860,976	56·55
1869...	30,782,637	9,539,511	40,028,090	56,433,953	50,940,226	86,283,693	59·04
1870...	33,031,249	15,149,031	48,763,205	66,276,961	65,685,870	103,197,103	63·65
1871...	37,095,340	20,914,637	56,287,391	84,799,841	80,250,974	125,273,631	64·06
1872...	45,190,085	25,296,454	61,481,452	106,744,665	90,864,688	148,862,445	61·04
1873...	54,690,561	27,165,878	65,426,042	119,274,317	98,982,668	166,056,595	56·60
1874...	60,388,340	27,904,963	77,113,754	131,680,111	116,412,392	187,921,031	61·95
1875...	64,619,513	23,035,639	74,642,446	136,029,307	104,609,356	186,255,330	56·17
1876...	66,804,398	21,245,935	72,852,686	127,621,577	99,614,014	183,499,801	54·29
1877...	65,206,009	20,704,338	74,166,287	125,681,658	99,810,731	181,019,194	55·14
1878...	63,682,863	20,475,586	70,856,253	119,682,659	95,538,831	175,450,274	54·45
1879...	62,737,276	19,486,103	73,151,425	113,485,108	96,760,113	173,548,490	55·75
1880...	60,052,117	22,529,623	85,303,814	102,166,115	111,838,941	184,276,190	60·69
1881...	59,534,977	28,516,692	94,346,481	116,953,497	127,176,249	200,613,879	63·39
1882...	59,799,644	33,582,080	110,133,124	140,077,194	149,777,214	227,426,835	65·86
1883...	61,390,118	33,283,302	107,648,383	143,944,957	145,938,095	228,084,650	63·98
1884...	61,579,021	30,449,410	102,398,228	130,490,053	137,493,917	219,998,642	62·50
1885...	61,711,566	30,720,762	104,014,660	126,827,792	138,762,695	219,147,080	63·32
1886...	61,662,093	31,030,499	111,449,365	132,833,313	146,954,260	228,061,872	64·44
1887...	60,860,561	32,478,118	112,656,985	139,753,755	149,704,402	230,393,072	64·98
1888...	60,345,035	32,205,259	125,136,473	141,002,373	163,990,797	243,504,164	67·35
1889...	60,229,752	32,207,144	134,650,732	149,958,980	173,029,602	253,789,803	68·18
1890...	59,974,902	32,834,511	135,548,704	153,301,335	173,207,587	254,546,329	68·05
1891...	60,700,697	33,061,042	148,396,968	171,082,677	187,332,325	269,307,032	69·56
1892...	61,626,311	33,788,679	166,668,471	193,455,883	208,062,169	291,635,251	71·34
1893...	62,009,346	33,811,925	174,776,722	206,623,042	217,195,975	302,696,715	71·75
1894...	62,063,371	31,166,003	181,743,890	204,124,939	221,066,724	307,520,020	71·87
1895...	61,800,700	30,807,041	190,916,939	203,730,800	229,794,322	316,536,510	72·50
1896...	62,043,173	31,456,297	193,616,049	213,211,996	232,338,086	320,937,643	72·39
1897...	62,027,703	34,350,118	211,788,096	212,014,635	252,660,708	341,163,505	74·06
1898...	62,571,920	37,873,934	236,161,062	223,806,320	281,076,656	370,583,991	75·86
1899...	63,726,399	41,513,139	266,504,528	251,467,076	318,624,033	412,504,768	77·24
1900...	65,154,594	46,574,780	305,140,242	279,279,761	356,394,095	459,715,065	77·52
1901...	67,035,615	50,601,205	†349,573,327	388,299,888	420,003,743	531,829,324	78·97
1902...	69,869,670	55,412,598	†390,370,493	430,662,670	466,963,829	585,761,109	79·72
1903...	76,453,125	60,244,072	†424,167,140	472,019,689	507,527,550	641,543,226	79·11
1904...	79,234,191	61,769,888	†470,265,744	509,011,993	554,014,076	695,417,756	79·67

* Includes the deposits of Federal and Provincial Governments.

† Includes amounts deposited elsewhere than in Canada, not previously included in deposits, see page 423.

The amendments to the Banking Act passed in the Session of the Federal Parliament, 1900, provided, by schedule, for a fuller analysis of the Banking Statistics than there was previously supplied. The new schedules called for a further division of deposits and discounts so as to enable the public to ascertain the amounts belonging to countries outside of Canada. The first full year of the new tables closed on June 30, 1901, and the following table is the result of the 12 months average for the years 1901, 1902, 1903 and 1904:—

ANALYSIS OF COLUMN 3, 1901, 1902, 1903 AND 1904.

Calendar Year.	DEPOSITS OF CHARTERED BANKS IN CANADA AND ELSEWHERE.				
	Total Amount on Deposit in Canada and Elsewhere.	Deposits by the public.		Deposits Elsewhere than in Canada.	Balances due to Dominion and Provincial Governments.
		Payable on Demand in Canada.	Payable after Notice or on a fixed day in Canada.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1901.....	349,573,327	95,169,631	221,624,664	26,560,444	6,218,588
1902	390,370,493	104,424,203	244,062,545	34,529,739	7,354,006
1903.....	424,167,140	112,461,757	269,911,501	34,931,701	6,862,181
1904.....	470,265,744	117,962,023	307,007,192	36,388,330	8,908,199

ANALYSIS OF COLUMN 4, 1901, 1902, 1903 AND 1904.

Calendar Year.	DISCOUNTS OF CHARTERED BANKS IN CANADA AND ELSEWHERE.						
	Total Discounts in Canada and Elsewhere.	Call and Short Loans on Stocks and Bonds in Canada.	Call and Short Loans Elsewhere than in Canada.	Current Loans in Canada.	Current Loans Elsewhere than in Canada.	Loans to Provincial Governments.	Overdue Debts.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1901.....	388,299,888	35,304,846	40,020,238	283,387,175	24,678,377	2,931,398	1,977,854
1902.....	430,662,670	45,206,530	46,162,659	303,128,541	30,288,653	3,796,593	2,079,694
1903.....	472,019,689	43,583,788	38,025,662	360,573,639	25,586,802	2,211,379	2,038,419
1904.....	509,011,993	39,999,790	41,212,007	407,475,439	18,665,002	2,465,495	2,194,260

The following is a comparative statement of the assets and liabilities of the Banks in Canada on June 30, 1901-1904.

BANK STATEMENT, JUNE 30, 1901-1904.

LIABILITIES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Capital paid up.....	67,095,718	69,548,308	76,660,301	79,193,028
Circulation.....	49,119,479	53,953,043	58,865,845	60,098,480
Deposits—				
Payable on demand.....	92,897,813	105,137,781	111,298,423	115,934,016
Payable after notice or on a fixed day	222,877,616	239,812,120	267,639,035	307,940,014
Made by other banks.....	2,539,758	3,194,350	3,842,403	3,615,212
Deposits elsewhere than in Canada..	21,638,289	35,731,417	36,235,655	35,292,092
Balances due other banks or agencies	9,761,239	6,078,421	9,205,421	9,630,705
Balance due Dominion and Provin-				
cial Governments.....	6,517,088	8,898,661	8,005,086	9,536,325
Other liabilities.....	11,969,479	12,297,632	12,958,095	12,399,067
Total liabilities.....	417,320,761	465,103,425	508,049,963	554,445,911
ASSETS.				
Dominion notes	19,088,896	23,690,782	29,092,337	31,578,329
Specie.....	11,695,053	12,409,855	14,464,063	17,156,933
Deposits with Government for security				
of note circulation.....	2,442,124	2,644,760	2,869,992	3,229,002
Notes of and cheques on other banks..	11,880,928	16,918,470	19,429,914	20,147,353
Due from agencies and other banks...	15,887,336	19,442,018	16,947,662	22,169,679
Dominion and Provincial Government				
securities.....	12,318,007	10,024,060	11,760,805	10,674,984
Municipal and public securities, rail-				
way and other bonds, &c.....	44,655,930	49,567,525	52,376,054	54,384,532
Loans to Dominion and Provincial				
Governments.....	3,167,483	3,935,592	1,641,117	2,490,441
Call loans on bonds and stocks*.....	33,573,539	45,823,253	40,876,987	36,738,423
" " " "†.....	41,199,281	46,388,241	39,509,716	37,030,301
Loans to or deposits made in other				
banks.....	5,169,416	4,519,548	6,098,404	6,200,014
Current loans in Canada.....	282,872,134	300,714,347	363,329,721	413,392,863
Current loans elsewhere than in				
Canada.....	23,226,982	26,097,921	21,943,598	19,183,302
Debts overdue.....	1,794,876	2,148,011	1,978,025	2,602,934
Mortgages on real estate and real				
estate held by banks.....	1,558,357	1,684,532	1,579,440	1,473,876
Bank premises.....	6,541,498	6,851,226	8,306,310	9,662,251
Other assets.....	11,232,270	9,011,844	9,781,227	6,788,198
Total assets.....	528,304,110	581,876,985	641,985,372	694,303,415

*In Canada.

†Elsewhere than in Canada.

A comparative statement showing the proportions of the principal items of assets and liabilities to the total amounts in the years 1899 to 1904 is given below :—

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES—PERCENTAGE OF PRINCIPAL ITEMS.

Items.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
<i>Liabilities.</i>	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
Notes in circulation.....	12·36	13·39	11·77	11·60	11·59	10·84
* Deposits	82·80	82·16	†81·46	†82·54	†82·48	†83·47
<i>Assets.</i>						
Specie and Dominion notes.....	6·41	6·41	5·83	6·20	6·78	7·02
Debts due to the banks.....	80·44	81·98	85·09	84·37	84·28	84·04
Notes of and cheques on other banks	2·69	2·27	2·25	2·91	3·03	2·90
Balances due from other banks.....	7·86	6·07	3·01	3·34	2·64	3·19

*Includes deposits payable on demand and after notice or on a fixed day. †Also includes deposits made by other banks and deposits elsewhere than in Canada.

By five year periods the yearly average circulation of bank notes is as follows :—

1869-73, yearly average of 5 years.....	\$ 19,613,142
1874-78 " "	22,673,300
1879-83 " "	27,479,560
1884-88 " "	31,377,000
1889-93 " "	33,140,600
1894-98 " "	33,130,678
1899-03 " "	50,869,159
1904.....	61,769,888

The circulation of Dominion Government notes of \$20 and under, being the denominations which circulate among the people, averages as under :—

1874-78, yearly average of 5 years.....	\$ 3,712,894
1879-83 " "	4,928,216
1884-88 " "	6,358,407
1889-93 " "	7,097,000
1894-98 " "	7,674,610
1899-03 " "	10,716,262
1904.....	12,813,912

Deposits in chartered banks payable on demand and after notice or on a fixed day, 1873-1904.

Month and Year.	DEPOSITS IN CHARTERED BANKS.	
	Payable on demand.	Payable after notice or on a fixed day.
	\$	\$
July 31, 1873-77, Total for 5 years.....	163,486,959	136,943,647
Average	32,697,392	27,388,729
July 31, 1878-82, Total for 5 years	200,547,194	183,281,805
Average	40,109,439	36,656,361
July 31, 1883.....	45,950,682	53,290,643
" 31, 1884.....	42,530,710	51,394,039
" 31, 1885.....	47,351,473	51,710,549
" 31, 1886	49,691,287	50,958,274
" 31, 1887.....	48,994,214	57,206,247
Total for 5 years.....	234,518,366	264,559,752
Average	46,903,673	52,911,950
July 31, 1888	52,087,096	63,394,796
" 31, 1889.....	54,164,716	69,068,495
" 31, 1890.....	54,630,577	76,635,177
" 31, 1891.....	58,996,896	84,568,962
" 31, 1892.....	66,489,769	93,818,676
Total for 5 years.....	286,369,054	387,486,106
Average	57,273,811	77,497,221
July 31, 1893	64,563,263	106,458,471
" 31, 1894.....	64,950,318	111,633,147
" 31, 1895.....	68,175,704	114,512,523
" 31, 1896.....	64,948,998	122,100,074
" 31, 1897.....	72,609,727	132,498,458
Total for 5 years.....	335,247,920	587,202,673
Average	67,049,584	117,440,535
July 31, 1898.....	81,886,549	147,169,605
" 31, 1899.....	93,080,103	168,044,220
" 31, 1900.....	99,743,997	181,045,944
" 31, 1901.....	95,548,323	226,298,537
" 31, 1902.....	105,539,151	245,044,194
Total for 5 years.....	475,798,123	967,602,500
Average	95,159,625	193,520,500
July 31, 1903.....	110,542,900	271,597,201
" 31, 1904.....	118,331,939	312,713,823

The following is a statement of the discounts to municipalities, to trading corporations, to the public, and also loans and collaterals and overdue debts, but excluding loans to governments :—

DISCOUNTS GIVEN BY THE BANKS.

Year.	\$	Average 5 years.
1868	56,142,071	\$ 91,984,372
1869	59,752,526	
1870	69,480,760	
1871	90,961,157	
1872	110,424,535	
1873	129,302,880	143,407,418
1874	146,411,807	
1875	151,027,988	
1876	142,423,543	
1877	141,454,372	
1878	135,719,380	\$ 141,987,140
1879	127,824,458	
1880	116,670,444	
1881	137,194,065	
1882	155,569,196	
1883	172,677,537	166,075,765
1884	161,812,707	
1885	159,701,089	
1886	162,938,582	
1887	170,868,031	
1888	175,058,414	205,498,218
1889	188,682,873	
1890	195,555,731	
1891	210,238,943	
1892	210,517,016	
1893	222,496,529	228,225,922
1894	219,734,112	
1895	220,790,253	
1896	226,988,662	
1897	227,945,928	
1898	245,670,654	384,002,406
1899	282,102,958	
1900	355,866,193	
1901	385,368,490	
1892	426,866,077	
1903	469,808,310	506,546,498
1904	506,546,498	

Amount of rest or reserve fund held by the banks according to monthly bank statements since 1893. The amendment to the Bank Act requiring the publication of these returns was passed in 1883 :—

Months.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January.. . . .	25,131,057	26,580,282	27,545,341	27,715,799	26,728,799	27,580,999
February	25,263,960	26,655,054	27,545,341	26,458,799	26,728,799	27,580,999
March	25,274,165	26,655,036	27,350,674	26,458,799	26,728,799	27,634,666
April	25,359,982	26,712,002	27,328,174	26,463,799	26,785,799	27,635,666
May	25,981,362	27,127,008	27,043,799	26,318,799	27,020,799	27,555,666
June	26,007,668	27,157,706	27,083,799	26,348,799	27,070,799	27,555,666
July	26,031,245	27,160,750	27,083,799	26,348,799	27,070,799	27,555,666
August	26,062,576	27,166,850	27,083,799	26,348,799	27,070,799	27,555,666
September	26,131,999	27,260,835	27,158,799	26,373,799	27,223,999	27,555,666
October	26,135,348	27,261,749	27,158,799	26,373,799	27,223,999	27,619,464
November	26,213,861	27,287,526	27,665,799	26,438,799	27,283,999	27,694,310
December	26,459,815	27,470,026	27,233,799	26,670,799	27,515,999	27,955,807
Total	310,053,038	324,494,824	327,281,922	318,319,538	325,053,888	331,530,241
Average	25,837,753	27,041,235	27,273,500	26,526,632	27,087,782	27,627,520

Months.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January	28,017,043	30,055,896	34,910,349	37,483,053	44,630,856	50,653,096
February	28,051,254	30,261,307	35,092,654	37,567,753	45,023,697	50,752,405
March	28,147,797	30,416,762	35,187,087	37,571,793	45,371,899	50,892,024
April	28,249,103	30,581,347	35,405,456	38,665,823	46,258,442	50,971,115
May	28,907,231	31,699,989	36,402,943	40,203,693	47,608,280	52,309,458
June	28,956,908	32,792,608	36,437,736	40,407,911	47,973,814	52,312,208
July	29,114,793	33,093,412	36,461,608	40,301,622	48,122,212	52,318,691
August	29,341,697	33,245,018	36,787,828	40,725,468	48,289,780	52,320,981
September	29,591,769	33,769,356	36,903,355	41,130,286	48,897,498	52,479,464
October	29,630,785	33,897,647	36,961,244	41,322,497	49,989,361	52,480,152
November	29,531,762	34,154,043	37,074,774	42,657,737	50,374,087	53,426,775
December	29,967,724	34,501,349	37,364,708	44,517,681	50,598,511	54,071,656
Total	347,507,866	388,468,734	434,989,742	482,555,317	573,138,437	624,988,025
Average	28,958,989	32,372,394	36,249,145	40,212,943	47,761,536	52,082,335

These reserve funds, which may be considered so much additional capital to be employed by the banks, have increased greatly. Between 1884 and 1904 the fund increased \$33,933,142, or 187 per cent.

The following table gives the overdue notes and debts in chartered banks, the proportion being to total amount of call loans, current loans, (not

including call and current loans elsewhere than in Canada) and loans to governments :—

October 31, 1873.....	\$2.07 per \$100	October 31, 1889.....	\$1.28 per \$100
" 31, 1874.....	2.02 " 100	" 31, 1880.....	1.26 " 100
" 31, 1875.....	4.73 " 100	" 31, 1891.....	1.24 " 100
" 31, 1876.....	4.30 " 100	" 31, 1892.....	1.14 " 100
" 31, 1877.....	4.45 " 100	" 31, 1893.....	1.34 " 100
" 31, 1878.....	4.56 " 100	" 31, 1894.....	1.55 " 100
" 31, 1879.....	4.90 " 100	" 31, 1895.....	1.94 " 100
" 31, 1880.....	4.24 " 100	" 31, 1896.....	1.70 " 100
" 31, 1881.....	2.68 " 100	" 31, 1897.....	1.58 " 100
" 31, 1882.....	1.90 " 100	" 31, 1898.....	1.01 " 100
" 31, 1883.....	2.45 " 100	" 31, 1899.....	0.83 " 100
" 31, 1884.....	3.57 " 100	" 31, 1890.....	0.85 " 100
" 31, 1885.....	2.45 " 100	" 31, 1901.....	0.60 " 100
" 31, 1886.....	1.63 " 100	" 31, 1902.....	0.51 " 100
" 31, 1887.....	1.61 " 100	" 31, 1903.....	0.50 " 100
" 31, 1888.....	1.54 " 100	" 31, 1904.....	0.52 " 100

NO. OF BRANCHES OF BANKS (BY PROVINCES) ON JAN. 1, 1905.

Name of Bank.	Ontario.	Quebec.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia	P. E. Island.	British Columbia.	Manitoba	North-west Territories	Yukon.	Total Canada.
† Bank of Yarmouth.....				1						1
Peoples Bank of Halifax.....		10	8	9						27
Union Bank of Halifax.....			1	30						31
La Banque de St. Jean.....		3								3
St. Stephen's Bank.....			1							1
Peoples Bank of New Brunswick.....			1							1
Bank of New Brunswick.....			6		2					8
Imperial Bank of Canada.....	22	1				8	4	8		43
Bank of Montreal.....	27	8	4	5		10	4	6		64
La Banque Nationale.....	1	28								29
Union Bank of Canada.....	28	3					28	28		87
Quebec Bank.....	5	13								18
Sovereign Bank of Canada.....	36	7								43
Eastern Townships Bank.....		29				2	1			32
Royal Bank of Canada.....	4	4	11	16	2	10				47
Western ".....	14									14
Ontario ".....	22	2								24
Bank of Toronto.....	34	6				1				41
Dominion Bank.....	27	1					6	1		35
La Banque de St. Hyacinthe.....		5								5
La Banque Provinciale du Canada.....		18								18
The Molson's Bank.....	32	11				2	1	1		47
The Metropolitan Bank.....	14									14
Merchants Bank of Canada.....	57	14					11	11		*93
The Crown ".....	11	1								12
The Standard ".....	26									26
The Canadian Bank of Commerce.....	47	1	2	15		12	14	13	2	106
The Traders Bank of Canada.....	50									50
The Bank of Ottawa.....	29	8					5	2		44
The Bank of British North America.....	14	5	3	1		7	3	6	1	40
Bank of Hamilton.....	43					2	15	6		66
Merchants Bank of Prince E. Island.....			1		4					5
Bank of Nova Scotia.....	5	2	12	23	2	1	1	5		51
Banque d'Hochelaga.....	1	16					2			19
Total.....	549	196	49	101	10	55	95	87	3	1,145

† This bank suspended payment on March 6, 1905.

* Has also 4 sub-agencies.

CLEARING-HOUSES.

Clearing houses were established in Halifax in 1887; in Montreal in 1889; in Toronto in 1891; in Hamilton in 1891; in Winnipeg in 1893; in St. John in 1896; in Vancouver and Victoria, British Columbia, in 1898, and in Ottawa, in 1901.

The transactions recorded are :—

Cities.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Montreal.....	583,160,000	527,858,016	601,185,000	731,264,677	794,109,924
Halifax.....	61,078,520	61,237,206	63,756,000	62,523,827	70,600,705
Toronto.....	*308,634,341	342,001,717	+361,756,953	439,489,336	504,569,918
Hamilton.....	37,577,878	33,753,865	33,350,542	35,637,964	40,298,084
Winnipeg.....	55,872,340	64,146,438	84,435,832	90,754,276	107,786,798
St. John, N. B.			30,468,180	30,349,264	32,628,723
Victoria, B.C.					33,506,489
Vancouver, B.C.					42,179,553
Total ...	1,046,323,079	1,028,997,242	1,174,710,345	1,390,019,344	1,625,680,194

Cities.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	Proportion to Total Clearings in 1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.
Montreal.....	734,941,608	889,486,915	1,089,976,730	1,113,984,113	1,065,067,000	38·93
Halifax.....	77,594,870	87,148,064	88,532,252	93,349,633	90,115,783	3·29
Toronto.....	513,697,000	599,385,671	809,078,559	808,908,260	842,097,066	30·78
Hamilton.....	40,262,588	42,554,033	45,970,217	53,710,331	59,003,081	2·16
Winnipeg.....	106,956,792	134,199,663	188,370,003	246,108,006	294,601,437	10·77
St. John, N.B.	37,907,421	40,941,259	42,465,684	49,013,456	51,422,085	1·88
Victoria, B.C.	32,038,700	30,607,315	28,680,679	30,817,928	32,993,113	1·21
Vancouver, B.C.	46,161,432	46,738,805	54,223,969	66,100,774	74,640,590	2·73
Ottawa.....			97,480,243	104,549,814	105,749,300	3·86
Quebec.....			70,707,896	80,432,452	74,502,550	2·72
London.....			+23,097,539	42,848,578	45,552,230	1·67
Total.....	1,589,560,411	1,871,061,725	2,538,583,771	2,689,823,345	2,735,744,235	100·00

* Not including the Bank of Toronto, which did not avail itself of the clearing-house until the 25th of November, 1895.

+ The Bank of Quebec withdrew on the 25th of June, 1897, and re-entered 1st of Nov., 1900.

‡ From June, 1902, to end of January, 1903.

Comparison of bank clearings in twelve cities during five years gives the following results:—

Cities.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
New York. . .	52,634,201,865	79,427,685,837	76,328,189,165	65,970,337,955	68,649,418,673
Chicago.	6,799,535,598	7,756,372,450	8,394,872,346	8,819,892,945	8,989,983,764
Boston.	6,180,308,447	7,191,685,110	6,930,016,794	6,717,416,678	6,631,546,802
Philadelphia. .	4,677,655,906	5,475,345,188	5,875,328,359	5,841,630,725	5,776,306,569
St. Louis.	1,688,849,495	2,270,737,216	2,506,804,322	2,510,479,245	2,793,233,918
Baltimore. . . .	1,084,230,062	1,191,867,587	1,202,803,304	1,172,474,002	1,128,116,473
San Francisco	1,029,613,589	1,165,250,091	1,369,058,560	1,522,198,488	1,534,634,130
Pittsburg. . . .	1,615,379,044	2,046,605,963	2,147,969,759	2,356,867,346	2,063,229,826
Cincinnati. . .	795,593,750	972,502,450	1,080,903,000	1,154,647,600	1,222,815,350
Montreal.	734,941,608	889,486,915	1,089,976,730	1,113,984,113	1,065,067,000
New Orleans .	556,790,701	602,264,116	677,111,109	827,710,850	970,928,984
Kansas City. .	770,463,269	918,198,612	989,289,157	1,074,869,859	1,097,887,155

No official returns of insolvency, having been provided since 1880, the only sources of information are the mercantile agencies of Bradstreet's and Dun & Co.

For the years 1903 and 1904 these give the following :

BRADSTREETS.

Provinces.	Number of Failures.		Assets.		Liabilities.	
	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario.	379	377	1,706,269	1,144,068	3,567,068	2,803,828
Quebec.	370	544	1,293,639	1,647,960	3,142,652	4,797,986
Nova Scotia. . . .	56	68	291,706	572,099	547,223	955,145
New Brunswick. . .	31	40	69,625	235,025	177,250	413,143
Manitoba.	40	62	124,116	185,616	230,793	437,176
British Columbia. .	56	49	231,390	179,450	416,550	310,625
P. E. Island.	11	5	106,830	20,700	185,430	36,210
N. W. Territories. .	10	30	20,622	116,400	44,896	212,686
Yukon Territory. . .	3	2	8,000	35,300	16,500	51,500
Canada.	956	1,177	3,852,197	4,136,618	8,328,362	10,018,299

FAILURES IN CANADA BY CLASSES, 1904.
(DUN & Co.)

Provinces.	TOTAL COMMERCIAL.			MANUFACTURING.		TRADING.		OTHERS.		BANKING.	
	*No.	Assets. \$	*Liabilities. \$	No.	Liabilities. \$	No.	Liabilities. \$	No.	Liabilities. \$	No.	Liabilities. \$
Ontario.....	406	2,883,104	3,839,695	110	1,717,377	287	1,869,765	9	252,553	1	10,749
Quebec.....	511	3,418,223	4,203,912	140	1,637,788	361	2,330,556	10	237,568		
Nova Scotia.....	132	538,590	1,350,756	16	219,800	112	958,656	4	172,300		
New Brunswick.....	29	271,633	521,327	7	380,363	22	140,964				
Manitoba.....	82	380,581	370,321	12	23,300	69	337,521	1	10,000	1	20,000
British Columbia.....	76	1,019,544	1,001,106	20	131,780	55	862,326	1	7,000		
P. E. Island.....	10	44,200	104,500	2	26,500	8	78,000				
Canada.....	1,246	8,555,875	11,394,117	307	4,136,908	914	6,577,788	25	679,421	2	30,749
Total, 1903.	978	4,872,422	7,552,724	227	3,043,248	725	4,243,545	26	265,933	6	2,192,225
" 1902.	1,101	7,772,418	10,934,777	209	4,247,723	874	6,221,017	18	466,037	6	269,000
" 1901.	1,341	7,686,823	10,811,671	289	3,595,095	1,209	6,845,329	23	371,247	1	600
" 1900.	1,355	8,202,898	11,613,208	308	3,201,665	1,010	7,252,340	37	1,159,203	6	1,386,971
" 1899.	1,287	7,674,673	10,658,675	318	4,594,153	950	5,953,138	19	111,884	3	2,348,000
" 1898.	1,300	7,692,094	9,821,323	303	2,229,083	964	7,412,240	33	180,000	5	512,307
" 1897.	1,809	10,574,529	14,157,498	459	3,659,135	1,315	9,931,806	35	566,557	5	154,000
" 1896.	2,118	12,656,837	17,169,683	590	5,692,977	1,503	11,381,482	25	95,224	3	212,000
" 1895.	1,891	11,500,242	15,802,989	441	5,872,502	1,439	9,788,932	11	141,555	7	613,590
" 1894.	1,856	13,510,056	17,616,215	494	5,898,385	1,345	11,436,258	17	281,572	6	876,814
Newfoundland	8	29,400	70,500	1	5,000	7	63,500				
" 1903.	6	6,000	18,500			6	18,500				
" 1902.	7	51,500	94,000			7	94,000				
" 1901.	7	3,450	12,200			4	5,100				
" 1900.	28	27,040	65,089	5	7,100	22	54,274	1	3,000		
" 1899.	34	106,625	171,820	8	7,815	25	141,122	1	3,198		
" 1898.	25	46,998	107,657	4	7,206	20	97,951	1	2,500		
" 1897.	22	77,707	122,053	2	10,500	20	111,553				
" 1896.											

* Banking not included.

The following Table gives the Canadian Failures by Branches of Business, 1901-03.

Branches of Business	1903.		1902.		1901.	
	Number of failures.	Liabilities	Number of failures.	Liabilities	Number of failures.	Liabilities
		\$		\$		\$
Iron	3	102,000	3	24,800	3	69,212
Tools	15	342,950	4	41,250	17	38,070
Wool	3	269,000	3	2,306,100	7	54,500
Cotton					1	18,740
Wood	32	597,433	23	137,792	38	319,264
Clothing	41	214,885	33	416,290	60	226,847
Hats	6	54,776	1	12,000	1	1,000
Chemicals	4	50,724	1	4,000	5	47,382
Printing	8	15,000	11	79,182	15	207,539
Milling	19	109,498	23	56,809	14	55,472
Leather	14	123,149	15	199,201	19	544,685
Liquors	8	43,425	6	14,362	3	24,000
Earthenware			4	114,900	1	800
Miscellaneous	74	1,120,408	82	841,937	105	1,987,584
Total manufacturing.	227	3,043,243	209	4,247,723	289	3,595,095
General stores	217	1,281,194	251	1,776,190	267	1,499,589
Grocers	165	723,475	162	541,570	191	1,877,381
Hotels	40	195,049	58	185,207	55	217,509
Liquors	24	77,840	30	485,096	40	243,326
Clothing	55	282,093	67	369,190	73	304,201
Dry Goods	61	461,484	68	1,018,159	93	1,238,861
Shoes	42	185,155	54	224,939	63	327,492
Furniture	14	134,547	21	142,575	24	292,450
Stoves	22	210,103	27	412,210	37	191,059
Drugs	13	27,407	14	57,301	33	125,746
Jewellery	11	43,344	14	65,400	16	75,775
Books	10	56,200	9	133,350	11	73,961
Caps	3	17,100	7	57,458	7	17,100
Miscellaneous	50	548,552	92	752,372	119	360,879
Trading	725	4,243,543	874	6,221,017	1,029	6,845,329
Transporters, &c.	26	265,933	18	466,037	23	371,247
Grand total	978	7,552,724	1,101	10,934,777	1,341	10,811,671

The following table gives the amount of failures in the United States and Canada (including Newfoundland to 1891) and the proportion of Canada's failures (in amount) bear to those of the United States:—

FAILURES.

(According to Bradstreets.)

Year.	NO. OF FAILURES IN		LIABILITIES IN		Proportion of Liabilities in Canada to United States.
	Canada.	United States.	Canada.	United States.	
			\$	\$	p.c
1873.....			12,334,000	228,499,000	5.40
1874.....			7,696,000	153,239,000	5.00
1875.....			28,843,000	201,060,000	14.30
1876.....			25,517,000	191,117,000	13.40
1877.....			25,523,000	190,669,000	13.40
1878.....			23,908,000	238,383,132	10.20
1879.....			29,347,000	98,149,053	30.00
1880.....			7,988,000	65,752,000	12.20
1881.....			5,751,000	81,155,932	7.07
1882.....			8,578,000	102,000,000	8.40
1883.....			15,872,000	172,874,172	9.20
1884.....			18,939,000	226,343,472	8.40
1885.....			9,210,334	124,220,321	7.41
1886.....			11,240,025	114,644,119	9.80
1887.....			17,054,000	167,560,944	10.10
1888.....			15,498,242	123,829,973	12.50
1889.....			13,147,910	140,359,490	9.40
1890.....			12,482,000	175,032,836	7.10
1891.....			14,884,000	193,178,000	7.70
1892*.....			11,560,210	108,595,233	10.60
1893*.....		15,560	14,762,575	402,427,818	3.60
1894*.....		12,721	17,724,633	149,595,434	11.90
1895*.....		13,013	15,347,931	158,842,445	9.70
1896*.....		15,112	16,208,460	247,052,343	6.56
1897*.....		13,099	13,147,929	156,166,373	8.42
1898*.....	1,427	11,638	9,644,100	141,137,117	6.83
1899*.....	1,285	9,634	11,077,891	119,730,593	9.25
1900*.....	1,333	9,913	10,786,276	127,184,705	8.48
1901*.....	1,370	10,657	11,686,937	129,978,838	8.99
1902*.....	1,092	9,971	8,328,658	105,693,623	7.88
1903*.....	956	9,768	8,328,362	154,277,093	5.40
1904*.....	1,177	10,422	10,018,299	143,300,845	6.99

* Not including Newfoundland.

According to Dun & Co., 24.64 per cent of the failures in Canada in 1904 were manufacturing firms, 73.35 trading, and 2.01 'other,' the liabilities of the manufacturing class being 36.31 per cent. of the total liabilities and those of the trading class being 57.73 per cent, 'other' being 5.96 per cent.

The following gives the two sets of figures, both including Newfoundland, except in 1894 to 1904, when both agencies separated Newfoundland from Canada:—

Year.	BRADSTREETS.		DUN & Co.	
	No.	Value of Liabilities.	No.	Value of Liabilities.
		\$		\$
1885	1,280	9,210,334	1,247	8,743,000
1886	1,186	11,240,025	1,233	10,171,000
1887	1,315	17,054,000	1,366	16,070,595
1888	1,730	15,498,242	1,667	13,974,787
1889	1,616	13,147,910	1,747	14,528,884
1890	1,626	12,482,000	1,847	18,000,000
1891	1,846	14,884,000	1,861	16,723,939
1892	1,682	11,603,210	1,680	13,703,000
1893	1,781	15,690,404	1,344	12,689,794
1894	1,851	17,724,633	1,862	18,493,029
1895	1,876	15,347,931	1,898	16,416,079
1896	2,179	16,208,460	2,121	17,381,683
1897	1,907	13,147,929	1,814	14,311,498
1898	1,427	9,644,100	1,305	10,333,630
1899	1,285	11,077,891	1,290	13,006,675
1900	1,333	10,786,276	1,361	13,000,179
1901	1,370	11,686,937	1,342	10,812,271
1902	1,092	8,328,658	1,107	11,203,777
1903	956	8,328,362	984	9,751,949
1904	1,177	10,018,299	1,248	11,424,856
Totals	30,515	253,109,601	30,324	270,740,625

POST OFFICE AND OTHER SAVINGS BANKS.

The Post Office Act, which provides for the establishment of Post Office Savings Banks in Canada, was passed on December 20, 1867, and was limited in operation, as regards the savings banks to the provinces of Ontario and Quebec. Under its provisions a deposit must not be less than \$1, and by Order in Council, February 7, 1891, must not exceed \$1,000, in any one year; neither must the total amount on deposit exceed \$3,000. On September 1, 1885, the system was extended to the provinces of Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and the offices are now distributed in the several provinces as follows:—Ontario, 512; Quebec, 168; Nova Scotia, 67; New Brunswick, 50; Manitoba, 53; British Columbia, 64; Prince Edward Island, 10; and the Territories, 37; making a total of 961.

Government savings banks, under the management of the Finance Department, have been established in the maritime provinces and in Manitoba and British Columbia. In these, deposits are allowed to the extent of \$1,000. The number of offices under this system is 23, viz.: 15 in Nova Scotia, 4 in New Brunswick, 1 in Prince Edward Island, 1 in Ontario, 1 in Manitoba, and 1 in British Columbia. On June 30, 1904, there were 47,531 depositors with \$16,738,744 on deposit. Arrangements are made for the transfer of the Government savings banks in each province to the Post Office Department, as the position of superintendent of each place becomes vacant.

The next table gives the particulars of the transactions of the Post Office and Government savings banks in Canada for the nine years ended June 30, 1896-1904.

TRANSACTIONS OF THE POST OFFICE AND GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANKS IN CANADA DURING THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1895-1903.

BANKS.	Year.	Balances, July 1.	BUSINESS DONE.		Balances, June 30.	Increase or Decrease.
			*Deposits.	With- drawals.		
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
P. O. Savings Banks....	1895-96	26,805,543	9,533,453	7,406,066	28,932,930	+ 2,127,387
	1896-97	28,932,930	11,103,986	7,656,087	32,380,829	+ 3,447,899
	1897-98	32,380,829	10,953,287	8,853,178	34,480,938	+ 2,100,109
	1898-99	34,480,938	9,312,530	9,021,863	34,771,605	+ 290,667
	1899-00	34,771,605	11,639,356	8,905,505	37,507,456	+ 2,735,851
	1900-01	37,505,456	12,218,049	9,774,695	39,950,810	+ 2,443,354
	1901-02	39,950,811	12,986,468	10,617,071	42,320,208	+ 2,369,398
	1902-03	42,320,208	13,314,876	11,379,757	44,255,327	+ 1,935,119
	1903-04	44,255,327	13,017,507	11,883,128	45,419,706	+ 1,164,379
Govt. Savings Banks....	1895-96	6,951,171	1,437,486	1,577,051	6,811,607	- 139,564
	1896-97	6,811,607	1,289,166	2,418,435	5,682,338	- 1,129,269
	1897-98	5,682,338	967,904	1,546,532	5,103,710	- 578,628
	1898-99	5,103,710	812,441	1,076,704	4,839,447	- 264,263
	1899-00	4,839,447	922,253	1,017,323	4,744,377	- 95,070
	1900-01	4,744,377	912,739	858,268	4,798,848	+ 54,471
	1901-02	4,798,848	963,573	881,238	4,881,183	+ 82,335
	1902-03	4,881,183	900,547	944,890	4,836,840	- 44,343
	1903-04	4,836,840	863,057	856,548	4,843,350	+ 6,510
Nova Scotia.....	1895-96	6,441,137	1,292,526	1,080,193	6,653,470	+ 212,333
	1896-97	6,653,470	1,309,492	1,296,938	6,666,024	+ 12,554
	1897-98	6,666,024	964,286	1,518,559	6,111,751	- 554,273
	1898-99	6,111,751	991,422	970,525	6,132,648	+ 20,897
	1899-00	6,132,648	1,106,255	944,518	6,294,354	+ 161,706
	1900-01	6,294,354	1,204,397	905,434	6,593,317	+ 298,963
	1901-02	6,593,318	1,236,508	1,409,908	6,419,917	- 173,400
	1902-03	6,419,917	1,253,173	950,449	6,722,642	+ 302,725
	1903-04	6,722,642	1,229,327	952,100	6,999,869	+ 277,227
New Brunswick.....	1895-96	570,075	145,883	136,900	579,058	+ 8,983
	1896-97	579,058	151,456	129,572	600,942	+ 21,884
	1897-98	600,941	151,902	119,702	633,151	+ 32,209
	1898-99	633,151	140,052	121,836	648,367	+ 15,216
	1899-00	648,367	146,434	126,255	668,548	+ 20,181
	1900-01	668,548	144,897	125,197	688,248	+ 19,700
	1901-02	688,248	134,507	140,362	682,393	- 5,855
	1902-03	682,393	167,032	152,050	697,375	+ 14,982
	1903-04	697,375	168,229	145,362	720,242	+ 22,867
Toronto.....	1895-96	713,799	272,581	209,049	777,330	+ 63,531
	1896-97	773,330	270,215	231,346	816,200	+ 38,870
	1897-98	816,200	305,177	232,599	888,778	+ 72,578
	1898-99	888,778	300,070	275,547	913,301	+ 24,523
	1899-00	913,301	330,309	293,620	949,991	+ 36,690
	1900-01	949,991	299,878	307,059	942,810	- 7,181
	1901-02	942,810	318,948	280,194	981,564	+ 38,754
	1902-03	981,564	420,683	375,695	1,026,551	+ 44,987
	1903-04	1,026,551	393,545	467,692	952,404	+ 74,147
Winnipeg.....	1895-96	713,799	272,581	209,049	777,330	+ 63,531
	1896-97	773,330	270,215	231,346	816,200	+ 38,870
	1897-98	816,200	305,177	232,599	888,778	+ 72,578
	1898-99	888,778	300,070	275,547	913,301	+ 24,523
	1899-00	913,301	330,309	293,620	949,991	+ 36,690
	1900-01	949,991	299,878	307,059	942,810	- 7,181
	1901-02	942,810	318,948	280,194	981,564	+ 38,754
	1902-03	981,564	420,683	375,695	1,026,551	+ 44,987
	1903-04	1,026,551	393,545	467,692	952,404	+ 74,147

* Includes interest allowed.

TRANSACTIONS OF THE POST OFFICE AND GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANKS IN CANADA, &c.—*Concluded.*

BANKS.	Year.	Balances, July 1.	BUSINESS DONE.		Balances, June 30.	Increase or Decrease.
			* Deposits.	With- drawals.		
British Columbia....	1895-96	\$ 769,466	\$ 336,850	\$ 231,008	\$ 875,309	\$ 105,843
	1896-97	875,309	368,822	288,326	955,804	79,495
	1897-98	955,804	392,923	299,897	1,048,830	93,026
	1898-99	1,048,830	390,870	304,020	1,135,680	86,850
	1899-00	1,135,680	368,041	344,822	1,158,900	23,220
	1900-01	1,158,900	397,080	343,581	1,212,399	53,499
	1901-02	1,212,399	372,303	371,317	1,213,386	987
	1902-03	1,213,386	358,787	316,126	1,256,047	42,661
	1903-04	1,256,047	345,911	372,086	1,229,871	26,176
Prince Edward Island.	1895-96	2,199,308	406,497	436,190	2,169,615	29,693
	1896-97	2,169,615	395,010	731,786	1,832,839	336,776
	1897-98	1,832,839	377,141	375,018	1,843,962	11,123
	1898-99	1,843,961	328,709	372,003	1,800,667	43,295
	1899-00	1,800,667	363,687	338,257	1,826,096	25,429
	1900-01	1,826,096	385,293	348,866	1,862,523	36,427
	1901-02	1,862,523	419,077	342,265	1,939,335	76,812
	1902-03	1,939,335	426,890	389,878	1,976,347	37,012
	1903-04	1,976,347	362,956	346,296	1,993,008	16,661
Grand Total, Post Office and Govern- ment Savings Banks combined...	1895-96	44,450,499	13,425,276	11,076,457	46,799,319	2,348,820
	1896-97	46,799,319	14,888,147	12,752,490	48,934,976	2,135,657
	1897-98	48,934,976	14,121,630	12,945,487	50,111,119	1,176,143
	1898-99	50,111,119	12,276,094	12,145,498	50,241,715	130,596
	1899-00	50,241,715	14,876,337	11,970,330	53,149,722	2,908,007
	1900-01	53,147,722	15,562,335	12,663,100	56,048,957	2,899,235
	1901-02	56,048,957	16,431,384	14,042,355	58,437,986	2,389,029
	1902-03	58,437,986	16,841,988	14,508,845	60,771,129	2,333,143
	1903-04	60,771,129	16,410,532	15,023,212	62,158,450	1,387,321

* Includes interest allowed.

The policy of the Government is to transfer, as occasion arises, the accounts from the savings banks under the control of the Finance Department to the Post Office Department.

Under this policy the following amounts have been transferred —:

Nova Scotia.....	1889.....	\$ 695,933
	1890.....	68,579
	1891.....	161,595
	1894.....	84,292
	1895.....	337,349
	1896.....	358,526
	1897.....	1,266,366
	1898.....	293,675
	1900.....	141,172
New Brunswick....	1889.....	390,047
	1890.....	98,923
	1894.....	133,882
	1895.....	156,540
	1896.....	91,455
	1897.....	280,939
	1898.....	493,193
	1902.....	415,508
British Columbia.....	1888.....	217,385
	1891.....	227,574
Prince Edward Island..	1897.....	309,169

Comparative statement of liabilities and assets of loan companies and building societies, 1877-1903.

LIABILITIES.

Year.	Capital Paid up.	Reserve Fund.	Deposits.	Debentures payable.	Other Liabilities.	Total Liabilities.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1877.....	13,858,634	2,452,715	7,102,186	3,922,904	3,116,816	30,453,255
1878.....	17,287,538	2,803,580	8,269,295	5,673,491	3,575,248	37,609,152
1879.....	17,474,656	2,917,874	9,426,148	6,393,859	3,111,878	39,324,415
1880.....	24,495,975	4,617,832	11,713,633	23,212,768	4,477,260	68,517,468
1881.....	25,445,639	5,128,413	13,460,268	23,154,234	4,776,463	71,965,017
1882.....	28,498,742	5,983,702	14,241,782	26,670,360	4,688,923	80,083,510
1883.....	30,899,446	6,417,479	13,954,460	29,620,470	3,625,362	84,517,217
1884.....	30,751,251	6,812,006	13,876,515	32,268,367	4,111,298	87,819,437
1885.....	31,345,620	7,199,456	15,435,084	34,798,038	4,161,136	92,939,334
1886.....	31,874,858	7,738,027	16,226,581	38,905,842	3,629,909	98,375,217
1887.....	32,125,009	7,747,676	18,251,422	38,960,314	4,500,398	101,584,819
1888.....	32,410,358	8,420,735	17,307,033	43,797,456	6,043,394	107,978,976
1889.....	34,052,456	9,173,956	17,757,376	48,544,222	5,468,499	114,996,509
1890.....	34,659,312	9,801,174	17,893,567	53,424,241	5,951,293	121,729,587
1891.....	34,658,749	10,190,670	18,482,959	54,898,094	5,685,232	123,915,704
1892.....	35,097,101	10,658,575	19,392,165	57,837,230	6,051,125	129,036,196
1893.....	35,445,252	10,930,856	18,531,573	59,436,500	8,066,256	132,410,437
1894.....	39,131,766	11,433,493	20,782,944	57,541,710	12,633,318	141,523,231
1895.....	40,504,504	11,131,307	19,945,944	57,126,963	13,125,772	141,834,490
1896.....	42,038,794	11,242,178	19,404,879	56,505,383	14,105,050	143,296,284
1897.....	43,229,920	10,760,704	19,667,112	53,224,647	15,044,494	141,926,877
1898.....	44,615,756	10,317,455	18,986,154	53,040,982	17,909,901	144,870,248
1899.....	47,337,544	9,923,728	19,466,676	51,328,895	20,086,633	148,143,496
1900.....	48,894,491	10,290,381	19,959,462	50,694,649	22,801,282	152,640,265
1901.....	50,383,101	10,708,262	20,756,910	51,763,036	24,911,998	158,523,307
1902.....	51,685,597	11,479,368	21,068,742	52,848,429	25,449,557	162,531,693
1903.....	51,033,233	11,910,314	19,958,641	54,272,809	30,124,750	167,299,747

ASSETS.

Year.	Current Loans secured on Real Estate.	Total Loans.	Cash on hand and in Banks.	Property Owned, Real Estate.	Total Property Owned.	Total Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1877.....	28,282,712	28,993,842	538,738	723,505	1,486,828	30,480,671
1878.....	33,998,174	34,703,748	831,780	1,081,451	2,190,160	36,893,908
1879.....	34,781,493	35,675,687	1,748,211	1,685,881	3,708,531	39,384,219
1880.....	56,612,200	58,493,037	4,526,077	4,352,439	11,495,598	69,988,635
1881.....	61,948,053	64,498,542	2,380,977	3,636,295	9,408,095	73,906,638
1882.....	68,025,897	72,021,310	2,055,372	4,722,328	9,642,390	81,663,701
1883.....	69,922,344	74,126,165	2,465,987	4,565,923	10,469,084	84,595,250
1884.....	74,115,136	77,267,357	2,608,224	4,424,198	10,339,923	87,606,680
1885.....	78,775,243	82,084,049	2,561,277	4,331,146	10,094,126	92,178,175
1886.....	84,573,384	88,094,260	2,358,906	3,919,125	9,922,732	98,016,992
1887.....	86,901,363	90,611,278	2,595,437	4,440,040	10,618,031	101,229,310
1888.....	93,468,943	96,878,812	2,616,886	.....	12,551,346	109,430,158
1889.....	98,726,041	102,091,907	2,308,990	.....	14,284,911	116,376,818
1890.....	105,535,649	108,825,811	3,791,006	.....	14,060,705	122,886,516
1891.....	106,404,856	110,082,219	4,044,638	.....	14,958,928	125,041,146
1892.....	109,807,356	113,659,640	3,577,255	.....	16,466,760	130,126,400
1893.....	110,916,560	115,346,786	2,729,756	.....	17,903,499	133,250,285
1894.....	116,810,578	121,692,979	3,978,406	.....	20,620,370	142,313,349
1895.....	115,901,568	120,351,688	3,960,537	.....	22,429,681	142,781,369
1896.....	115,734,852	119,536,757	3,650,719	.....	24,350,620	143,887,377
1897.....	111,548,225	114,672,408	4,849,302	.....	27,856,394	142,528,802
1898.....	111,293,689	116,143,533	4,549,369	.....	29,235,387	145,378,910
1899.....	111,672,467	119,792,879	3,660,129	.....	28,821,242	148,664,120
1900.....	112,685,625	123,419,224	5,730,107	.....	29,221,042	152,640,265
1901.....	113,291,151	125,887,912	5,757,664	.....	32,635,396	158,523,307
1903.....	118,118,553	130,921,549	5,103,369	.....	31,610,144	162,531,693
1903.....	121,160,625	134,295,248	5,561,168	.....	33,004,499	167,299,747

The rate of interest paid in both classes of savings banks was formerly 4 per cent, but on October 1, 1889, it was reduced to $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, and on July 1, 1897, it was reduced to 3 per cent.

The post office system went into operation on April 1, 1868, when 81 offices were opened. At the close of the three months ended June 30, 1868, there were 2,102 depositors, 3,247 deposits had been made, and the amount on deposit was \$204,589. On June 30, 1904, there were 961 offices opened, 168,572 depositors, and the total amount on deposit was \$45,419,706.

In addition to the above there are special savings banks, chiefly the Caisse d'Economie of Quebec and Montreal City and District Savings Banks. The chartered banks also have savings branches, but the amounts on deposit in these branches are not separated from the general business and other deposits in the returns to the Government.

The following table gives the deposits with the Government in the two branches under Government control and the deposits in the special savings banks, but does not include deposits in the chartered banks and in the loan companies and building societies :—

DEPOSITS WITH THE UNDERMENTIONED BANKS.

Year ended June 30.	Post Office Savings Banks.	Other Government Savings Banks	Special Savings Banks	Total.	Amount per head of Population.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.
1868.....	204,589	1,483,219	3,369,799	5,057,607	1 50
1869.....	856,814	1,594,525	3,960,818	6,412,157	1 88
1870.....	1,588,849	1,822,570	5,369,103	8,780,522	2 54
1871.....	2,497,260	2,072,037	5,766,712	10,336,009	2 96
1872.....	3,096,500	2,154,233	5,557,126	10,807,859	2 99
1873.....	3,207,052	2,958,170	6,768,662	12,933,884	3 53
1874.....	3,204,965	4,005,296	6,811,009	14,021,270	3 67
1875.....	2,926,090	4,245,091	6,671,416	13,782,597	3 55
1876.....	2,740,952	4,303,166	6,519,229	13,563,347	3 43
1877.....	2,639,937	4,830,694	6,054,456	13,525,087	3 37
1878.....	2,754,484	5,742,529	5,631,172	14,128,185	3 46
1879.....	3,105,191	6,102,492	5,494,164	14,701,847	3 55
1880.....	3,945,669	7,107,287	6,681,025	17,733,981	4 21
1881.....	6,208,227	9,628,445	7,685,888	23,522,560	5 44
1882.....	9,473,661	12,295,001	8,658,435	30,427,096	6 94
1883.....	11,976,237	14,242,870	8,791,045	35,010,152	7 90
1884.....	13,245,553	15,971,983	8,851,142	38,068,679	8 49
1885.....	15,090,540	17,888,536	9,191,895	42,170,971	9 29
1886.....	17,159,372	20,014,442	9,177,132	46,350,946	10 10
1887.....	19,497,750	21,334,525	10,092,143	50,924,418	10 98
1888.....	20,689,033	20,682,025	10,475,292	51,846,350	11 06
1889.....	23,011,423	19,994,934	10,761,061	53,717,419	11 33
1890.....	21,990,653	19,021,812	10,908,987	51,921,452	10 83
1891.....	21,738,648	17,661,378	10,982,232	50,382,258	10 40
1892.....	22,298,402	17,231,146	12,236,100	51,765,648	10 59
1893.....	24,153,194	17,696,464	12,823,836	54,673,494	11 08
1894.....	25,257,868	17,778,144	12,919,578	55,955,599	11 23
1895.....	26,805,542	17,644,956	13,128,483	57,578,981	11 44
1896.....	28,932,930	17,866,389	14,459,833	61,259,152	12 04
1897.....	32,380,829	16,554,147	15,025,564	63,960,540	12 44
1898.....	34,480,938	15,630,181	15,482,100	65,593,219	12 62
1899.....	34,771,605	15,470,110	15,893,567	66,135,282	12 57
1900.....	37,507,456	15,642,267	17,425,472	68,575,195	12 90
1901.....	39,950,813	16,098,146	19,125,097	75,174,056	13 95
1902.....	42,320,209	16,117,779	20,360,888	78,798,876	14 44
1903.....	44,255,326	16,515,802	21,241,993	82,013,121	14 83
1904.....	45,419,706	16,738,744	23,063,143	85,221,593	15 21

The following table shows the number of depositors in each province, the amount on deposit, and the proportion of that amount per head of the population on June 30, 1904.

POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, 1904.

PROVINCES.	Number of Offices.	Number of Depositors	Amount on Deposit.	Average amount to each Depositor.	Average amount per head of Population.
			\$	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Ontario	512	110,544	28,578,062	258 52	12 96
Quebec	168	25,823	7,763,011	300 62	4 55
Nova Scotia	67	12,758	3,246,156	254 44	7 02
New Brunswick	50	8,510	3,310,642	389 03	9 90
Manitoba	53	3,019	479,034	158 67	1 57
British Columbia	64	4,861	1,353,877	278 52	6 21
Prince Edward Island	10	1,100	275,439	250 40	2 72
The Territories	37	1,957	413,485	211 29	1 52
Totals, 1904.	961	168,572	45,419,706	269 44	8 10
Totals, 1903.	934	167,023	44,255,326	264 96	8 00
" 1902.	915	162,761	42,320,209	260 01	7 76
" 1901.	895	157,368	39,950,813	253 87	7 41
" 1900.	847	150,987	37,507,456	248 41	7 11
" 1899.	838	142,141	34,771,605	244 62	6 69
" 1898.	814	142,289	34,480,938	242 33	6 63
" 1897.	779	135,737	32,380,829	238 55	6 30
" 1896.	755	126,442	28,932,930	228 82	5 69
" 1895.	731	120,628	26,805,542	222 22	5 32
" 1894.	699	117,020	25,257,868	215 84	5 06
" 1893.	673	114,275	24,153,194	211 36	4 89
" 1892.	642	110,805	22,298,401	201 24	4 56
" 1891.	634	111,230	21,738,648	194 44	4 49
" 1890.	494	112,321	21,990,653	195 78	4 59
" 1889.	463	113,123	23,011,422	203 41	4 85

GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANKS, 1904.

Ontario	1	1,377	720,242	523 05	0 33
Nova Scotia	15	15,713	4,843,350	308 24	10 47
New Brunswick	4	16,859	6,999,869	415 20	20 93
Manitoba	1	4,043	952,404	235 57	3 12
British Columbia	1	3,605	1,229,870	341 16	5 66
Prince Edward Island	1	5,934	1,993,009	335 86	19 65
Totals, 1904.	23	47,531	16,738,744	352 16	4 62
Totals, 1903.	23	46,615	16,515,802	354 30	4 60
" 1902.	23	49,001	16,117,979	328 93	4 54
" 1901.	24	48,569	16,098,146	331 45	4 57
" 1900.	24	45,773	15,642,267	341 74	4 49
" 1899.	25	49,320	15,470,110	313 66	4 47
" 1898.	25	46,093	15,630,181	339 10	4 56
" 1897.	28	48,367	16,554,147	342 26	4 87
" 1896.	33	54,186	17,866,389	329 72	5 30
" 1895.	35	54,932	17,644,956	321 21	5 28

GOVERNMENT SAVINGS BANKS—*Concluded.*

PROVINCES.	Number of Offices.	Number of Depositors	Amount on Deposit.	Average amount to each Depositor.	Average amount per head of population.
			\$	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Totals, 1894.....	36	55,815	*17,778,144	318 52	5 36
" 1893.....	39	55,039	17,696,464	321 53	5 37
" 1892.....	39	54,796	17,231,146	314 46	5 26
" 1891.....	40	56,149	17,661,378	314 54	5 43
" 1890.....	41	57,297	19,021,812	331 99	5 91
" 1889.....	44	58,114	19,944,934	343 20	6 27
† Grand Total Post Office and Government Savings Banks combined :—					
1904.....	984	216,103	62,158,450	287 63	11 09
1903.....	957	213,638	60,771,128	284 46	10 99
1902.....	938	211,762	58,438,188	275 96	10 71
1901.....	919	205,937	56,048,959	272 16	10 40
1900.....	871	196,760	53,149,723	270 12	9 99
1899.....	863	191,461	50,241,715	262 41	9 55
1898.....	839	188,382	50,111,119	266 00	9 64
1897.....	807	184,104	48,934,976	265 80	9 52
1896.....	788	180,628	46,799,319	259 09	9 20
1895.....	766	175,560	44,450,498	253 19	8 83
1894.....	735	172,835	†42,436,012	245 53	8 51
1893.....	712	169,314	41,849,658	247 17	8 48
1892.....	681	165,601	39,529,547	238 70	8 08
1891.....	674	167,379	39,400,026	235 40	8 13
1890.....	535	169,618	41,012,465	241 80	8 56
1889.....	507	171,237	42,956,356	250 86	9 06

* Including \$1,383 transferred to 1894-95.

† The total population of Canada is used in working out the amounts per head.

‡ Including \$1,383 transferred to 1894-95.

The amount on deposit in the Government savings banks (postal and other) in 1895 and 1900-04 per head of the population, by provinces, is given in the next table :—

PROVINCES.	1904.	1903.	1902.	1901.	1900.	1895.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Ontario.....	13 29	12 93	12 33	11 81	11 16	8 99
* Quebec.....	4 55	4 44	4 22	4 01	3 67	2 88
Nova Scotia.....	17 49	17 82	18 22	18 05	17 82	18 88
New Brunswick.....	30 83	30 15	29 12	27 87	26 61	23 78
Manitoba.....	4 69	5 19	5 04	5 02	5 23	4 70
British Columbia ..	11 90	12 26	12 61	13 19	13 03	9 35
Prince Edward Island.	22 37	22 10	21 70	20 80	20 29	20 77
* The Territories. . .	1 52	1 28	1 11	1 18	1 28	0 80

* Post Office Savings Banks only.

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT OF LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES, 1877-1903.

Year.	Number of Companies.	Dividends declared.	Amount Loaned.	Amount received from Borrowers.	Amount received from Depositors.	Amount repaid to Depositors.	Amount borrowed for purpose of Investment.	Debentures Issued.	Debentures Repaid.	Debentures Maturing within one Year.
1877.....	47	1,188,158	10,839,368	7,457,506	9,632,517	7,679,556	.....	1,550,976	2,920	159,870
1878.....	58	1,368,785	10,688,366	8,644,297	10,662,494	9,539,619	.....	1,483,334	158,994	473,293
1879.....	62	1,458,966	8,063,849	8,943,209	11,773,742	11,023,191	3,092,779	1,520,788	265,061	1,039,884
1880.....	83	1,827,851	13,961,748	13,543,026	14,240,874	12,598,928	30,944,914	3,688,230	1,812,637	3,643,230
1881.....	80	2,120,328	19,419,566	15,950,238	18,309,344	17,055,787	33,017,450	3,683,573	3,178,823	5,759,644
1882.....	91	2,083,869	18,906,724	18,174,657	23,169,306	22,497,191	31,558,813	6,473,050	4,619,692	5,957,659
1883.....	85	2,088,233	15,621,742	16,796,644	19,569,642	19,881,732	32,101,373	6,926,860	4,142,509	6,761,104
1884.....	84	2,207,739	14,933,362	16,049,229	18,900,020	18,087,727	39,540,326	7,762,049	5,108,370	5,488,641
1885.....	81	2,258,165	16,481,959	16,715,390	18,999,715	17,808,790	42,592,328	7,427,146	4,836,470	6,287,725
1886.....	77	3,211,502	18,633,271	19,508,684	21,681,210	20,945,517	46,381,258	8,722,193	4,802,639	9,485,261
1887.....	74	2,187,983	19,098,062	20,846,703	26,495,002	26,261,098	49,998,201	6,521,418	4,804,982	6,825,537
1888.....	78	2,257,086	19,530,656	20,435,489	24,152,424	25,279,268	52,208,578	8,801,903	5,635,444	9,583,018
1889.....	77	3,448,865	24,339,825	22,172,272	25,869,010	25,546,546	53,467,625	11,225,051	6,897,570	7,991,918
1890.....	76	2,601,300	21,039,087	20,739,028	24,503,509	24,612,204	61,290,428	12,379,613	7,154,059	8,620,843
1891.....	71	2,452,670	20,017,936	24,584,812	24,704,226	23,987,127	60,958,387	9,607,019	6,908,730	10,067,760
1892.....	70	2,516,665	23,762,738	24,993,260	24,790,742	23,721,275	68,179,141	10,534,061	6,663,295	11,982,951
1893.....	82	2,511,478	20,865,872	26,312,063	23,437,786	24,963,830	65,463,335	9,712,758	8,253,047	11,932,458
1894.....	94	2,454,720	18,409,904	23,741,991	22,893,145	23,057,304	66,394,012	10,732,065	10,733,175	10,766,745
1895.....	94	2,559,292	20,267,967	23,760,705	21,543,720	22,978,357	65,374,290	10,377,540	10,736,838	12,619,984
1896.....	92	2,221,069	18,687,556	24,488,975	23,093,980	21,898,571	64,331,810	8,379,581	9,226,017	10,767,444
1897.....	95	2,290,321	22,612,679	24,306,834	23,093,980	22,782,802	61,208,866	9,179,193	10,606,778	11,569,864
1898.....	102	2,431,193	25,147,884	27,675,735	24,735,981	24,724,720	58,545,583	8,610,261	10,350,915	11,582,832
1899.....	97	2,415,049	26,087,251	28,071,335	25,105,232	25,073,052	57,729,067	9,568,942	10,370,418	9,624,705
1900.....	98	2,459,925	34,071,207	34,071,207	28,150,212	27,727,796	60,192,048	10,842,961	14,796,104	10,853,485
1901.....	92	2,567,651	48,205,755	47,050,959	33,499,228	32,485,002	59,924,674	11,531,294	10,549,909	11,789,635
1902.....	85	2,615,527	44,708,328	44,233,024	29,261,619	29,592,482	58,232,866	11,973,391	10,357,601	10,567,026

NOTE.—The reduction in the number of Loan Companies in 1900, as compared with 1899, is accounted for by amalgamation and absorption.

Year.	Number of Com- panies.	Amount of interest paid and accrued.	Value of Real Estate under Mortgage.	Amount of Principal and Interest overdue in default on Mortgages.	Amount invested and secured by Mortgage Deeds.	Aggregate amount of Mortgages upon which compulsory pro- ceedings have been taken.	Estimated value of Mortgaged Property held for Sale.	Amount chargeable against said Property.	Present Cash Value of Investments on Mortgages and other securi- ties.
1877.....	47	638,555	61,672,336	709,309	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1878.....	58	879,351	78,317,689	1,306,668	.....	.....	.....	.....	64,799,434
1879.....	62	977,171	77,419,501	1,880,348	6,339,548	2,096,956	3,372,520	2,862,854	66,366,100
1880.....	83	2,289,718	116,368,289	4,130,557	48,200,676	1,320,610	3,154,129	2,840,478	75,559,334
1881.....	80	5,619,951	132,986,695	3,044,091	51,406,073	1,592,063	3,078,945	2,723,820	80,984,874
1882.....	91	2,378,562	148,030,257	1,991,705	60,926,913	1,351,710	2,710,615	2,587,496	80,854,253
1883.....	85	2,635,491	147,758,031	1,900,035	65,285,358	1,630,108	2,757,962	2,507,820	87,406,934
1884.....	84	2,510,421	163,424,068	2,274,177	70,944,402	1,737,886	3,619,407	2,991,287	93,203,583
1885.....	81	2,379,007	166,651,537	3,084,114	75,454,187	1,392,268	3,798,206	3,108,690	94,470,025
1886.....	77	2,589,737	178,625,700	3,683,914	80,371,570	1,627,357	3,474,655	3,322,024	98,319,386
1887.....	74	2,584,755	185,121,882	3,293,417	83,561,183	1,978,998	4,064,206	3,251,416	111,560,736
1888.....	78	2,717,023	183,974,726	2,516,875	86,821,651	1,959,442	3,755,039	3,822,046	118,382,421
1889.....	77	3,084,129	205,789,434	2,358,274	97,686,302	2,062,053	4,494,601	3,929,092	122,396,688
1890.....	76	3,184,246	216,769,004	2,055,428	102,572,175	2,234,791	4,221,953	4,001,468	128,151,577
1891.....	71	3,362,591	223,024,899	2,579,453	102,779,693	2,968,283	5,191,251	3,951,004	131,376,355
1892.....	70	3,469,488	261,589,230	2,519,453	108,516,738	2,370,030	5,311,842	6,264,715	140,395,075
1893.....	82	3,760,435	227,849,872	2,746,648	112,148,304	2,642,123	6,229,187	6,996,293	141,035,191
1894.....	94	3,679,544	225,045,980	3,244,464	116,815,510	2,206,381	7,919,415	8,081,056	142,213,491
1895.....	94	3,474,431	238,090,672	4,225,518	116,242,218	1,971,815	8,672,333	8,380,373	140,644,888
1896.....	94	3,481,919	225,470,045	3,413,627	112,119,847	1,751,014	8,710,621	8,388,809	128,234,385
1897.....	95	3,528,070	229,270,828	2,941,208	112,119,847	1,476,976	7,515,568	6,150,274	139,767,916
1898.....	95	3,581,999	219,979,917	3,066,794	105,152,220	1,091,328	6,165,132	5,803,210	125,005,728
1899.....	102	3,636,267	216,499,297	2,803,730	103,989,290	757,758	4,698,487	4,701,587	135,063,965
1900.....	97	3,543,110	190,992,476	1,669,591	103,532,814	512,001	2,956,851	2,874,662	129,466,856
1901.....	98	3,654,964	189,613,577	1,585,817	102,012,740	506,927	2,268,370	2,183,357	135,897,742
1902.....	92	3,600,654	204,635,494	1,372,303	107,155,279	.....	.....	.....	.....
1903.....	85	3,582,015	214,984,341	1,126,360	101,404,804	.....	.....	.....	.....

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF THE AFFAIRS OF LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES, BY PROVINCES, 1903.

LIABILITIES.

PROVINCES.	Capital Subscribed.	Capital Paid up.	Reserve Fund.	Total Liabilities to Share- holders.	Deposits.	Debentures payable in Canada.	Debentures payable elsewhere.	Total Liabilities to the Public.	GRAND TOTAL LIABILITIES.	
									1903.	1902.
Ontario	\$ 82,404,374	\$ 44,152,052	\$ 11,123,532	\$ 60,779,316	\$ 19,350,634	\$ 18,387,322	\$ 27,335,700	\$ 90,894,015	\$ 151,673,331	\$ 148,900,157
Quebec	5,986,716	2,372,418	663,010	3,550,640	435,681	144,181	7,747,796	8,689,790	12,240,430	10,746,175
N. Scotia	753,300	357,540	63,772	1,204,723	172,326	637,510	.....	850,302	2,115,625	1,899,402
Manitoba	1,500,000	112,500	50,000	197,158	.....	.....	.....	6,955	204,113	272,976
B. Columbia	2,400,000	100,000	5,000	940,555	.....	20,300	.....	125,693	1,066,248	712,983
Total	93,044,390	47,094,510	11,910,314	66,732,392	19,958,641	19,189,313	35,083,496	100,567,355	167,299,747	162,531,693

ASSETS.

PROVINCES.	Current Loans secured on Real Estate.	Loans to Share- holders on their stock.	Total Loans	PROPERTY OWNED.			Total Property Owned.	TOTAL ASSETS.	
				Office Furniture and Fixtures	Cash on hand.	Cash in Banks.		1903.	1902.
Ontario	\$ 107,809,333	\$ 915,709	\$ 120,082,070	\$ 58,373	\$ 172,402	\$ 5,144,355	\$ 31,591,261	\$ 151,673,331	\$ 148,900,157
Quebec	10,291,039	44,865	11,109,077	900	2,195	221,089	1,131,353	12,240,430	10,746,174
Nova Scotia	1,989,093	7,598	1,999,203	1,329	476	5,406	116,422	2,115,625	1,899,402
Manitoba	87,688	.....	107,229	.....	30	10,831	96,884	204,113	272,977
British Columbia	983,472	14,198	997,669	3,716	4,383	.....	68,579	1,066,248	712,983
Total	121,160,625	982,370	134,295,248	64,318	179,486	5,381,681	33,004,499	167,299,747	162,531,693

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF THE AFFAIRS OF LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES, BY PROVINCES,
1903—*Concluded.*

MISCELLANEOUS.

PROVINCES.	Dividends declared.	Amount Loaned.	Amount received from Borrowers.	Amount received from Depositors.	Amount repaid to Depositors.	Amount Invested and secured by Mortgage.	Total amount of Interest paid and accrued.	Value of Real Estate under Mortgage.	Amount overdue and in default on Mortgages.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario	2,383,247	41,037,056	42,100,574	28,301,407	29,140,911	96,641,405	3,151,930	190,531,948	1,042,621
Quebec	155,006	2,650,093	1,703,963	314,310	358,053	3,017,142	333,451	20,230,225	75,007
Nova Scotia	19,576	529,706	151,235	45,902	93,518	1,553,006	23,318	1,936,575	4,729
Manitoba .....	..	..	..	..	..	193,251	..	203,900	4,003
British Columbia	57,698	491,473	268,252	..	..	..	73,315	2,081,693	..
Total	2,615,527	44,708,328	44,233,024	29,261,619	29,592,482	101,404,804	3,582,014	214,984,341	1,126,360

The following table shows the value of real estate under mortgage to the loan societies, the amount of the mortgages and the amount of principal and interest overdue and in default on mortgages :—

YEAR.	Value of Real Estate Mortgaged.	Loans secured by Mortgage.	Per cent of Loans to Value.	Overdue Mortgages.	Per cent of Over- due Loans to Mortgages.
	\$	\$	Per cent	\$	Per cent
1875.....	42,963,676	18,360,715	42·7	433,559	2·36
1876.....	51,601,012	22,827,325	44·2	679,746	2·97
1877.....	61,672,236	28,282,712	45·8	709,308	2·51
1878.....	78,317,689	33,998,174	43·4	1,306,668	3·84
1879.....	77,419,501	34,781,494	45·0	1,880,348	5·40
1880.....	116,368,289	56,612,200	48·6	4,130,557	7·30
1881.....	132,986,695	61,948,053	46·6	3,044,091	4·91
1882.....	148,030,256	68,025,897	45·9	1,991,705	2·92
1883.....	147,758,031	69,922,344	47·3	1,900,035	2·72
1884.....	163,424,068	74,115,136	45·3	2,274,177	3·06
1885.....	166,651,537	78,775,243	47·2	3,084,114	3·91
1886.....	178,625,700	84,573,384	47·3	3,683,914	4·35
1887.....	185,121,682	86,901,364	47·0	3,292,417	3·79
1888.....	183,974,726	93,468,943	50·8	2,516,875	2·69
1889.....	205,780,434	98,726,041	48·0	2,358,274	2·38
1890.....	216,769,604	105,535,649	48·2	2,055,428	1·95
1891.....	223,024,899	106,404,856	47·7	2,138,500	2·03
1892.....	261,589,230	109,807,356	41·9	2,519,452	2·39
1893.....	227,849,872	110,916,560	48·7	2,746,648	2·48
1894.....	225,045,980	116,810,578	51·9	3,244,464	2·78
1895.....	238,090,672	115,901,568	48·7	4,225,518	3·65
1896.....	225,470,045	115,734,852	51·3	3,413,627	2·95
1897.....	229,270,828	111,548,225	48·6	2,941,208	2·63
1898.....	219,979,917	111,293,689	50·6	3,066,794	2·76
1899.....	216,499,297	111,672,467	51·6	2,803,730	2·51
1900.....	190,992,476	112,685,625	59·0	1,669,591	1·48
1901.....	189,613,577	113,291,151	59·7	1,585,817	1·40
1902.....	204,635,404	118,118,553	57·7	1,372,303	1·16
1903.....	214,984,341	121,160,625	56·4	1,126,360	0·93

RAILWAYS AND CANALS.

There were 19,431 miles of railway in operation in the whole Dominion on the 30th June, 1904 and 19,611 miles of track laid.

The distribution by provinces is as follows :—

MILEAGE OF TRACK LAID AND SQUARE MILES OF AREA TO EACH MILE OF RAILWAY.

Provinces.	MILES OF TRACK LAID.		Square miles of area to each mile of track in 1904.
	1867.	1904.	
Ontario	1,275	7,220	30·54
Quebec	523	3,510	97·37
New Brunswick	196	1,460	12·27
Nova Scotia.....	93	1,104	19·08
Prince Edward Island		209	10·45
Manitoba		2,364	27·20
North-west Territories and Yukon....		2,200	333·24
British Columbia		1,544	240·00
Total.....	2,087	19,611	.....

In addition to the above there are 59·08 miles of railway owned by five coal and iron companies, three of which are in Nova Scotia and two in British Columbia. This mileage is all of the 4 ft. 8½ in. gauge, with the exception of about five miles with a 3 ft. gauge.

Taken according to population (census of 1901):—

	population, 39·77 per cent;	railway miles, 36·80 per cent.
Ontario	30·52 "	17·90 "
Quebec	8·35 "	5·63 "
Nova Scotia	6·03 "	7·44 "
New Brunswick	1·84 "	1·06 "
P. E. Island	5·23 "	12·05 "
Manitoba	4·56 "	11·22 "
N. W. Territories	3·70 "	7·90 "
British Columbia		

Canada has 167 steam railways. Twenty-five of these have been amalgamated and form the Grand Trunk railway system. The consolidation of 30 others has produced the Canadian Pacific railway system. The remaining 112 are more or less consolidated. Three of these are bridge companies with 4¾ miles of rails, and one is a tunnel, with 2¼ miles of rails.

The mileage (rails laid) of these several organizations is :—

Canadian Pacific	8,062·00
Grand Trunk.....	3,158·60
Intercolonial, Prince Edward Island and Drummond Co.....	1,551·26
Other railways.....	6,832·11
Bridges and tunnel.....	6·96
Total.....	19,610·93

The number of miles laid with steel rails was 19,545, of which 763 miles was double track.

The following is a statement of the gauge and length of steam railways in operation in Canada in 1904.

	Gauge.		Miles.
	Ft.	In.	
British Yukon.....	3	0	90·32
Carillon and Grenville.....	5	6	13·00
Kaslo and Slocan.....	3	0	31·80
Klondyke Mines.....	3	0	2·00
Prince Edward Island.....	3	6	209·00
Lenora Mount Sicker.....	3	0	11·50
St. Mary's River.....	3	0	47·00
Other railways.....	4	8½	19,206·38
Total miles.....			19,611·00

The Dominion Government has contributed at the rate of \$9,292 per mile constructed, the Provincial Governments at the rate, on an average, of \$1,759 per total mileage constructed, and the municipalities at the rate of \$875 per Mile on total mileage.

PARTICULARS OF RAILWAY CAPITAL PAID, 1901 TO 1904

SOURCE OF CAPITAL.	AMOUNT.			
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ordinary share capital...	291,340,773	328,135,066	346,923,487	347,158,117
Preference ".....	136,073,541	132,266,797	136,846,825	145,594,412
Bonded debt.....	391,696,528	404,806,847	424,100,762	449,114,035
Aid from—				
Dominion Government.....	166,158,731	172,950,265	177,677,689	182,222,278
Ontario ".....	7,839,578	8,417,578	8,418,578	8,512,578
Quebec ".....	16,347,393	16,445,242	16,445,242	16,613,242
New Brunswick ".....	4,529,041	4,542,940	4,542,940	4,569,938
Nova Scotia ".....	1,801,108	1,861,108	2,090,091	2,846,707
Manitoba ".....	1,840,903	1,840,952	1,275,378	1,916,953
British Columbia ".....	37,500	37,500	37,500	37,500
Municipalities.....	16,310,253	16,465,604	16,551,044	17,157,810
Capital from other sources...	11,810,195	11,082,308	11,641,233	10,838,347
Total.....	1,042,785,539	1,098,852,209	1,146,550,769	1,186,546,918

The proportion that each amount bears to the total capital is as follows :—

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent
Ordinary share capital.....	27·72	27·93	29·86	30·26	29·26
Bonded debt.....	37·46	37·56	36·66	36·99	37·90
Dominion Government aid.....	16·08	15·93	15·74	15·50	15·35
Preference share capital.....	13·17	12·76	12·04	11·94	12·30
Provincial Government aid.....	3·28	3·17	3·19	2·85	2·91
Municipal aid.....	1·66	1·52	1·50	1·44	1·45
Other sources.....	0·69	1·13	1·01	1·02	0·83

Analysis of the Dominion Government aid to railways gives the following:—

Dominion Government contribution as above.....	\$ 182,222,278
Amount expended on Canadian Pacific Railway before its transference to company.....	31,145,738
Cost of Intercolonial Railway	\$72,742,164
Cost of Prince Edward Island Railway.....	6,128,117
	78,870,281
Loans, Grand Trunk Railway.	\$ 15,142,633
" other railways	821,625
	15,964,258
Subsidies—	
(a) Canada Central	\$ 1,525,250
(b) Canadian Pacific Railway (main).....	25,000,000
(c) " " extension....	5,753,494
	32,278,744
Subsidies to other railways.....	23,963,257

STEAM RAILWAY STATISTICS, 1875-1904.

Year ended 30th June.	Miles in Opera- tion.	Train Mileage.	Number of Passen- gers.	Tons of Freight.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Proportion of Expenses to Receipts.
					\$	\$	
1875	4,856½	17,680,168	5,190,416	5,670,836	19,470,539	15,775,532	81·02
1876	5,157½	18,103,628	5,544,814	6,331,757	19,358,085	15,802,721	81·68
1877	5,574½	19,450,813	6,073,233	6,859,796	18,742,053	15,290,091	81·58
1878	6,143½	19,669,447	6,443,924	7,883,472	20,520,078	16,100,102	78·46
1879	6,484½	20,731,689	6,523,816	8,348,810	19,925,066	16,188,102	81·24
1880	6,891½	22,427,449	6,462,948	9,938,858	23,561,447	16,840,705	71·47
1881	7,260	27,301,306	6,943,671	12,065,323	27,987,509	20,121,418	71·89
1882	7,530	27,846,411	9,352,335	13,575,787	29,027,790	22,390,709	77·13
1883	8,726	30,072,910	9,579,948	13,266,255	33,244,585	24,691,667	74·27
1884	9,575	29,758,676	9,982,358	13,712,269	33,421,705	25,595,341	76·58
1885	10,150	30,623,689	9,672,599	14,659,271	32,227,469	24,015,351	74·51
1886	10,697	30,481,088	9,861,024	15,670,460	33,389,382	24,177,582	72·49
1887	11,691	33,638,748	10,698,638	16,356,335	38,842,010	27,624,688	71·12
1888	12,163	37,391,206	11,416,791	17,173,759	42,159,153	30,652,048	72·70
1889	12,628	38,819,380	12,151,051	17,928,626	42,149,615	31,038,045	73·63
1890	13,256	41,849,329	12,821,262	20,787,469	46,843,826	32,913,350	70·26
1891	14,009	43,399,178	13,222,568	21,753,021	48,192,099	34,960,449	72·56
1892	14,588	44,448,468	13,533,414	22,189,923	51,685,768	36,488,228	70·60
1893	15,020	44,385,953	13,618,027	22,003,599	52,042,397	36,616,033	70·36
1894	15,613	43,573,837	14,983,620	20,721,116	49,487,965	35,166,202	71·06
1895	15,941	40,418,324	12,520,585	21,524,421	46,655,883	32,678,085	70·04
1896	16,214	43,940,155	13,059,023	24,248,294	50,374,295	34,893,337	69·27
1897	16,437	44,447,977	13,742,454	25,230,470	52,109,518	34,949,432	68·38
1898	16,584	48,627,453	14,766,859	28,699,997	59,359,930	38,909,877	65·55
1899	17,115	50,086,993	15,451,082	31,068,159	61,831,325	40,468,361	65·45
1900	17,481	52,647,684	17,122,193	35,764,970	70,231,979	47,405,596	67·50
1901	18,140	53,349,394	18,385,722	36,999,371	72,898,749	50,368,726	69·06
1902	18,714	55,729,856	20,679,974	42,376,527	83,666,503	57,343,592	68·54
1903	18,988	60,382,920	22,148,742	47,373,417	96,064,527	67,481,524	70·25
1904	19,431	61,312,002	23,640,765	48,097,519	100,219,436	74,563,162	74·40

The earnings and expenses per mile in operation are as follows, in the years named. The increase or decrease shown in the table is, in each case, with the year immediately preceding :—

Year.	Earnings.	Increase or Decrease.	Working Expenses.	Increase or Decrease.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875	4,033	.....	3,268	.....
1880	3,418	— 615	2,444	— 824
1885	3,175	— 243	2,366	— 78
1886	3,106	— 69	2,260	— 106
1887	3,332	+ 226	2,363	+ 197
1888	3,465	+ 133	2,520	+ 157
1889	3,338	— 127	2,458	— 62
1890	3,534	+ 196	2,483	+ 25
1891	3,440	— 94	2,495	+ 12
1892	3,543	+ 103	2,501	+ 6
1893	3,465	— 78	2,438	— 63
1894	3,169	— 296	2,252	— 186
1895	2,926	— 243	2,050	— 202
1896	3,107	+ 181	2,152	+ 102
1897	3,170	+ 53	2,127	— 25
1898	3,579	+ 409	2,346	+ 219
1899	3,613	+ 34	2,364	+ 18
1900	4,018	+ 405	2,712	+ 348
1901	3,985	— 33	2,753	+ 41
1902	4,434	+ 449	3,039	+ 286
1903	5,059	+ 625	3,554	+ 515
1904	5,058	— 1	3,837	+ 283

The following is a comparative statement of the business done by Canadian steam railways in the years 1903 and 1904, particulars of the principal lines being given separately.

Railways.	MILES IN OPERATION.		CAPITAL PAID UP.		PASSENGERS CARRIED.		FREIGHT CARRIED.	
	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	Tons.	Tons.
British Yukon	90	90	2,934,119	2,934,119	12,930	11,264	29,834	32,361
Canada Atlantic System	458	458	24,501,093	24,500,193	377,779	411,385	1,494,809	1,324,913
Canada Eastern	136	136	2,085,611	2,085,611	53,831	58,169	107,690	85,944
Canada Southern	382	382	35,860,559	35,860,559	760,635	711,097	4,940,868	5,280,046
Calgary and Edmonton	296	296	6,474,513	+	92,612	+	169,869	+
Canadian Pacific Railway System	7,439	8,062	407,062,051	459,928,531	5,580,739	6,224,177	10,162,726	11,112,514
Canadian Northern System	1,236	1,353	51,719,895	52,785,814	281,801	358,133	901,608	1,109,585
Ontario Central	135	135	3,565,491	3,304,200	89,064	105,540	195,218	207,188
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.	32	32	1,213,500	1,213,500	29,730	36,673	512,627	456,159
Dominion Atlantic	220	220	*9,083,401	*9,083,401	265,348	303,716	232,585	306,556
Esquimalt and Nanaimo	78	78	3,250,000	3,250,000	153,326	183,156	143,129	192,112
Grand Trunk System	3,139	3,144	350,048,663	356,589,034	7,971,587	8,376,140	11,818,177	11,668,672
Great Northern Railway of Canada	208	208	14,373,549	14,772,358	160,019	145,039	319,856	286,671
Kingston and Pembroke	113	113	4,979,363	4,979,363	44,857	43,579	128,079	99,620
†Lake Erie and Detroit River	222	222	6,626,291	7,193,834	604,953	609,265	977,360	1,339,966
Massawippi Valley	35	35	805,376	805,376	140,527	136,077	346,433	353,039
Montreal and Atlantic	164	164	5,915,874	5,915,874	209,702	211,546	829,863	844,123
" Vermont Junction	24	24	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	104,386	101,874	999,017	964,856
Ottawa and New York	57	57	2,482,384	2,482,384	101,191	106,216	64,799	60,659
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan	254	254	4,010,140	4,010,140	33,847	40,141	123,344	123,364
Quebec and Lake St. John	240	240	14,081,519	14,154,521	207,993	247,905	233,467	318,730
Quebec Central	213	214	10,168,655	10,211,968	222,286	221,795	445,133	438,759
Quebec Southern	143	143	7,982,561	8,059,170	78,309	78,309	141,755	141,755

* Not including capital paid-up of Windsor Branch.

South Shore previous to becoming part of Quebec Southern. † Including Erie and Huron, and London and Port Stanley.

System. ‡ Now part of C. P. Ry.

TRAFFIC RETURNS OF STEAM RAILWAYS OF CANADA, 1903 AND 1904—*Continued.*

Railways.	MILES IN OPERATION.		CAPITAL PAID UP.		PASSENGERS CARRIED.		FREIGHT CARRIED.	
	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	Tons.	Tons.
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly	43	43	1,197,461	1,197,461	141,489	143,191	981,452	1,049,961
St. Lawrence and Adirondack	33	33	2,292,533	2,292,533	225,885	249,835	232,928	312,355
Sydney and Louisbourg	49	49	2,000,367	2,052,999	168,700	48,549	3,883,800	3,152,027
Teniscouata	113	113	4,348,333	4,348,333	43,142	53,863	96,300	90,636
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo	88	88	6,103,100	6,103,100	254,115	281,628	653,402	1,026,945
Other lines	1,829	1,721	94,138,263	69,619,261	1,128,734	1,254,789	5,883,635	3,114,923
Total	17,469	17,912	1,069,473,866	1,107,676,638	19,539,247	20,753,042	39,915,330	45,347,084
+ Government Railways	1,519	1,519	77,076,903	78,870,280	2,609,495	2,887,723	2,461,197	2,750,435
Total for Canada	18,988	19,431	1,146,550,769	1,186,546,918	22,148,742	23,640,765	42,376,527	48,097,519

Railways.	TRAIN MILEAGE.		RECEIPTS.		EXPENSES.		PROPORTION OF EXPENSES TO RECEIPTS.	
	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	Per cent.	Per cent.
British Yukon	78,866	73,044	360,614	348,991	171,928	178,960	47.68	51.28
Canada Atlantic System	1,333,397	1,313,637	1,908,026	1,761,300	1,216,935	1,337,689	63.78	75.94
Canada Eastern	170,119	170,119	116,536	116,913	113,862	115,490	97.71	98.78
Canada Southern	3,480,049	3,514,791	5,705,596	6,364,056	5,593,725	5,772,602	98.04	90.55
Calgary and Edmonton	379,786	*	698,256	*	420,604	*	60.24	.....

Canadian Northern System	1,443,065	1,697,986	2,449,579	3,242,703	1,589,293	2,120,772	64·88	65·40
Canadian Pacific Railway System	22,434,153	23,634,581	43,299,487	46,020,209	27,458,199	31,671,722	63·41	68·38
Central Ontario	129,000	129,330	190,785	225,347	128,379	133,796	67·29	59·37
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.	73,764	71,443	134,757	121,976	133,076	101,262	143·28	83·01
Dominion Atlantic	508,539	566,626	965,446	1,074,644	724,123	805,086	75·00	75·01
Massawippi Valley	159,905	108,228	154,616	156,936	130,621	121,382	84·48	70·98
Esquimalt and Nanaimo	273,360	284,284	270,960	311,519	208,835	222,385	77·07	71·38
Grand Trunk System	17,253,750	16,855,706	25,109,563	25,786,963	16,847,699	17,714,258	67·10	68·69
Great Northern Railway of Canada	412,366	239,969	339,328	338,277	377,650	335,985	102·25	99·32
Kingston and Pembroke	164,030	164,752	182,832	183,076	156,132	149,511	85·40	81·67
Lake Erie and Detroit Rivier†	652,815	796,787	815,875	1,008,621	599,306	840,227	73·46	83·30
Montreal and Atlantic	393,987	372,124	450,945	412,040	444,870	466,312	98·65	113·17
Montreal and Vermont Junction	162,312	143,378	199,184	188,091	152,250	117,670	76·44	62·56
Ottawa and New York	113,141	108,151	101,240	102,192	93,398	99,504	92·25	97·37
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan	220,797	229,555	378,800	409,087	336,689	459,233	88·88	112·25
Quebec and Lake St. John	341,386	359,232	431,683	477,995	310,581	326,562	71·95	68·32
Quebec Southern§	234,930	234,930	168,653	168,653	185,831	185,831	110·19	110·19
Quebec Central	622,612	625,563	694,029	726,649	488,239	510,775	70·35	70·30
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly	73,552	70,597	79,710	77,099	69,194	54,681	86·81	70·92
St. Lawrence and Adirondack	178,215	173,393	224,755	221,727	100,292	130,854	44·62	54·50
Sydney and Louisbourg	346,070	206,233	785,071	665,423	336,341	388,634	45·39	58·40
Temiscouata	98,312	156,578	134,913	136,224	133,013	118,840	98·59	87·24
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo	324,306	345,545	543,207	673,312	350,601	449,261	64·54	66·72
Other lines	1,674,239	2,142,861	2,598,043	2,325,792	2,073,566	2,038,201	79·81	88·50
Total	53,730,823	54,808,423	89,522,489	93,645,815	61,025,233	66,987,485	38·17	71·76
Government Railways†	6,652,097	6,503,579	6,542,038	6,573,621	6,456,291	7,575,677	98·69	115·24
Total for Canada	60,382,920	61,312,002	96,064,527	100,219,436	67,481,524	74,563,162	70·25	74·40

* Now part of C. P. Ry. System. † Includes Erie and Huron and London and Port Stanley. ‡ Including Drummond County Railway.
§ Including traffic of South Shore previous to becoming part of Quebec Southern. ¶ Figures are those of previous year.

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF EARNINGS ON PRINCIPAL STEAM RAILWAYS IN CANADA, 1903-04.

RAILWAYS.	EARNINGS FROM			Total.	Earnings per train Mile.
	Passenger traffic.	Freight traffic.	Mail, Express and other sources.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	Cents.
Alberta Railway and Coal Co.	26,928	70,078	32,817	129,823	209·00
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay. . . .	16,983	96,946	46,078	160,007	531·00
British Yukon	70,291	264,709	14,531	349,531	477·00
Canada Atlantic System.	339,459	1,318,130	103,711	1,761,300	134·00
Bay of Quinte Railway and Navigation Co.	32,896	181,309	19,431	233,636	135·00
Canada Eastern.	38,410	72,332	6,171	116,913	69·00
Canada Southern.	1,221,157	4,772,417	370,482	6,364,056	181·00
Canadian Northern.	516,808	2,412,383	313,512	3,242,703	191·00
Canadian Pacific System.	12,265,689	28,764,225	4,760,658	45,790,572	195·00
Central Ontario.	54,183	154,413	13,661	222,257	174·00
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co. . .	14,928	21,204	85,844	121,976	170·00
Dominion Atlantic.	581,960	419,126	73,558	1,074,644	189·00
Esquimalt and Nanaimo.	105,872	159,642	46,005	311,519	109·00
Grand Trunk System.	7,361,600	16,433,311	1,992,052	25,786,963	153·00
Great Northern Ry. of Canada. . . .	65,906	224,293	48,078	338,277	130·00
Inverness Railway and Coal Co. . . .	20,521	113,038	1,741	135,300	155·00
Kingston and Pembroke.	42,175	120,928	19,973	183,076	111·00
Lake Erie and Detroit River.	215,485	760,395	32,741	1,008,621	126·00
Massawippi Valley.	58,229	95,235	3,472	156,936	95·00
Montreal and Atlantic.	129,370	260,936	21,734	412,040	111·00
Montreal and Province Line.	36,282	31,572	6,644	74,498	93·00
Montreal and Vermont Junction. . . .	55,569	127,184	5,338	188,091	131·00
Nelson and Fort Sheppard.	32,000	58,145	2,671	92,816	211·00
Halifax and South-Western.	42,438	32,477	5,817	80,732	136·00
Ottawa Northern and Western, Pontiac Pacific Junction.	35,830	33,023	18,333	87,186	144·00
Ottawa and New York.	56,017	41,800	4,375	102,192	95·00
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan.	120,369	278,898	9,820	409,087	178·00
Quebec and Lake St. John.	147,128	275,300	45,566	467,994	133·00
Quebec Central.	222,398	478,320	25,931	726,649	116·00
Quebec Southern.	61,707	85,697	21,249	168,653	100·00
Red Mountain.	4,558	51,466	5,198	61,222	368·00
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly. . .	22,298	49,965	4,836	77,099	109·00
St. Clair Tunnel.	39,861	178,724	1,193	219,778	100·00
St. Lawrence and Adirondack.	110,270	106,326	5,131	221,727	127·00
Sydney and Louisbourg.	20,568	604,360	40,495	665,423	322·00
Temiscouata.	49,124	78,427	8,673	136,224	87·00
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo. . . .	153,190	474,775	45,347	673,312	194·00
Other lines.	389,429	817,227	86,328	1,292,985	110·00
Total.	24,777,886	60,518,735	8,349,196	93,645,817	.....
Government Railways—					
+Intercolonial.	2,021,568	4,041,122	276,540	6,339,230	97·00
Prince Edward Island.	102,378	114,062	17,950	234,390	75·00
Total.	2,123,946	4,155,184	294,490	6,573,620	.....
Total for Canada.	26,901,832	64,673,919	8,643,686	100,219,437	163·00

† Including earnings on Drummond County Railway.

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF WORKING EXPENSES ON PRINCIPAL STEAM
RAILWAYS IN CANADA, 1903-4.

RAILWAYS.	Mainten- ance of Lines and Buildings, &c.	Working and Repairs of Engines and Cars.	General Working Expenses.	Total Expenses.	Ex- penses per train Mile.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	Cents.
Alberta Railway and Coal Co.	30,927	27,471	42,082	101,480	242 00
Algoma Central and Hudson.....	17,135	45,213	63,358	125,706	417 00
British Yukon.....	77,413	38,253	63,294	178,960	245 00
Canada Atlantic System.....	301,407	666,885	369,396	1,337,688	101 00
Bay of Quinté Ry. and Navigation Co.	27,371	80,392	51,536	159,299	92 00
Canada Eastern.....	36,512	49,916	29,062	115,490	68 00
Canada Southern.....	875,457	2,179,596	2,717,549	5,772,602	164 00
Canadian Northern.....	476,930	871,821	732,021	2,120,792	125 00
Canadian Pacific System.....	6,719,995	13,708,033	11,054,254	31,482,282	134 00
Central Ontario.....	44,042	54,525	35,229	133,796	103 00
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co....	36,472	39,568	25,222	101,262	141 00
Dominion Atlantic.....	169,650	327,263	308,173	805,086	142 00
Esquimaux and Nanaimo.....	57,752	51,754	112,878	222,384	78 00
Grand Trunk System.....	3,369,261	8,399,497	5,945,500	17,714,258	104 00
Great Northern Railway of Canada..	53,660	153,268	129,057	335,985	129 00
Inverness Railway and Coal Co.....	22,973	43,207	31,637	97,817	112 00
Kingston and Pembroke.....	40,084	55,266	54,161	149,511	91 00
Lake Erie and Detroit River.....	111,777	397,256	331,194	840,227	105 00
Massawippi Valley.....	23,587	60,044	37,751	121,382	73 00
Montreal and Atlantic.....	138,972	180,937	146,403	466,312	125 00
Montreal and Province Line.....	28,083	31,487	20,967	80,537	101 00
Montreal and Vermont Junction....	16,208	65,410	36,052	117,670	82 00
Nelson and Fort Sheppard.....	50,724	18,664	27,623	97,011	221 00
Halifax and South-western.....	24,830	25,476	16,564	66,870	114 00
Ottawa, Northern and Western and Pontiac Pacific Junction.....	35,904	16,861	15,106	67,871	112 00
Ottawa and New York.....	22,223	35,263	42,018	99,504	92 00
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskat- chewan.....	222,881	133,780	102,572	459,232	200 00
Quebec and Lake St. John.....	72,208	138,997	115,357	326,562	90 00
Quebec Central.....	123,498	212,524	174,752	510,775	82 00
Quebec Southern.....	43,536	77,390	64,905	185,831	.....
Red Mountain.....	12,358	20,578	17,166	50,102	302 00
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly..	14,831	23,298	16,553	54,682	77 00
St. Clair Tunnel.....	6,506	97,533	31,010	135,049	.....
St. Lawrence and Adirondack.....	37,995	52,508	40,351	130,854	75 00
Sydney and Louisbourg.....	52,614	219,714	116,306	388,634	188 00
Temiscouata.....	45,114	47,902	25,824	118,840	76 00
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo.....	76,525	151,321	221,415	449,261	130 00
Other lines.....	456,147	438,705	371,050	1,265,902	.....
Total.....	13,973,562	29,238,576	23,775,348	66,987,486	.....
Government Railways—					
*Intercolonial.....	1,491,673	3,469,011	2,279,298	7,239,982	111 00
Prince Edward Island.....	103,826	132,449	99,420	335,695	108 00
Total.....	1,595,499	3,601,460	2,378,718	7,575,677	.....
Total for Canada.....	15,569,061	32,840,036	26,154,066	74,563,163	122 00

* Including Drummond County Railway, but not Windsor Branch.

STATEMENT OF THE GROSS AND NET INCOME OF THE RAILWAYS OF CANADA DURING 1893-1904.

	YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.					
	1904.	1903.	1902.	1901.	1900.	1899.
Gross earnings from operation	\$ 95,607,413	\$ 91,347,704	\$ 79,890,065	\$ 69,166,863	\$ 67,237,638	\$ 58,873,302
Less general operating expenses.....	26,154,065	23,145,983	20,274,701	18,286,084	17,842,357	15,828,312
Income from operation	69,453,348	68,201,721	59,615,364	50,881,779	49,395,281	43,044,990
" other sources	4,612,023	4,716,823	3,806,438	3,731,886	3,502,632	3,370,483
Total income.....	74,065,371	72,918,544	63,391,802	54,613,665	52,897,913	47,415,473
Deduction from income*	48,409,097	44,335,540	37,068,891	32,083,643	29,857,442	24,877,905
Net income	25,656,274	28,583,004	26,322,911	22,530,022	23,040,471	22,537,568
Capital, share and preferential	492,752,530	483,770,312	460,401,863	424,414,314	410,326,097	391,300,360
Bonded debt	449,114,035	424,100,762	404,806,847	391,696,523	373,716,704	362,053,495
Per cent of net income to capital, share and preferential	5.20 p. c.	5.91 p. c.	5.72 p. c.	5.31 p. c.	5.62 p. c.	5.76 p. c.

	YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.			
	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.
Gross earnings from operation	\$ 56,862,492	\$ 50,075,170	\$ 48,512,500	\$ 45,055,390
Less general operating expenses	15,365,083	13,637,097	13,356,023	12,577,649
Income from operation	41,497,409	36,438,073	35,156,477	32,477,741
" other sources	2,852,614	2,278,107	2,033,069	1,730,096
Total income.....	44,350,023	38,716,180	37,189,546	34,207,837
Deduction from income*	23,772,466	21,531,569	21,686,632	20,172,020
Net income	20,577,557	17,184,611	15,502,914	14,035,817
Capital, share and preferential	378,151,790	367,611,048	361,075,341	361,449,590
Bonded debt	354,946,866	348,834,086	336,137,601	330,785,546
Per cent of net income to capital, share and preferential	5.44 p. c.	4.67 p. c.	4.29 p. c.	3.88 p. c.

* Maintenance of line, buildings, &c., workings and repairs of engines and of cars.

ROLLING STOCK IN USE ON RAILWAYS IN CANADA, 1891 TO 1904.

Year.	Loco- motives.	Sleeper, Parlour and Dining Cars.	First Class Cars.	Second Class and Em- igrant Cars.	Baggage, Mail and Express Cars.	Cattle and Box Cars.	Plat- form Cars.	Coal and Dump Cars.
1891.....	1,850	142	849	624	560	34,365	14,614	3,559
1892.....	1,961	155	909	634	591	35,668	15,403	3,584
1893.....	1,954	161	977	664	610	35,741	15,719	3,455
1894.....	2,002	199	992	670	636	35,852	14,904	4,699
1895.....	2,023	216	1,076	702	1,154	36,360	15,758	4,845
1896.....	2,046	206	1,042	648	650	36,791	15,593	4,812
1897.....	2,096	226	1,085	688	674	37,471	15,352	4,931
1898.....	2,112	226	1,214	628	668	40,569	16,306	5,181
1899.....	2,217	268	1,239	640	668	44,669	15,811	5,582
1900.....	2,273	238	1,103	641	652	45,409	15,607	5,870
1901.....	2,433	258	1,159	649	815	48,900	16,348	6,775
1902.....	2,444	281	1,166	573	681	52,003	15,834	7,736
1903.....	2,587	304	1,148	590	818	56,631	18,285	7,639
1904.....	2,768	223	1,231	595	800	58,525	18,644	8,476

† Including refrigerator cars, tool cars and conductors' vans, &c.

In 1904 there were 660 snow ploughs and flangers, 6 of which were hired.

The above table represents the rolling stock in use. To ascertain the quantity owned, the following number of cars hired must be deducted in each year:—

Year.	Loco- motives.	Sleeper, Parlour and Dining Cars.	First Class Cars.	Second Class and Emi- grant Cars.	Baggage Mail and Express Cars.	Cattle and Box Cars.	Platform Cars.
1891.....	50	17	31	15	25	3,625	289
1892.....	39	7	39	2	16	2,992	195
1893.....	17	6	28	2	9	1,946	174
1894.....	37	45	31	5	10	3,094	*329
1895.....	75	60	65	8	25	2,783	*321
1896.....	64	28	44	2	25	1,489	403
1897.....	90	37	38	4	11	2,532	203
1898.....	86	38	38	5	21	3,371	442
1899.....	75	37	69	19	29	3,247	*419
1900.....	103	3	74	1	30	3,634	*812
1901.....	117	15	72	13	86	4,039	*793
1902.....	100	13	49	11	24	3,799	*772
1903.....	99	14	42	11	22	3,822	*784
1904.....	128	26	78	12	21	3,225	*694

* Including coal and dump cars.

Of the **above** numbers, the following were in use by the two great railway systems, the Canadian Pacific and Grand Trunk :—

ROLLING STOCK.	1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.	
	C.P.R. System.	G.T.R. System.	C.P.R. System.	G.T.R. System.	C.P.R. System.	G.T.R. System.	C.P.R. System.	G.T.R. System.
Engines	810	707	785	705	876	699	999	699
Sleeper, parlour and official cars.	148	27	162	28	184	34	201	34
First class cars ...	289	417	296	410	324	374	374	369
Second class and emigrant cars...	214	118	152	115	154	124	181	113
Baggage, Mail and Express cars....	176	271	270	167	257	304	308	303
Cattle and box cars	16,683	17,798	17,302	18,140	20,216	18,555	30,007	18,573
Platform cars.....	4,489	4,437	4,282	4,297	5,537	5,345	5,843	5,069
Coal and dump cars	751	1,835	1,178	1,753	1,013	1,685	1,211	2,607
Refrigerator cars..	544	270	590	272	761	254	892	423

The C.P.R. also had, as part of its equipment, in 1904, 96 snow ploughs, 231 flangers, &c., 514 conductors' vans, 469 tool and boarding cars, and 600 other miscellaneous cars. The G.T.R. had 61 snow ploughs, 40 flangers, 589 conductors' vans and tool and boarding cars, also 347 other miscellaneous cars.

The following table shows the condition in 1867 and in the years named :
RAILWAYS IN CANADA—1867.

RAILWAYS.	Loco- motives.	Cars, all kinds.	Pas- sengers.	Freight.	Revenue.	Expendi- ture.
	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	\$	\$
Grand Trunk	298	4,339	1,415,723	1,013,512	6,617,867	4,925,776
Great Western	94	1,566	715,721	581,772	3,732,938	1,833,238
Nova Scotia	22	297	105,879	53,412	155,098	132,399
Northern	18	422	129,141	200,668	561,370	422,443
London and Port Stanley...	2	47	43,923	25,493	42,686	30,834
New Brunswick and Canada	6	74	15,550	55,206	79,781	53,506
Brockville and Ottawa.....	7	145	52,740	53,566	138,660	70,152
St. Lawrence and Ottawa...	7	106	54,332	30,358	128,625	107,038
Welland	5	161	46,442	.....	73,734	76,097
Midland	11	394	46,027	197,324	242,157	128,930
Cobourg and Peterboro'...	4	152	.....	.....	94,673	58,500
St. Lawrence and Industry.	3	11	.....	.....	7,850	.....
European and North Ameri- can	14	190	159,119	55,998	154,370	114,296
Total, 1867	491	7,924	2,784,596	2,272,309	12,029,809	7,953,209
" 1895	2,023	60,111	12,520,585	21,524,421	46,655,883	32,678,035
" 1900	2,273	69,520	17,122,193	35,764,970	70,231,979	47,405,596
" 1902	2,444	78,274	20,679,974	42,376,527	83,666,503	57,343,592
" 1903	2,587	85,415	22,148,742	47,373,417	96,064,527	67,481,524
" 1904	2,768	88,757	23,640,765	48,097,519	100,219,436	74,563,162

The next table is a statement of the principal articles of freight carried in 1904 by the railways mentioned, and of the totals under each head carried by all the railways of Canada for each year since 1876 :—

STATEMENT OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FREIGHT CARRIED IN 1904 BY THE RAILWAYS MENTIONED.

Railways.	Flour.	Grain.	Live Stock.	Lumber, all kinds, except Firewood.	Coal and other Fuel.	Manu- factured Goods.	All other Articles.	Total Freight carried.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Algoma Central and Hudson .....	.....	886	499	2,495	21,649	3,681	265,274	294,484
Alberta Railway and Coal	2,086	4,319	2,663	5,858	33,817	5,609	25,004	79,356
Atlantic and Lake Superior	760	305	155	11,470	158	7,699	6,410	26,957
Bay of Quinté Railway	2,064	2,207	2,757	59,336	41,376	104,232	88,873	306,845
British Yukon	514	3,193	3,369	772	284	16,527	7,762	32,361
Brockville, Westport and North-west.	1,369	2,886	1,892	1,033	807	7,816	2,096	17,899
Canada Atlantic system	57,617	363,911	18,985	407,193	151,491	130,549	195,167	1,324,913
Canada Eastern	7,840	2,460	225	23,000	11,700	10,400	25,319	85,944
Canada Southern	164,092	573,639	245,612	271,640	14,604	1,274,661	2,735,798	5,280,046
Canada Northern	14,110	293,581	8,986	176,277	240,386	262,973	113,272	1,109,585
Canadian Pacific system	525,878	1,396,601	355,058	1,674,635	1,742,230	3,112,693	2,304,419	11,112,514
Canadian Government system	162,737	74,068	27,842	628,465	793,123	522,410	541,790	2,750,435
Central Ontario	1,844	5,794	4,450	11,339	95,814	75,871	11,976	207,988
Crow's Nest Southern	33	18	244	3,634	52,693	3,168	1,530	61,320
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.	1,151	814	50	15,010	426,321	12,813	.....	456,159
Dominion Atlantic	16,027	4,072	2,742	68,705	28,230	45,110	141,670	306,556
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific	1,646	2,712	200	6,350	.....	11,863	8,935	31,706
Esquimalt and Nanaimo	4,691	2,835	660	32,654	25,758	37,282	88,232	192,112
Grand Trunk system	400,577	1,128,569	760,112	1,675,056	4,717,407	1,612,600	1,374,351	11,668,672
Great Northern Railway	9,970	6,299	98	48,243	46,127	78,745	97,189	286,671
Halifax and South-western	1,889	111	80	13,238	7,891	13,172	4,947	41,328
Halifax and Yarmouth	1,130	694	66	2,323	1,861	1,351	2,115	9,540
Inverness Railway and Coal Co.	1,454	132	185	3,978	182,825	98	5,349	194,021
Kingston and Pembroke	795	5,555	555	19,665	16,055	50,995	6,000	99,620
Lake Erie and Detroit River	34,435	103,378	34,699	64,577	481,004	116,285	505,588	1,339,966
Manitoulin and North Shore .....	.....	.....	.....	123	546	33,522	131,736	134,333
Massachusetts Valley	1,561	13,327	1,587	134,910	12,366	33,522	155,766	353,039
Montreal and Atlantic	108,975	117,879	5,053	105,256	23,396	300,860	182,104	844,123
Montreal and Province	1,024	1,351	224	18,666	112	10,799	46,609	78,785
Montreal and Vermont Junction	40,668	189,870	31,959	57,168	291	186,254	458,646	964,856
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co.	112	243	22	5,893	40,900	186,254	97,616	145,321
Ottawa, Northern and Western	1,396	518	1,067	3,133	269	9,859	4,427	20,669

STATEMENT OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FREIGHT CARRIED IN 1904 BY THE RAILWAYS MENTIONED
—Concluded.

Railways.	Flour.	Grain.	Live Stock.	Lumber, all kinds, except Firewood.	Coal and other Fuel.	Manu- factured Goods.	All other Articles.	Total Freight carried.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Ottawa and New York.	372	1,468	1,739	11,444	12,447	5,359	27,230	60,059
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan.	1,349	37,805	14,291	21,559	8,123	24,636	15,601	123,364
Quebec Central.	17,429	1,486	3,556	70,682	11,228	14,689	314,689	433,759
Quebec and Lake St. John.	4,986	18,078	675	112,380	95,260	25,078	62,273	318,739
Quebec Southern.	2,389	2,475	712	9,615	71,981	804	53,779	141,755
Red Mountain.			78	2,878	1,042		235,616	239,614
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly.	46,408	214,721	28,621	57,499	496	182,773	519,449	1,049,961
Sydney and Louisbourg.	255	51	46	55,740	2,958,677		137,258	3,152,027
Teniscouata.	1,688	740	157	68,700	8,076	3,641	7,654	90,636
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo.	5,101	15,619	8,612	14,920	6,598	191,010	785,085	1,026,945
Other lines.	17,376	66,546	16,873	371,109	614,743	193,871	368,927	1,609,445
Totals.	1,666,778	4,621,216	1,587,396	6,353,621	13,002,138	8,702,839	12,163,531	48,097,519

STATEMENT OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FREIGHT CARRIED IN 1876 TO 1904 BY THE RAILWAYS OF CANADA.

Totals, 1904 " 1903 " 1902 " 1901 " 1900 " 1899 " 1898 " 1897 " 1896 " 1895 " 1894 " 1893 " 1892 " 1891 " 1890 " 1889 " 1888 " 1887 " 1886 " 1885 " 1884 " 1883 " 1882 " 1881 " 1880 " 1879 " 1878 " 1877 " 1876	Flour.		Grain.		Live Stock.		Lumber of all kinds except Fire- wood.		*Coal and other Fuel.		Manufactur- ed Goods.		All other Articles.		Total freight ^b carried.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Totals,	1,666,778	4,621,216	1,587,396	6,353,621	13,002,138	12,163,531	48,097,519									
" 1903	1,926,070	5,761,792	1,345,203	6,041,976	2,083,297	7,256,388	47,373,417									
" 1902	1,817,945	5,174,485	900,036	5,414,396	1,578,047	6,168,420	42,376,527									
" 1901	1,486,354	4,694,453	838,895	5,301,519	1,597,159	5,642,947	36,999,371									
" 1900	1,617,744	4,863,711	801,413	5,683,492	1,276,778	5,383,777	35,946,183									
" 1899	1,601,727	4,121,716	869,947	5,255,948	1,247,661	4,740,515	31,211,753									
" 1898	1,422,656	3,933,066	1,000,777	4,548,460	1,035,879	4,332,890	28,785,903									
" 1897	1,191,564	3,184,339	990,188	4,643,883	932,186	3,471,195	25,300,331									
" 1896	1,885,799	3,156,866	912,593	3,819,559	858,454	3,418,532	24,266,825									
" 1895	1,116,472	2,657,388	875,344	3,576,415	904,056	2,965,314	21,524,421									
" 1894	1,112,885	2,567,594	840,126	3,609,319	1,010,701	2,921,373	20,721,116									
" 1893	1,592,737	2,675,171	1,097,180	3,417,446	1,064,812	3,053,802	22,003,599									
" 1892	1,284,493	3,645,830	1,171,493	3,338,854	895,522	2,708,672	22,189,923									
" 1891	1,168,766	2,592,405	1,095,599	3,191,806	946,175	3,071,130	21,753,290									
" 1890	1,136,611	3,083,354	872,129	3,178,960	806,614	3,780,524	20,787,469									
" 1889	954,573	2,532,393	600,526	2,587,503	1,078,379	2,627,384	17,172,759									
" 1888	1,123,264	2,146,716	528,917	2,361,351	652,636	2,483,197	17,928,626									
" 1887	1,127,478	2,307,958	616,866	2,548,807	540,821	2,277,319	16,356,535									
" 1886	1,111,585	2,533,288	604,598	2,302,382	498,285	2,265,507	15,670,460									
" 1885	1,186,523	2,143,742	577,409	2,350,519	490,297	1,492,602	14,659,271									
" 1884	838,982	1,830,849	298,409	2,573,210	468,179	1,076,036	13,365,225									
" 1883	404,169	904,379	172,706	1,187,354	560,152	938,813	13,040,684									
" 1882	299,954	892,620	150,011	1,391,041	297,432	836,750	13,808,883									
" 1881	565,271	1,601,852	256,700	1,196,967	265,896	675,474	12,065,323									
" 1880	525,659	1,395,726	154,363	895,377	169,529	328,345	5,599,071									
" 1879	488,872	1,244,683	163,129	986,179	172,350	325,739	4,907,786									
" 1878	456,583	1,161,225	172,071	881,955	168,046	325,739	6,843,721									
" 1877	278,310	731,340	181,644	833,713	145,165	147,701	6,332,007									
" 1876	292,658	826,273	170,814	723,691	113,435	145,156										

* For 1904 coal has been transferred from 'all other articles' to 'coal and other fuel.' In the previous years, the 'coal and other fuel' column represents only firewood.

The following is a statement of the number of accidents in connection with the railways in Canada, including Government Railways, for the last 30 years :—

Year.	Killed.	Injured.	Year.	Killed.	Injured.
1875.....	92	289	1890.....	218	838
1876.....	109	304	1891.....	196	818
1877.....	111	317	1892.....	233	879
1878.....	97	361	1893.....	216	708
1879.....	107	66	1894.....	211	694
1880.....	80	102	1895.....	187	658
1881.....	99	147	1896.....	161	619
1882.....	147	397	1897.....	213	807
1883.....	169	550	1898.....	270	1,097
1884.....	227	796	1899.....	289	1,187
1885.....	157	684	1900.....	325	1,317
1886.....	144	571	1901.....	317	1,317
1887.....	178	633	1902.....	330	1,328
1888.....	231	775	1903.....	420	1,453
1889.....	210	875	1904.....	395	1,405

The following are comparative figures for the last five years :—

	1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Passengers.....	7	131	17	136	19	176	53	258	25	234
Employees.....	123	941	118	969	146	932	186	944	194	917
Others.....	195	245	182	212	165	220	181	251	176	254
	325	1,317	317	1,317	330	1,328	420	1,453	395	1,405

TABLES of Comparison for the Years 1899 and 1904, showing the Number of Passengers carried and the Number of Accidents on Canadian Railways.

Railway.	Number of Passengers carried.		Number of Accidents to Passengers.			
	1899.	1904.	Killed		Injured.	
			1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.
Intercolonial.....	1,732,762	2,663,156	3	2	27	40
Canadian Pacific.....	3,483,843	6,224,177	7	12	39	44
Grand Trunk.....	6,178,315	8,376,140	9	9	45	115
Others.....	4,056,162	6,377,292	1	2	10	35
Total.....	15,451,082	23,640,765	20	25	121	234

TABLES of Comparison for the years 1899 and 1904 showing the number of passengers carried and the number of accidents on Canadian Railways.
—Concluded.

Year.	No. of Accidents to Employees.				No. of Accidents to others than Passengers or Employees.			
	Killed.		Injured.		Killed.		Injured.	
	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.
I. C. R.	13	8	63	85	12	18	14	17
C. P. R.	43	86	315	167	54	78	64	37
G. T. R.	40	68	364	439	58	60	89	166
Others.	24	34	138	226	25	20	19	34
Total	120	194	880	917	149	176	186	254

Railway.	No. of Accidents to Passengers per million carried.				Number of Train Miles run.	
	Killed.		Injured.		1899.	1904.
	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.		
I C.R.....	1.73	0.80	15 58	15.02	5,139,970	6,503,579
C.P.R.....	2.01	1.92	11.20	7.07	16,873,771	23,510,139
G.T.R.....	1.46	1.07	7.28	13.73	17,007,740	16,855,706
Others.	0.24	0.31	2.46	5.50	11,065,512	14,442,578
Total.....	1.29	1.06	7.83	9.87	50,086,993	61,312,002

Railway.	No. of Accidents to Employees per Million Train Miles.				No. of Accidents to others than Passengers or Employees per Million Train Miles.			
	Killed.		Injured.		Killed.		Injured.	
	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.	1899.	1904.
I. C. R.	2.53	1.23	12.26	13.07	2.33	2.76	2.72	2.61
C. P. R.	2.55	3.65	18.67	7.13	3.20	3.44	3.79	1.57
G. T. R.	2.35	4.03	21.40	26.04	3.41	3.56	5.23	9.85
Others.	2.16	2.35	12.74	15.64	2.26	1.31	1.72	2.35
Total	2.39	3.16	17.57	14.95	2.97	2.87	3.71	4.14

The following is an analysis of railway accidents in Canada during the years 1902-1904:—

1902.

Causes.	Employees.		Passengers.		Others.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Falling or jumping off trains.....	32	226	9	55	10	41	51	322
At work on track.....	10	42					10	42
Head or arms out of window.....		4		3				7
Coupling cars.....	16	225					16	225
Collisions.....	36	101	3	87	5	9	44	197
Walking on track.....	39	54	1	1	103	80	143	135
Struck by engine or cars at highway crossing.....	1	2	1		39	58	41	60
Other causes.....	12	278	5	30	8	32	25	340
Totals ..	146	932	19	176	165	220	330	1,328

1903.

Falling or jumping off trains	42	228	12	40	10	48	64	316
At work on track.	5	30					5	30
Head or arms out of window.....				1				1
Coupling cars.....	18	191			1	1	19	192
Collisions.....	55	164	35	185	2	4	92	353
Walking on track.	42	43	4	1	112	73	158	117
Struck by engine or cars at highway crossing.....	1	3			52	69	53	72
Other causes	23	285	2	31	4	56	29	372
Totals.....	186	944	53	258	181	251	420	1,453

1904.

Falling or jumping off trains	41	215	12	74	15	43	68	337
At work on track.	3	50					3	50
Head or arms out of window.....		2		1				3
Coupling cars.....	11	167					11	167
Collisions.....	60	163	8	132	9	14	77	309
Walking on track.....	43	59	5		101	95	149	154
Struck by engine or cars at highway crossing.....	1	6		3	36	56	37	65
Other causes	35	255		24	15	46	50	325
Totals.....	194	917	25	234	176	254	395	1,405

PASSENGERS KILLED PER MILLION CARRIED, 1875-1904.

Year.	Passengers Killed per Million Carried.	Year.	Passengers Killed per Million Carried.
1875.....	2.11	1890.....	0.86
1876.....	0.90	1891.....	0.98
1877.....	0.82	1892.....	1.03
1878.....	1.40	1893.....	0.81
1879.....	1.38	1894.....	0.83
1880.....	1.55	1895.....	0.64
1881.....	0.72	1896.....	0.74
1882.....	1.07	1897.....	0.43
1883.....	0.52	1898.....	0.27
1884.....	4.60	1899.....	1.05
1885.....	0.82	1900.....	0.33
1886.....	0.61	1901.....	0.98
1887.....	1.03	1902.....	0.92
1888.....	1.75	1903.....	2.39
1889.....	3.05	1904.....	1.06

Average for the whole period..... 1.19

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY PASSENGERS IN CERTAIN COUNTRIES.

Year.	PASSENGERS.			
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed per Million Carried.	Injured per Million Carried.
Austria.....190.	11	195	0.07	1.12
Hungary.....1902	11	83	0.21	1.21
Belgium.....1902	6	353	0.05	2.03
France.....1902	35	469	0.08	1.18
German Empire.....1902	75	317	0.08	0.48
Holland.....1902	3	32	0.09	0.93
Italy.....1901	9	213	0.14	3.46
Portugal.....1901	2	16	0.45	3.62
Russia in Europe.....1901	93	637	0.85	6.00
Spain.....1896	19	61	0.63	2.03
Sweden.....1902	5	72	0.09	0.54
Switzerland.....1901	6	50	0.08	1.17
New South Wales.....1901-02	2	40	0.07	1.30
Victoria....."	4	355	0.07	6.14
South Australia....."		2	0.00	0.21
New Zealand....."	6	17	0.81	2.31
Canada.....1904	25	234	1.06	9.87
Japan.....1902	30	185	0.37	2.26
Norway.....1902	2	2	0.19	0.19
United States.....1903	355	8,231	0.53	11.9
Egypt.....1901	35	65	2.73	5.07
United Kingdom.....1903	156	3,413	0.30	2.86

These returns show an improvement in the railway accident statistics of Canada, the passengers killed in 1904 having been 1.06 per million carried, against 2.39 per million carried in 1903; the passengers injured were, in 1904, 9.86 in the million carried, and in 1903, 11.65. In the United States the proportion of passengers killed is the same in 1904 as in 1903, but passengers injured increased to 11.9 per million carried from 10.2 per million in 1903. The United Kingdom is far below either Canada or the United States in the number of passengers injured, though her railways carried over 66 per cent more passengers than the railways of Canada and the United States combined.

PASSENGERS AND FREIGHT CARRIED PER HEAD OF POPULATION, AND
MILES OF LINE OPEN IN CANADA, 1875-1904.

Year.	PASSENGERS.		FREIGHT.	
	Per Head of Population.	Per Mile of Line Open.	Tons per Head of Population.	Tons per Mile of Line Open.
1875.....	1·34	1,055	1·46	1,175
1876.....	1·40	1,075	1·60	1,228
1877.....	1·51	1,090	1·71	1,231
1878.....	1·58	1,049	1·93	1,283
1879.....	1·57	1,006	2·01	1,288
1880.....	1·53	938	2·36	1,422
1881.....	1·60	956	2·78	1,662
1882.....	1·13	1,242	3·10	1,802
1883.....	2·16	1,098	2·99	1,520
1884.....	2·23	1,043	3·06	1,432
1885.....	2·13	953	3·23	1,444
1886.....	2·15	922	3·42	1,465
1887.....	2·31	914	3·53	1,401
1888.....	2·44	938	3·67	1,412
1889.....	2·57	962	3·79	1,417
1890.....	2·68	967	4·34	1,568
1891.....	2·73	944	4·49	1,553
1892.....	2·77	928	4·54	1,521
1893.....	2·76	907	4·46	1,465
1894.....	3·01	960	4·16	1,327
1895.....	2·48	785	4·27	1,350
1896.....	2·57	810	4·77	1,496
1897.....	2·67	836	4·91	1,535
1898.....	2·84	890	5·52	1,749
1899.....	2·94	903	5·91	1,815
1900.....	3·22	979	6·72	2,046
1901.....	3·41	1,005	6·87	2,022
1902.....	3·79	1,096	7·77	2,246
1903.....	4·01	1,166	8·57	2,495
1904.....	4·22	1,216	8·58	2,475

The following is a summary statement of aids granted to Railways constructed and under construction by Governments and Municipalities, to June 30, 1904 :—

Governments and Municipalities.	Loans.	Bonus.	Subscription to Shares or Bonds.	Total.
<i>Governments.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Dominion.....	15,964,259	172,433,056	.....	188,397,314
Ontario.....	26,000	8,896,378	.....	8,922,378
Quebec.....	3,722,956	13,846,133	.....	17,569,089
New Brunswick.....	.....	4,563,013	300,000	4,863,013
Nova Scotia.....	.....	3,065,087	.....	3,065,087
Manitoba.....	900,000	1,016,953	.....	1,916,953
British Columbia.....	.....	37,500	.....	37,500
Total.....	20,613,215	203,858,120	300,000	224,771,334
<i>Municipalities in</i>				
Ontario.....	1,632,854	10,102,844	1,211,500	12,947,198
Quebec.....	2,434,000	873,074	1,568,000	4,875,074
New Brunswick.....	.....	281,500	60,000	341,500
Nova Scotia.....	.....	233,024	.....	333,024
Manitoba.....	.....	595,600	.....	595,600
British Columbia.....	.....	37,500	.....	37,500
North-west Territories.....	.....	25,000	.....	25,000
Total.....	4,066,854	12,248,542	2,839,500	19,154,896
Grand total.....	24,680,069	216,106,662	3,139,500	243,926,230

The changes which have taken place in 1904, compared with 1903, are :—

Dominion Government	bonus increased by	\$ 5,425,712
Ontario	bonus decreased by	786,000
Quebec	bonus increased by	8,000
New Brunswick	bonus	273,573
Nova Scotia	bonus	403,331
Manitoba	bonus	641,576
Municipalities :—		
Ontario	bonus increased by	550
New Brunswick	bonus decreased by	20,000
Nova Scotia	bonus decreased by	193,535
Total increase.....		5,753,207

The Dominion Government in 1883 began to give subsidies to lines each wholly within its own province; the result of the policy is that to June 30, 1904 the total paid was \$56,341,931 as shown by the following totals.

RAILWAY SUBSIDIES.

TABLE of Cash Subsidies paid in aid of Railway Construction, showing amount of Subsidy granted for same Railways.

	Subsidy paid to June 30, 1904	Subsidy unpaid June 30, 1904
	\$	\$
Albert Southern.....	50,460	
Atlantic and Lake Superior Railway.....	104,153	61,580
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay Railway.....	583,536	165,264
Baie des Chaleurs.....	620,000	
Bay of Quinté.....	69,120	42,880
Beauharnois Junction.....	62,400	
Belleville and North Hastings.....	21,888	
Brantford, Waterloo and Lake Erie.....	57,600	
Brockville, Westport and Sault Ste. Marie.....	105,200	
Bruce Mines and Algoma Railway.....	28,800	
Buctouche and Moncton.....	101,600	
Canada Atlantic.....	282,355	
Canada Central.....	1,525,250	
Canada Eastern.....	350,400	
Canadian Pacific.....	25,000,000	
" (extension)*.....	5,753,493	62,202
Cape Breton extension.....	182,400	9,195
Caraquet.....	224,000	96,000
Central (of New Brunswick).....	142,100	
Cornwallis Valley.....	44,800	
Columbia and Kootenay.....	88,800	
Canadian Northern Railway Co.....	1,909,132	138,868
Chateauguay and Northern.....	191,595	74,149
Cap de la Madeleine.....	7,424	
Coast of Nova Scotia (now Halifax and Yarmouth).....	160,000	
Central Ontario.....	67,200	
Cumberland.....	39,850	
Dominion Lime Co.....	15,360	
Dominion Coal Co.....	87,808	
Drummond Counties.....	423,936	
East Richelieu Valley.....	69,952	
Elgin, Petibodiac and Havelock.....	38,400	
Erie and Huron.....	96,000	
Esquimalt and Nanaimo.....	750,000	
Fredericton and St. Mary's Bridge Co.....	30,000	
Grand Trunk, Georgian Bay and Lake Erie.....	39,744	
Grand Trunk.....	500,000	
Great Eastern.....	40,345	
Great Northern.....	557,788	
Guelph Junction.....	46,000	
Gulf Shore.....	53,699	
Halifax and South Western.....	185,422	553,778
Harvey Branch.....	5,554	
Hereford.....	155,200	
Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa.....	144,000	
International (Quebec).....	156,800	
International (N.B.), formerly Restigouche and Western.....	77,138	23,042
Inverness Ry. & Coal Co.....	368,545	21,662
Joggins.....	37,500	
Kingston and Pembroke.....	48,000	

SUBSIDIES TO RAILWAYS—*Continued.*

	Subsidy paid to June 30, 1904	Subsidy unpaid June 30, 1904
	\$	\$
Kingston, Napanee and Western	208,733	
L'Assomption	11,200	
Lake Erie and Detroit River	475,851	
Lake Temiscamingue Colonization	310,336	
Leamington and Lake St. Clair	51,200	
Lindsay, Bobcaygeon and Pontypool		123,840
Lotbiniere and Megantic	96,000	
Manitoulin and North Shore	32,000	172,800
Montreal & Sorel (now South Shore)	293,542	224,000
Montreal and Lake Champlain	103,600	
Montreal and Western	361,270	
Montreal and Lake Maskinonge	41,280	
Montreal and Ottawa	192,000	
Montreal and Province Line	58,560	
Montfort Colonization	167,440	
Maganetawan River	3,552	
Massawippi Valley	5,376	
Midland (Nova Scotia)	362,200	3,218
Nakusp and Slocan	117,760	
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island	113,440	
New Brunswick Coal & Ry.	48,000	96,000
New Glasgow Iron and Coal Co.	39,840	
Northern Colonization	58,384	21,616
Northern Pacific Junction	1,320,000	
Nova-Scotia Central	235,200	
Ontario, Belmont and Northern	30,720	
Ontario and Quebec	196,000	
Orford Mountain	84,850	
Oshawa Railway and Navigation Co.	22,400	
Ottawa, Northern and Western (formerly Ottawa and Gatineau Valley)	410,688	
Ottawa and New York	262,384	
Ottawa, Arnprior and Parry Sound	779,712	
Parry Sound Colonization	152,800	
Pontiac and Pacific Junction	193,578	
Phillipsburg Junction	23,712	
Pontiac and Renfrew	13,600	
Pontiac and Pacific and Ottawa and Gatineau	212,500	
Pembroke Southern	64,000	
Port Arthur, Duluth and Renfrew	271,200	
Quebec Central	348,342	
Quebec Bridge Co.	374,353	
Quebec and Lake St. John	1,006,743	
Quebec, Montmorency and Charlevoix	96,000	
Shuswap and Okanagan	163,200	
South Norfolk	54,400	
St. Catharines and Niagara Central	38,400	
St. Clair Frontier Tunnel	375,000	
St. Lawrence and Lower Laurentian	217,600	
St. Louis, Richibucto and Buctouche	22,400	
St. Lawrence and Adirondack	149,482	
St. Mary River	115,960	10,240
St. Stephen and Milltown	14,848	
Schomberg and Aurora	46,144	
Temiscouata	645,950	
Thousand Islands	29,840	
Tilsonburg, Lake Erie and Pacific	117,431	
Tobique Valley	134,016	

RAILWAYS SUBSIDIES—*Concluded.*

Name of Railway.	Subsidy paid to June 30, 1904.	Subsidy unpaid to June 30, 1904.
	\$	\$
Toronto, Grey and Bruce.....	14,656	.....
United Counties.....	188,816	.....
Waterloo Junction.....	32,800	.....
Western Counties.....	500,000	.....
West Ontario Pacific.....	60,000	.....
York and Carleton.....	18,336	.....
Total.....	53,890,626	1,900,334

Analysis of the various amounts paid results in the following table :—

Statement as above.....	\$53,890,626
Subsidy of used rails.....	152,305
Atlantic and North Western (fixed amount).....	2,799,000
	56,841,926
Less subsidy C.P.R. main line.....	\$25,000,000
Western Counties Railway.....	500,000
	25,500,000
Amount of subsidies paid out under the Subsidies Act since 1883.....	\$31,341,926

Since the system of subsidizing railway enterprises was inaugurated, the following sums have been paid :—

For the fiscal, year 1883-84, ended on June 30, 1884	\$	208,000 *
" 1884-85	"	403,245
" 1885-86	"	2,171,249
" 1886-87	"	1,406,533
" 1887-88	"	1,027,042
" 1888-89	"	846,722
" 1889-90	"	1,678,196*
" 1890-91	"	1,265,706*
" 1891-92	"	1,248,216*
" 1892-93	"	811,394*
" 1893-94	"	1,229,885*
" 1894-95	"	1,310,549*
" 1895-96	"	834,745*
" 1896-97	"	416,955*
" 1897-98	"	1,414,935*
" 1898-99	"	3,201,220*
" 1899-1900	"	725,720*
" 1900-1901	"	2,512,329*
" 1901-1902	"	2,093,939*
" 1902-1903	"	1,463,222*
" 1903-1904	"	2,046,875*
		\$28,316,686

* In these amounts the subsidy of \$186,600 a year, payable to the Atlantic and North-western Railway Company, for 20 years from the 1st July, 1889, is included. Payment is made by the Finance Department.

To the above there have to be added the following exceptional subsidies :

The Canada Central Railway, paid between 1878-83.	\$ 1,525,250
The Canadian Pacific Railway extension from St. Martin's Junction to Quebec, paid in 1885	1,500,000
<hr/>	
Total subsidies paid from 'Consolidated Fund' up to June 30, 1904	\$ 31,341,931
The main line subsidy to the Canadian Pacific Railway was paid from 'Capital,' amounting to	25,000,000
<hr/>	
Total paid as subsidies	\$ 56,341,931†

The above does not include the amount, \$2,394,000, due to the province of Quebec for the railway between Ottawa and Quebec, which has been transferred to the public debt, and on which interest at 5 per cent is paid, amounting to \$119,700 a year.

Additional subsidy payments, made from July 1, 1904, to December 31, 1904, and not included in the foregoing statement, were as follows :—

Algoma Central and Hudson Bay Railway.. . . .	\$ 331,379
Atlantic and Lake Superior Railway	43,132
Atlantic and North-west Railway	93,300
Can. Pacific Ry. (Kootenay and Arrowhead Branch).	4,176
Lindsay, Bobcaygeon and Pontypool Railway	123,840
<hr/>	
Total	595,827

Railway aid has consisted : (1) of money grants (*a*) by the Federal Parliament, (*b*) by the Provincial Legislatures, (*c*) by the municipalities ; (2) loans ; (3) Government guaranty of interest ; (4) Government issue of debentures by way of loan to railway companies ; (5) Government guaranty of railway bonds ; (6) direct issue of Government bonds to railways with a first mortgage on the companies properties ; (7) Imperial Government guaranty of capital ; (8) share capital locally distributed ; (9) land grants ; (10) release of Government loans by placing them behind other loans ; (11) composition of Government claims ; (12) assumption by Government of liabilities ; (13) direct construction by Government ; (14) combined land and money grants. (15) Construction in part by Government and part by Company, the latter leasing the Government built road.

† The sum of \$500,000 granted by the Act 50-51 Vic., ch. 25 (1887) to the Western Counties Railway Company, in settlement of matters in dispute with the Government, towards the construction of a link of railway between Annapolis and Digby, has in previous years been included in this statement as a subsidy ; it is now omitted, as under authority of the Act 52 Vic., ch. 3 (1889) the Government itself constructed the said link, which was handed over to the Company in 1891. The cost was charged against 'Capital.'

RAILWAYS aided by grant of Loans.

Name of Railway Company.	Authorized.	Loaned.
Albert Railway Co.....	\$ 15,000	\$ 14,726
Fredericton and St. Mary's Bridge Co.....	300,000	300,000
St. John Bridge and Railway Extension Co	500,000	433,900
	815,000	748,626

STATEMENT showing Railways subsidized by the Grant of used Iron Rails valued at the amount set forth.

Name of Railway.	Tons of used Rails.	Subsidy on value of Rails.	Subsidy on used Rails paid.
Central Railway Co. of New Brunswick.....	4,052	\$ 83,612	\$ 83,612
Elgin, Petitoctiac and Havelock Ry. Co.	2,201	44,253	44,253
Chatham Branch Railway Co.....	958	24,440	24,440
Total.....	7,211	152,305	152,305

In addition, about \$90,000 worth of used iron rails have been loaned to the Kent Northern Railway Co., the Halifax Cotton Co., the Steel Company of Canada and the Albert Railway Co.

The table following gives particulars of the assistance afforded by means of land grants.

Name of Railway.	Governments.	Mileage Subsidized.	Acres granted per Mile.	Total Acres granted.	Acres sold by Railway Company.	Amount Realized.
Alberta Railway and Coal Co.—Main line, Dunmore to Lethbridge from Lethbridge to International Boundary.....	Dominion.....	109·50	6,400	700,800	1,903,607	\$ 2,575,473
Calgary and Edmonton Railway.....	"	64·62	6,400	413,568		*
Canadian Pacific Railway—Main line.....	"	294·07	6,400	1,888,448	1,481,046	10,189,521
C. P. R.—Deloraine and Napinka Branch.....	"	18·01	6,400	25,000,000	+6,793,014	
" Glenboro' and Souris Branch.....	"	45·24	6,400	115,264		
" Kenney and Estevan Branch.....	"	156·86	6,400	289,536	9,123,273	32,310,816
" Pipestone Branch.....	"	31·30	6,400	1,003,904		
Canadian Northern Railway.....	"	818·61	{ Div A 6,400 " B 12,800 " C 6,400	{ 8,580,928 320,000 2,918,400	356,689	1,361,768
Great North-west Central Railway.....	"	50·00	6,400	320,000	No return.	717,208
Manitoba and North-western Railway—Main line, Russell Branch.....	"	223·09	6,400	2,918,400	1,187,487	1,950,522
Saskatchewan and Western Railway.....	"	11·50	6,400	98,880		
Manitoba and South-eastern Railway.....	"	15·45	6,400	627,200		
Manitoba and South-western Colonization Railway.....	"	98·00	6,400			
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan Railway.....	"	218·25	6,400	1,396,800	{ 997,416 Town sites	3,604,473
James Bay Railway.....	"	253·96	6,400	1,625,344	{ 128,000 998,200	290,746
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay Railway.....	Ontario.....	175·00	5,000	875,000	Nil.	Nil.
Quebec and Lake St. John Railway.....	"	200·00	7,400	1,480,000	None.	Nil.
"	Quebec.....				1,390,000	729,750
Yarmouth and Annapolis—in Dominion Atlantic Railway.....	Nova Scotia.....				450,000	100,000
Columbia and Kootenay Railway.....	Brit. Columbia.....			150,000	No return of land sold.	
Columbia and Western Railway.....	"			190,000	{ 40,673 Town sites	109,293
Esquimalt and Nanaimo Railway.....	"			2,500,000	No return of land sold.	246,436
Kaslo and Slovan Railway.....	"			2,000,000	{ 345,551 Town sites	1,304,562
Nelson and Fort Sheppard.....	"			212,763	{ Town sites	75,119
British Columbia Southern.....	"			608,256	{ 132,604 435,521	8,392
	"	187·79	20,000	3,600,000		50,736
	"				5,002	433,827
	"					21,564

* No return of sales. † Sold to the Dominion Government at \$1.50 per acre.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

The railways belonging to the Government of Canada are known as the Canadian Government Railway System. They include, 1st, the Intercolonial and its branches; 2nd, the Prince Edward Island Railway.

The total mileage of the Intercolonial system on June 30, 1904, was 1,342 miles of operated road, including the Windsor Branch (32 miles) and the Drummond County Railway (170 miles), and the completed Rivière Ouelle Branch (6 miles)

The Intercolonial touches six Atlantic points, viz.: Pointe du Chêne, Pictou, St. John, Halifax, Sydney and North Sydney, as well as the ports of Quebec and Montreal on the St. Lawrence river.

	Miles.
Lévis (opposite Quebec) via St. Joseph and St. Charles Junction (14 miles) to Halifax.	675
Lévis to St. John.	578
Lévis via Truro to Sydney.	827
" North Sydney..	820

The following statement shows the financial position of each road on June 30, 1904 :—

—	Capital paid up.	Earnings.	Expenses.	Profits.	Loss.	Percentage of Expenses to Earnings.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Intercolonial.	*72,742,164	6,339,231	†7,239,982	.....	900,751	114·21
Windsor Branch ...	.....	53,634	24,281	29,353	.....	45·27
P. E. Island.	6,128,117	234,390	335,695	... ..	101,305	143·22
Total.	78,870,281	6,627,255	7,599,958	29,353	1,002,056	114·67

* Including \$1,464,000 paid on account purchase of Drummond Co. Railway.

† Including \$140,000 rental of leased lines.

The following table gives the amount expended on Government railways for construction and rolling stock, the working expenses and the revenue received, the first item being the amount expended prior to Confederation :—

Year.	Construction and Rolling Stock.*	Working Expenses.	Revenue Received.	Excess.	
				E.—Expendi- ture.	R.—Revenue
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Before Confederation	13,881,461				
1868.	483,354	359,961	420,753	R.	60,792
1869.	282,615	387,548	455,023	R.	67,475
1870.	1,729,381	445,209	471,245	R.	26,036
1871.	2,916,782	442,993	565,714	R.	122,721
1872.	5,131,142	595,076	622,901	R.	27,825
1873.	5,201,451	1,011,893	703,458	E.	308,435
1874.	3,614,899	1,847,925	893,430	E.	954,495
1875.	3,472,186	1,581,934	886,087	E.	695,847
1876.	1,150,868	1,497,128	966,922	E.	530,206
1877.	1,518,352	1,890,269	1,285,110	E.	605,159
1878.	415,369	2,032,873	1,514,846	E.	518,027
1879.	266,769	2,233,496	1,419,956	E.	813,540
1880.	2,064,554	1,772,597	1,634,161	E.	138,436
1881.	608,733	1,983,476	1,908,988	E.	74,488
1882.	585,971	2,308,853	2,237,583	E.	71,270
1883.	1,673,819	2,636,286	2,541,205	E.	95,081
1884.	2,820,353	2,613,182	2,551,938	E.	61,244
1885.	1,274,376	2,749,711	2,624,243	E.	125,468
1886.	635,421	2,819,973	2,628,336	E.	191,637
1887.	907,673	3,152,650	2,840,748	E.	311,902
1888.	1,713,086	3,621,077	3,166,253	E.	454,824
1889.	2,623,141	3,513,064	3,167,543	E.	345,521
1890.	2,351,787	3,846,044	3,203,874	E.	642,170
1891.	1,022,382	3,949,264	3,181,889	E.	767,375
1892.	351,214	3,748,598	3,136,394	E.	612,204
1893.	299,081	3,288,630	3,262,506	E.	26,124
1894.	439,191	3,226,208	3,179,020	E.	47,188
1895.	327,605	3,197,846	3,129,450	F.	68,396
1896.	259,106	3,254,443	3,140,679	E.	113,764
1897.	190,570	3,195,960	3,060,074	E.	135,886
1898.	270,299	3,507,249	3,313,847	E.	193,402
1899.	1,103,930	3,696,612	3,940,570	R.	243,958
1900.	3,308,894	4,665,228	4,774,162	R.	108,934
1901.	3,914,010	5,739,052	5,213,381	E.	525,671
1902.	5,386,162	5,861,099	5,918,990	R.	57,891
1903.	3,083,681	6,474,134	6,584,599	R.	110,465
1904.	1,590,615	7,599,958	6,627,255	E.	972,693
Total	78,870,280	106,747,499	97,173,133	E. 10,400,453	R. 826,097
Net excess of expenses					9,574,356

* Not including amounts expended on C. P. R. and Montreal and European Short Line railways.

The increase in working expenses in 1904, which amounts to \$1,125,824, is made up as under :—

	1903-4.	1902-3.	Increase.
	\$	\$	\$
Locomotive power..	2,732,397	2,249,213	483,184
Car expenses	1,762,274	1,388,806	373,468
Maintenance of way and works.	1,619,781	1,485,546	134,235
Station expenses.	922,529	831,651	92,878
General charges	533,529	490,355	43,174
Renewal of leased lines.	140,000	140,000	.....
	7,712,510	6,585,571	1,126,939
Deduct car mileage	112,551	111,436	1,115
Net increase.	7,599,959	6,474,135	1,125,824

EARNINGS on Government railways in Canada, 1876-1904.

YEAR.	Miles.	EARNINGS.				
		Passenger Traffic.	Freight Traffic.	Mail and Express.	Other Sources.	Total.
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
*1876.	837	435,525	501,056	59,420	138	996,138
*1877.	912 '5	520,725	670,779	93,123	483	1,285,110
*1878.	912 '5	540,267	863,866	110,049	664	1,514,847
*1879.	912 '5	510,361	810,351	98,796	448	1,419,956
†1880.	1,038 '5	546,866	977,733	109,098	464	†1,634,161
†1881.	1,038 '5	609,368	1,192,389	110,431	553	1,912,741
1882.	1,038 '5	723,111	1,380,499	127,430	6,543	2,237,584
1883.	1,038 '5	813,333	1,573,775	144,279	9,820	2,541,206
1884.	1,045 '5	846,836	1,546,025	147,604	11,473	2,551,938
1885.	1,151 '6	821,510	1,631,886	170,397	449	2,624,243
1886.	1,156 '6	836,085	1,614,170	178,185	896	2,629,336
1887.	1,170 '6	902,630	1,765,334	171,844	941	2,840,748
1888.	1,184 '1	958,967	2,029,100	177,434	752	3,166,252
1889.	1,181 '6	990,456	2,006,333	170,036	716	3,167,542
1890.	1,181 '6	974,863	2,056,952	171,378	681	3,203,874
1891.	1,352 '6	1,045,355	1,954,627	181,518	388	3,181,888
1892.	1,352 '6	1,044,575	1,893,677	197,716	425	3,136,394
1893.	1,352 '6	1,081,877	1,966,816	213,412	400	3,262,505
1894.	1,352 '6	1,035,559	1,928,409	214,570	482	3,179,020
1895.	1,352 '6	1,039,735	1,875,017	214,236	461	3,129,450
*1896.	1,360 '5	1,033,784	1,854,205	215,738	388	3,104,117
*1897.	1,360 '5	1,041,701	1,756,923	220,495	352	3,019,471
*1898.	1,355	1,117,599	1,933,586	225,075	360	3,276,620
*1899.	1,511	1,232,836	2,427,985	242,179	343	3,903,343
*1900.	1,511	1,477,468	2,996,418	240,060	12,864	4,726,810
*1901.	1,511	1,685,856	3,218,432	261,374	457	5,166,119
*1902.	1,511	1,856,027	3,741,091	271,846	422	5,869,386
*1903.	1,511	2,023,154	4,234,775	283,663	446	6,542,038
*1904.	1,511	2,123,947	4,155,184	280,076	14,414	6,573,621

* Earnings of Windsor Branch not included. † Includes \$3,754 over credit in 1880, on Windsor Branch. ‡ Earnings C.P.R. not included; the road during part of these two years was operated by the Government.

An analysis of the expenditure is as under, from 1877 to 1904.

EXPENDITURE ON GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS IN CANADA, 1877-1904.

Year.	Miles.	EXPENSES.				
		Mainten- ance, &c.	Working & Repairing		General Operating Expenses.	Total.
			Engines.	Cars.		
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
*1877.	912·5	673,721	498,862	234,885	482,801	1,890,269
*1878.	912·5	731,507	589,493	225,634	501,034	2,047,667
*1879.	912·5	879,619	610,203	251,747	513,824	\$2,255,397
**1880.	1,038·5	439,416	608,155	234,071	492,944	1,774,587
**1881.	1,038·5	497,776	632,025	261,814	574,616	1,983,476
*1882.	1,038·5	576,295	751,187	303,213	680,322	2,311,017
1883.	1,038·5	689,387	853,573	273,300	835,046	2,651,306
1884.	1,045·5	669,117	830,531	288,944	847,411	2,636,003
1885.	1,151·6	769,741	806,671	313,596	859,703	2,749,711
1886.	1,156·6	744,947	887,725	434,771	752,531	2,819,973
1887.	1,170·6	934,296	959,094	465,614	793,646	3,152,649
1888.	1,184·1	970,764	1,219,072	541,095	882,189	3,621,077
1889.	1,181·6	961,451	1,187,872	472,625	891,115	3,513,063
1890.	1,181·6	1,067,076	1,226,439	542,822	875,175	3,846,044
1891.	1,352·6	1,098,481	1,345,959	590,417	914,406	3,949,264
1892.	1,352·6	1,173,270	1,214,972	471,051	889,304	3,748,597
1893.	1,352·6	876,351	1,113,683	442,141	856,455	3,288,630
1894.	1,352·6	773,581	1,139,246	438,635	874,746	3,226,208
1895.	1,352·6	795,708	1,105,142	417,801	865,797	3,184,448
*1896.	1,360·5	873,742	1,047,967	420,668	895,589	3,237,966
*1897.	1,360·5	726,798	1,051,239	475,476	912,946	3,236,459
*1898.	1,355	956,061	1,088,152	486,701	a1,028,153	3,489,067
*1899.	1,511	929,509	1,158,655	503,465	a1,302,110	3,893,739
*1900.	1,511	1,028,179	1,457,956	728,622	1,437,579	4,652,336
*1901.	1,511	1,247,477	2,044,802	762,618	1,667,292	5,722,189
*1902.	1,511	1,254,972	2,107,122	648,224	1,834,405	5,844,723
*1903.	1,511	1,467,702	2,249,213	863,751	1,875,625	6,456,291
*1904.	1,511	1,595,499	2,732,398	869,063	2,378,717	7,575,677

* Expenditure on Windsor Branch not included.

+ Including \$17,245, car mileage in 1881. a. Includes rental of leased lines.

+ Expenditure, \$1,990, Windsor Branch, 1880.

\$ " " \$21,900 " " 1879.

|| Including \$34,531, car mileage, 1890.

|| " " \$7,958 " " 1888.

** Expenses of C.P.R. not included.

By five year periods the yearly averages and per cent of each class of earnings to total receipts on the Government railways are as under.

RECEIPTS—AVERAGE OF FIVE YEARS AND FOR THE YEARS 1901-1904.

Year.	Passenger.	Per cent.	Freight.	Per cent.	Other Sources.	Per cent.
	\$		\$		\$	
1876-80.....	510,750	37·3	764,757	55·8	94,536	6·9
1881-85.....	762,832	32·1	1,464,915	61·6	145,796	6·3
1886-90.....	932,600	31·1	1,894,378	63·1	174,572	5·8
1891-95.....	1,049,420	33·0	1,923,709	60·5	204,721	6·5
1896-1900.....	1,180,677	32·7	2,193,823	60·9	231,571	6·4
1901.....	1,685,856	32·6	3,218,432	62·3	261,831	5·1
1902.....	1,856,027	31·6	3,741,091	63·7	272,268	4·7
1903.....	2,023,154	30·9	4,234,775	64·7	281,109	4·4
1904.....	2,123,947	32·3	4,155,184	63·2	294,490	4·5

The following table gives the expenditures by subdivisions and the proportion of each class to the total expenditure :—

EXPENSES—AVERAGE OF FIVE YEARS AND FOR THE YEARS 1901-1904.

Year.	MAINTENANCE.		WORKING AND REPAIRS.		OPERATING EXPENSES.	
	Yearly Average.	Per cent.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
	\$		\$		\$	
1876-80.....	658,245	35.0	740,709	39.6	469,444	25.4
1881-85.....	642,463	25.9	1,062,970	43.1	759,420	31.0
1886-90.....	955,707	28.3	1,587,426	47.0	838,931	24.7
1891-95.....	943,478	27.1	1,638,809	47.6	880,141	25.3
1896-1900.....	902,858	25.1	1,603,780	45.7	1,115,275	29.1
1901.....	1,247,477	21.8	2,807,420	49.1	1,667,292	29.1
1902.....	1,254,972	21.5	2,755,346	47.1	1,834,405	31.4
1903.....	1,467,702	22.7	3,112,964	48.2	1,875,625	29.1
1904.....	1,595,500	21.1	3,601,460	47.5	2,378,717	31.4

Taking the Intercolonial Railway by itself, analysis supplies the following tables :—

EARNINGS OF INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY, 1868-1904.
(Windsor Branch included.)

Year.	† Miles.	EARNINGS.				
		Passenger Traffic.	Freight Traffic.	Mail and Express.	Other Sources.	Total.
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....						420,753
1869.....						455,023
1870.....						471,245
1871.....						565,713
1872.....						622,901
1873.....						703,458
1874.....	339					893,430
1875.....	454					861,593
1876*.....	638½	370,520	456,751	51,807		878,078
1877.....	714	460,368	607,565	86,512		1,154,445
1878.....	714	475,257	801,705	101,985		1,378,947
1879.....	714	451,894	753,490	88,715		1,294,099
1880.....	840	495,186	924,090	101,034		1,520,310
1881.....	840	552,180	1,127,063	102,367		1,781,610
1882.....	840	659,162	1,315,723	118,888	6,543	2,100,316
1883.....	840	750,013	1,502,736	132,902	9,384	2,395,035
1884.....	847	768,171	1,465,473	132,014	11,008	2,376,666
1885.....	861	717,796	1,532,150	142,659		2,392,605
1886.....	866	737,052	1,515,651	154,155		2,406,858
1887.....	880	800,645	1,673,905	146,787		2,621,337
1888.....	894	853,618	1,924,664	159,055		2,937,337
1889.....	894	876,749	1,900,006	146,981		2,923,736
1890.....	894	865,163	1,945,568	147,512		2,958,243
1891.....	1,142	973,063	1,872,967	161,600		3,007,630
1892.....	1,142	973,616	1,823,695	181,640		2,978,951
1893.....	1,142	1,014,432	1,890,469	194,914		3,099,815
1894.....	1,142	971,399	1,853,466	195,621		3,020,486
1895.....	1,142	977,496	1,806,957	195,343		2,979,796
1896.....	1,150	984,305	1,811,341	198,556		2,994,202
1897.....	1,150	992,384	1,713,123	201,124		2,906,631
1898.....	1,145	1,069,030	1,878,650	207,217		3,154,897
1899 ^a	1,301	1,183,121	2,373,750	223,934		3,780,805
1900 ^a	1,301	1,420,474	2,942,986	223,476	12,486	4,599,422
1901 ^a	1,302	1,624,002	3,157,285	245,211		5,019,498
1902 ^a	1,302	1,787,094	3,676,813	257,083		5,720,990
1903 ^a	1,310	1,942,664	4,154,917	269,304		6,366,885
1904 ^a	1,310	2,021,568	4,041,122	262,554	13,987	6,339,231

* Including Northern Division. † Windsor Branch (32 miles) not included in mileage, but included in other columns. ‡ Including 3 miles of sidings. || Includes \$3,754 over-credit in 1880 on Windsor Branch. ^a Including Drummond County.

EXPENDITURE ON INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY, 1868-1904.

(Windsor Branch included.)

Year.	Buildings and Maintenance.	EXPENDITURE.			
		Working and repairing Engines.	Working and repairing Cars.	General operating Expenses.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.					359,961
1869.					387,548
1870.					445,209
1871.					442,993
1872.					595,076
1873.					1,011,893
1874.					1,847,175
1875.					1,532,589
1876.	489,676	260,660	116,175	292,632	*1,159,143
1877.	584,281	442,895	207,819	426,679	1,661,674
1878.	641,114	537,815	199,325	447,813	1,826,067
1879.	778,527	558,344	233,800	461,412	†2,032,083
1880.	390,084	550,674	218,949	450,339	†1,609,946
1881.	400,815	586,999	247,243	528,051	\$1,780,353
1882.	483,904	684,191	282,980	629,517	2,080,592
1883.	603,140	767,063	254,251	759,023	2,383,477
1884.	579,128	757,162	263,436	766,993	2,366,719
1885.	672,164	732,267	278,516	777,283	2,460,230
1886.	624,331	819,604	391,689	672,849	2,508,473
1887.	808,094	887,626	442,352	716,086	2,854,158
1888.	835,265	1,135,325	518,889	803,045	3,300,481
1889.	810,534	1,107,338	448,694	808,218	‡3,174,784
1890.	1,017,596	1,144,373	516,155	787,801	†3,500,456
1891.	984,236	1,281,800	571,980	853,268	3,691,274
1892.	1,027,450	1,148,199	452,683	830,559	3,458,891
1893.	780,038	1,054,488	423,686	803,996	3,062,208
1894.	674,403	1,081,788	421,831	821,295	2,999,317
1895.	694,108	1,043,656	400,784	812,994	2,951,544
1896.	791,033	993,801	404,113	840,357	3,029,306
1897.	635,275	995,247	453,047	853,220	2,936,789
1898.	879,910	1,031,631	467,809	a966,481	3,345,831
1899b.	862,195	1,100,191	486,168	a1,240,005	3,688,559
1900b.	975,870	1,385,070	710,695	a1,372,662	4,444,297
1901b.	1,168,027	1,970,988	745,773	a1,592,398	5,477,285
1902b.	1,172,268	2,030,928	630,491	a1,757,252	5,590,939
1903b.	1,404,193	2,176,161	841,104	a1,793,038	6,214,496
1904b.	1,505,954	2,616,922	852,089	a2,279,298	7,254,263

* Including Northern Division.

† Including car mileage, \$21,900 in 1879.

‡ " " \$ 1,990 in 1880.

\$ " " \$17,245 in 1881.

|| " " \$ 7,958 in 1888.

¶ " " \$34,531 in 1890.

(a) " rental of leased lines.

(b) " Drummond County.

The following table relates to the Intercolonial Railway. The column 'Operating expenses per mile of line' includes working and repairs of engines and cars and general operating expenses, but not maintenance of line and buildings :—

Year.	Gross earnings per mile of line.	Operating expenses per mile of line.	Locomotives per 100 miles of line.	EARNINGS.	
				Per cent of Passenger to total earnings.	Per cent of Freight to total earnings.
	\$ c.	\$ c.			
1877.....	1,757 00	1,505 00	14	39·9	52·8
1878.....	1,931 30	1,659 60	15	34·4	58·1
1879.....	1,812 46	1,755 68	16	34·9	58·2
1880.....	1,819 90	1,452 22	13	32·6	60·7
1881.....	2,113 80	1,641 12	14	31·0	63·2
1882.....	2,500 00	1,900 80	15	31·4	62·6
1883.....	2,851 23	2,120 00	16	31·3	62·7
1884.....	2,806 00	2,122 43	18	32·3	61·7
1885.....	2,781 20	2,076 73	18	30·0	64·0
1886.....	2,779 28	2,175 68	18	30·6	62·9
1887.....	2,978 80	2,325 07	18	30·6	63·8
1888.....	3,296 67	2,766 80	18	28·7	64·7
1889.....	3,281 41	2,653 48	19	30·0	64·9
1890.....	3,320 12	2,786 50	19	29·2	65·7
1891.....	2,635 90	2,372 51	18	30·3	62·3
1892.....	2,610 82	2,131 00	18	32·7	61·2
1893.....	2,716 70	2,000 15	18	32·7	61·0
1894.....	2,617 40	2,014 66	18	32·1	61·3
1895.....	2,588 66	1,987 17	18	32·8	60·7
1896.....	2,589 88	1,959 96	18	32·8	59·4
1897.....	2,491 11	2,000 45	18	34·2	58·9
1898.....	2,722 85	2,092 50	18	33·8	59·6
1899.....	2,873 43	2,172 45	17	31·2	62·8
1900.....	3,498 90	2,665 97	17	30·8	64·0
1901.....	3,818 92	3,309 64	19	30·9	64·0
1902.....	4,355 90	3,393 75	21	31·2	64·3
1903.....	4,827 73	4,730 27	22	30·5	65·2
1904.....	4,839 10	5,537 60	23	31·9	63·7

The following table gives the passenger revenue of the Intercolonial Railway. (Windsor Branch not included) :—

Year.	Miles.	PASSENGERS CARRIED.		REVENUE.	
		Number.	Revenue.	Per Passenger.	Per mile.
			\$	Cents.	\$ c.
1877.....	714	613,428	460,368	76·67	644 76
1878.....	714	618,957	475,257	76·78	665 58
1879.....	714	640,101	451,893	70·60	632 90
1880.....	840	581,483	490,338	84·32	583 73
1881.....	840	631,245	545,114	86·35	649 00
1882.....	840	779,994	651,297	83·50	775 33

PASSENGER REVENUE—INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY—*Concluded.*

(Windsor Branch not included.)

Year.	Miles.	PASSENGERS CARRIED.		REVENUE.	
		Number.	Revenue.	Per	Per mile.
				Passenger	
			\$	Cents.	\$ c.
1883..	840	878,600	741,993	84·45	859 51
1884..	847	920,870	760,045	82·53	900 00
1885..	861	914,785	709,927	77·60	824 54
1886..	866	889,864	728,948	81·91	841 74
1887..	880	940,144	792,678	84·31	900 08
1888..	891	996,194	845,042	84·92	948 42
1889..	891	1,091,189	867,171	79·47	973 32
1890..	891	1,170,249	854,794	73·04	959 36
1891..	1,141	1,298,304	962,317	74·12	843 44
1892..	1,141	1,297,732	961,428	74·08	842 67
1893..	1,141	1,292,878	1,002,913	77·57	880 00
1894..	1,141	1,301,062	958,915	73·70	840 41
1895..	1,142	1,352,667	963,914	71·26	844 06
1896..	1,150	1,471,866	971,426	66·00	850 64
1897..	1,150	1,501,600	979,006	65·20	851 31
1898..	1,145	1,528,444	1,053,865	68·95	920 41
1899..	1,301	1,603,095	1,167,453	72·82	897 35
1900..	1,301	1,791,754	1,404,470	78·39	1,079 53
1901..	1,302	2,025,295	1,607,167	79·35	1,234 38
1902..	1,302	2,186,226	1,770,941	81·00	1,360 17
1903..	1,310	2,404,230	1,927,917	80·80	1,471 70
1904..	1,310	2,663,156	2,021,568	75·98	1,543 18

The figures following are for the Eastern Extension, the accounts of which were kept separate from those of the Intercolonial Railway till June, 1890 :—

Year.	Miles.	PASSENGERS CARRIED.		REVENUE.	
		Number.	Revenue.	Per	Per mile.
				Passenger	
			\$	Cents.	\$ cts.
1884..	80	47,532	42,218	88·82	527 72
1885..	80	42,443	37,658	88·72	470 72
1886..	80	43,016	36,952	85·90	461 90
1887..	80	42,640	35,650	83·60	445 62
1888..	80	43,970	38,406	87·34	480 00
1889..	80	45,083	39,076	86·67	488 45
1890..	80	48,984	40,300	82·27	504 00

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.

THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES CARRIED, THE QUANTITIES AND PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL FREIGHT CARRIED.

Year.	Coal and other Fuel.	Per cent.	Grain.	Per cent.	Flour.	Per cent.	Lumber.	Per cent.	Live Stock.	Per cent.	Manu- factures.	Per cent.	All other.	Per cent.	Total.
	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.
1880.....	136,466	24.3	5,929	1.1	52,515	9.3	69,328	12.5	11,896	2.1	158,383	28.1	127,407	22.6	561,924
1881.....	184,607	25.5	11,202	1.5	67,231	9.3	91,052	12.5	11,738	1.6	168,910	23.3	190,837	26.3	725,577
1882.....	248,158	29.6	10,572	1.2	69,209	8.2	98,749	11.8	12,865	1.5	238,769	28.5	160,634	19.2	838,956
1883.....	262,423	27.1	24,212	2.5	98,381	10.2	130,792	13.4	12,958	1.3	278,842	28.7	163,352	16.8	970,961
1884.....	293,562	29.3	13,200	1.3	81,564	8.2	163,901	16.3	12,575	1.3	233,592	23.3	202,769	20.3	1,001,163
1885.....	349,004	35.9	15,610	1.6	90,710	9.3	171,734	17.7	13,980	1.4	212,868	21.9	116,163	12.2	970,069
1886.....	407,552	40.4	17,877	1.8	73,909	7.3	145,316	14.4	12,123	1.2	225,588	22.3	126,180	12.6	1,008,545
1887.....	453,585	40.1	21,993	1.9	75,348	6.7	201,460	17.8	12,233	1.1	240,567	21.2	126,148	11.2	1,131,334
1888.....	529,659	41.5	23,645	1.8	84,575	6.6	243,551	19.2	12,737	1.0	278,893	21.9	100,845	8.0	1,275,905
1889.....	526,487	43.7	38,656	3.2	92,701	7.7	246,332	20.5	11,508	0.9	252,398	20.9	36,108	3.1	1,204,790
1890.....	556,546	41.1	53,580	4.0	109,419	8.1	262,380	19.4	10,999	0.8	319,601	23.6	40,892	3.0	1,353,417
1891.....	498,038	38.1	61,048	4.7	101,312	7.7	230,172	17.6	12,278	0.9	303,197	23.3	98,479	7.7	1,304,534
1892.....	433,806	34.3	79,040	6.2	95,401	7.5	219,343	17.3	12,156	0.9	309,328	24.5	115,501	9.3	1,264,575
1893.....	543,296	39.1	31,934	2.3	85,691	6.2	226,514	16.3	12,757	0.9	342,400	24.7	145,488	10.5	1,388,080
1894.....	478,691	25.7	28,681	2.1	94,496	7.0	250,635	18.6	12,404	0.9	331,635	24.6	146,168	11.0	1,342,710
1895.....	385,200	30.2	19,088	1.5	93,835	7.2	232,809	19.9	11,351	0.9	311,864	24.7	193,669	15.7	1,267,816
1896.....	432,513	31.3	19,728	1.4	82,209	6.0	282,965	20.5	9,007	0.7	345,829	25.1	207,367	15.0	1,379,618
1897.....	383,362	29.6	19,315	1.5	84,770	6.5	304,194	23.5	11,578	0.9	313,818	24.2	178,991	13.8	1,296,028
1898.....	369,949	25.8	27,615	1.9	98,740	6.9	317,617	22.1	14,451	1.0	319,608	22.3	286,596	20.0	1,434,576
1899.....	494,206	28.2	52,661	3.0	115,725	6.6	333,193	21.9	18,438	1.0	399,527	22.8	287,011	16.4	1,750,761
1900.....	603,209	28.0	54,958	2.6	123,407	5.7	474,188	22.0	5,214	0.2	507,024	23.6	383,128	17.9	2,151,202
1901.....	506,590	24.0	77,518	3.7	129,210	6.1	496,074	23.5	15,079	0.7	450,118	21.3	436,721	20.7	2,111,310
1902.....	571,214	23.9	65,627	2.7	131,170	5.5	544,253	22.8	17,083	0.7	531,180	22.3	525,289	22.1	2,385,816
1903.....	750,076	26.9	69,963	2.5	152,154	5.5	617,996	22.1	31,472	1.1	590,526	21.1	578,550	20.8	2,790,737
1904.....	784,021	29.8	59,704	2.2	160,705	6.0	622,885	23.4	24,709	0.9	522,410	19.6	489,655	18.1	2,664,149

* EASTERN EXTENSION.

1884.....	.....	.....	.....	2,996	.....	2,468	.....	786	.....	2,925	.....	6,897	.....	16,149
1885.....	.....	.....	.....	2,888	.....	1,662	.....	815	.....	3,082	.....	11,332	.....	19,867
1886.....	.....	.....	.....	2,203	.....	1,558	.....	875	.....	2,536	.....	7,943	.....	15,243
1887.....	.....	.....	.....	1,042	.....	932	.....	1,216	.....	3,553	.....	4,906	.....	11,686
1888.....	.....	.....	.....	2,609	.....	2,649	.....	1,663	.....	1,974	.....	3,581	.....	12,828
1889.....	.....	.....	.....	2,149	.....	2,453	.....	1,260	.....	2,709	.....	5,373	.....	14,087
1890.....	.....	.....	.....	2,186	.....	1,928	.....	1,462	.....	1,350	.....	8,125	.....	15,402

* After 1890 the Eastern Extension was amalgamated with the Intercolonial Railway.

The amount of coal carried over the Intercolonial is an indicator of the interprovincial business done. In 1878 the coal carried over the railway was 97,043 tons. In 1904 it was 694,761 tons, an increase of over seven times. The use made of the Intercolonial Railway as a medium for over-sea trade is seen in the statistics of ocean borne goods to and from Europe via the port of Halifax. In 1878, the freight carried in connection with this trade amounted to 24,271 tons and in 1904 to 174,530 tons, an increase of seven times.

The passengers and tons of freight carried per mile on the Intercolonial Railway are as under:—

PASSENGERS AND FREIGHT PER MILE—INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.

Year.	Tons carried.	Passengers.	Year.	Tons carried.	Passengers.
1877.....	590·09	859·1	1891.....	1,143·32	1,146·6
1878.....	732·08	866·9	1892.....	1,107·33	1,137·4
1879.....	715·50	900·0	1893.....	1,216·54	1,133·1
1880.....	669·00	692·2	1894.....	1,176·78	1,140·3
1881.....	863·78	751·3	1895.....	1,110·17	1,184·5
1882.....	998·80	928·5	1896.....	1,208·07	1,288·8
1883.....	1,155·90	1,046·0	1897.....	1,126·98	1,305·8
1884.....	1,182·01	1,087·2	1898.....	1,252·90	1,334·9
1885.....	1,126·67	1,062·5	1899.....	1,345·70	1,232·2
1886.....	1,164·60	1,027·5	1900.....	1,653·50	1,377·2
1887.....	1,285·60	1,068·3	1901.....	1,621·59	1,555·5
1888.....	1,432·00	1,118·0	1902.....	1,832·42	1,679·1
1889.....	1,352·45	1,224·6	1903.....	2,130·33	1,835·3
1890.....	1,519·00	1,313·4	1904.....	2,033·70	2,033·0

The tons of freight carried on the Intercolonial Railway and the revenue per ton and per mile of the railway are given in the following table:—

FREIGHT REVENUE PER TON AND MILE (NOT INCLUDING WINDSOR BRANCH)

Year.	Freight carried.	Revenue.	Revenue per ton.	Revenue per mile.
	Tons.	\$	\$	\$ cts.
1878.....	522,710	801,705	1·534	1,122 83
1879.....	510,861	753,490	1·473	1,055 30
1880.....	561,924	924,090	1·644	1,100 00
1881.....	725,577	1,127,063	1·553	1,341 72
1882.....	838,956	1,315,723	1·568	1,566 33
1883.....	970,961	1,502,736	1·547	1,789 00
1884.....	1,009,237	1,465,473	1·464	1,730 20
1885.....	989,936	1,532,150	1·580	1,779 50
1886.....	1,023,788	1,515,651	1·503	1,750 20
1887.....	1,143,020	1,673,905	1·480	1,902 16
1888.....	1,288,823	1,924,664	1·509	2,151 75
1889.....	1,218,877	1,900,006	1·577	2,125 28
1890.....	1,368,819	1,945,568	1·438	2,176 25
1891.....	1,304,534	1,872,967	1·436	1,641 51
1892.....	1,264,575	1,823,695	1·442	1,600 00
1893.....	1,388,080	1,890,469	1·362	1,657 00
1894.....	1,342,710	1,853,466	1·380	1,624 42
1895.....	1,267,816	1,782,608	1·406	1,560 95
1896.....	1,379,618	1,788,813	1·297	1,566 39
1897.....	1,296,028	1,687,050	1·302	1,466 36
1898.....	1,434,576	1,857,740	1·295	1,622 48
1899.....	1,750,761	2,348,097	1·341	1,804 84
1900.....	2,151,208	2,912,790	1·354	2,238 88
1901.....	2,111,310	3,121,006	1·478	2,397 09
1902.....	2,385,816	3,644,513	1·528	2,799 16
1903.....	2,790,737	4,128,255	1·480	3,151 34
1904.....	2,664,149	4,041,122	1·517	3,084 81

The following table gives the revenue and expenditure of the Eastern Extension Railway from 1885 to 1890 :—

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF EASTERN EXTENSION RAILWAY.

RECEIPTS.

Year.	Miles.	Passenger Traffic.	Freight Traffic.	Mails and Express.	Other Sources.	Total.
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1885.....	80	6,318	67,188	893	.....	74,399
1886.....	80	36,952	22,237	7,234	468	66,893
1887.....	80	35,650	20,276	7,644	537	64,107
1888.....	80	38,406	24,036	7,748	362	70,552
1889.....	80	39,076	26,733	6,627	.....	72,437
1890.....	80	40,300	37,720	6,290	349	84,659

EXPENDITURE.

Year.	Miles.	Main-tenance and Buildings.	WORKING AND REPAIRS.		General Operating Expenses.	Total.
			Engines.	Cars.		
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1885.....	80	25,086	18,622	4,182	30,384	78,274
1886.....	80	48,312	16,795	3,470	26,179	94,756
1887.....	80	51,312	14,933	4,325	23,684	94,254
1888.....	80	43,845	17,356	6,037	23,716	90,955
1889.....	80	38,281	20,176	6,323	25,939	90,719
1890.....	80	23,165	21,158	6,336	28,444	79,103

During the fiscal year 1891, by special Act 54 Vic., chap. 50, the Eastern Extension Railway was embodied in the Intercolonial system.

The Windsor Branch is owned and maintained by the Government, but is operated by the Windsor and Annapolis Railway, who pay one-third of the gross earnings to the Government. The Government's share is generally more than sufficient to cover the cost of maintenance, and during 1904 the profit amounted to \$29,353. The road runs from Windsor to Windsor Junction, a distance of 32 miles.

The following table gives the receipts and expenditure of the Windsor Branch Railway from 1881 to 1904 :—

Year.	Receipts.	Expendi- ture.
	\$	\$
1881.....	17,403	20,502
1882.....	21,053	10,935
1883.....	24,114	23,104
1884.....	23,019	22,141
1885.....	24,451	18,752
1886.....	23,658	19,229
1887.....	25,328	26,042
1888.....	24,553	24,040
1889.....	28,372	20,856
1890.....	30,162	18,983
1891.....	30,235	28,932
1892.....	33,509	19,514
1893.....	34,316	16,890
1894.....	32,975	17,645
1895.....	39,077	14,640
1896.....	36,562	16,476
1897.....	40,603	10,821
1898.....	37,227	18,182
1899.....	42,474	12,873
1900.....	47,351	12,892
1901.....	47,262	16,863
1902.....	49,605	16,376
1903.....	42,561	17,843
1904.....	53,634	24,281

The Prince Edward Island Railway runs the whole length of the Island, a distance of $154\frac{1}{2}$ miles, and, including extensions, has a total length of 211 miles. The following are traffic figures for the last seventeen years :—

Year.	Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Excess of of Expenses.	Freight Carried.	Passengers Carried.
	\$	\$	\$	Tons.	Number.
1888.....	158,364	229,640	71,276	59,603	131,246
1889.....	171,370	247,559	76,190	55,682	152,780
1890.....	160,972	266,486	105,514	51,604	133,059
1891.....	174,258	257,990	83,732	59,511	145,508
1892.....	157,443	289,706	132,264	51,065	139,389
1893.....	162,690	226,422	63,732	59,718	132,111
1894.....	158,534	226,891	68,357	53,577	123,727
1895.....	149,655	232,905	83,250	48,525	125,089
1896.....	146,477	225,139	78,662	46,395	122,586
1897.....	153,443	240,490	87,047	52,147	121,498
1898.....	158,951	231,419	72,468	57,539	126,510
1899.....	165,012	218,053	53,041	57,968	129,667
1900.....	174,739	220,932	46,193	62,227	147,471
1901.....	193,883	261,766	67,883	73,696	157,793
1902.....	198,000	270,160	72,160	75,381	184,748
1903.....	217,714	259,638	41,924	106,519	205,265
1904.....	234,390	335,695	101,305	86,286	224,567

The following table gives the revenue and expenditure of the Prince Edward Island Railway from 1880 to 1904, separating the sources of Revenue and the heads of expenditure:—

RECEIPTS.

Year.	Miles.	EARNINGS.				
		Passenger Traffic.	Freight Traffic.	Mail and Express.	Other Sources.	Total.
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1880.....	199	51,680	53,642	8,064	464	113,851
1881.....	199	57,188	65,326	8,064	553	131,131
1882.....	199	63,949	64,776	8,542	.....	137,267
1883.....	199	63,319	71,039	11,376	436	146,170
1884.....	211	62,926	70,702	10,410	466	144,504
1885.....	211	66,054	74,214	17,871	449	158,588
1886.....	211	62,080	76,281	16,796	427	155,588
1887.....	211	66,334	71,152	17,412	404	155,303
1888.....	211	66,943	80,400	10,630	390	158,364
1889.....	211	74,631	79,594	16,755	389	171,370
1890.....	211	69,400	73,663	17,577	332	160,972
1891.....	211	72,292	81,661	20,305	.....	174,258
1892.....	211	70,959	69,983	16,500	.....	157,443
1893.....	211	67,445	76,347	18,897	.....	162,690
1894.....	211	64,160	74,943	18,949	482	158,534
1895.....	211	62,239	68,061	18,893	461	149,654
1896.....	211	62,358	65,392	18,338	389	146,477
1897.....	211	62,695	69,873	20,523	352	153,443
1898.....	211	63,735	75,846	19,010	360	158,951
1899.....	211	65,343	79,889	19,397	343	165,012
1900.....	211	72,998	83,627	17,733	379	174,739
1901.....	211	78,690	97,426	17,311	457	193,883
1902.....	211	85,086	96,578	15,915	421	198,000
1903.....	209	95,237	106,520	15,511	446	217,714
1904.....	209	102,378	114,062	17,523	427	234,390

EXPENDITURE.

Year.	Miles.	EXPENSES.				
		Mainten- ance and Buildings.	Working and Repairs.		General Operating Expenses.	Total.
	No.	\$	Engines.	Cars.	\$	\$
1880.....	199	49,332	57,581	15,122	42,605	164,640
1881.....	199	96,961	45,026	14,571	46,564	203,123
1882.....	199	90,226	66,996	20,233	50,805	228,260
1883.....	199	86,297	86,510	19,049	76,023	267,879
1884.....	211	80,223	65,403	24,170	66,632	236,428
1885.....	211	72,491	55,782	30,898	52,036	211,207
1886.....	211	72,303	51,326	39,612	53,503	216,744
1887.....	211	74,889	56,534	18,938	53,876	204,237
1888.....	211	91,653	66,391	16,169	55,427	229,640
1889.....	211	112,635	60,358	17,608	56,958	247,559
1890.....	211	126,316	60,908	20,331	58,930	266,486
1891.....	211	115,195	64,159	37,696	40,939	257,990
1892.....	211	147,461	66,773	35,205	40,267	289,706
1893.....	211	97,085	59,195	34,822	35,320	226,422
1894.....	211	99,780	57,458	32,997	36,656	226,891
1895.....	211	101,599	61,485	17,018	52,803	232,905
1896.....	211	99,186	54,166	16,555	55,232	225,139
1897.....	211	102,344	55,992	22,428	59,726	240,490
1898.....	211	94,334	56,521	18,892	61,672	231,419
1899.....	211	80,187	58,465	17,297	62,104	218,053
1900.....	211	65,201	72,886	19,927	64,918	220,932
1901.....	211	96,213	73,814	16,845	74,894	261,766
1902.....	211	99,081	76,193	17,733	77,153	270,160
1903.....	209	81,352	73,052	22,647	82,587	259,638
1904.....	209	103,826	115,474	16,975	99,420	335,695

The following statement shows the amount of Government expenditure on construction, staff and maintenance of railways in Canada for the last six years :—

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS.	YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.					
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Pacific.....	8,419	236	8,979	449	.....	33,076
Surveys and inspections.	63,487	6,922	6,020	13,038	9,103	13,671
Statistics	114	35	591	732	232	2,533
Intercolonial.	4,757,616	6,227,753	9,094,259	10,240,154	8,450,920	9,119,548
Windsor Branch.....	12,873	12,892	16,863	16,376	17,843	24,281
Prince Edward Island..	240,053	274,478	541,940	746,158	1,089,052	1,034,572
Subsidies, general.....	3,014,620	725,720	2,512,329	2,093,939	1,463,223	2,046,878
Annapolis and Digby... ..	.....	.....	8,382	.....	.....	.....
Crow's Nest Pass	2,235	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
'Drummond County' ....	.....	1,459,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....
Governor General's car 'Victoria'.	2,500	1,400	1,000	1,145	658	1,451
Exploratory Survey, Stikine River & Ocean Port, C.B.....	.....	24,457	12,227	*283,323	.....	.....
Miscellaneous.....	606	.....	.....	6,241	† 4,996	‡ 5,335
Reporting evidence be- fore Railway Commit- tee, Privy Council....	199	488	343	500	484	500
International Railway Congress, Brussels ...	97	195	97	97	97	97
National Transcainen- tal Railway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,249
Railway Commission... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,080
Total.....	8,102,821	8,733,576	12,203,029	13,407,152	11,036,608	12,332,271

* Yukon Territory works (Stikine-Teslin). † Cattle guard commission. ‡ Cost of litigation, \$4,770.

During the year 1904 the following sums were expended on Capital Account of the Intercolonial Railway:—

	Amount.
Amqui—Increased accommodation.	\$ 663
Campbellton—Siding on wharf.	1,250
Canso Ferry—Improving service.	16,613
Chaudière Junction—Engine house.	48,476
Davelnyville—New freight shed.	1,328
Eel River—Dwelling for agent.	1,700
Elgin Road, L'Anse à Giles, &c.	1,347
Grand Narrows Bridge—Protection.	9,999
Halifax—Increased accommodation.	105,763
" Dredging and blasting.	8,896
Lévis—Increased accommodation.	62,108
Little Métis—Improvements, &c.	1,193
Métapédia—New station, &c.	4,829
Miramichi Bridge.	55,900
Moncton—Increased accommodation.	95,199
" Extension, freight car repair shops.	26,377
New Glasgow—Extensions to freight sheds, &c.	1,071
Nicolet—Improvements.	497
North Sydney—Improvements.	8,350
Oxford and New Glasgow Branch.	206
Pictou—Increased accommodation.	1,109
Pictou Landing—Siding.	13,691
Point Tupper—Improvements.	4,888
" Settlement of interest account.	5,163
Restigouche Bridge—New superstructure.	95,106
Rivière du Loup—Engine house.	48,806
" Yard for freight.	9,761
Rivière Ouelle—Spur line.	32,370
St. Alexis—Improvements.	3,216
St. Andre—Extension of siding.	1,000
St. Charles Junction—Water supply.	4,621
St. Flavie—Increased accommodation.	27,473
St. John— " " 	67,356
Springhill Junction—Water supply.	1,941
Stellarton—Increased accommodation.	11,566
Sussex—Platform extension.	581
Sydney—Increased accommodation.	25,683
Truro— " " 	1,525
Along the line—Increased accommodation.	30,936
" Additional sidings.	55,118
Rolling stock.	643,021
Passenger cars—Equipment.	13,782
Freight cars—Equipment.	70,990
New machinery—Locomotive and car shops.	17,007
Strengthening bridges.	164,928
Steel rails and fastenings.	50,356
Double tracking part of line.	85,138
Other improvements, &c.	19,343
Total.	\$ 1,958,240
Less refunds of previous years.	78,674
Total.	\$ 1,879,566

The following table is compiled from a variety of sources, and gives the date of the opening of the first railway in the British Empire, and in all the principal countries in the world, the length of railway lines therein and the proportion of railway mileage to area :—

STEAM RAILWAYS IN THE BRITISH EMPIRE.

COUNTRIES.	Date of Opening.	Miles of Railway.	Square Miles of Area to each Mile.
United Kingdom.....	Sept. 17, 1825	22,433	5·4
India and dependencies.....	April 18, 1853	26,851	65·8
Canada	July 23, 1836	19,611	190·9
Australasia—			
Australia.....	Sept. 14, 1854	14,493	200·5
New Zealand.....	Dec. 1, 1863	2,441	42·8
Cape of Good Hope.....	June 26, 1860	2,919	198·4
Natal with Zululand.....		718	50·3
Rhodesia and East Africa	Oct. 7, 1893	4,617	.....
Ceylon	" 1, 1865	392	64·7
Sierra Leone.....		136	30·0
Jamaica	Nov. 21, 1845	185	23·9
Mauritius	May 13, 1862	117	6·7
Newfoundland	" 13, 1867	658	62·8
Trinidad	" 13, 1880	89	20·0
Barbados.....	Sept. 10, 1883	28	6·7
British Guiana.....	" 1, 1864	95	1,280·0
Malta		8	14·6
Hong Kong		297	0·1
Transvaal and Orange River State.....		1,442	112·1
Borneo	1901	35	31,000·0
Labuan.....		14	.....

RAILWAYS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Europe—			
Austria Hungary and Bosnia.....	Sept. 20 1828	23,215	10·9
Belgium	May 5, 1835	2,845	4·0
Denmark.....	Sept. 18, 1844	1,928	7·9
France.....	Oct. 1, 1828	27,874	7·3
Germany.....	Dec. 7, 1835	33,448	6·2
Greece.....	Feb. 18, 1869	694	35·1
Holland.....	Sept. 13, 1839	1,771	7·1
Italy.....	Oct. 3, 1839	9,900	11·1
Norway	July 14, 1853	1,456	85·4
Portugal.....	" 9, 1854	1,496	22·2
Roumania.....	Oct. 4, 1860	1,972	24·5
Russia and Finland.....	April 4, 1838	31,114	67·3
Servia.....		369	50·5
Spain	Oct. 30, 1848	8,551	23·1
Sweden	Feb. 9, 1851	7,562	22·8
Switzerland	June 15, 1844	2,482	63·3
Turkey in Europe.....	Oct. 4, 1860	1,952	52·8
Asia—			
Asiatic Turkey.....		1,715	400·3
China (proper).....	June 3, 1876	942	1,436·7
Dutch possessions—Java and Sumatra.....	Aug. 10, 1867	1,335	75·4
Japan	Oct. 17, 1873	5,273	28·0
Persia.....		13	.....
Philippines		119	1,604·0
* Russia in Asia		5,157	1,273·0
Malay States.....		124	286·2
Siam.....	April— 1893	203	1,117·3
French possessions.....		213	.....

* 4,706 miles included in Russia.

RAILWAYS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Concluded.*

Countries.	Date of Opening.	Miles of Railway.	Square Miles of Area to each Mile.
Africa—			
Congo.....		297	3,030·3
Abyssinia.....	Dec. —, 1901	190	890·0
Algiers and Tunis.....	Oct. 16, 1862	2,511	131·1
Reunion, Senegal, &c.....		683	86·0
Egypt.....	Jan. 26, 1856	3,031	131·9
America—			
Argentine Republic.....	Dec. 14, 1854	10,688	123·4
Bolivia.....	" 14, 1873	655	866·3
Brazil.....	April 30, 1854	9,370	343·4
Chile.....	Jan. —, 1852	2,795	107·1
Colombia.....	Sept. —, 1880	376	1,342·4
Ecuador.....		117	1,025·7
Hayti.....		71	143·7
Mexico.....	Oct. 8, 1850	12,070	69·5
Paraguay.....	" 1, 1863	143	685·3
Peru.....	May 29, 1851	7,596	91·6
United States.....	April 17, 1827	203,132	17·8
Uruguay.....	Jan. 1, 1869	1,208	60·0
Venezuela.....	Feb. 9, 1866	529	1,122·8
Costa Rica.....	Jan. 19, 1872	130	177·0
Guatemala.....	June 20, 1880	397	253·6
Honduras.....	Sept. 25, 1871	57	811·4
Nicaragua.....	July —, 1880	90	547·6
Salvador.....	" 1882	97	71·4
Porto Rico.....		131	27·6
Guadeloupe.....		60	11·4
Martinique.....		12	31·6
Cuba.....		1,113	39·5
Saint Domingo.....		130	138·8
Hawaii.....		100	66·4

ELECTRIC RAILWAY STATISTICS OF CANADA.

The following table gives particulars of Electric Railway Companies during the years ended December 31, 1901–1904:—

	1904.	1903.	1902.
Total number of railways sending returns.....	46	46	44
" miles of track, single.....	475·75	454·75	421·39
" " double.....	201·64	192·54	188·09
" motor cars.....	2,129	2,053	1,895
" trailers.....	255	298	326
" snow-sweepers and ploughs.....	131	109	97
" miles run.....	40,964,845	39,721,153	36,711,130
" passengers carried.....	191,755,066	167,703,958	145,609,993
" employees.....	6,984	7,439	5,427
Total amount of capital paid up..... \$	30,314,730	29,838,326	25,961,254
" bonded debts..... \$	19,641,777	17,013,756	15,794,408
" gross earnings..... \$	8,978,378	7,777,324	6,865,907
" gross expenses..... \$	6,523,142	5,018,779	4,140,490

MILEAGE IN EACH PROVINCE IN 1904.

—	Single Track.	Double Track.	—	Single Track.	Double Track.
Ontario.....	267·95	89·40	Nova Scotia.....	41·20	2·22
Quebec.....	108·81	87·00	Manitoba.....	6·00	12·00
British Columbia.....	41·79	8·50			
New Brunswick.....	10·00	2·50	Total.....	475·75	201·64

The following table gives the number of employees, passengers and others killed or injured on Electric Railways in Canada for the year ended June 30, 1904 :—

Causes.	EMPLOYEES.		PASSENGERS.		OTHERS.		TOTAL.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Falling off cars.....		21	4	118	1	....	5	139
Jumping on or off cars.....		8	2	307			2	315
Struck by engine or cars.....	2	2	3	20	15	145	20	167
Head, &c., out of window.....		1		2				3
Coupling cars.....		8						8
Collisions.....	1	10		35	2	8	3	53
Walking on track.....		1	1	7	21	105	22	113
Other causes.....		13		19	1	14	1	46
Total, 1904.....	3	64	10	508	40	272	53	844
" 1903.....	7	62	10	504	22	212	39	778
" 1902.....	2	30	8	413	22	120	32	563

CANALS.

The canal systems of the Dominion under Government control in connection with lakes and rivers are five :—

1. The through route between Montreal and the head of Lake Superior (14 feet minimum depth of water).

2. Route from Ottawa to Lake Champlain, including the Grenville, Carillon, Ste. Anne's, Chambly and St. Ours Canals.

3. Ottawa to Kingston ; the Rideau River and locks at Ottawa.

4. Lake Ontario at Trenton to Lake Huron at mouth of River Severn, comprising the uncompleted Trent Canal.

5. Cape Breton, from Bras d'Or Lake to the Atlantic, St. Peters canal.

The St. Lawrence River system (No. 1) overcomes, in a distance of 1,087 miles from tidal water influence at Three Rivers to Lake Superior, a difference of about 600 feet in the levels of the initial and terminal points. The total lockage is 551 feet, being the height directly overcome by locks.

ST. LAWRENCE CANALS.

NAME.	Length in Miles.	LOCKS.			
		Number	Dimensions.	Rise.	Depth on Sill.
			Feet.	Feet.	Feet.
Lachine.....	8½	5	270 by 45	45	{ † At 2 locks, 18 3 " 14
Soulanges.....	14	5	280 by 45	84	15
Cornwall.....	11	6	270 by 45	48	14
Farran's Point.....	1	1	{ 800 by 45 200 by 45	{ 3½	14 9
Rapide Plat.....	3¾	2	270 by 45	11½	14
Galops.....	7¾	3	{ 800 by 45 (1) 270 by 45 (2)	{ 15½	14
Welland.....	26¾	26	270 by 45	326¾	14
Welland Branches—					
*Welland River Branch....	¾	2	150 by 26½	‡10	9'10 in.
*Grand River Feeder.....	21	2	{ 150 by 26½ (1) 200 by 45 (1)	{ 7 to 8	9
*Port Maitland Branch....	1¾	1	185 by 45	7½	11
Sault Ste. Marie Branch....	1½	1	900 by 60	18	|| 20'3 in.
Total.....	73¾	49			

* These are branches of the Welland, but for the purposes of direct navigation their length and number of locks are not to be taken in. † The depth of the canal between locks is now adapted to vessels of 14 feet draught. ‡ From the canal at Welland down to the Welland River. || At lowest known water level.

The Soulanges Canal takes the place of the Beauharnois Canal.

In connection with the St. Lawrence system of canals, the following tables are given :—

TABLE OF DISTANCES BETWEEN PORT ARTHUR, LAKE SUPERIOR AND LIVERPOOL.

	Miles.
Port Arthur and Sault Ste. Marie	273
Sault Ste Marie to Sarnia.....	318
Sarnia to Amherstburg.....	76
Amherstburg to Port Colborne.....	232
Port Colborne to Port Dalhousie.....	27
Port Dalhousie to Kingston.....	170
Kingston to Montreal.....	178
Montreal to Three Rivers (tidewater).....	86
Three Rivers to Quebec.....	74
Quebec to Saguenay.....	126
Saguenay to Father Point.....	57
Father Point to West End, Anticosti.....	202
Anticosti to Belleisle.....	441
Belleisle to Malin Head (Ireland).....	2,013
Malin Head to Liverpool.....	221

4,494

THE GREAT LAURENTIAN LAKES.

LAKES.	Length.	Breadth.	Area.	Height above Sea.
	Miles.	Miles.	Sq. Miles.	Feet.
Superior.....	390	160	31,420	602 $\frac{3}{4}$
Huron (with Georgian Bay).....	400	160	24,000	576 $\frac{3}{4}$
St. Clair.....	25	25	360	570 $\frac{3}{4}$
Erie.....	250	60	10,000	566 $\frac{3}{4}$
Ontario.....	190	52	7,330	240
Michigan.....	345	58	25,590	578 $\frac{3}{4}$

Lake Michigan is wholly within the United States and is connected with Lake Huron by the Strait of Mackinaw.

THE OTTAWA AND RIDEAU RIVERS CANAL SYSTEM.

NAME.	LOCKS.				
	Length in	Number.	Dimensions.	Rise in	Depth on Sill.
	Miles.		Feet.	Feet.	Feet.
Ste. Anne's Lock....	$\frac{1}{8}$	1	200 by 45	3	9
Carillon.....	$\frac{3}{4}$	2	200 by 45	16	9
Chute à Blondeau.....	$\frac{1}{8}$				
Grenville.....	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	5	200 by 45	43 $\frac{3}{4}$	9
Rideau ...	16 $\frac{1}{2}$ *	49†	134 by 33	282 $\frac{1}{4}$	5
Perth Branch.....	6	2	134 by 32	26	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Total.....	29 $\frac{1}{4}$	59			

* The total length of navigation waters is 126 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles. The total distance from Montreal to Kingston by this route is 245 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles. The lockage is 446 $\frac{1}{4}$ feet, 282 $\frac{1}{4}$ being rise and 164 fall. † Thirty-five ascending and 14 descending.

On the Upper Ottawa are the Culbute works, situated at L'Islet. These surmount the Culbute and L'Islet rapids on the northern branch of the Ottawa River. The works comprise two locks and three continuous dams.

The following statement gives the amount expended prior to and since Confederation on canal works and maintenance (chargeable to capital) to June 30, 1904 :—

Lachine Canal.....	\$ 11,362,651
Beauharnois.....	1,636,690
Soulanges.....	6,851,972
Williamsburg Canal.....	9,869,087
Cornwall Canal.....	7,077,094
St. Lawrence River Canals, surveys, &c.....	2,958,923
Murray Canal.....	1,248,720
Welland Canal.....	25,189,908
Sault Ste. Marie Canal.....	4,613,494
Ste. Anne's Lock and Canal.....	1,170,216
Carillon and Grenville Canal.....	4,182,093
Culbute Canal.....	382,776
Rideau Canal.....	4,084,323
Trent Canal.....	4,624,392
St. Ours Lock.....	121,538
Chambly Canal.....	637,057
St. Peter's Canal.....	648,547
Lake St. Louis.....	298,176
Lake St. Francis.....	75,907
Tay Canal.....	489,599
Total.....	<u>\$ 87,223,163</u>

In addition to the above there have been expended from income :—

Renewals.....	\$ 3,661,085
Repairs.....	7,086,628
Staff.....	9 022,019
Miscellaneous.....	242,732
Total.....	<u>\$ 20,012,464</u>
Making the total expenditure.....	<u>\$ 107,235,627</u>

Of this amount the sum of \$20,692,244 was expended before Confederation, \$4,173,921 by the Imperial Government and \$16,518,233 by the Provincial Government interested. The total amount spent for construction and enlargement alone is \$95,264,443, including in this sum the cost of the surveys of the Baie Verte Canal, and at one time considered a feasible plan for uniting the Bay of Fundy and the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

The total cost of the construction of the Welland Canal to June 30, 1904, was \$25,985,643. Of this amount \$222,220 was contributed by the Imperial Government, and \$7,416,020 by the Provincial Government prior to Confederation, leaving \$18,347,423 as the expenditure since Confederation. Of this last amount \$795,735 represents renewals, chargeable to income.

The sum of \$2,965,526 has been paid out for staff, and \$2,541,250 for repairs. During the same period the receipts have been \$7,162,702. The expenditure for staff, maintenance, repairs and renewals was \$6,305,512, leaving \$857,190 to represent the surplus to meet interest.

The total revenue from canals since Confederation is \$13,327,506, being an average of \$361,500 a year.

CANADIAN CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION,
REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE, 1895 TO 1904.

CANALS.	Year.	Construc- tion.	Repairs.	Staff and Main- tenance.	Total.
		\$	\$	\$	\$
Lachine..... *\$11,950,964.....	1895	222,349	25,891	56,337	304,577
	1896	193,191	24,950	58,343	276,484
	1897	296,717	25,820	57,533	380,071
	1898	217,537	33,392	57,283	308,212
	1899	165,456	35,777	55,990	257,223
	1900	137,220	31,989	56,791	226,000
	1901	109,378	50,005	58,364	217,747
	1902	149,577	45,854	59,435	254,866
	1903	168,320	53,054	69,762	291,136
	1904	344,192	50,661	77,233	492,086
Beauharnois.... *\$1,836,081.....	1895	27,983	12,299	20,429	60,711
	1896	.....	15,051	20,725	35,776
	1897	9,813	14,863	21,013	45,689
	1898	30,799	16,165	20,650	67,614
	1899	1,000	13,463	20,613	35,076
	1900	4,959	14,505	20,148	39,612
	1901	483	14,199	20,119	34,801
	1902	.....	6,532	16,683	23,215
	1903	.....	10,063	8,218	18,281
	1904	.....	11,936	9,237	21,173
Soulanges..... *\$6,867,695.....	1896	535,939	.....	.....	535,939
	1897	363,126	.....	.....	363,126
	1898	1,016,401	.....	.....	1,016,401
	1899	1,442,824	.....	.....	1,442,824
	1900	693,806	5,000	6,712	705,518
	1901	462,741	5,889	25,155	493,785
	1902	235,022	2,267	22,672	259,961
	1903	248,929	10,362	31,987	291,278
	1904	128,936	39,382	25,235	193,553
Cornwall..... *\$7,197,656.....	1895	472,187	13,053	15,415	500,655
	1896	450,583	25,250	15,472	491,315
	1897	438,488	16,438	15,540	470,466
	1898	133,209	15,431	15,011	163,651
	1899	53,610	14,624	16,000	84,234
	1900	188,437	13,998	18,798	221,233
	1901	62,032	13,167	17,104	92,303
	1902	90,535	15,046	17,897	123,478
	1903	77,834	19,206	70,129	167,169
	1904	115,525	20,933	45,792	182,250
Williamsburg System— Farran's Point..... Rapide Plat..... Galops..... *\$9,915,986.....	1895	361,077	7,371	9,675	378,123
	1896	450,728	9,036	9,589	469,353
	1897	472,155	8,211	8,697	489,063
	1898	1,081,886	8,033	10,708	1,100,627
	1899	1,399,422	10,000	9,961	1,419,383
	1900	871,770	10,898	11,092	893,760
	1901	577,773	11,755	12,342	601,870
	1902	601,974	13,673	14,403	630,050
	1903	349,105	20,093	15,247	384,445
	1904	303,990	19,430	20,570	343,990

* Total amount expended on construction (not including repairs) to June 30, 1904.

CANADIAN CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION,
REPAIRS, &c.—*Continued.*

CANALS.	Year.	Construc- tion.	Repairs.	Staff and Main- tenance.	Total.
		\$	\$	\$	\$
St. Lawrence system, unapportioned. *\$3,057,200.....	1895	182,776	.....	.....	182,776
	1896	7,457	.....	.....	7,457
	1897	12,347	.....	.....	12,347
	1898	211,538	.....	.....	211,538
	1899	513,776	.....	.....	513,776
	1900	347,484	.....	.....	347,484
	1901	295,392	.....	.....	295,392
	1902	178,306	.....	.....	178,306
	1903	168,266	.....	.....	168,266
	1904	84,680	.....	.....	84,680
Welland..... *\$25,985,642.....	1895	28,054	48,271	90,438	166,763
	1896	20,447	62,543	87,988	170,978
	1897	24,565	41,248	88,095	153,908
	1898	34,803	59,572	84,807	179,182
	1899	30,100	56,270	86,111	172,481
	1900	55,332	59,508	84,888	199,728
	1901	312,314	72,056	86,889	471,259
	1902	382,903	69,280	88,049	540,232
	1903	409,946	72,005	90,684	572,635
	1904	586,891	85,718	91,115	759,724
Ottawa System— St. Anne's..... *\$1,229,465.....	1895	3,694	3,026	2,508	9,228
	1896	.....	4,994	2,495	7,489
	1897	.....	1,688	2,358	4,046
	1898	.....	1,699	1,904	3,603
	1899	.....	1,998	1,920	3,918
	1900	.....	2,679	1,841	4,520
	1901	.....	3,999	1,896	5,895
	1902	.....	3,016	1,995	5,011
	1903	1,984	4,685	2,072	8,741
	1904	.....	2,244	2,293	4,537
Carillon and Grenville..... *\$4,390,551.....	1895	5,964	12,303	15,453	33,720
	1896	3,850	12,161	13,996	30,007
	1897	6,848	11,608	13,780	32,236
	1898	87,745	10,994	11,698	110,437
	1899	39,999	11,479	11,919	63,397
	1900	27,279	14,667	13,657	55,603
	1901	14,263	13,416	13,342	41,021
	1902	16,999	19,366	13,726	50,091
	1903	15,993	17,766	13,348	47,107
	1904	9,150	17,262	16,225	42,637
Culbute..... *\$441,444.....	1895	1,475	434	436	2,345
	1896	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1897	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1898	.....	100	.....	100
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1900	3,085	.....	.....	3,085
	1901	327	.....	.....	327
	1902	1,135	.....	.....	1,135
	1903	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1904	2,204	.....	.....	2,204

* Total amount expended on construction (not including repairs) to June 30, 1904.

CANADIAN CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION,
REPAIRS, &c.—*Continued.*

CANALS.	Year.	Construc- tion.	Repairs.	Staff and Main- tenance.	Total.
		\$	\$	\$	\$
Rideau	1895	31,559	19,897	33,827	85,283
	1896	21,452	30,196	34,053	85,701
	1897	29,900	29,536	31,461	90,797
	1898	13,608	26,600	30,759	70,967
	1899	700	28,199	30,751	59,650
	*\$4,435,077	11,780	30,237	30,623	72,640
	1901	.....	33,791	31,334	65,125
	1902	8,894	33,960	32,194	75,048
	1903	16,235	36,424	31,595	87,254
	1904	13,525	38,497	39,128	91,150
Trent	1895	75,051	3,374	4,184	82,609
	1896	399,162	3,330	4,349	406,841
	1897	500,456	3,498	4,965	508,919
	1898	360,265	4,999	5,035	370,299
	1899	172,791	6,454	5,049	184,294
	*\$4,868,706	342,626	9,989	5,132	357,747
	1901	294,999	13,076	5,254	313,329
	1902	475,241	14,985	5,576	495,802
	1903	542,499	10,791	6,993	560,283
	1904	510,266	21,179	7,237	538,682
Chambly system— St. Ours	1895	.....	916	2,162	3,078
	1896	.....	1,678	2,095	3,773
	1897	.....	707	2,136	2,843
	1898	.....	692	2,050	2,742
	1899	.....	1,495	2,244	3,739
	*\$254,651	1,597	2,681	2,181	6,459
	1901	3,610	1,681	2,128	7,419
	1902	15,549	984	2,262	18,795
	1903	9,345	1,672	2,289	13,306
	1904	7,984	1,690	2,356	12,030
Chambly	1895	6,148	11,779	19,326	37,253
	1896	3,694	11,801	19,350	34,845
	1897	12,666	13,129	18,724	44,549
	1898	13,185	12,466	17,993	43,644
	1899	15,255	11,998	18,336	45,589
	*\$1,157,643	5,449	13,995	18,398	37,842
	1901	1,195	17,572	18,529	37,296
	1902	19,133	17,313	18,832	55,278
	1903	8,977	21,746	19,286	50,009
	1904	26,702	25,656	21,545	73,903
St. Peters	1895	27,091	353	2,500	29,944
	1896	18,199	261	2,182	20,642
	1897	.....	1	2,728	2,729
	1898	112	454	2,785	3,351
	1899	.....	456	2,820	3,276
	*\$796,682 .....	.....	1,483	2,833	4,316
	1901	2,311	842	2,730	5,883
	1902	10,014	274	2,940	13,228
	1903	.....	764	2,836	3,600
	1904	.....	122	3,127	3,249

* Total amount expended on construction (not including repairs) to June 30, 1904.

CANADIAN CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION,
REPAIRS, &c.—*Continued.*

CANALS.	Year.	Construc- tion.	Repairs.	Staff and Main- tenance.	Total.
		\$	\$	\$	\$
Murray *\$1,251,641.....	1895	.....	5,063	5,355	10,418
	1896	.....	5,410	5,409	10,819
	1897	.....	3,966	5,527	9,493
	1898	.....	4,710	5,800	10,510
	1899	.....	3,533	5,074	8,607
	1900	.....	2,777	5,614	8,391
	1901	.....	1,138	5,176	6,314
	1902	.....	6,377	5,255	11,632
	1903	500	4,628	5,757	10,885
	1904	3,271	6,076	5,291	14,638
River Tay..... *\$490,348.....	1888	54,166	.....	.....	54,166
	1889	89,486	.....	.....	89,486
	1890	22,226	+	+	22,226
	1891	17,115	+	+	17,115
	1892	29,772	+	+	29,772
	1897	10,720	+	+	10,720
	1900	2,750	+	+	2,750
Lake St. Louis *\$298,176.....	1895	4,753	.....	.....	4,753
	1896	49,909	.....	.....	49,909
	1897	73,300	.....	.....	73,300
	1898	64,496	.....	.....	64,496
	1899	57,608	.....	.....	57,608
	1900	11,766	.....	.....	11,766
	1901	12,918	.....	.....	12,918
	1902	6,000	.....	.....	6,000
	1903	9,509	.....	.....	9,509
	1904	7,916	.....	.....	7,916
Sault St. Marie *\$4,314,492.....	1895	466,151	.....	3,433	469,584
	1896	189,987	2,650	16,075	208,712
	1897	209,562	7,672	15,381	232,615
	1898	21,005	8,172	14,390	43,567
	1899	63,935	6,564	13,840	84,339
	1900	27,158	13,220	13,901	54,279
	1901	323,402	10,289	13,731	347,422
	1902	122,506	14,840	15,921	153,267
	1903	65,933	10,856	16,077	92,866
	1904	32,030	9,491	14,653	56,174
Lake St. Francis. *\$98,455.....	1898	3,420	.....	.....	3,420
	1899	23,110	.....	.....	23,110
	1900	27,720	.....	.....	27,720
	1901	23,060	.....	.....	23,060
	1902	13,945	.....	.....	13,945
	1903	5,000	.....	.....	5,000
Miscellaneous.	1904	2,200	.....	.....	2,200
	1895	28,190	8,566	51,337	88,093
	1896	36,088	17,007	53,333	106,428
	1897	2,937	10,336	52,441	65,714
	1898	1,720	11,349	44,935	58,004
	1899	1,319	13,20	53,642	68,169
	1900	11,873	12,688	46,157	70,710
	1901	18,014	11,720	50,218	80,053
	1902	3,658	12,641	53,122	69,429
	1893	2,492	10,267	52,908	65,667
1904	3,731	11,049	55,018	69,798	

* Total amount expended on construction (not including repairs) to June 30, 1904.

† Included in Rideau Canal. By Order in Council dated Sept. 27, 1890, the River Tay Canal was declared to be part of the Rideau Canal.

CANADIAN CANALS—AMOUNT EXPENDED FOR CONSTRUCTION,
REPAIRS, &c.—*Concluded.*

CANALS.	Year.	Construc- tion.	Repairs.	Staff and Main- tenance.	Total.
		\$	\$	\$	\$
	1895	2,696,522	172,600	333,680	3,202,801
	1896	2,344,599	209,322	292,121	2,846,042
	1897	2,449,843	178,385	287,970	2,916,198
	1898	3,291,729	214,828	325,808	3,832,365
	1899	3,983,402	215,520	334,271	4,533,193
Recapitulation.....	1900	2,760,219	227,627	292,609	3,280,455
†\$95,220,056	1901	2,496,198	262,875	314,093	3,073,166
	1902	2,327,734	263,768	317,839	2,696,297
	1903	2,098,377	294,114	390,281	2,782,772
	1904	2,179,465	350,279	381,017	2,910,761

† Not including amounts expended on construction under the head of 'Miscellaneous.'

The sum of \$44,387, spent on the survey of the Baie Verte Canal, added to the above figures makes the total \$95,264,443.

The following is a statement of the revenue received by the Government from all sources, from the canals since Confederation.

Year ended June 30.	\$	Year ended June 30.	\$
1868.....	403,879	1887.....	321,785
1869.....	400,263	1888.....	317,902
1870.....	414,687	1889.....	333,189
1871.....	488,539	1890.....	354,816
1872.....	466,847	1891.....	349,432
1873.....	486,433	1892.....	324,475
1874.....	510,756	1893.....	357,090
1875.....	410,980	1894.....	387,789
1876.....	390,337	1895.....	339,890
1877.....	390,857	1896.....	339,539
1878.....	373,814	1897.....	384,781
1879.....	337,675	1898.....	407,663
1880.....	341,598	1899.....	369,044
1881.....	361,558	1900.....	322,643
1882.....	325,232	1901.....	315,426
1883.....	361,604	1902.....	300,414
1884.....	372,562	1903.....	230,213
1885.....	321,289	1904.....	79,536
1886.....	328,978		
		Total.....	13,327,506

The following statement shows the amount collected on each canal for canal revenue proper and hydraulic rents, &c., during fiscal years 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903 and 1904 :—

Name of Canal.	Tolls.	Wharfage and Storage.	Fines.	Other Receipts.	Hydraulic and other rents.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Welland ... 1900	106,666		55	113	11,507	118,341
" ... 1901	90,641		45	57	9,726	100,469
" ... 1902	95,141	9	35	127	10,984	106,296
" ... 1903	73,882		50	216	14,775	88,923
" ... 1904			17	310	15,500	15,827
St. Lawrence ... 1900	87,057	2,109	80	9,342	36,651	135,239
" ... 1901	101,651	1,299	58	5,305	39,325	147,638
" ... 1902	83,298	1,604	53	5,100	43,082	133,137
" ... 1903	46,360	2,156	10	3,694	49,632	101,852
" ... 1904		2,395	134	4,109	51,252	57,891
Chambly ... 1900	25,514		10		98	25,622
" ... 1901	23,971		4		73	24,048
" ... 1902	23,975		10		75	24,060
" ... 1903	16,488		10		197	16,695
" ... 1904			10		301	311
Ottawa ... 1900	30,508		10		28	30,546
" ... 1901	28,532			24	823	29,379
" ... 1902	24,349			8	216	24,573
" ... 1903	16,249		85	16	491	16,841
" ... 1904				8	481	489
Rideau ... 1900	6,132	26		315	1,747	8,221
" ... 1901	4,804	22		254	4,356	9,436
" ... 1902	4,541	24	5	187	2,911	7,668
" ... 1903	2,607	35		116	3,097	5,855
" ... 1904		19		226	3,318	3,563
St. Peter's ... 1900	3,340					3,340
" ... 1901	3,047					3,047
" ... 1902	3,447					3,447
" ... 1903	2,240			8	32	2,280
" ... 1904					32	32
Sault Ste. Marie ... 1900	Free				50	50
" ... 1901	"				55	55
" ... 1902	"		50		75	125
" ... 1903	"				885	885
" ... 1904	"				490	490
Murray ... 1900	711					711
" ... 1901	948					948
" ... 1902	1,012					1,012
" ... 1903	837		10			847
" ... 1904					5	5
Trent Valley ... 1900	1,228			75	70	1,373
" ... 1901	1,124			23	29	1,176
" ... 1902	1,179			50	33	1,262
" ... 1903	1,065		5	8	1,292	2,370
" ... 1904				55	1,321	1,376
Total ... 1900	261,156	2,136	155	9,845	50,150	323,442
" ... 1901	254,718	1,321	107	5,663	54,387	316,196
" ... 1902	236,942	1,637	153	5,472	57,376	301,580
" ... 1903	159,728	2,191	170	4,059	70,401	236,549
" ... 1904		2,414	161	4,708	72,701	79,984

The refunds in 1904 amounted to \$448 ; 1903, to \$6,336 ; in 1902, to \$1,167 ; in 1901, \$770 ; and in 1900, to \$800.

The following table is a statement of the number, tonnage and nationality of vessels that passed through the several canals during the season of navigation in each of the years 1893 to 1903, inclusive, and of the number of passengers and tons of freight carried and tolls received :—

TRAFFIC THROUGH CANADIAN CANALS DURING THE SEASON OF NAVIGATION IN THE YEARS 1893-1903.

CANALS.	Year.	CANADIAN VESSELS.			Tonnage.	UNITED STATES VESSELS.			Ton- nage.	Total Number of Vessels.	Total, Tonnage.	Passengers, No.	Freight, tons.	Tolls.	Increase or Decrease.
		Steam, No.	Sail, No.	Total, No.		Steam, No.	Sail, No.	Total, No.							
Welland	1893	1,021	447	1,468	493,595	895	480	1,375	994,148	2,843	1,487,743	23,035	1,294,823	193,276	3,962
	1894	1,068	405	1,473	564,035	617	322	939	688,910	2,412	1,252,945	30,224	1,008,221	159,694	33,582
	1895	1,031	482	1,513	518,627	495	214	709	549,746	2,222	1,068,373	34,504	869,595	138,714	20,980
	1896	1,038	528	1,566	593,341	758	332	1,090	860,106	2,766	1,453,447	34,504	1,279,987	194,969	56,255
	1897	1,062	526	1,588	589,127	849	288	1,137	943,134	2,725	1,532,261	36,402	1,274,292	188,432	6,537
	1898	968	337	1,325	518,578	733	326	1,059	894,309	2,384	1,142,887	33,297	1,140,077	168,598	19,834
	1899	1,258	421	1,679	539,300	355	168	523	501,373	2,202	1,060,673	63,545	789,770	118,034	50,564
	1900	1,361	404	1,765	575,381	444	190	634	437,431	2,399	1,012,812	63,104	719,360	104,117	13,917
	1901	734	367	1,101	413,597	343	103	446	391,983	1,547	805,580	12,117	620,209	86,761	17,356
	1902	654	357	1,011	393,357	458	99	537	432,366	1,568	825,723	1,167	665,387	98,602	11,841
	1903	700	255	955	465,296	620	212	832	571,700	1,787	1,036,994	1,479	1,002,919	136,893	33,291
St. Lawrence	1893	3,678	6,414	10,092	2,009,702	440	712	1,152	95,103	11,244	2,104,805	66,472	1,158,376	68,249	34,112
	1894	3,018	4,317	7,335	1,559,521	446	764	1,210	137,713	8,545	1,697,237	57,736	886,778	63,005	5,244
	1895	3,200	4,449	7,649	1,641,983	448	649	1,097	105,433	8,746	1,747,416	59,962	828,228	61,144	1,861
	1896	4,231	5,769	10,000	1,917,953	405	690	1,095	126,300	11,095	2,044,253	63,160	1,113,690	70,004	8,860
	1897	4,028	6,092	10,120	2,113,549	413	604	1,017	138,768	11,137	2,242,317	54,113	1,231,365	70,718	714
	1898	3,740	6,642	10,382	2,331,200	652	514	1,166	138,734	11,548	2,514,934	61,656	1,439,134	90,855	20,137
	1899	3,505	6,327	9,832	2,288,778	384	654	1,038	139,654	10,870	2,378,432	70,921	1,349,093	86,349	4,506
	1900	3,505	5,232	8,737	2,033,206	471	450	921	105,151	9,658	2,138,357	71,901	1,309,066	96,907	10,558
	1901	3,170	4,525	7,695	1,859,135	876	454	384	176,187	9,025	2,035,322	85,246	1,208,296	97,277	370
	1902	3,378	4,038	7,416	1,690,532	704	280	984	151,025	8,400	1,841,557	77,448	1,093,133	65,081	32,196
	1903	3,561	4,885	8,446	2,126,088	808	444	1,252	261,125	9,688	2,387,213	109,506	1,681,206	123,189	58,108
Chambly	1893	581	599	1,180	121,348	3	1,569	1,572	152,735	2,752	274,083	5,133	312,870	22,649	1,689
	1894	371	522	893	96,507	25	1,574	1,599	152,848	2,492	277,608	5,612	277,608	21,149	1,500
	1895	472	630	1,102	132,108	20	2,140	2,160	199,728	3,262	331,836	5,225	353,027	25,920	4,771
	1896	411	512	923	99,406	20	2,042	2,062	201,321	2,985	300,727	4,009	344,935	24,151	1,792
	1897	480	476	956	115,285	16	2,127	2,143	207,302	3,099	322,587	4,286	352,136	23,300	846

1898	368	385	753	97,713	10	1,578	1,588	154,993	2,341	252,706	3,200	271,386	19,326	3,983
1899	321	349	670	99,619	31	2,145	2,176	213,004	2,846	312,623	3,710	362,635	26,000	6,674
1900	330	334	664	87,580	25	2,132	2,177	213,175	2,841	300,755	2,192	348,561	21,045	4,955
1901	295	421	716	91,371	26	2,035	2,061	214,463	2,777	339,79	3,587	339,79	24,865	3,820
1902	360	907	1,267	141,083	29	2,495	2,524	246,368	3,791	387,451	3,304	379,442	22,713	2,152
1903	337	509	936	110,448	27	2,482	2,509	232,560	3,445	343,008	2,182	346,571	24,759	2,046
Ottawa.....														
1893	1,019	1,244	2,263	296,087	2	183	185	17,959	2,448	314,046	13,828	581,521	35,284	8,388
1894	871	1,188	2,059	291,836	1	137	138	13,435	2,197	305,271	13,914	562,010	34,042	1,242
1895	865	1,169	2,034	273,585	1	160	161	15,531	2,195	289,116	13,645	541,220	31,959	2,083
1896	839	1,032	1,871	266,279	...	202	202	19,842	2,073	286,121	13,838	502,046	30,507	1,452
1897	905	1,148	2,053	285,745	...	145	145	14,302	2,198	300,048	10,872	562,370	34,032	3,525
1898	987	1,160	2,147	291,667	1	253	254	24,971	2,401	316,638	13,076	549,986	36,921	2,889
1899	1,149	1,224	2,373	292,457	2	278	280	27,520	2,653	319,377	13,254	520,105	33,365	1,556
1900	936	974	1,910	250,048	6	198	204	20,068	2,114	270,116	11,954	389,145	25,625	9,740
1901	724	938	1,662	241,981	...	159	159	15,577	1,821	257,558	10,812	445,862	25,627	2
1902	874	929	1,803	239,282	3	100	103	10,175	1,906	249,457	13,828	444,082	24,852	775
1903	988	977	1,965	253,905	...	129	129	12,559	2,094	266,464	16,424	436,473	29,439	4,587
Rideau ...														
1893	1,299	858	2,157	160,426	73	176	249	15,489	2,406	175,915	6,119	104,234	5,773	623
1894	1,422	876	3,298	169,838	65	127	192	9,405	3,490	179,243	5,544	94,479	5,836	63
1895	1,298	793	2,091	153,060	81	203	284	15,792	2,375	168,852	5,305	88,753	5,679	157
1896	1,318	670	1,988	143,221	64	94	158	7,309	2,146	150,530	3,239	73,307	5,011	668
1897	1,721	647	2,368	138,939	47	138	185	12,484	2,553	151,423	4,908	77,276	6,131	1,120
1898	1,488	719	2,179	144,086	41	119	160	9,000	2,367	153,086	4,830	64,946	5,794	1,337
1899	1,561	618	2,179	147,134	58	231	289	13,648	2,468	160,782	5,510	59,905	5,704	910
1900	1,590	761	2,351	178,456	57	171	228	13,059	2,579	191,515	7,447	75,482	6,079	375
1901	1,586	741	2,327	157,096	49	138	187	7,153	2,514	164,249	6,199	56,376	4,114	1,965
1902	1,803	811	2,614	163,339	78	179	257	7,230	2,871	170,569	9,294	50,879	3,831	283
1903	2,154	1,519	3,673	160,205	89	204	293	9,374	3,966	169,579	15,501	61,120	5,000	1,169
St. Peter's.....														
1893	233	1,229	1,462	99,825	10	18	28	9,576	1,490	109,401	...	47,606	2,264	892
1894	222	1,269	1,491	94,964	16	15	31	9,163	1,522	104,127	...	55,460	2,637	373
1895	52	136	248	16,416	...	...	...	...	248	16,416	...	9,828	427	2,210
1896	870	1,334	2,204	184,750	20	15	35	13,065	2,239	197,815	...	65,508	655	228
1897	154	1,470	1,624	104,650	2	7	9	3,858	1,633	108,508	...	67,093	2,845	2,190
1898	236	1,443	1,679	108,518	2	11	13	2,942	1,692	111,460	...	64,490	2,876	31
1899	298	1,407	1,705	121,643	2	4	6	439	1,711	122,082	...	70,804	3,151	275
1900	278	1,343	1,621	115,316	4	3	7	467	1,628	115,783	...	73,813	3,056	95
1901	288	1,450	1,738	119,817	4	3	7	933	1,745	120,750	...	88,257	3,299	243
1902	328	1,336	1,664	113,975	2	5	7	871	1,671	114,546	...	73,538	3,034	265
1903	325	1,424	1,749	118,304	6	5	11	789	1,760	119,093	...	90,864	3,293	159

TRAFFIC THROUGH CANADIAN CANALS DURING THE SEASON OF NAVIGATION IN THE YEARS 1893-1903—*Concluded.*

CANALS.	Year.	CANADIAN VESSELS.			Tonnage.	UNITED STATES VESSELS.			Ton- nage.	Total Number of Vessels.	Total Tonnage	Passengers, No.	Freight, tons.	Tolls.	Increase or Decrease.
		Steam, No.	Sail, No.	Total No.		Steam, No.	Sail, No.	Total, No.							
Trent Valley.	1893	994	594	1,588	76,587	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,488	76,587	9,077	31,219	\$ 883	\$ 157
	1894	1,224	586	1,810	83,608	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,810	83,608	17,623	36,271	1,009	126
	1895	1,385	562	1,947	85,315	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,947	85,315	24,184	32,266	1,042	33
	1896	1,183	527	1,710	69,383	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,710	69,383	20,186	21,145	824	218
	1897	1,348	787	2,135	106,484	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,135	106,484	22,492	36,141	1,096	272
	1898	1,617	746	2,363	117,431	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,363	117,431	31,436	27,676	1,095	1
	1899	1,644	788	2,432	119,892	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,432	119,892	26,608	40,160	1,341	246
	1900	1,541	671	2,212	100,970	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,212	100,970	19,470	43,572	1,174	167
	1901	1,435	576	2,011	100,165	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,011	100,165	23,306	36,532	1,063	111
	1902	2,091	459	2,550	154,232	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,550	154,232	30,994	41,690	1,329	266
Murray.	1903	2,283	316	2,599	148,628	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,599	148,628	34,976	42,407	1,508	179
	1893	497	150	647	176,534	9	15	24	1,285	671	177,819	10,525	16,340	636	51
	1894	519	149	668	188,592	9	13	22	552	690	189,144	11,471	11,888	756	102
	1895	448	104	552	161,965	3	13	16	449	568	162,414	11,903	11,324	528	228
	1896	452	148	600	175,423	4	4	8	177	608	175,600	12,316	13,056	605	77
	1897	508	114	622	186,957	8	21	29	555	651	187,512	12,864	13,231	655	50
	1898	490	163	653	188,792	11	13	24	815	677	189,607	13,873	15,543	684	29
	1899	562	147	709	171,196	5	15	20	638	729	171,834	14,466	16,788	714	30
	1900	520	185	705	210,983	23	17	40	2,196	745	213,179	18,678	19,067	830	116
	1901	601	213	814	221,951	18	18	36	1,381	850	223,332	19,120	29,535	1,049	219
Sault Ste. Marie.	1902	549	244	793	222,965	23	14	37	1,032	830	223,997	15,403	35,178	1,061	12
	1903	526	207	733	214,019	16	13	29	1,561	762	215,580	24,345	30,389	1,135	74
	1896	1,795	275	2,070	589,407	2,423	643	3,066	3,805,749	5,136	4,395,156	14,658	4,577,389	Free	.....
	1897	1,711	198	1,909	405,546	1,760	599	2,359	3,391,936	4,268	3,379,482	11,745	4,947,065	"	.....
	1898	1,667	144	1,811	403,931	1,424	440	1,864	2,353,699	3,675	2,757,630	16,584	3,035,287	"	.....
	1899	1,743	257	2,000	558,552	1,420	349	1,703	2,389,457	3,769	2,948,009	15,697	3,006,664	"	.....
	1900	1,534	236	1,790	577,310	1,066	225	1,703	2,194,748	3,081	2,194,748	22,280	2,035,677	"	.....
	1901	2,311	485	2,796	775,151	1,125	283	1,291	1,617,438	4,204	2,449,748	30,031	2,820,394	"	.....
	1902	2,661	419	3,080	1,366,930	1,644	320	1,964	3,237,372	5,044	4,604,302	36,658	4,729,268	"	.....
	1903	2,464	247	2,711	1,615,939	1,432	208	1,640	3,146,807	4,351	4,762,746	32,410	5,511,868	"	.....

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF THE TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANADIAN CANALS, 1887 TO 1903.

Year.	CANADIAN VESSELS.			Tonnage.	AMERICAN VESSELS.			Tonnage.
	Steam.	Sail.	Total.		Steam.	Sail.	Total.	
1887.....	6,750	22,241	18,991	2,847,952	782	3,101	3,883	566,680
1888.....	6,405	11,256	17,661	2,640,322	774	3,147	3,921	631,777
1889.....	7,230	12,163	19,393	2,995,582	1,109	3,433	4,542	830,648
1890.....	9,220	11,435	20,655	3,139,472	1,019	2,354	3,364	721,397
1891.....	8,711	10,535	19,246	3,135,454	1,209	2,393	3,602	838,116
1892.....	9,236	11,941	21,177	3,401,965	1,169	2,759	3,928	871,795
1893.....	9,322	11,535	20,857	3,434,054	1,432	3,153	4,585	1,286,295
1894.....	8,715	10,312	19,027	3,048,904	1,179	2,952	4,131	1,012,027
1895.....	9,249	8,496	17,745	3,109,593	1,486	3,524	5,010	1,509,771
1896.....	12,197	10,845	23,042	4,039,113	3,694	4,022	7,716	5,033,869
1897.....	11,917	11,458	23,375	4,046,283	3,095	3,929	7,024	4,702,339
1898.....	11,561	11,759	23,320	4,201,916	2,874	3,254	6,128	3,624,463
1899.....	12,041	11,538	23,579	4,308,571	2,257	3,844	6,101	3,285,733
1900.....	11,615	10,140	21,755	4,129,250	2,096	3,406	5,502	2,408,985
1901.....	11,144	9,716	20,860	3,980,264	2,441	3,193	5,634	2,482,274
1902.....	12,698	9,500	22,198	4,485,695	2,941	3,492	6,433	4,086,439
1903.....	13,338	10,429	23,767	5,212,832	2,998	3,697	6,695	4,236,475

Year.	Total Number of Vessels.	Total Tonnage.	Passengers.	Freight.	Tolls.	Increase or Decrease.
			Number.	Tons.	\$	\$
1887.....	22,874	3,414,632	82,914	2,820,516	303,035	-44,927
1888.....	21,582	3,272,099	75,797	2,761,597	317,854	+14,819
1889.....	23,935	3,826,230	81,362	3,166,368	380,616	+62,762
1890.....	24,019	3,660,869	127,135	2,913,047	330,510	-50,106
1891.....	22,848	3,973,570	146,336	2,902,526	346,686	+16,176
1892.....	25,105	4,273,760	152,439	3,031,736	373,848	+27,162
1893.....	25,342	4,720,349	134,189	3,546,989	329,014	-44,834
1894.....	23,158	4,060,931	142,124	2,942,715	288,129	-40,885
1895.....	22,755	4,619,364	154,588	3,336,068	265,413	-22,716
1896.....	30,758	9,072,982	166,000	7,991,073	326,766	+61,313
1897.....	30,398	8,748,622	157,682	8,560,969	327,218	+ 452
1898.....	29,448	7,826,379	177,982	6,618,475	325,149	- 2,069
1899.....	29,680	7,594,304	213,711	6,225,924	276,658	-48,491
1900.....	27,257	6,538,235	217,036	5,013,693	258,833	-17,825
1901.....	26,494	6,462,538	190,428	5,665,259	244,055	-14,778
1902.....	28,631	8,572,134	188,086	7,513,197	220,503	-23,552
1903.....	30,462	9,448,307	236,823	9,213,817	325,166	+104,663

GRAIN PASSED DOWN THE WELLAND CANAL, 1882-1903.

Year.	REBATE ALLOWED.	FULL TOLLS PAID.	
	To Montreal.	To Ontario Ports.	From United States Ports to United States Ports.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1882.....	180,694		63,881
1883.....	186,814	10,650	121,876
1884.....	142,194	12,153	104,537
1885.....	96,569	11,909	117,346
1886.....	203,940	9,881	151,551
1887.....	185,034	11,838	134,868
1888.....	160,358	25,599	169,664
1889.....	267,769	19,075	213,766
1890.....	228,513	16,899	245,932
1891.....	295,509	6,805	202,710
1892.....	261,954	8,942	201,540
1893.....	501,806	25,555	222,958
1894.....	273,651	16,699	203,979
1895.....	231,491	32,096	133,823
1896.....	* 461,049	73,386	160,372
1897.....	560,254	53,257	157,756
1898.....	519,532	31,279	144,612
1899.....	332,746	40,197	68,011
1900.....	244,661	17,525	84,589
1901.....	151,566	13,732	83,370
1902.....	208,215	22,787	81,164
1903.....	351,936	29,062	111,828

*In 1891, 17,817 tons of grain were transhipped at Ogdensburg.

1892, 4,341	"	"
1893, 71,445	"	"
1894, 23,030	"	"
1895, 18,987	"	"
1896, 77,355	"	"
1897, 89,659	"	"
1898, 40,257	"	"
1899, 48,824	"	"
1900, 38,403	"	"
1901, 17,387	"	"
1902, 34,060	"	"
1903, 40,641	"	"

The total quantity of freight passed eastward and westward through the Welland Canal from United States ports to United States ports, for a period of twenty-three seasons, is as follows :—

Year.	Number of Vessels.	Eastward.	Westward.	Total.	Total Passed.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1881.....	3,332	96,266	97,907	194,153	686,501
1882.....	3,334	110,286	172,520	282,806	790,643
1883.....	3,267	174,912	257,699	432,611	1,005,156
1884.....	3,138	163,998	243,081	407,079	837,811
1885.....	2,738	168,212	216,297	384,509	784,928
1886.....	3,589	244,916	239,562	484,478	980,135
1887.....	2,785	189,427	151,074	340,501	777,918
1888.....	2,647	221,062	213,689	434,751	878,800
1889.....	2,975	297,353	266,231	563,584	1,085,273
1890.....	2,883	318,259	215,698	533,957	1,016,165
1891.....	2,594	300,257	247,543	553,800	975,013
1892.....	2,615	300,733	240,332	541,065	955,554
1893.....	2,843	384,559	247,108	631,677	1,294,823
1894.....	2,412	361,319	230,948	592,267	1,003,221
1895.....	2,222	255,259	214,520	469,779	869,595
1896.....	2,766	385,695	267,518	653,213	1,279,987
1897.....	2,725	353,863	210,831	564,694	1,274,292
1898.....	2,384	277,023	210,516	487,539	1,140,077
1899.....	2,202	225,491	135,038	360,529	789,740
1900.....	2,399	218,969	99,560	318,529	719,360
1901.....	1,547	190,476	83,543	274,019	620,209
1902.....	1,568	224,110	44,919	269,029	665,387
1903.....	1,787	221,074	149,151	370,225	1,002,919

QUANTITIES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FREIGHT CARRIED
THROUGH CANADIAN CANALS IN 1902 AND 1903.

	Welland.		St. Lawrence.		Chambly.		Rideau.	
	1902.	1903.	1902.	1903.	1902.	1903.	1902.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Forest products...	141,041	158,721	102,430	191,813	225,084	188,335	27,296	29,093
Farm stock.		2	1,218	1,770	409	374	26	19
Produce of animals	4,336	765	5,770	7,203	30	8	973	2,252
Agricultural pro-								
ducts	351,536	543,228	574,900	794,341	34,454	37,873	3,650	4,308
Manufactures	46,764	85,647	116,007	162,515	14,185	7,647	3,005	3,600
Merchandise	121,710	214,556	292,808	523,564	105,280	112,334	15,929	21,848
Total	665,387	1,002,919	1,093,133	1,687,206	379,442	346,571	50,879	61,120

	Ottawa.		St. Peter's		Trent Valley.		Murray.	
	1902.	1903.	1902.	1903.	1902.	1903.	1902.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Forest products...	433,245	410,620	15,676	21,691	39,293	40,477	10,823	7,405
Farm stock.	1,490	1,410	18	17	183	219	8	8
Produce of animals	2,952	3,159	50	240			116	585
Agricultural pro-								
ducts	4,332	5,001	9,768	13,741	1,667	1,524	5,177	5,206
Manufactures	310	726	7,152	5,494	416	74	6,515	8,195
Merchandise	2,353	15,557	40,874	49,681	131	113	12,537	8,940
Total	444,682	436,473	73,538	90,864	41,690	42,407	35,178	30,389

Traffic through the United States St. Mary's Falls Canal and the Canadian Sault Ste. Marie Canal for the seasons of 1903 and 1904, was as follows:—

		TRAFFIC FOR 1903.		TRAFFIC FOR 1904.	
		U. States Canal.	Canadian Canal.	U. States Canal.	Canadian Canal.
Vessels.	Number.	14,243	4,353	12,153	3,967
Lockage.	"	8,395	3,247	7,293	3,022
Tonnage registered..	Net tons.	22,998,854	4,737,580	20,160,042	4,204,096
" freight	"	29,172,252	5,502,185	26,517,916	5,028,190
Passengers	Number.	23,156	32,019	21,066	16,089
Coal (hard).....	Net tons.	1,038,935	115,070	880,417	110,811
" (soft).....	"	4,918,176	870,452	4,589,501	874,140
Flour.....	Barrels.	4,319,821	2,773,559	2,774,970	1,935,568
Wheat	Bushels.	29,181,901	32,202,651	20,248,392	29,680,477
Grain (excluding wheat) ..	"	25,990,232	6,105,414	27,877,579	5,153,413
Manufactured and pig iron.	Net tons.	121,658	71,609	169,368	60,617
Salt.....	Barrels.	313,491	141,391	277,895	87,564
Copper.....	Net tons.	95,859	17,018	100,519	9,086
Iron ore	"	18,978,425	2,676,473	17,207,260	2,428,537
Lumber	Ft. B.M.	957,850,000	45,342,000	894,324,000	28,956,000
Silver ore.....	Net tons.			992	364
Building stone.....	"	21,300		25,538	1,555
Unclassified freight	"	429,121	230,718	476,428	255,581

STATISTICS OF MARINE.

NUMBER OF LIGHT HOUSES, &c., IN CANADA, 1868-1904.

Year ended December 31.	Light stations.	Lights.	Fog- whistles.	Automatic fog-horns.	Cost of Mainte- nance.
					\$
1868.....	198	227	2		
1869.....	219	233	2		
1870.....	240	278	4		
1871.....	264	297	8		
1872.....	280	314	13		
1873.....	316	363	17		
1874.....	342	384	18		
1875.....	377	444	22		
1876.....	407	488	24		
1877.....	416	509	25	2	
1878.....	427	518	25	4	
1879.....	443	542	23	6	
1880.....	452	551	22	7	
1881.....	462	553	23	9	
1882.....	470	562	23	9	
1883.....	484	578	23	9	
1884.....	507	597	23	10	456,868
1885.....	526	617	23	12	478,064
1886.....	534	625	23	16	505,929
1887.....	561	658	23	24	476,514
1888.....	569	664	23	27	464,472
1889.....	579	675	24	29	459,424
1890.....	599	705	23	32	434,802
1891.....	605	710	23	31	455,254
1892.....	617	741	23	34	445,140
1893.....	619	749	24	34	480,554
1894.....	624	755	22	39	470,549
1895.....	639	768	22	40	457,548
1896.....	629	770	22	40	442,702
1897.....	635	783	22	40	423,013
1898.....	654	816	22	40	451,156
1899.....	674	846	23	43	521,840
1900.....	693	869	24	40	499,535
1901.....	705	886	24	41	505,436
1902.....	713	899	25	41	537,371
1903.....	754	963	28	40	559,382
1904.....	796	996	33	40	*685,723

* Including \$31,518 maintenance and construction Lurcher and Anticosti lightships.

In addition to the foregoing number of light-houses, &c., there were 15 fog-bells, 10 fog-guns or bombs, 47 whistling-buoys, 42 bell-buoys and 106 gas-buoys.

These light-houses and light-stations, &c., were manned by 783 light-keepers, engineers of fog-whistles and masters of light-ships, while the whole number of persons employed on the outside service is about 2,000. The

lights, beacons, &c., were distributed in 1904 among the several divisions as follows :—

STATEMENT OF LIGHT-HOUSES, LIGHTS, &c., IN CANADA, 1904.

DISTRICT.	Light-stations.	Lights.	Keepers.	Fog-whistle, sirens.	Fog-horns.	Fog-bells.	Fog-guns or bombs.	Whistling-buoys.	Bell-buoys.	Gas-buoys.	Steamers.
Ontario	220	296	199	5	11	4			3		
Light-ships.	3										
Quebec	160	225	191	9	8	1	8	1	1		
Light-ships.	7										
Nova Scotia	212	223	205	12	6	2	1	33	26		
Fog-alarms.	3										
Light-ships.	1										
New Brunswick	107	139	108	6	8	2	1	10	11		
Fog-alarms.	4										
Light-ships.	2										
Prince Edward Island	40	69	46		1			3	1		
British Columbia	37	44	34	1	6	6					
Total	796	996	783	33	40	15	10	47	42	106	15

NUMBER OF VESSELS ON THE REGISTRY BOOKS OF THE DOMINION,
BY PROVINCES, DECEMBER 31, 1904.

PROVINCES.	Total No. of Sailing Ships and Steamers.	Net Tonnage of Sailing Ships and Steamers.	Number. of Steamers.	Gross Tonnage of Steamers.
Ontario	1,891	143,013	1,293	138,880
Quebec	1,287	81,428	384	87,533
Nova Scotia	2,066	211,972	193	22,038
New Brunswick	933	54,855	138	12,433
Manitoba	141	7,765	99	7,359
British Columbia	666	77,105	414	66,701
Prince Edward Island	161	12,200	16	2,908
Yukon	12	2,172	11	3,204
Total, 1904	7,157	590,510	2,548	341,056

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF WRECKS AND CASUALTIES, 1870 to 1904.

(British and Canadian sea-going vessels in Canadian waters and Canadian vessels in all other waters).

Year ended December 31	Casualties.	Tonnage.	Lives lost.	Damage.
				\$
1870.....	335	82,808	210	901,000
1871.....	274	81,035	81	2,100,000
1872.....	290	99,109	237	2,507,338
1873.....	350	99,523	*813	2,844,133
1874.....	308	106,682	109	2,029,965
1875.....	286	99,427	78	2,468,521
1876.....	452	153,368	404	2,942,955
1877.....	468	177,896	153	3,952,582
1878.....	414	161,760	187	3,445,875
1879.....	533	198,364	339	4,119,233
1880.....	445	179,993	217	3,820,652
1881.....	440	210,719	399	4,992,423
1882.....	451	193,655	271	3,138,423
1883.....	366	158,826	259	2,029,752
1884.....	324	119,741	253	2,965,321
1885.....	346	144,726	198	2,753,667
1886.....	377	150,277	54	1,950,799
1887.....	335	149,395	91	1,662,688
1888.....	319	105,060	52	1,126,124
1889—11 months ended November 30.....	268	110,716	163	1,554,319
1890—11 " " October 31.....	242	78,343	64	1,194,516
1891—12 " " November 30.....	260	72,360	7	694,653
1892—6 " " June 30.....	122	47,073	100	595,768
1893—12 " " December 31.....	190	59,421	49	807,113
1894—6 " " June 30.....	86	36,777	10	322,225
1895†.....	247	93,914	54	767,536
1896†.....	294	103,832	43	1,342,081
1897†.....	240	86,043	34	766,643
1898†.....	187	64,777	†40	722,967
1899†.....	270	92,681	53	649,640
1900†.....	151	59,066	74	356,848
1901†.....	136	47,181	126	285,782
1902†.....	222	105,814	132	835,916
1903†.....	237	162,297	32	409,991
1904†.....	192	81,143	9	489,699
Total.....	10,457	3,973,801	5,288	63,547,148

* 545 persons were lost by the wreck of the White Star ss. *Atlantic*, in Turn's Bay, Nova Scotia.

† The returns of the Dept. of Marine and Fisheries give the number of lives lost at 602, but they erroneously include 562 persons who were drowned in the wreck of the steamship *La Bourgoync*, which happened 60 miles to the south of Sable Island, and was therefore on the high seas. The vessel was running between New York and Havre.

‡ Year ended June 30.

The next table deals with the number and tonnage of wrecks and casualties to vessels in Canadian waters. It shows how small the percentage of damage done is to the tonnage frequenting Canadian waters and how much smaller it has become in recent years.

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES OF VESSELS.

Year.	Wrecks and casualties in Canadian waters.		Total number of Sea-going vessels entered and cleared.	Total tonnage in and out Sea-going.	Number of vessels wrecked of every 1,000 entered and cleared.	Number of tons effected by wrecks in every 100,000 tons of shipping entered.
	Number of Vessels.	Tonnage.	Number.			
1870.....	311	75,233	18,515	5,084,873	16·80	1,408
1871.....	239	70,853	19,928	5,116,093	11·99	1,385
1872.....	254	80,985	19,765	5,685,144	12·85	1,425
1873.....	305	85,885	21,597	6,085,535	14·12	1,411
1874.....	248	83,469	17,753	6,051,361	13·97	1,379
1875.....	208	70,163	15,605	5,329,208	13·33	1,317
1876.....	337	110,346	16,763	5,910,764	20·10	1,867
1877.....	343	120,033	17,760	6,644,822	19·31	1,806
1878.....	233	102,024	17,516	6,684,384	16·16	1,527
1879.....	357	114,315	17,001	6,088,550	21·00	1,877
1880.....	345	134,335	18,370	6,786,714	18·78	1,979
1881.....	287	121,390	20,762	8,104,337	13·82	1,498
1882.....	320	121,903	21,138	7,936,562	15·14	1,536
1883.....	278	114,581	21,508	7,972,777	12·92	1,437
1884.....	223	70,005	22,343	8,484,301	9·98	825
1885.....	215	69,729	21,192	7,644,615	10·14	912
1886.....	229	78,113	21,371	8,044,571	10·72	971
1887.....	255	97,097	26,150	8,362,436	9·75	1,161
1888.....	227	50,834	30,807	9,197,803	7·37	553
1889.....	185	67,944	28,544	9,296,601	6·48	731
1890.....	144	42,356	31,124	10,328,285	4·62	411
1891.....	178	32,564	31,321	10,695,196	5·68	304
1892.....	57	19,667	30,961	10,752,974	1·84	183
1893.....	119	29,575	27,547	10,608,611	4·32	279
1894.....	26	4,682	28,340	11,280,536	0·92	42
1895.....	146	34,989	27,876	10,976,829	5·24	319
1896.....	192	57,459	29,802	11,458,824	6·44	501
1897.....	158	53,354	27,094	12,010,980	5·83	444
1898.....	146	44,602	27,787	12,585,485	5·25	354
1899.....	173	55,129	27,121	13,237,054	6·38	416
1900.....	119	44,579	28,546	14,175,121	4·17	314
1901.....	87	24,323	26,705	14,543,062	3·26	167
1902.....	157	65,162	30,306	14,731,488	5·18	442
1903.....	173	125,906	28,332	15,841,175	5·76	795
1904.....			30,044	15,826,705		

EXPENDITURE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE, 1899-1904.

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Departmental salaries*.....	72,834	63,331	68,777	70,246	84,443	91,985
Maintenance of lights.....	474,145	456,952	494,694	527,951	543,851	633,224
Construction ".....	64,706	60,240	73,376	158,714	406,434	583,641
Dominion steamers.....	145,271	180,431	201,820	241,061	369,814	396,171
Construction of steamer <i>Minto</i> to replace the <i>Stanley</i>	113,365	41,952				
Construction of new steamer.....				211,466		
Steamer to replace <i>Bayfield</i>				50,000		
Wireless telegraphy.....						18,847
Examination of masters and mates..	3,568	3,751	3,730	3,306	4,968	7,761
Marine hospitals.....	37,353	37,743	36,009	51,827	48,750	50,302
Meteorological service.....	73,148	70,400	74,083	80,147	90,461	90,307
Marine biological stations.....	4,709	740	1,991	1,999	2,000	2,997
Signal service.....	6,067	5,907	8,950	6,453	6,864	7,740
Rewards for saving life.....	7,049	7,008	8,519	8,279	9,306	11,763
Hydrographic surveys.....	13,665	12,601	16,170	25,489	35,244	41,367
Steamboat inspection.....	28,035	27,966	29,248	27,493	30,172	33,723
Winter mail service.....	8,435	1,504	2,093	8,836	6,211	8,913
Hudson's Bay expedition.....						178,639
Miscellaneous.....	10,639	12,036	16,800	28,348	32,976	83,560
Total.....	1,092,989	982,562	1,036,260	1,501,618	1,671,494	2,150,940

* Including salaries of Fisheries Branch.

REVENUE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MARINE.

Earnings of Dominion steamers.....	12,371	13,468	19,431	11,807	15,478	21,268
Examination of masters and mates..	4,486	4,221	4,808	5,288	5,791	4,795
Fines and forfeitures.....	207	126	274	177	896	13
Harbours, piers and wharves.....	9,007	9,040	11,440	14,484	12,557	11,028
Sick mariners' fund.....	57,366	59,972	59,783	65,854	64,852	61,778
Steamboat inspection.....	33,854	33,613	32,725	37,428	28,888	10,819
Casual revenue.....	5,872	5,754	10,336	10,164	7,874	15,822
Miscellaneous.....	3,365	4,035	6,122	3,905	3,541	2,984
Total.....	126,528	130,229	144,919	148,607	139,877	128,507

The following table gives the total revenue and expenditure of the Department of Marine since Confederation.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure	Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1868-72.....	368,230	2,007,595	1891.....	104,248	874,134
1873-77.....	558,232	4,195,763	1892.....	106,582	861,427
1878.....	100,850	786,156	1893.....	107,390	898,682
1879.....	84,144	755,359	1894.....	165,870	895,681
1880.....	91,942	723,361	1895.....	99,557	878,536
1881.....	108,304	761,731	1896.....	103,012	854,690
1882.....	109,125	774,832	1897.....	111,009	855,410
1883.....	104,383	824,911	1898.....	120,602	845,617
1884.....	118,080	927,242	1899.....	126,528	1,092,989
1885.....	101,268	1,029,901	1900.....	130,229	982,562
1886.....	91,885	973,360	1901.....	144,919	1,036,260
1887.....	102,238	917,557	1902.....	148,607	1,501,618
1888.....	99,920	883,251	1903.....	139,876	1,671,494
1889.....	99,940	1,023,801	1904.....	128,507	2,150,946
1890.....	115,507	807,418			
			Total.....	3,990,985	32,792,278

VESSELS BUILT AND REGISTERED IN CANADA, AND VESSELS SOLD TO OTHER COUNTRIES, 1874-1904.

Year.	BUILT AND REGISTERED.*		SOLD TO OTHER COUNTRIES.†		
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Value.	Tonnage.
				\$	
1874.....	490	183,010			
1875.....	480	151,012			
1876.....	416	127,700	160	2,189,270	64,134
1877.....	430	118,985	110	1,576,244	46,329
1878.....	339	100,873	93	1,218,145	35,039
1879.....	265	74,227	72	529,824	19,318
1880.....	271	65,441	64	464,327	16,208
1881.....	336	74,060	61	348,018	16,808
1882.....	288	60,113	42	402,311	16,161
1883.....	374	74,090	44	506,538	23,896
1884.....	387	72,411	43	416,756	17,368
1885.....	240	43,179	28	246,277	13,177
1886.....	229	32,207	46	266,363	14,343
1887.....	224	22,516	27	143,772	9,263
1888.....	264	25,130	35	289,969	14,479
1889.....	280	34,346	35	266,817	16,173
1890.....	285	52,378	34	442,781	22,844
1891.....	312	52,145	35	280,474	15,143
1892.....	255	28,773	56	506,747	36,399
1893.....	362	28,440	42	363,916	31,317
1894.....	326	21,243	43	243,429	21,960
1895.....	250	16,270	31	172,563	16,567
1896.....	227	16,146	27	99,392	12,203
1897.....	231	17,094	30	105,164	9,158
1898.....	278	24,522	39	191,069	17,210
1899.....	277	21,098	14	126,466	7,562
1900.....	297	22,329	29	205,618	13,354
1901.....	+327	35,156	5	66,468	4,490
1902.....	+316	34,236	27	235,865	11,360
1903.....	+312	41,405	21	220,602	11,172
1904.....	+243	33,192	11	87,115	7,208

* Calendar year. † Fiscal year.

The following is a comparative statement of sea-going vessels arrived at and departed from Canadian ports (exclusive of coasting vessels) in 1903 and 1904 distinguishing between British, Canadian and Foreign vessels.

NATIONALITIES.	Number of Vessels.	Tons Register.	FREIGHT.		Number of Men.
			Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	
1903.					
British.....	4,647	7,753,788	4,264,640	1,091,757	204,695
Canadian.....	11,282	2,085,568	948,247	375,956	128,563
Foreign.....	12,403	6,001,819	2,394,626	837,127	271,421
Total.....	28,332	15,841,175	7,607,513	2,304,840	604,679
1904.					
British.....	4,997	8,045,817	3,557,947	786,391	219,540
Canadian.....	11,045	1,979,803	802,254	346,864	124,951
Foreign.....	14,002	5,801,085	1,776,084	640,721	275,018
Total.....	30,044	15,826,705	6,136,285	1,773,976	619,509

Arrivals from and clearances for principal countries by sea-going vessels,
1904 (fiscal year):—

VESSELS ENTERED INWARDS.

Countries from whence arrived.	BRITISH.			CANADIAN.			FOREIGN.		
	No. of Vessels	Tons Register.	Crew No.	No. of Vessels	Tons Register.	Crew No.	No. of Vessels	Tons Register.	Crew No.
Great Britain	1,164	3,015,413	70,381	284	24,059	1,623	202	210,255	3,508
Australia	26	58,994	2,469						
British Africa	9	22,229	288	1	936	14	6	6,045	86
" Guiana	28	39,451	1,149	1	165	7	1	1,164	21
" West Indies	58	71,861	2,011	90	16,029	618	33	26,025	560
Newfoundland	623	182,093	9,258	306	80,435	3,416	69	79,841	1,309
Belgium	47	153,594	2,154	1	1,184	20	8	16,049	309
Brazil	7	1,472	60	4	3,127	43	1	549	12
China	28	84,157	4,667				47	156,447	4,312
France	5	9,242	183				28	33,623	637
Germany	9	15,554	259	1	436	30	37	93,052	1,550
Holland	11	28,765	436				8	15,012	219
Italy	3	5,704	106				22	25,821	401
Japan	24	68,971	4,452						
Norway and Sweden	12	16,731	187				38	40,531	598
Portugal				5	478	32	3	1,848	37
St. Pierre	27	1,875	157	70	6,531	449	106	25,253	1,484
Spain	14	18,381	419	5	745	33	7	8,920	133
United States	603	555,143	19,256	2,963	721,144	35,402	4,959	1,939,203	97,120
Sea fisheries	78	4,762	981	1,630	92,088	19,512	1,166	82,997	21,186
Other countries	28	42,202	1,898	47	7,582	474	32	29,688	671
Total	2,804	4,396,594	120,681	5,408	954,939	61,673	6,773	2,792,323	134,153

VESSELS ENTERED OUTWARDS.

Countries to which Departed.									
Great Britain	821	2,356,191	52,186	500	54,482	3,110	383	415,566	6,345
Australia	32	70,892	2,556				7	11,066	138
British Africa	25	63,571	899	1	2,048	23	5	5,719	79
" Guiana	1	78	7	8	1,096	48	1	130	7
" West Indies	49	45,110	577	82	12,055	502	18	9,121	276
Newfoundland	563	161,458	8,526	461	152,701	5,664	114	97,899	1,606
Argentine Republic	2	4,182	53	36	23,580	379	19	19,518	279
Belgium	19	76,808	1,077						
Brazil	7	1,448	56	9	2,585	68	2	1,842	32
China	16	47,961	3,313				24	75,732	2,229
Cuba and Porto Rico	1	1,469	23	76	15,836	505	10	7,585	160
France	11	19,093	330	1	386	10	24	30,873	618
Germany				3	3,861	57	18	38,870	585
Holland	3	7,014	124						
Japan	23	68,735	4,214						
Norway and Sweden				11	16,724	232	8	19,176	228
St. Pierre	46	2,718	222	58	5,321	365	104	23,837	1,285
Spain	1	99	9	6	2,119	57	8	9,032	151
United States	468	705,760	23,020	2,642	620,253	30,173	4,897	2,110,567	97,869
Sea fisheries	94	5,604	1,358	1,728	107,126	21,971	1,574	115,911	28,654
Other countries	11	11,032	309	15	4,687	114	13	16,318	324
Total	2,193	3,649,223	98,859	5,637	1,024,864	63,278	7,229	3,008,762	140,865

SEA-GOING SHIPPING ENTERED AND CLEARED AT CANADIAN PORTS,
1868-1904, WITH CARGO AND IN BALLAST.

Year.	BRITISH.		CANADIAN.		FOREIGN.		Total Tonnage.
	No.	Tons Register.	No.	Tons Register.	No.	Tons Register.	
1868	*13,911	3,457,113			2,105	862,208	4,319,321
1869	*16,311	3,811,405			2,940	1,185,160	4,996,565
1870	*15,863	3,942,392			2,652	1,142,481	5,084,873
1871	*16,562	3,916,322			3,366	1,199,771	5,116,093
1872	*16,151	4,356,664			3,614	1,381,564	5,685,144
1873	*16,870	4,323,003			4,727	1,762,532	6,085,535
1874	*12,191	3,945,822			5,562	2,105,539	6,051,361
1875	*11,075	3,571,803			4,530	1,757,405	5,329,208
1876	2,595	1,896,603	8,554	1,634,333	5,614	2,379,828	5,910,764
1877	2,963	2,216,516	8,955	1,897,094	5,842	2,531,212	6,644,822
1878	2,954	2,294,688	8,847	1,928,531	5,715	2,461,165	6,684,384
1879	2,618	2,155,444	9,296	1,736,310	5,087	2,196,796	6,088,550
1880	2,990	2,642,935	10,219	1,794,210	5,161	2,349,569	6,786,714
1881	3,707	3,526,005	11,103	1,865,612	5,952	2,712,720	8,104,337
1882	3,335	3,164,839	11,355	1,892,290	6,448	2,879,433	7,936,562
1883	3,403	3,001,071	11,291	1,886,166	6,814	3,085,540	7,972,777
1884	3,327	3,257,219	11,796	1,880,993	7,220	3,346,089	8,484,301
1885	3,219	3,007,314	10,512	1,588,894	7,461	3,048,407	7,644,615
1886	2,960	3,101,285	11,405	1,783,623	7,006	3,159,663	8,044,571
1887	2,679	2,657,619	12,901	2,314,109	10,570	3,390,708	8,362,436
1888	3,316	3,326,417	13,828	1,862,295	13,663	4,009,091	9,197,803
1889	3,305	3,333,079	13,021	1,599,594	12,218	4,363,928	9,296,601
1890	3,671	3,617,013	13,695	1,708,939	13,758	5,002,333	10,328,285
1891	3,483	3,523,238	13,665	1,791,306	14,173	5,380,652	10,695,196
1892	3,402	3,586,335	13,720	2,085,187	13,839	5,081,452	10,752,974
1893	3,271	3,780,915	13,422	2,189,925	10,854	4,637,771	10,608,611
1894	3,381	4,146,645	13,780	2,334,081	11,179	4,799,810	11,280,536
1895	3,206	3,994,224	12,918	2,054,024	11,752	4,928,581	10,976,829
1896	3,226	4,385,055	13,462	2,141,272	13,114	4,932,497	11,458,824
1897	3,835	5,393,435	11,123	1,888,172	12,136	4,729,373	12,010,980
1898	4,121	5,777,068	12,142	2,029,745	11,524	4,778,672	12,585,485
1899	4,855	6,625,698	10,918	1,892,215	11,348	4,719,141	13,237,054
1900	4,707	6,728,799	11,427	1,918,320	12,412	5,528,002	14,175,121
1901	4,319	6,694,133	9,910	1,677,138	12,476	6,171,791	14,543,062
1902	4,363	6,865,924	11,413	1,937,227	14,530	5,928,337	14,731,488
1903	4,647	7,753,788	11,282	2,085,568	12,403	6,001,819	15,841,175
1904	4,997	8,045,817	11,045	1,979,803	14,002	5,801,085	15,826,705

* Canadian vessels not separated.

TOTAL REGISTERED TONNAGE OF SEA-GOING VESSELS CARRYING
CARGO INTO AND FROM CANADA.

Period.	Total Tonnage	Inwards.	Outwards.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1869	3,958,313	1,532,052	2,426,261
1870	4,008,128	1,661,513	2,406,615
1871	4,116,790	1,649,886	2,466,924
1872	4,644,737	1,857,475	2,787,262
1873	4,758,514	1,908,704	2,849,810
Total, 5 years	21,546,482	8,609,610	12,936,872
Average	4,309,296	1,721,922	2,587,374

**TOTAL REGISTERED TONNAGE OF SEA-GOING VESSELS CARRYING
CARGO INTO AND FROM CANADA—*Concluded.***

Period.	Total Tonnage	Inwards.	Outwards.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1874.....	4,473,293	1,788,689	2,684,604
1875.....	4,318,473	1,577,969	2,740,504
1876.....	4,505,760	1,804,451	2,701,309
1877.....	4,955,602	1,918,329	3,037,273
1878.....	4,912,453	1,881,618	3,030,837
Total, 5 years.....	23,165,583	8,971,056	14,194,527
Average.....	4,633,116	1,794,211	2,838,905
1879.....	4,604,985	1,839,039	2,765,946
1880.....	5,157,413	2,108,773	3,048,640
1881.....	6,095,563	2,398,539	3,697,024
1882.....	5,980,948	2,405,174	3,575,774
1883.....	5,952,850	2,499,319	3,453,531
Total, 5 years.....	27,791,759	11,250,844	16,540,915
Average.....	5,558,352	2,250,169	3,308,183
1884.....	6,288,227	2,621,876	3,666,351
1885.....	5,978,064	2,503,210	3,474,854
1886.....	6,243,180	2,625,311	3,617,869
1887.....	6,243,265	2,497,199	3,746,066
1888.....	7,014,599	2,917,087	4,097,512
Total, 5 years.....	31,767,335	13,164,683	18,602,652
Average.....	6,353,467	2,632,937	3,720,530
1889.....	6,998,073	3,001,489	3,996,684
1890.....	7,694,660	3,173,254	4,521,406
1891.....	7,942,718	3,306,225	4,636,493
1892.....	7,903,314	3,370,821	4,532,493
1893.....	8,018,551	3,337,619	4,680,932
Total, 5 years.....	38,557,416	16,189,408	22,368,008
Average.....	7,711,483	3,237,882	4,473,601
1894.....	8,342,989	3,518,826	4,824,163
1895.....	8,171,380	3,418,276	4,753,104
1896.....	8,302,888	3,547,064	4,755,824
1897.....	8,693,771	3,455,587	5,238,184
1898.....	8,960,223	3,539,941	5,420,282
Total, 5 years.....	42,471,251	17,479,694	24,991,557
Average.....	8,494,250	3,495,939	4,998,311
1899.....	9,629,164	3,937,938	5,691,226
1900.....	10,661,128	4,591,025	6,070,103
1901.....	10,419,737	4,344,075	6,075,662
1902.....	10,495,583	4,490,777	6,004,806
1903.....	11,524,569	5,083,593	6,440,976
Total, 5 years.....	52,730,181	22,447,408	30,282,773
Average.....	10,546,036	4,489,482	6,056,555
1904.....	12,028,074	5,746,236	6,281,838

The following tables show total registered tonnage of sea-going vessels carrying cargo into and out of the different provinces by five-year periods, with yearly average and percentage of increase or decrease :—

QUEBEC.

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province by five-year periods, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or decrease :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	8,541,112	1,708,222	.....
1874-78.....	9,180,482	1,836,096	+ 7.5
1879-83.....	10,087,924	2,017,585	+ 9.9
1884-88.....	10,646,050	2,129,210	+ 5.5
1889-93.....	10,900,830	2,180,166	+ 2.4
1894-98.....	12,815,322	2,563,064	+ 17.6
1899-03.....	15,920,169	3,184,034	+ 24.2
1904.....	.....	4,097,969	+ 28.7

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c. :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	3,389,426	677,885	.....
1874-78.....	3,392,515	678,503	+ 0.1
1879-83.....	4,260,500	852,100	+ 25.6
1884-88.....	4,803,506	960,701	+ 12.7
1889-93.....	5,114,665	1,022,933	+ 6.4
1894-98.....	5,843,304	1,168,661	+ 14.2
1899-03.....	7,382,746	1,476,549	+ 26.3
1904.....	.....	2,186,201	+ 48.1

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo out of the province, &c. :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	5,151,486	1,030,297	.....
1874-78.....	5,787,967	1,157,593	+ 12.3
1879-83.....	5,827,424	1,165,485	+ 0.6
1884-88.....	5,842,544	1,168,499	+ 0.2
1889-93.....	5,786,165	1,157,233	- 0.9
1894-98.....	6,972,018	1,394,404	+ 20.5
1899-03.....	8,537,423	1,707,485	+ 22.5
1904.....	.....	1,911,768	+ 12.0

NOVA SCOTIA.

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province, by five-year periods, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or decrease :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	6,864,532	1,372,906	.....
1874-78.....	6,878,625	1,375,725	+ 0·2
1879-83.....	9,052,750	1,810,550	+ 31·6
1884-88.....	10,914,789	2,182,960	+ 20·6
1889-93.....	12,294,611	2,458,920	+ 12·6
1894-98.....	12,219,856	2,443,971	— 0·6
1899-03.....	17,436,331	3,487,266	+ 42·6
1904.....	.....	3,568,196	— 2·3

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c. :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	3,009,174	601,835	.....
1874-78.....	2,919,898	583,980	— 2·9
1879-83.....	3,916,952	783,390	+ 34·1
1884-88.....	4,445,297	889,059	+ 13·7
1889-93.....	5,445,753	1,089,150	+ 22·5
1894-98.....	4,869,387	973,877	— 10·6
1899-03.....	7,051,621	1,410,324	+ 44·8
1904.....	.....	1,456,869	+ 3·3

Registered sea-going vessels carrying cargo out of the province, &c. :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	3,855,358	771,071	.....
1874-78.....	3,958,727	791,745	+ 2·7
1879-83.....	5,135,798	1,027,160	+ 29·7
1884-88.....	6,469,492	1,293,898	+ 26·0
1889-93.....	6,848,858	1,369,772	+ 5·8
1894-98.....	7,350,469	1,470,094	+ 7·3
1899-03.....	10,384,710	2,076,942	+ 41·3
1904.....	.....	2,111,327	+ 1·7

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province, by five-year periods, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or decrease :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent..
1869-73.....	5,612,263	1,122,452	.....
1874-78.....	5,463,155	1,092,631	— 2·6
1879-83.....	5,663,613	1,132,723	+ 3·7
1884-88.....	5,481,335	1,096,277	— 3·2
1889-93.....	5,934,399	1,186,880	+ 8·3
1894-98.....	5,985,507	1,197,101	+ 0·9
1899-03.....	6,926,446	1,385,289	+ 15·7
1904.....	.....	1,653,559	+ 19·4

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c.:—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	1,895,438	379,087	.....
1874-78.....	1,731,550	346,310	— 8·6
1879-83.....	1,766,658	353,331	+ 2·0
1884-88.....	1,727,624	345,525	— 2·2
1889-93.....	1,937,629	387,526	+ 12·1
1894-98.....	1,992,542	398,508	+ 2·8
1899-03.....	2,752,217	550,443	+ 38·1
1904.....	.....	782,585	+ 42·2

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo out of the province, &c.:—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1869-73.....	3,716,825	743,365	.....
1874-78.....	3,731,605	746,321	+ 0·4
1879-83.....	3,896,955	779,391	+ 4·4
1884-88.....	3,753,761	750,752	— 3·7
1889-93.....	3,966,770	793,354	+ 5·6
1894-98.....	3,992,965	798,593	+ 0·7
1899-03.....	4,174,227	834,845	+ 4·5
1904.....	.....	870,974	+ 4·3

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province, by five year periods, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or decrease :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1874-78.	666,351	133,270	.....
1879-83.	628,596	125,719	— 5·7
1884-88.	636,135	127,227	+ 1·2
1889-93.	499,581	99,916	— 21·4
1894-98.	578,447	115,689	+ 15·8
1899-03.	728,040	145,608	+ 25·0
1904. ....	.....	142,368	— 2·2

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c.:—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1874-78.	296,301	59,260	.....
1879-83.	248,167	49,633	— 16·2
1884-88.	253,983	50,797	+ 2·3
1889-93.	198,327	39,665	— 21·9
1894-98.	212,636	42,527	+ 7·2
1899-03.	285,418	57,084	+ 34·2
1904. ....	.....	54,060	— 5·2

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo out of the province, &c.:—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1874-78.	370,050	74,010	.....
1879-83.	380,429	76,086	+ 2·8
1884-88.	382,152	76,430	+ 0·4
1889-93.	301,254	60,251	— 21·1
1894-98.	365,811	73,162	+ 21·4
1899-03.	442,622	88,524	— 21·0
1904. ....	.....	88,308	— 0·24

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into and out of the province by five years periods, with yearly averages and percentages of increase or decrease :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1874-78	1,439,817	287,963	.....
1879-83	2,358,885	471,777	+ 63·8
1884-88	4,089,788	817,958	+ 73·4
1889-93	8,927,979	1,785,596	+118·3
1894-98	11,052,109	2,210,422	+ 23·8
1899-03	11,619,326	2,323,865	+ 5·1
1904 .....	.....	2,545,741	+ 9·5

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo into the province, &c. :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1874-78	735,936	147,187	.....
1879-83	1,058,566	211,713	+ 43·8
1884-88	1,935,085	387,017	+ 82·8
1889-93	3,928,138	785,628	+103·0
1894-98	4,561,815	912,363	+ 16·0
1899-03	4,975,854	995,171	+ 9·1
1904 .....	.....	1,252,582	+ 25·9

Registered sea-going tonnage carrying cargo out of the province, &c. :—

Period.	Total Tonnage.	Yearly Average.	Per cent.
1874-78	703,881	140,776	.....
1879-83	1,300,319	260,064	+ 85·0
1884-88	2,154,703	430,940	+ 65·7
1889-93	4,999,841	999,968	+132·0
1894-98	6,490,294	1,298,059	+ 29·8
1899-03	6,643,472	1,328,694	+ 2·4
1904 .....	.....	1,293,159	— 2·4

In the Yukon Territory in 1900 the tonnage of shipping was 27,532 tons, and in 1904 it was 20,241 tons.

The following table shows the nationalities of vessels doing the Canadian carrying trade by sea, by five-year periods, with percentage of each nationality to total tonnage in and out carrying cargo :—

PERIOD.	BRITISH.		CANADIAN.		FOREIGN.	
	Tons.	p. c.	Tons.	p. c.	Tons.	p. c.
1869-73.....	16,765,848	77·8	.....	.....	4,780,634	22·2
1874-78.....	11,486,233	49·6	4,152,296	17·9	7,527,054	32·2
1879-83.....	12,196,093	43·9	6,957,066	25·0	8,638,600	31·1
1884-88.....	13,319,072	41·9	7,175,669	22·6	11,272,594	35·5
1889-93.....	15,963,726	41·4	6,433,836	16·7	16,159,854	41·9
1894-98.....	19,416,498	45·7	7,339,072	17·3	15,715,681	37·0
1899-03.....	28,129,046	53·3	6,554,618	12·4	18,047,517	34·3
1904.....	7,018,654	58·4	1,352,951	11·2	3,656,469	30·4

Beginning with 1876, when the separation between British and Canadian vessels was made in our navigation tables, and giving the figures by provinces, we have the following set of tables :—

BRITISH, CANADIAN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARRYING CARGO IN AND OUT.

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

Year.	BRITISH.	CANADIAN.	FOREIGN.
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Tonnage.
1876.....	1,152,025	290,064	292,952
1877.....	1,334,474	302,726	319,240
1878.....	1,276,960	340,392	257,182
1879.....	1,296,622	218,415	168,949
1880.....	1,550,010	198,615	189,003
Total.....	6,610,091	1,350,212	1,227,326
Average.....	1,320,018	270,042	245,465
1889.....	1,540,961	122,870	300,081
1890.....	1,633,561	134,349	413,549
1891.....	1,634,085	124,688	362,465
1892.....	1,712,145	124,046	377,057
1893.....	1,905,930	153,158	366,905
Total.....	8,426,682	659,111	1,820,057
Average.....	1,685,336	131,822	364,011
1894.....	2,029,777	126,292	430,975
1895.....	1,898,541	93,094	265,717
1896.....	2,102,672	93,205	251,108
1897.....	2,319,092	88,512	255,633
1898.....	2,577,989	77,312	205,403
Total.....	10,928,071	478,415	1,408,836
Average.....	.....	.....	.....
1899.....	3,017,416	69,241	154,896
1900.....	2,760,080	51,153	217,970
1901.....	2,675,722	52,403	250,442
1902.....	2,755,176	51,849	272,164
1903.....	3,257,650	46,466	287,541
Total.....	14,466,044	271,112	1,183,013
Average.....	2,893,209	54,222	236,602
1904.....	3,697,615	59,342	341,012

BRITISH, CANADIAN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARRYING
CARGO IN AND OUT—*Continued.*

-NOVA SCOTIA.

Year.	BRITISH.	CANADIAN.	FOREIGN.
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Tonnage.
1876.....	321,289	532,056	393,477
1877.....	376,263	639,150	467,326
1878.....	493,162	603,904	333,891
1879.....	451,142	604,609	315,140
1880.....	655,908	637,207	348,846
Total.....	2,297,764	3,016,926	1,858,680
Average.....	459,553	603,385	371,736
1889.....	1,090,493	640,331	727,791
1890.....	1,266,205	619,032	678,188
1891.....	1,213,673	580,704	678,278
1892.....	1,069,590	902,737	444,106
1893.....	1,081,703	923,781	437,054
Total.....	5,721,664	3,666,585	2,965,417
Average.....	1,144,333	733,317	593,083
1894.....	995,786	1,010,700	497,184
1895.....	993,275	958,562	470,181
1896.....	903,761	1,013,550	429,753
1897.....	1,066,635	940,448	542,570
1898.....	1,048,936	896,020	452,495
Total.....	5,008,393	4,819,280	2,392,183
Average.....	1,001,679	963,856	478,437
1899.....	1,235,081	838,953	561,474
1900.....	1,740,278	908,181	1,038,288
1901.....	1,570,257	743,713	1,306,288
1902.....	1,652,612	782,318	995,360
1903.....	2,004,004	831,923	1,177,601
Total.....	8,252,232	4,105,088	5,079,011
Average.....	1,650,446	821,107	1,015,802
1904.....	1,955,752	750,380	862,064

NEW BRUNSWICK.

1876.....	104,482	392,575	563,573
1877.....	105,075	421,744	515,759
1878.....	121,744	388,100	576,070
1879.....	106,089	376,344	502,566
1880.....	95,831	370,411	569,953
Total.....	533,221	1,949,174	2,727,921
Average.....	106,644	389,835	545,584
1889.....	105,098	343,401	600,481
1890.....	116,291	350,846	685,267
1891.....	94,148	413,700	796,864
1892.....	87,686	362,473	734,284
1893.....	117,020	381,397	745,442
Total.....	520,243	1,851,817	3,562,338
Average.....	104,048	370,363	712,468

BRITISH, CANADIAN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARRYING
CARGO IN AND OUT—*Continued.*
NEW BRUNSWICK—*Concluded.*

Year.	BRITISH.	CANADIAN.	FOREIGN.
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Tonnage.
1894.....	127,889	390,389	649,308
1895.....	152,164	322,719	665,289
1896.....	266,369	286,216	671,988
1897.....	367,090	257,586	612,802
1898.....	380,408	237,921	597,369
Total.....	1,293,920	1,494,831	3,196,756
Average.....	258,784	298,966	639,351
1899.....	431,472	201,227	651,526
1900.....	536,432	204,519	639,051
1901.....	454,943	186,511	652,615
1902.....	618,561	180,020	686,902
1903.....	646,884	201,303	634,480
Total.....	2,688,292	973,580	3,264,574
Average.....	537,658	194,716	652,915
1904.....	740,930	151,466	761,163

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1876.....	3,081	53,273	81,159
1877.....	6,541	83,698	82,792
1878.....	3,456	71,280	54,173
1879.....	5,133	73,425	72,463
1880.....	6,638	69,336	58,114
Total.....	24,849	351,012	348,701
Average.....	4,970	70,202	69,740
1889.....	14,203	31,545	54,279
1890.....	7,029	38,270	45,109
1891.....	9,510	41,284	44,632
1892.....	32,013	42,019	29,136
1893.....	17,105	41,078	52,366
Total.....	79,860	194,196	225,522
Average.....	15,972	38,839	45,104
1894.....	4,964	45,133	54,613
1895.....	8,815	46,911	68,064
1896.....	3,366	89,086	24,017
1897.....	5,601	98,229	4,130
1898.....	6,196	116,607	2,714
Total.....	28,942	395,966	153,538
Average.....	5,788	79,193	30,708
1899.....	14,004	103,685	683
1900.....	6,417	91,082	88,242
1901.....	2,438	77,162	60,671
1902.....	3,579	88,182	36,352
1903.....	19,007	102,275	34,446
Total.....	45,445	462,386	220,394
Average.....	9,089	92,477	44,079
1904.....	7,672	101,229	33,467

BRITISH, CANADIAN AND FOREIGN REGISTERED TONNAGE CARRYING
CARGO IN AND OUT—*Concluded.*

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Year.	BRITISH.	CANADIAN.	FOREIGN.
	Tonnage.	Tonnage.	Tonnage.
1876.	36,474	6,492	282,788
1877.	22,637	11,806	266,371
1878.	37,461	15,036	339,635
1879.	23,527	49,423	341,138
1880.	20,796	47,866	338,879
Total.	140,895	130,623	1,568,811
Average.	28,179	26,125	313,762
1889.	266,073	5,036	1,155,530
1890.	194,776	8,814	1,507,469
1891.	222,390	17,363	1,768,932
1892.	257,481	12,674	1,715,809
1893.	274,737	22,027	1,498,848
Total.	1,215,457	65,914	7,646,588
Average.	243,091	13,183	1,529,318
1894.	390,278	17,748	1,571,943
1895.	353,133	6,258	1,868,656
1896.	377,708	10,498	1,779,591
1897.	483,633	12,385	1,639,425
1898.	552,420	103,691	1,704,742
Total.	2,157,172	150,580	8,564,357
Average.	431,434	30,116	1,712,871
1899.	447,348	144,871	1,635,135
1900.	515,944	157,446	1,678,513
1901.	516,883	128,368	1,741,321
1902.	554,182	142,827	1,675,499
1903.	570,524	166,174	1,544,291
Total.	2,604,881	739,686	8,274,759
Average.	520,976	149,937	1,654,952
1904.	616,685	287,986	1,641,070

YUKON TERRITORY.

1900.	2,766	24,766
1904.	2,548	17,693

VESSELS ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS ON
INLAND WATERS BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES IN
EACH YEAR SINCE 1867.

Year.	CANADIAN.		UNITED STATES.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Tons Register.	Number.	Tons Register.	Number.	Tons Register.
1868.....	26,682	4,826,780	13,432	3,836,724	40,114	8,663,504
1869.....	22,967	3,576,867	11,082	1,887,612	34,049	5,464,479
1870.....	24,558	4,030,768	12,112	2,300,229	36,670	6,330,997
1871.....	26,558	5,068,831	15,151	2,941,164	41,709	8,009,995
1872.....	21,505	3,798,138	12,164	3,063,318	33,669	6,861,456
1873.....	22,491	3,126,579	13,961	2,536,883	36,452	5,663,462
1874.....	19,279	2,814,654	12,733	2,533,842	32,012	5,348,496
1875.....	15,325	2,235,829	11,882	1,962,418	27,207	4,198,247
1876.....	15,392	2,184,790	11,192	1,815,645	26,584	4,000,435
1877.....	15,431	2,207,832	13,522	2,238,590	28,953	4,446,422
1878.....	18,003	2,955,331	12,508	2,415,175	30,511	5,370,506
1879.....	18,122	3,314,829	12,718	2,243,433	30,840	5,558,262
1880.....	22,858	4,985,753	11,648	1,805,378	34,506	6,791,131
1881.....	20,492	4,029,027	12,197	1,669,068	32,689	5,698,095
1882.....	22,252	3,830,109	12,230	1,613,211	34,482	5,443,320
1883.....	20,041	3,950,692	13,281	1,847,266	33,322	5,797,958
1884.....	19,464	4,058,738	13,349	1,815,987	32,813	5,874,725
1885.....	18,926	4,849,856	11,033	1,590,241	29,959	6,440,097
1886.....	18,153	4,116,674	12,804	1,807,987	30,957	5,924,661
1887.....	18,059	3,931,523	13,726	1,797,039	31,785	5,728,562
1888.....	19,567	4,320,402	13,929	1,699,103	33,496	6,019,505
1889.....	21,543	5,036,438	14,970	1,721,182	36,513	6,757,620
1890.....	24,527	6,000,194	16,774	2,117,621	41,301	8,117,815
1891.....	22,002	5,724,339	16,006	2,383,113	38,008	8,907,452
1892.....	19,224	5,546,243	15,158	2,393,238	34,382	7,139,481
1893.....	19,612	5,108,226	16,022	2,822,697	35,634	9,730,923
1894.....	20,939	5,917,145	16,727	3,155,400	37,666	4,972,545
1895.....	16,866	5,196,811	15,547	2,927,323	32,413	8,024,134
1896.....	16,355	5,967,917	18,827	4,443,732	35,182	10,111,649
1897.....	14,171	4,913,143	19,124	6,449,810	33,295	11,362,953
1898.....	15,974	6,205,117	20,286	5,955,514	36,260	12,160,631
1899.....	20,536	7,417,067	19,160	4,765,989	39,696	12,183,056
1900.....	21,089	7,599,066	21,805	5,139,908	42,894	12,738,974
1901.....	20,301	6,862,951	20,826	4,623,795	41,127	11,486,746
1902.....	21,789	7,717,301	25,618	7,576,615	47,407	15,293,916
1903.....	20,252	8,397,372	41,142	9,416,496	61,394	17,813,868
1904.....	19,889	7,975,487	21,737	7,400,013	41,626	15,375,500

VESSELS ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS ON
INLAND WATERS BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES,
GIVING FREIGHT CARRIED, 1879 TO 1904.

NATIONALITIES.	Year.	Number of Vessels.	Tons Register.	FREIGHT.		Number of Men.
				Tons Weight.	Tons Measure- ment.	
Canadian	1879	18,122	3,314,829	857,903	493,963	156,014
United States		12,718	2,243,433	632,389	221,768	89,763
Canadian.....	1880	22,858	4,985,753	1,340,804	604,269	235,266
United States		11,648	1,805,378	501,292	219,441	77,294
Canadian.....	1881	20,592	4,029,027	1,472,518	635,794	173,266
United States.....		12,197	1,669,068	499,734	286,867	68,784

VESSELS ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS ON
INLAND WATERS, &c.—*Concluded.*

NATIONALITIES.	Year.	Number of Vessels.	Tons Register.	FREIGHT.		Number of Men.
				Tons Register.	Tons Measure- ment.	
Canadian	1882	{ 22,252	3,830,109	1,306,529	759,027	181,584
United States		{ 12,230	1,613,211	448,120	266,087	68,653
Canadian	1883	{ 20,041	3,950,692	1,097,052	728,294	181,991
United States		{ 13,281	1,847,266	605,462	266,789	79,882
Canadian	1884	{ 19,464	4,058,738	1,175,152	561,160	175,484
United States		{ 13,349	1,815,987	655,457	171,096	85,785
Canadian	1885	{ 18,926	4,849,856	1,163,459	621,743	193,243
United States		{ 11,033	1,590,241	582,266	307,685	75,343
Canadian	1886	{ 18,153	4,116,674	1,067,279	600,746	187,822
United States		{ 12,804	1,807,587	618,204	304,943	81,019
Canadian	1887	{ 18,059	3,931,523	1,255,009	439,625	171,405
United States		{ 13,726	1,797,039	549,741	221,948	95,461
Canadian	1888	{ 19,567	4,320,402	1,486,830	590,526	179,612
United States		{ 13,929	1,699,103	448,397	517,892	96,718
Canadian	1889	{ 21,543	5,036,438	1,346,944	628,137	212,440
United States		{ 14,970	1,721,182	650,609	288,217	93,394
Canadian	1890	{ 24,527	6,000,194	1,416,217	572,057	267,878
United States		{ 16,774	2,117,621	825,448	304,795	89,384
Canadian	1891	{ 22,002	5,724,339	1,562,808	632,682	245,741
United States		{ 16,006	2,383,113	836,538	232,927	112,273
Canadian	1892	{ 19,224	5,546,243	1,519,121	370,560	239,933
United States		{ 15,158	2,393,238	749,817	152,004	123,874
Canadian	1893	{ 19,612	5,103,226	1,181,043	287,554	232,907
United States		{ 16,022	2,822,697	828,325	290,056	135,837
Canadian	1894	{ 20,939	5,917,145	954,518	304,411	262,204
United States		{ 16,727	3,155,400	1,005,685	275,194	136,235
Canadian	1895	{ 16,866	5,196,811	863,343	261,030	249,079
United States		{ 15,547	2,927,323	870,771	257,143	136,574
Canadian	1896	{ 16,355	5,967,917	1,073,454	237,329	228,979
United States		{ 18,827	4,443,732	1,170,757	297,611	174,959
Canadian	1897	{ 14,171	4,913,143	899,373	383,499	210,737
United States		{ 19,124	6,449,810	1,287,617	330,015	195,544
Canadian	1898	{ 15,974	6,205,117	831,245	167,602	272,246
United States		{ 20,286	5,955,514	1,600,839	321,114	201,428
Canadian	1899	{ 20,536	7,417,067	808,143	112,683	381,825
United States		{ 19,160	4,765,989	2,038,614	250,638	178,382
Canadian	1900	{ 21,089	7,599,066	1,154,088	106,937	371,385
United States		{ 21,805	5,139,908	1,641,649	325,876	191,938
Canadian	1901	{ 20,301	6,862,951	*	*	333,085
United States		{ 20,826	4,623,795	*	*	196,538
Canadian	1902	{ 21,789	7,717,301	*	*	380,207
United States		{ 25,618	7,576,615	*	*	278,733
Canadian	1903	{ 20,252	8,397,372	*	*	410,107
United States		{ 41,142	9,416,496	*	*	437,726
Canadian	1904	{ 19,889	7,975,487	*	*	446,106
United States		{ 21,737	7,400,013	*	*	248,406

* Not specified in Trade Returns.

TOTAL NUMBER OF VESSELS (SEA-GOING AND INLAND) ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM CANADIAN PORTS (EXCLUSIVE OF COASTING VESSELS) IN EACH YEAR SINCE 1867.

Year.	BRITISH.		CANADIAN.		FOREIGN.		Total Tonnage.
	Number	Tons Register.	Number	Tons Register.	Number	Tons Register.	
1868.	*40,593	8,283,893	.....	.....	15,537	4,698,932	12,982,825
1869.	*39,278	7,388,272	.....	.....	14,022	3,072,772	10,461,044
1870.	*40,421	7,973,169	.....	.....	14,764	3,442,710	11,415,870
1871.	*43,120	8,985,153	.....	.....	18,517	4,140,885	13,126,038
1872.	*37,656	8,154,802	.....	.....	16,269	4,653,358	12,808,160
1873.	*39,361	7,449,582	.....	.....	18,688	4,299,415	11,748,997
1874.	*31,470	6,760,476	.....	.....	18,295	4,639,381	11,399,857
1875.	*26,400	5,807,632	.....	.....	16,412	3,719,823	9,527,455
1876.	*26,641	5,715,726	.....	.....	16,806	4,195,473	9,911,199
1877.	2,963	2,216,516	24,386	4,104,926	19,364	4,769,802	11,091,244
1878.	2,954	2,294,688	26,850	4,883,862	18,223	4,876,340	12,054,890
1879.	2,618	2,155,444	27,418	5,051,139	17,805	4,440,229	11,646,812
1880.	2,990	2,642,935	33,077	6,779,963	16,809	4,154,947	13,577,845
1881.	3,707	3,526,005	31,595	5,894,639	18,149	4,381,788	13,802,432
1882.	3,335	3,164,839	33,607	5,722,399	18,678	4,492,644	13,379,882
1883.	3,403	3,001,071	31,332	5,836,858	20,095	4,932,806	13,770,735
1884.	3,327	3,257,219	31,260	5,939,731	20,569	5,162,076	14,359,026
1885.	3,219	3,007,314	29,438	6,438,750	18,494	4,638,648	14,084,712
1886.	2,960	3,101,285	30,011	5,943,341	19,357	4,924,606	13,969,232
1887.	2,679	2,657,619	30,960	6,245,632	24,296	5,187,747	14,090,998
1888.	3,316	3,326,417	33,395	6,182,697	27,592	5,708,194	15,217,308
1889.	3,305	3,333,079	34,564	6,636,032	27,188	6,085,110	16,054,221
1890.	3,671	3,617,013	38,222	7,709,133	30,532	7,119,954	18,446,100
1891.	3,483	3,523,238	35,667	7,516,645	30,179	7,763,765	18,803,648
1892.	3,402	3,586,335	32,944	7,631,430	28,997	7,474,690	18,692,455
1893.	3,271	3,780,915	33,034	7,298,151	26,876	7,460,468	18,539,534
1894.	3,381	4,146,645	34,719	8,251,226	27,906	7,955,210	20,353,081
1895.	3,206	3,994,224	29,784	7,250,835	27,299	7,855,904	19,100,963
1896.	3,226	4,385,055	31,597	7,464,532	30,161	10,020,886	21,870,473
1897.	3,835	5,393,435	25,294	6,801,315	31,260	11,179,183	23,373,933
1898.	4,121	5,777,068	28,116	8,234,862	31,810	10,734,186	24,746,116
1899.	4,855	6,625,698	31,454	9,309,282	30,508	9,485,130	25,420,110
1900.	4,707	6,728,799	32,516	9,517,386	34,217	10,667,910	26,914,095
1901.	4,319	6,694,133	30,211	8,540,089	33,302	10,795,586	26,029,808
1902.	4,363	6,865,924	33,202	9,654,528	40,148	13,504,952	30,025,404
1903.	4,647	7,753,788	31,534	10,482,940	53,545	15,418,315	33,655,043
1904.	4,997	8,045,817	30,934	9,955,290	35,739	13,201,098	31,202,205

* Canadian vessels not distinguished.

The coasting trade of Canada is regulated by the Act, chap. 83, Revised Statutes of Canada, which provides that no goods or passengers can be carried by water from one port in Canada to another except in British ships. This provision, however, may be declared by the Governor General in Council not to be applicable to the vessels of any country that allows British vessels to participate in its coasting trade on the same footing as its own national vessels. By different orders in council the ships of the following countries have been admitted to the coasting trade of Canada, viz., Italy, Germany, the Netherlands, Sweden and Norway, Austria-Hungary, Denmark, Belgium and the Argentine Republic.

The coasting trade of Canada is not included in any of the foregoing tables, but is given in the following one, since 1876, before which no returns were kept:—

TONNAGE OF VESSELS, BRITISH AND FOREIGN, EMPLOYED IN THE
COASTING TRADE, WHICH ARRIVED AT AND DEPARTED FROM
CANADIAN PORTS, 1876-1904.

Year.	TONNAGE.							
	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	British Columbia.	Prince Edward Island.	Manitoba.	Canada.
1876	3,360,588	3,574,485	1,256,926	1,097,431	128,007	883,502	.....	10,300,939
1877	3,491,763	2,274,150	1,148,010	959,704	165,371	929,864	.....	8,968,862
1878	5,205,538	2,708,029	1,067,224	1,007,663	196,789	862,418	.....	11,047,661
1879	6,158,529	3,273,679	975,214	875,970	223,707	559,984	.....	12,066,683
1880	7,774,922	3,362,782	1,195,397	846,248	244,922	628,742	.....	14,053,013
1881	7,995,898	3,348,494	1,497,552	859,716	463,474	951,632	.....	15,116,766
1882	7,864,085	3,081,303	1,522,072	815,907	605,428	902,269	.....	14,791,064
1883	7,823,501	3,229,295	2,084,251	878,691	661,347	1,006,481	.....	15,683,566
1884	7,157,144	3,792,666	2,161,783	679,495	768,118	910,175	4,326	15,473,707
1885	6,460,929	3,841,634	2,512,572	898,658	1,051,606	1,157,575	21,448	15,944,422
1886	6,581,088	4,309,031	2,819,165	895,661	865,240	891,633	6,456	16,368,274
1887	6,670,488	4,140,620	3,150,560	917,641	1,476,133	1,151,023	7,252	17,513,677
1888	6,484,394	5,318,397	3,456,488	967,629	1,434,266	1,120,815	7,290	18,789,279
1889	6,913,546	4,552,643	3,930,119	1,040,339	2,196,906	1,194,020	7,004	19,834,577
1890	7,679,890	5,473,427	4,432,561	1,148,910	2,808,648	1,243,993	9,686	22,797,115
1891	9,679,403	5,393,866	4,402,816	1,220,935	3,141,140	1,139,178	8,792	24,986,130
1892	9,701,471	4,833,025	4,755,154	1,139,955	3,399,280	1,271,638	9,406	25,109,929
1893	9,832,803	4,433,307	4,388,366	1,090,055	3,630,883	1,198,539	5,170	24,579,123
1894	11,299,718	5,681,964	4,403,014	1,118,787	2,931,298	1,120,383	5,804	26,560,968
1895	10,799,497	4,874,502	4,789,410	1,259,613	2,625,655	1,118,491	6,266	25,473,434
1896	11,687,217	4,860,000	5,230,242	1,508,278	2,835,677	1,310,339	.....	27,431,753
1897	10,995,311	5,354,449	4,855,610	1,301,667	3,551,340	1,209,602	.....	27,267,979
1898	10,753,920	6,825,845	5,411,143	1,375,419	4,065,725	1,182,180	*19,718	29,633,950
1899	11,263,918	7,422,593	5,065,893	1,527,042	4,157,435	1,117,550	.....	30,554,431
1900	10,987,018	8,236,040	5,984,941	1,573,214	5,558,582	1,233,526	*58,409	33,631,730
1901	10,886,848	7,208,626	6,439,848	1,624,044	7,062,657	1,090,188	*132,585	34,444,796
1902	13,736,322	8,512,768	6,863,123	1,606,187	8,663,711	1,173,817	*131,576	40,687,504
1903	15,518,962	11,175,920	6,255,188	1,554,370	9,089,157	1,091,002	*305,759	44,990,358
1904	14,937,537	12,045,146	6,828,946	1,579,829	8,661,740	1,137,459	*314,465	45,505,122

* Yukon Territory.

The following table shows the tonnage and the nationalities of steamers and of sailing vessels engaged in the coasting trade of Canada, by provinces, during the years 1903 and 1904:—

PROVINCES.	BRITISH.				FOREIGN.				TOTALS.
	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.		Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.		
	Arrived.	Departed.	Arrived.	Departed.	Arrived.	Departed.	Arrived.	Departed.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1903.									
British Columbia	4,022,222	3,964,041	536,982	565,912	6,966	18,572	2,378	14,192	9,089,157
New Brunswick.	417,607	597,316	253,005	244,334	508,120	513,253	22,544	13,425	1,554,370
Nova Scotia.	1,608,591	1,498,791	1,038,344	1,052,120	141,760	139,809	6,089	6,540	6,255,188
Ontario	7,987,770	6,315,826	477,940	443,228	145,677	1,013	814	814	15,518,962
Prince Edward Island.	385,302	412,852	145,344	145,677	81,072	59,526	12,550	7,727	1,091,002
Quebec.	4,607,081	4,686,683	870,945	850,336	662	662	289	289	11,175,920
Yukon Territory	150,352	151,595	1,155	755					305,759
Totals	19,178,925	17,627,104	3,323,715	3,302,362	738,580	732,835	43,850	42,987	44,990,358
1904.									
British Columbia	3,464,979	3,537,255	822,726	836,780	11,516	11,743	16,001	17,183	8,661,740
New Brunswick.	430,178	635,894	216,830	240,484	674,173	642,704	14,108	14,580	1,579,829
Nova Scotia.	1,803,959	1,734,912	981,559	962,951	441,465	447,936	21,823	22,380	6,828,946
Ontario.	7,619,693	5,697,036	318,378	368,826	136,597	1,341	596	596	14,937,537
Prince Edward Island	417,933	444,578	136,414	136,597	120,480	110,856	17,794	29,847	1,137,459
Quebec	4,849,481	5,228,675	876,387	811,626					12,045,146
Yukon Territory	151,607	151,311	5,396	6,151					314,465
Totals	18,737,830	17,429,661	3,357,690	3,363,415	1,247,634	1,214,580	69,726	84,586	45,505,122

The following table gives the number and tonnage of sea-going vessels entered and cleared at the principal ports of the Dominion in 1904 :—

PORTS.	VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED.					
	British.		Foreign.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Apple River, N.S.	12	2,199	37	7,833	49	10,032
Annapolis Royal, N.S. .	59	16,734	8	1,372	67	18,106
Arichat, N.S.	152	4,152	19	1,193	171	5,345
Bathurst, N.B.	12	9,839	31	36,933	43	46,772
Baie Verte, N.B.	5	5,138	13	8,809	18	13,947
Bear River, N.S.	73	12,014	2	409	75	12,423
Belliveau's Cove, N.S. .	23	2,872	1	94	24	2,966
Bridgewater, N.S.	31	11,420	10	7,807	41	9,227
Campbellton, N.B.	11	11,969	27	20,127	38	32,096
Campobello, N.B.	168	23,908	463	13,757	631	37,665
Canso, N.S.	616	57,262	291	24,068	907	81,330
Charlottetown, P.E.I. .	138	94,748	35	32,943	173	127,691
Chatham, N.B.	35	31,190	68	70,232	103	101,472
Chemainus, B.C.	50	28,631	61	25,610	111	54,241
Cheverie, N.S.	56	12,970	8	3,890	64	16,860
Chicoutimi, Que.	8	15,103	9	12,925	17	28,028
Comox, B.C.	86	80,885	68	52,477	154	133,362
Dalhousie, N.B.	11	5,689	65	45,975	76	51,664
Halifax, N.S.	1,873	1,532,474	477	329,071	2,350	1,861,545
Hantsport, N.S.	50	16,579	59	15,685	109	32,264
Harvey, N.B.	21	6,907	7	7,141	28	14,048
Hillsboro', N.B.	57	22,509	161	75,398	218	97,907
Ladysmith, B.C.	228	76,008	289	260,163	517	336,171
Liverpool, N.S.	78	10,646	344	25,163	422	35,809
Louisbourg, N.S.	265	360,411	277	216,396	542	576,807
Montreal, Que.	796	2,514,429	80	137,609	876	2,652,038
Nanaimo, B.C.	92	72,969	152	126,771	244	199,740
Newcastle, N.B.	41	35,085	36	26,785	77	61,870
New Westminster, B.C. .	212	17,282	21	3,934	233	21,216
North Head, N.B.	286	48,594	32	1,092	318	49,686
North Sydney, N.S.	1,016	216,925	615	97,912	1,631	314,837
Parrsboro', N.S.	282	107,615	11	12,646	293	120,261
Pictou, N.S.	34	15,556	56	55,382	90	70,938
Port Hawkesbury, N.S. .	195	72,843	59	31,337	254	104,180
Pugwash, N.S.	1	1,782	19	23,831	20	25,613
Quebec, Que.	400	1,272,515	81	121,429	481	1,393,944
Rimouski, Que.	28	37,996			28	37,996
River Hebert, N.S.	44	4,770	21	4,779	65	9,549
Shelburne, N.S.	124	10,937	459	32,525	583	43,462
Sydney, N.S.	406	304,401	221	320,945	621	625,346
St. Andrews, N.B.	71	5,277	338	68,780	909	74,057
St. John, N.B.	1,520	841,511	1,086	593,935	2,606	1,435,446
St. Johns, Que.	424	22,106	1,999	199,695	2,423	221,801
St. Stephen, N.B.	113	18,212	131	7,223	244	25,435
Three Rivers, Que.	25	70,747	12	18,424	37	89,171
Vancouver, B.C.	351	473,064	1,211	778,510	1,562	1,251,574
Victoria, B.C.	704	575,515	1,613	1,497,842	2,317	2,073,357
Windsor, N.S.	184	78,986	56	76,939	280	155,925
Yarmouth, N.S.	669	281,742	512	44,451	1,181	326,193

The following is a statement of British and Colonial shipping in 1899 to 1903. The figures are taken from official sources.

SHIPPING IN BRITISH POSSESSIONS, 1899 TO 1903, EXCLUSIVE OF
COASTING TRADE.

COUNTRIES.	TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED.				
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
United Kingdom.....	97,782,887	98,523,693	97,351,013	99,872,719	105,619,344
Hong Kong.....	13,437,147	14,022,167	14,724,269	16,471,269	19,018,411
Malta.....	6,590,654	7,069,630	7,076,355	7,066,314	7,185,268
Gibraltar.....	8,628,537	8,869,737	8,330,622	8,686,774	7,769,069
*Canada.....	13,237,054	14,543,062	14,731,488	15,841,175	15,826,705
Straits Settlement.....	12,103,550	13,353,925	15,055,336	15,831,279	16,901,204
India.....	9,115,646	8,627,486	8,269,430	9,625,317	10,926,560
New South Wales.....	6,995,551	8,014,889	8,521,234	8,728,144	9,005,401
Victoria.....	5,341,455	5,873,581	6,715,491	6,739,040	6,857,854
South Australia.....	3,619,251	3,695,771	4,129,366	4,131,276	4,280,890
Western Australia.....	2,638,648	3,232,028	3,714,263	3,358,074	3,335,895
Tasmania.....	1,318,117	1,232,918	1,432,725	1,767,215	1,874,173
New Zealand.....	1,619,049	1,679,907	2,139,180	2,137,949	2,215,229
Queensland.....	1,464,063	1,655,017	1,685,820	2,067,611	1,798,455
Ceylon.....	7,439,205	8,487,940	9,028,950	9,955,256	10,316,738
Windward Islands.....	3,254,406	3,931,780	4,246,095	4,056,811	3,668,979
Leeward Islands.....	1,627,217	1,653,297	1,795,868	1,885,548	1,891,482
Trinidad and Tobago....	1,262,298	1,178,494	1,326,087	1,593,597	1,900,682
Cape of Good Hope.....	6,500,002	9,504,992	9,979,133	12,511,691	11,255,599
Jamaica.....	1,793,511	1,742,224	1,992,130	2,274,393	2,104,899
Mauritius.....	664,101	670,940	798,998	758,048	779,779
British Guiana.....	653,475	709,928	725,867	729,531	793,532
Newfoundland.....	1,241,490	1,447,481	1,408,293	1,774,372	1,785,049
Gold Coast.....	1,250,410	1,414,764	1,416,855	1,696,451	2,013,377
Lagos.....	968,828	1,070,723	975,798	1,144,457	1,131,027
Sierra Leone.....	1,181,748	1,290,933	1,249,808	1,467,988	1,688,357
Natal.....	2,778,652	2,822,719	3,594,428	3,833,611	3,984,614
Bermuda.....	568,779	729,832	933,838	708,417	550,629
Honduras (British).....	382,258	340,097	414,795	416,420	502,747
Turk's and Caicos Island	237,904	290,639	305,016	348,335	335,442
Bahamas.....	979,819	1,113,866	1,010,007	1,044,588	1,123,887
Gambia.....	284,635	261,269	285,071	286,878	387,717
St. Helena.....	217,278	324,064	507,024	468,886	338,688
Fiji.....	255,447	190,820	205,301	349,655	336,208
Falkland Islands.....	146,932	164,304	193,889	202,546	229,641
Labuan.....	349,485	310,352	365,628	340,826	341,872
New Guinea.....	38,774	39,843	46,979	52,116	50,890
Seychelles.....	192,178	317,391	338,464	237,987	138,170

* The figures are for the year following that stated above.

Gibraltar and Malta being merely ports of call, it will be seen that no British possession outside of the United Kingdom and Hong Kong has a larger shipping trade than Canada, though the combined shipping of the Australasian colonies exceeds that of this country; the latter figures however, include the intercolonial trade.

The next table gives the tonnage of vessels trading to and from some of the principal foreign countries. It will be seen that, including the United Kingdom, Canada ranked fourteenth in 1902 among the countries of the world as regards the magnitude of her shipping trade.

SHIPPING IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1898 TO 1902, EXCLUSIVE OF COASTING TRADE.

COUNTRIES.	TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED.				
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
France.....	33,563,852	36,692,812	38,286,445	38,171,406	38,644,015
*United States.....	43,592,049	44,141,890	47,151,255	49,680,318	48,603,539
Spain.....	26,843,144	29,140,330	28,477,569	28,892,629	30,091,799
Germany.....	27,536,990	28,179,826	29,207,857	29,493,043	30,882,531
†Austria.....	4,077,861	4,531,702	4,718,002	4,656,989	5,287,645
Italy <i>a</i>	36,622,635	38,957,254	39,510,262	42,320,578	46,298,739
Russia in Europe.....	17,471,914	17,366,619	16,879,384	17,464,805	<i>c</i> 19,548,000
Argentine Republic.....	14,170,560	15,307,452	13,364,884	16,198,623	17,195,713
Sweden.....	15,373,091	16,384,747	17,123,126	16,566,699	.....
Holland.....	17,325,827	18,825,920	18,890,462	18,656,021	18,936,046
Belgium.....	16,517,610	17,153,957	16,977,646	18,628,728	20,246,022
Portugal.....	17,904,563	17,128,715	19,960,318	20,810,408	23,413,373
Denmark.....	11,204,876	11,322,092	11,753,567	11,527,399	12,021,815
<i>b</i> China.....	9,924,620	10,992,715	10,954,359	12,855,028	14,691,910
Norway.....	6,297,606	6,380,888	6,159,015	6,097,260	6,490,786
Chile.....	6,111,792	6,498,551	5,961,270	6,536,502	7,030,712
Uruguay.....	4,069,870	4,494,530	4,371,677	4,993,677	.....
Japan.....	7,406,239	7,840,415	.....	.....	8,681,162
Mexico.....	.....	6,757,464	7,846,419	8,523,143	8,958,559

* Exclusive of lake trade between the United States and Canada. United States vessels engaged in this trade are not allowed to engage in sea-going voyages.

† Exclusive of Hungary.

a Including coasting trade. *b* Vessels of foreign type only. *c* Provisional figures.

REGISTERED TONNAGE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

COUNTRIES.	Year.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.	
		Number.	Net Tonnage.	Number.	Net Tonnage.	Number.	Net Tonnage.
United Kingdom	1903	10,330	1,868,936	10,122	8,399,668	20,452	10,268,604
United States...	1904	16,095	2,696,117	8,463	3,595,418	24,558	6,291,535
†Sweden.....	1902	2,167	296,874	965	361,756	3,132	658,630
**Norway.....	1902	5,569	883,955	1,290	567,161	6,859	1,451,116
cGerman Empire	1902	2,500	581,365	1,545	1,622,439	4,045	2,203,804
Canada.....	1904	4,669	249,454	2,548	341,056	7,157	590,510
*France.....	1902	14,691	668,693	1,330	548,921	16,021	1,217,614
*dItaly.....	1902	5,205	570,403	485	448,404	5,690	1,018,807
§Russia.....	1901	2,378	272,511	810	391,697	3,188	664,208
cFinland.....	1901	2,606	296,057	584	49,901	3,190	345,958
aSpain.....	1902	466	83,157	520	727,945	986	811,102
Holland.....	1902	436	72,911	257	334,398	693	407,309
dAustria.....	1902	30	18,369	140	235,990	170	254,359
bHungary.....	1902	13	6,543	64	83,745	77	90,288
**fDenmark....	1902	3,372	158,845	533	272,883	3,905	431,728
Greece.....	1902	925	181,473	150	139,147	1,075	320,620
Portugal.....	1903	497	63,048	77	50,478	574	113,526
||Belgium.....	1902	5	877	68	105,305	73	106,182
Turkish Empire.	1901	916	179,883	107	58,861	1,023	238,744
China.....	1902	90	21,088	h570	46,017	660	67,105
gJapan.....	1902	3,997	334,507	1,441	609,951	5,418	944,458
British India...	1903	76	20,419	117	53,966	193	74,385
New South Wales	1903	527	55,386	540	67,469	1,067	122,855
Victoria.....	1903	223	36,055	159	77,071	382	113,126
South Australia.	1903	216	19,560	113	38,036	329	57,596
Western "	1903	288	8,064	36	13,548	324	21,612
Tasmania.....	1903	150	8,744	57	9,038	207	17,782
Queensland.....	1903	174	9,079	99	14,823	273	23,902
New Zealand...	1903	335	43,897	235	62,722	570	106,619
Natal.....	1903	14	294	19	1,947	33	2,241
C. of Good Hope	1903	5	331	47	3,350	52	3,681
Newfoundland..	1903	2,802	110,762	54	10,531	2,856	121,293

* Two Net tons and upwards. ** 4 Net tons and upwards. † 10 Net tons and upwards.
 ‡ 20 Net tons and upwards. § 25 Net tons and upwards. || 50 Net tons and upwards.
 a 50 Gross tons and upwards. b 100 Net tons and upwards. c The lowest tonnage of vessels included is 50 cubic meters (17.65 registered tons) gross. d Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. e Vessels of all tonnages. f Includes also vessels on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands and the Danish West Indies. g Gross tonnage. h Mainly small steam launches.

DESCRIPTION, NUMBER AND NET TONNAGE OF VESSELS ON THE
REGISTRY OF SHIPPING, CANADA.

Description.	1867.		1873.		1883.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Steam lifts.....			2	68	2	68
Steamers.....	355	45,766	558	68,760	1,006	303,538
Ships.....	164	168,612	205	223,005	196	250,865
Barkentines, brigs, barks and brigantines	1,051	391,943	1,180	445,157	949	519,057
Schooners.....	3,471	191,080	3,642	218,168	4,048	173,433
Sloops.....	61	3,686	45	2,168	231	13,798
Barges.....	348	35,258	912	101,356	766	94,467
Scows.....	65	5,940	48	3,986	70	5,668
Wood-boats.....	121	7,193	190	11,003	89	5,549
Yachts.....			1	45	3	78
Not rigged.....	77	8,176			11	742
Smacks and yawls.....					3	129
Totals.....	5,693	767,654	6,783	1,073,718	7,374	1,267,394

Description.	1898.		1901.		1902.		1903.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Steamers.....	1,889	160,614	2,178	182,544	2,283	184,076	2,406	205,640
Ships.....	45	72,730	29	48,790	24	37,987	24	39,612
Barks, &c.....	222	132,437	76	67,963	64	57,609	60	55,023
Barkentines.....			64	30,769	63	30,544	68	30,738
Brigantines.....			39	9,495	32	6,784	34	6,981
Brigs.....			1	347	1	347	1	347
Schooners.....	3,299	210,317	3,073	194,184	3,078	169,457	3,109	204,479
Sloops.....	385	25,513	439	26,325	435	23,154	469	27,724
Barges.....	542	79,370	571	88,763	641	96,926	586	92,533
Scows.....	76	4,877	116	10,217	122	10,607	148	11,662
Wood-boats.....	128	3,279	45	2,707	43	2,575	40	2,433
Yachts.....	14	224	11	251	11	162	11	162
Not rigged.....	2	230						
Smacks and yawls.....	8	73	8	115	7	96	8	116
Cutters.....	7	35	8	74	8	74	7	68
Not described.....	7	335					1	209
Dredges.....	3	495	14	1,956	18	2,664	24	4,254
House-boats.....			9	895	9	895	10	971
Horse-ferries.....			6	63	6	63	6	63
Sails.....			3	470				
Floating lights.....			6	331	6	331	6	331
Pile drivers.....			1	17	1	17	1	17
Light ships.....					2	249	2	249
Totals.....	*6,427	*690,525	6,697	666,276	6,824	624,426	7,021	683,612

* These totals differ from those given in the list of shipping issued by the Department of Marine. Elimination of errors, due to duplications, inaccurate additions and confusion of team boats with steam boats, gives the above corrected figures.

In 1903 paddle-wheel steamers numbered 360 with a registered tonnage of 66,892 tons; screw steamers numbered 2,046 with a registered tonnage of 138,748.

In 1902 of the steamers, 374 with a gross tonnage of 115,424 and a net of 68,692 tons were paddle steamers, and 1,909 with a gross tonnage of 184,737 tons and a net of 115,384 tons were screw.

In 1898 of the steamers, 336 with a gross tonnage of 102,418 tons and a net of 65,075 tons were paddle steamers, and 1,553 with a gross tonnage of 164,679 tons and a net of 95,539 tons were screw.

Analyzed as to tonnage the steam fleet of Canada is divided as under :

STEAMERS, SCREW AND PADDLE.

	Number.
Number of steamers under 10 tons gross.....	543
Number of steamers over 10 and under 50 tons gross.....	954
" " 50 " 100 " 	337
" " 100 " 200 " 	201
" " 200 " 300 " 	95
" " 300 " 400 " 	56
" " 400 " 500 " 	43
" " 500 " 600 " 	33
" " 600 " 700 " 	23
" " 700 " 800 " 	20
" " 800 " 900 " 	19
" " 900 " 1,000 " 	18
" " 1,000 " 1,500 " 	24
" " 1,500 " 2,000 " 	23
" " 2,000 " 2,500 " 	7
" " 2,500 " 3,000 " 	5
" " 3,000 " 4,000 " 	4
" " 4,000 " 5,000 " 	1
Total.....	2,496

GRAVING DOCKS IN CANADA.

There are four graving docks in Canada, three belonging to the Federal Government and one owned by a company. For 20 years from the completion the company has subsidies from the Imperial and Canadian Governments and from the city of Halifax, where it is located, amounting in all to about \$30,000 (£6,180), of which the Canadian Government pays \$10,000 a year. The following statement shows the dimensions of these graving docks :—

NAME.	Length.	WIDTH.			Water on Sills.	RISE OF	
		At coping.	At bottom.	At entrance.		Spring tide.	Neap tide.
	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.
Esquimalt, Esquimalt, B.C.	430	90	41	65	*26½	7 to 10	3 to 8
Kingston, Kingston, Ont..	315	70	47	69	+	.....	.....
Lorne, Levis, Que.	600	100	73	62	26½	26½	20½
Atlantic, Halifax, N.S....	585	102	72	89½	30	6	3

* At ordinary spring tide. +16½ feet at high and 14½ feet at low water.

The three Government docks cost for construction, as under :—

Esquimalt.. . . .	\$1,174,805*
Kingston.....	513,458
Lévis.....	1,008,819

* Including \$243,333 (£50,000) contributed by the Imperial Government.

A fifth graving dock is in course of construction at Collingwood, Ont., under the terms of Chap. 17, Acts of 1902.

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS DOCKED, AND THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE ON THE GOVERNMENT GRAVING DOCKS, 1896-1904.

NAME.	Year.	Number of Vessels docked.	Tonnage.	Revenue.	EXPENSES.		
					Repairs and Improve-ments.	Staff and Main-tenance.	Total.
				\$	\$	\$	\$
Esquimalt, Esquimalt, B.C.	1896	15	26,731	10,222	.....	12,355	12,355
	1897	13	27,914	7,515	.....	10,770	10,770
	1898	14	28,453	6,234	.....	11,746	11,746
	1899	29	47,668	10,316	.....	11,957	11,957
	1900	20	35,977	6,891	.....	13,251	13,251
	1901	25	46,328	12,348	.....	11,831	11,831
	1902	22	43,350	14,502	1,200	13,278	14,478
	1903	25	59,482	13,669	.....	15,179	15,179
	1904	15	43,028	9,881	.....	12,855	12,885
	1896	65	25,063	3,955	925	5,357	6,282
Kingston, Kingston, Ont. . .	1897	58	26,006	6,361	.....	4,657	4,657
	1898	35	17,623	7,448	.....	4,734	4,734
	1899	59	28,580	7,507	.....	5,047	5,047
	1900	28	11,785	4,114	4,745	4,792	9,537
	1901	45	20,159	4,665	.....	6,133	6,133
	1902	*28	15,200	4,849	2,077	5,387	7,464
	1903	†48	26,858	8,319	5	5,031	5,036
	1904	†38	23,086	6,989	46,096	5,806	51,902
	1896	8	16,106	8,835	.....	9,206	9,206
	1897	7	16,854	12,347	.....	7,719	7,719
Lorne, Lévis, Que.	1898	7	18,913	19,840	.....	6,148	6,148
	1899	8	13,711	13,786	.....	7,236	7,236
	1900	4	11,666	10,717	.....	5,096	5,096
	1901	8	24,161	17,722	.....	8,767	8,767
	1902	12	19,375	17,997	2,226	14,866	17,092
	1903	9	24,587	23,889	.....	13,063	13,063
	1904	14	20,147	15,574	.....	15,223	15,223

* Includes 3 scows.

† Includes 4 scows.

‡ Includes 2 scows.

POST OFFICE STATISTICS.

POSTAGE RATES.

On December 25, 1898, the inter-imperial rate of postage on letters was made two cents per half ounce or fraction of half ounce.

The following parts of the British Empire joined in establishing the rate between themselves :—

Aden.	Lagos.
Ascension.	Leeward Islands.
Bahama Islands.	Malay States.
Barbados.	Malta.
Bermuda.	Mauritius.
British Central Africa.	Natal.
" East "	Newfoundland.
" Honduras.	New Zealand.
" Guiana.	Nigeria (Northern).
" India.	" (Southern).
" North Borneo Company's Territory.	Orange River Colony.
Canada.	Sarawak.
Cape Colony.	Seychelles.
Cayman Islands.	Sierra Leone.
Ceylon.	Somaliland Protectorate.
Cyprus.	Straits Settlement.
Falkland Islands.	St. Helena.
Fiji.	Tobago.
Gambia.	Transvaal.
Gibraltar.	Trinidad.
Gold Coast.	Turk's Island.
Hong Kong.	Uganda.
Jamaica.	United Kingdom.
Johore.	Windward Islands.
Labuan.	Zanzibar.

On December 31, a proclamation in the *Official Gazette* announced that on and after January 1, 1899, the postage rates on letters within Canada would be two cents per ounce. On and after March 7, 1903, a proclamation in the *Canada Gazette* announced that on and after that date, newspapers and periodicals published in Canada, posted in any post office in Canada for transmission to the United Kingdom shall pass at the same rates of postage, &c., as if intended for transmission to points in Canada.

In December, 1903, the Department arranged for the transmission of picture cards within Canada as private post cards. These cards can be sent also to the United Kingdom, the United States, France, Tunis, Switzerland and Italy.

Newspapers and periodicals published in Canada and posted in Canada may pass at the same rates and under the same regulations as if such matter were addressed to any post office in Canada to the following British Possessions, viz :—Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Guiana, British Honduras, British North Borneo, Ceylon, Cyprus, Falkland Islands, Fiji,

Gambia, Gibraltar, Hong Kong, Jamaica, Leeward Islands, Malta, Mauritius, Newfoundland, New Zealand, Northern Nigeria, Sarawak, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Southern Nigeria, Transvaal, Trinidad, Tobago, Turk's Island and Zanzibar.

While Australia has not reduced her letter rate to Canada she permits Canada to send to her at the Canadian domestic rate for letters.

The actual railway mileage over which mails were carried in 1903-1904 was 18,361 miles, and the train mileage numbered 19,756,019 miles. In addition to the above mileage by rail there was a water service of 1,324,512 miles, and the mileage travelled on stage routes was 16,129,121.

NUMBER OF POST OFFICES IN CANADA, AND ESTIMATED NUMBER
AND NUMBER PER HEAD, OF LETTERS AND POST CARDS SENT,
1868 TO 1904.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Number of Post Offices.	ESTIMATED NUMBER SENT.				Number of Letters per Head.
		Registered Letters.	Free Letters.	Total Letters Posted.	Post Cards.	
1868.....	3,638	704,750	733,000	18,100,000	.....	5·37
1869.....	3,756	850,000	874,000	21,920,000	.....	6·42
1870.....	3,820	1,000,000	1,034,000	24,500,000	.....	7·09
1871.....	3,943	1,100,000	1,218,000	+ 27,050,000	.....	7·69
1872.....	4,135	1,280,000	1,125,000	+ 30,600,000	.....	8·47
1873.....	4,518	1,377,000	1,091,000	+ 34,579,000	.....	9·43
1874.....	4,706	1,562,900	1,432,200	+ 39,358,500	.....	10·28
1875.....	4,892	1,750,000	1,290,000	+ 42,000,000	.....	10·81
1876.....	5,015	1,774,000	1,059,292	41,800,000	4,646,000	10·58
1877.....	5,161	1,842,000	1,096,000	41,510,000	5,450,000	10·34
1878.....	5,378	1,980,000	1,250,000	44,000,000	6,455,000	10·78
1879.....	5,606	1,940,000	1,384,000	43,900,000	6,949,000	10·59
1880.....	5,773	2,040,000	1,464,000	45,800,000	7,800,000	10·86
1881.....	5,935	2,253,000	1,838,000	48,170,000	9,640,000	11·11
1882.....	6,171	2,450,000	2,390,000	56,200,000	11,300,000	12·82
1883.....	6,395	2,650,000	2,600,000	62,800,000	12,940,000	14·16
1884.....	6,837	3,000,000	2,824,000	66,100,000	13,580,000	14·74
1885.....	7,084	3,060,000	2,960,000	68,400,000	13,800,000	15·07
1886.....	7,295	3,400,000	3,310,000	71,000,000	15,109,000	15·47
1887.....	7,534	3,560,000	3,160,000	74,300,000	16,356,000	16·02
1888.....	7,671	3,580,000	3,500,000	80,200,000	16,586,000	17·11
1889.....	7,838	3,649,000	3,872,000	92,668,000	19,355,000	19·55
1890.....	7,913	3,280,000	3,870,000	94,100,000	19,480,000	19·63
1891.....	8,061	3,292,000	4,078,000	97,975,000	20,300,000	20·22
1892.....	8,288	3,286,700	4,606,000	102,850,000	20,815,000	21·04
1893.....	8,477	3,254,000	4,723,000	106,290,000	22,790,000	21·53
1894.....	8,664	3,237,200	4,925,500	107,145,000	23,695,000	21·49
1895.....	8,832	3,183,200	4,441,000	107,565,000	24,025,000	21·37
1896.....	9,103	3,505,500	4,808,800	116,028,000	24,794,800	22·81
1897.....	9,191	3,509,500	5,501,000	123,830,000	26,140,000	24·08
1898.....	9,282	3,534,500	5,673,250	134,975,000	28,153,000	25·96
1899.....	9,420	3,675,400	5,400,500	150,375,000	27,450,000	28·59
1900.....	9,627	4,312,000	6,318,000	178,292,500	27,130,000	33·50
1901.....	9,834	4,528,000	6,839,000	191,650,000	26,842,000	35·57
1902.....	9,958	4,973,000	7,411,000	213,628,000	26,343,000	39·15
1903.....	10,150	5,470,000	8,152,000	235,791,000	26,646,000	42·65
1904.....	10,460	5,986,000	8,819,000	259,190,000	27,178,000	46·25

† Including post cards.

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LETTERS AND POST CARDS, BY PROVINCES,
1896 TO 1904.

PROVINCES.	Year ended June 30.	Number of Post Offices.	ESTIMATED NUMBER SENT.				
			Registered Letters.	Free Letters.	Total Letters Posted.	Post Cards.	No. of Letters per Head.
Ontario.....	1896	3,185	1,864,000	3,600,000	61,791,000	15,879,000	28·74
	1897	3,198	1,785,000	4,150,000	65,500,000	16,750,000	30·37
	1898	3,213	1,796,000	4,235,000	69,250,000	18,250,000	32·00
	1899	3,228	1,840,000	4,016,000	77,500,000	17,900,000	35·70
	1900	3,282	2,062,500	4,750,000	90,062,500	17,800,000	41·36
	1901	3,311	2,140,000	4,745,000	96,000,000	17,500,000	43·94
	1902	3,321	2,332,000	5,172,000	105,600,000	17,180,000	48·18
	1903	3,359	2,565,000	5,690,000	116,460,000	17,300,000	52·97
	1904	3,392	2,732,000	6,060,000	125,066,000	17,388,000	56·70
Quebec	1896	1,640	841,000	446,000	25,092,000	4,487,000	15·98
	1897	1,664	865,000	525,000	26,850,000	4,750,000	16·92
	1898	1,698	820,000	520,000	31,125,000	4,950,000	19·41
	1899	1,744	815,000	510,000	33,300,000	4,810,000	20·56
	1900	1,781	1,050,000	585,000	40,250,000	4,350,000	24·60
	1901	1,830	1,060,000	875,000	42,000,000	4,330,000	25·41
	1902	1,873	1,155,000	954,000	46,200,000	4,250,000	27·66
	1903	1,932	1,270,000	1,049,000	50,820,000	4,300,000	30·12
	1904	1,989	1,381,000	1,133,000	55,143,000	4,387,000	32·35
Nova Scotia.....	1896	1,648	203,000	192,000	8,500,000	1,705,000	18·67
	1897	1,657	237,000	205,000	9,100,000	1,725,000	19·95
	1898	1,673	229,000	245,000	9,450,000	1,765,000	20·68
	1899	1,686	245,000	238,000	10,500,000	1,480,000	22·93
	1900	1,723	305,000	275,000	12,400,000	1,510,000	27·02
	1901	1,754	340,000	335,000	13,900,000	1,500,000	30·23
	1902	1,777	370,000	365,000	15,290,000	1,470,000	33·19
	1903	1,789	407,000	401,000	16,820,000	1,500,000	36·43
	1904	1,836	435,000	429,000	18,088,000	1,514,000	39·10
New Brunswick..	1896	1,181	141,000	172,000	5,960,000	1,105,000	18·26
	1897	1,183	149,000	206,000	6,250,000	1,145,000	19·09
	1898	1,182	156,000	213,000	6,750,000	1,215,000	20·56
	1899	1,180	162,000	195,000	7,525,000	1,160,000	22·85
	1900	1,196	195,000	203,000	8,680,000	1,110,000	26·27
	1901	1,217	214,000	211,000	9,200,000	1,110,000	27·76
	1902	1,241	233,000	220,000	10,100,000	1,080,000	30·39
	1903	1,253	256,000	242,000	11,200,000	1,100,000	33·63
	1904	1,272	271,000	256,000	11,948,000	1,100,000	35·73
P. E. Island.....	1896	389	35,600	33,000	1,260,000	175,000	11·89
	1897	406	36,500	34,500	1,330,000	190,800	12·62
	1898	409	33,500	34,250	1,350,000	198,000	12·88
	1899	409	33,400	26,500	1,450,000	155,000	13·91
	1900	412	46,500	35,000	1,750,000	160,000	16·88
	1901	414	47,000	42,000	1,850,000	152,000	17·94
	1902	416	51,000	46,000	2,035,000	150,000	19·84
	1903	419	56,000	51,000	2,240,000	160,000	21·96
	1904	426	57,000	53,000	2,350,000	158,000	23·17
British Columbia	1896	274	118,000	129,800	4,175,000	398,000	31·05
	1897	293	142,000	148,500	4,850,000	505,000	33·97
	1898	311	165,000	156,000	6,700,000	525,000	44·20
	1899	343	210,000	170,000	7,650,000	520,000	47·53
	1900	364	221,000	185,000	9,750,000	760,000	57·06
	1901	375	286,000	236,000	10,950,000	750,000	60·36
	1902	368	328,000	245,000	13,231,000	737,000	68·69
	1903	390	361,000	269,000	14,551,000	760,000	71·16
	1904	406	411,000	306,000	16,637,000	817,000	76·63

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LETTERS AND POST CARDS, BY PROVINCES,
1896 TO 1904—*Concluded.*

PROVINCES.	Year ended June 30.	Number of Post Offices.	ESTIMATED NUMBER SENT.				
			Registered Letters.	Free Letters.	Total Letters Posted.	Post Cards.	No. of Letters per Head.
Manitoba and North-west Territories.	1896	786	302,000	236,000	9,250,000	1,045,000	26.95
	1897	790	295,000	232,000	9,950,000	1,075,000	27.18
	1898	796	335,000	270,000	10,350,000	1,250,000	26.51
	1899	830	370,000	245,000	12,450,000	1,425,000	29.89
	1900	869	432,000	285,000	15,400,000	1,440,000	34.64
	1901	933	441,000	395,000	17,750,000	1,500,000	37.41
	1902	962	504,000	409,000	21,172,000	1,476,000	41.77
	1903	1,008	555,000	470,000	23,690,000	1,526,000	43.76
	1904	1,139	699,000	582,000	29,958,000	1,814,000	51.79

POSTAL REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF CANADA FROM 1868 TO 1904.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Revenue.	Expenditure	Expenditure in excess of Revenue.	AMOUNT PER HEAD.	
				Re-venue	Ex-pen-diture.
	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1868.....	1,024,710	1,053,570	28,859	0 30	0 31
1869.....	973,056	1,079,828	106,772	0 29	0 32
1870.....	1,010,767	1,155,261	144,493	0 29	0 33
1871.....	1,079,767	1,271,006	191,238	0 31	0 36
1872.....	1,193,062	1,369,163	176,100	0 33	0 38
1873.....	1,406,984	1,553,604	146,619	0 38	0 42
1874.....	1,476,207	1,695,480	219,272	0 39	0 44
1875.....	1,536,509	1,873,241	336,731	0 40	0 48
1876.....	1,484,886	1,959,758	474,871	0 38	0 50
1877.....	1,501,134	2,075,618	574,483	0 37	0 52
1878.....	1,620,022	2,110,365	490,343	0 40	0 52
1879.....	1,534,363	2,167,266	632,902	0 37	0 52
1880.....	1,648,017	2,286,611	638,593	0 39	0 54
1881.....	1,767,953	2,333,189	565,236	0 41	0 54
1882.....	2,022,098	2,459,356	437,258	0 46	0 56
1883.....	2,264,384	2,687,394	423,009	0 51	0 61
1884.....	2,330,741	2,931,387	600,646	0 52	0 65
1885.....	2,400,062	3,097,882	697,820	0 53	0 68
1886.....	2,469,379	3,380,429	911,050	0 54	0 74
1887.....	2,603,255	3,458,100	854,845	0 56	0 75
1888.....	2,751,139	3,533,397	782,258	0 59	0 75
1889.....	2,984,222	3,746,040	761,817	0 63	0 79
1890.....	3,223,615	3,940,696	717,081	0 67	0 82
1891.....	3,374,888	4,020,740	645,852	0 70	0 83
1892.....	3,542,611	4,205,985	663,374	0 72	0 86
1893.....	3,696,062	4,343,758	647,696	0 75	0 88
1894.....	3,734,418	4,442,339	707,921	0 75	0 89
1895.....	3,815,456	4,616,313	800,857	0 76	0 92
1896.....	4,005,891	4,705,282	699,391	0 79	0 93
1897.....	4,311,243	4,897,783	586,540	0 84	0 95
1898.....	4,686,650	4,734,252	47,602	0 90	0 91
1899.....	4,336,279	4,793,699	457,420	0 82	0 91
1900.....	4,366,611	4,919,853	553,242	0 82	0 92
1901.....	4,641,608	5,153,622	512,014	0 86	0 96
1902.....	5,158,408	5,240,784	82,376	0 94	0 96
1903.....	5,683,162	5,390,508	*292,654	1 03	0 97
1904.....	6,306,420	6,001,636	*304,784	1 13	1 07

* Revenue in excess of expenditure.

Out of the above expenditure in 1898 to 1904, the following amounts were paid for mail subsidies :—

STATEMENT OF THE AMOUNTS OF MAIL SUBSIDIES PAID BY THE DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1904.

Mail Subsidies.	Amounts paid by Department of Trade and Commerce.
	\$
Canada and Great Britain.....	175,000
Halifax, Newfoundland and Liverpool.....	20,000
St. John and Glasgow.....	15,000
" Dublin and Belfast	2,250
" Halifax and London.....	38,500
" " West Indies.....	79,500
" " and Digby.....	12,500
Halifax and Newfoundland via Cape Breton.....	1,714
Victoria and San Francisco.....	5,000
Magdalen Islands and Mainland	15,000
Prince Edward Island and Mainland.....	12,500
Grand Manan and Mainland	5,000
St. John and Minas Basin Ports.....	3,000
Pictou, Murray Harbour, &c.....	1,200
Quebec and Gaspé.....	5,000
" and Blanc Sablon.....	8,000
Prince Edward Island and Great Britain.....	2,500
Canada and Manchester.....	35,000
" South Africa.....	146,000
Baddeck and Grand Narrows.....	4,062
Mulgrave, St. Peters, &c.....	5,000
Gaspé and Dalhousie.....	11,500
Murray Bay and River Ouelle.....	6,000
Petit de Grat and Mulgrave.....	1,596
Prince Edward Island, Cape Breton and Newfoundland.....	1,500
St. Catherine's Bay and Tadousac.....	2,000
St. John and Halifax via Yarmouth.....	3,846
Pictou and Cheticamp.....	2,000
Mulgrave, Arichat, Canso, &c.....	7,849
Sydney and Whycocomagh.....	1,000
" Bay St. Lawrence, &c.....	1,500
St. Stephens, St. Croix, &c.....	3,000
Halifax and Canso.....	3,500
Victoria, Vancouver and Skagway.....	12,500
" and West Coast Vancouver Island.....	2,430
Wrecking Plant.....	10,000
Canada and Australia, under statute.....	116,800
" China and Japan, under statute.....	73,000
" and France, under statute.....	25,000
Total for 1904.....	851,748
" 1903.....	799,286
" 1902.....	624,956
" 1901.....	629,198
" 1900.....	599,832
" 1899.....	584,056
" 1898.....	589,773

The number of stamps, post bands, letter cards, post cards, &c., issued to postmasters during the year was 306,382,154, as compared with 291,166,179 in 1903, being an increase of 15,215,975, and almost the whole postal

revenue is derived from this source, the amount received from the sale of stamps, post cards, letter cards, &c., in 1904, having been \$5,636,746.

REGISTERED LETTERS IN CANADA, 1868 TO 1904.

Year.	Estimated Number of Registered Letters.	Number per Head.	Sent to Dead Letter Office.	Failed to Reach Destination.	HOW DISPOSED OF.			
					Delivered to Address.	Returned to Writers or Offices of origin.	Remaining in Office or with Postmaster for delivery.	Failed of Delivery and found to contain no value.
1868.....	704,700	0·21	58					
1869.....	805,000	0·24	41					
1870.....	1,000,000	0·29	50					
1871.....	1,100,000	0·31	115					
1872.....	1,277,000	0·35	38	2,500				
1873.....	1,377,000	0·37	30	3,089				
1874.....	1,562,000	0·41	100	3,557				
1875.....	1,750,000	0·45	52	3,270				
1876.....	1,774,000	0·45	54	3,856				
1877.....	1,842,000	0·46	64	5,888				
1878.....	1,980,000	0·49	65	6,767				
1879.....	1,940,000	0·47	57	9,682	477	7,810	98	1,295
1880.....	2,040,000	0·48	70	9,132	364	7,695	93	980
1881.....	2,253,000	0·52	29	10,216	755	8,825	95	541
1882.....	2,450,000	0·56	113	9,182	616	8,138	93	333
1883.....	2,650,000	0·60	148	10,706	1,004	9,125	146	431
1884.....	3,000,000	0·67	105	12,948	4,025	8,192	220	511
1885.....	3,060,000	0·67	229	16,340	4,277	11,072	246	745
1886.....	3,400,000	0·74	160	17,856	2,878	13,963	119	896
1887.....	3,560,000	0·76	166	21,612	4,833	15,525	122	1,132
1888.....	3,580,000	0·76	197	19,618	6,345	11,788	664	821
1889.....	3,649,000	0·77	243	23,091	*	20,933	847	1,311
1890.....	3,280,000	0·68	149	19,994	*	13,171	1,109	5,714
1891.....	3,292,000	0·68	155	11,120	*	9,334	261	1,525
1892.....	3,286,700	0·67	147	24,691	*	13,479	259	+10,953
1893.....	3,254,000	0·66	149	13,344	*	11,552	396	1,396
1894.....	3,237,200	0·65	222	13,324	*	11,825	397	1,102
1895.....	3,183,200	0·63	164	28,858	*	15,189	1,339	12,330
1896.....	3,505,500	0·69	133	11,550	*	10,250	397	903
1897.....	2,509,500	0·68	125	12,076	*	10,406	1,026	644
1898.....	3,534,500	0·68	113	13,176	*	12,179	121	876
1899.....	3,675,460	0·70	136	12,962	*	11,987	545	430
1900.....	4,312,000	0·81	127	17,513	*	15,487	698	1,328
1901.....	4,528,000	0·84	184	16,870	*	13,278	2,444	1,148
1902.....	4,973,000	0·91	154	16,133	*	13,348	875	1,910
1903.....	5,470,000	0·99	114	14,339	*	13,030	474	835
1904.....	5,986,000	1·07	135	17,155	*	15,407	689	1,059

* Included in letters returned to writers or offices of origin.

† This large number is accounted for by the fact that an immense number of franchise notices were returned N.C.F. and were refused by the sender and were destroyed.

Of 5,986,000 registered letters estimated to have been sent in 1904 only 135 containing money failed to reach their destination. The contents, or a portion thereof, of 56 were made good by the officials or others held responsible for the loss; 8 were stolen, and in 18 cases no evidence could be obtained to account for discrepancies; 3 accidentally destroyed during course of post, and 50 still under investigation. There was an increase in the total number sent, as compared with 1903 of 516,000, and an increase in the number that miscarried of 21. In every 44,341 letters registered

one miscarried, a larger proportion than in 1903, when it was one in 47,982 letters.

The number of letters and other articles sent to the dead letter office in each year, since Confederation, is given below :—

LETTERS, POST CARDS, CIRCULARS, BOOKS, PARCELS, &c., RECEIVED AT THE DEAD LETTER OFFICE IN CANADA DURING THE YEARS 1868 TO 1904.

Year.	Total Number.	How Disposed Of.						
		Returned to other Countries.	Deliv- ered or forward ed to Address	Returned to Writers.	Remain- ing in Office or with Post- master.	Failed of Delivery, contained no value. Destroyed	Returned to printed Address.	Returned to Govern- ment Depart- ment.
1868..	312,220							
1869..	307,889							
1870..	324,291							
1871..	335,508							
1872..	380,810							
1873..	426,886							
1874..	508,160							
1875..	572,127							
1876..	587,376							
1877..	563,484							
1878..	630,847							
1879..	540,429	49,952	12,645	195,639	558	262,464	19,119	
1880..	592,385	63,755	12,546	219,728	1,380	270,764	19,622	4,590
1881..	617,712	69,857	14,387	235,686	1,454	270,621	18,259	7,448
1882..	658,762	76,820	12,083	279,566	2,258	264,122	19,166	4,744
1883..	717,271	88,553	13,198	284,771	2,480	298,478	21,909	7,881
1884..	764,731	106,843	24,124	275,497	2,269	321,229	25,254	9,515
1885..	787,110	111,681	25,111	268,725	2,000	343,838	26,239	9,516
1886..	753,489	97,556	25,744	258,491	14,155	320,953	26,769	9,821
1887..	833,742	96,396	29,507	274,734	11,414	383,319	29,109	9,263
1888..	916,929	95,184	31,601	358,213	10,680	380,404	30,968	9,879
1889..	893,298	100,462	31,514	300,046	10,989	405,392	33,509	11,386
1890..	922,541	104,059	18,330	270,209	4,415	479,182	36,667	9,679
1891..	973,530	109,809	19,838	276,982	4,556	513,310	37,158	11,877
1892..	1,057,781	121,133	22,600	306,703	7,539	547,609	38,913	13,584
1893..	1,009,166	131,836	25,478	281,969	10,641	502,367	45,805	10,770
1894..	1,036,853	152,318	32,822	300,043	9,277	497,682	37,307	7,404
1895..	960,031	134,343	24,973	288,770	8,547	471,850	23,093	8,455
1896..	969,746	110,470	26,253	316,172	7,084	464,918	26,472	18,377
1897..	875,107	113,176	24,079	271,113	6,004	427,191	24,222	9,322
1898..	940,533	133,580	39,609	284,000	4,093	449,220	23,808	8,223
1899..	831,262	124,265	*	243,137	7,676	436,575	14,123	5,486
1900..	1,067,856	180,818	*	351,598	6,097	506,038	14,795	8,510
1901..	1,071,011	159,217	*	357,343	13,154	518,569	13,065	9,663
1902..	1,207,772	194,119	*	390,164	6,405	603,132	10,137	3,815
1903..	1,536,749	369,716	*	538,924	7,715	604,374	12,481	3,539
1904..	1,405,362	259,492	*	462,494	11,029	656,020	11,823	4,504

* Included in 'Returned to Writers.'

The number of letters containing money or other articles of value received at the office during the year was 35,243, and their contents were valued at \$438,343. Of the total number of dead letters, 163,387 originated in Canada and were returned as undelivered from other countries.

OPERATIONS OF THE MONEY ORDER SYSTEM IN CANADA, 1869 TO 1904.

Year.	Number of Offices.	Number of Orders Issued.	Amount of Orders Issued in Canada and Payable in Canada.	Amount of Orders Issued in Canada and Payable in other Countries.	Total Amount of Orders Issued in Canada.	Amount of Orders Issued in other Countries Payable in Canada.	Losses Sustained.	Average Values of Orders Issued.
			\$	\$	\$	\$	%	% cts.
1869.....	550	96,627	3,193,306	370,339	3,563,645	100,823	3,170	36 88
1870.....	558	110,021	3,489,610	420,640	3,910,250	117,914	1,585	35 54
1871.....	571	120,521	4,007,735	478,699	4,546,434	126,694	.....	37 72
1872.....	634	136,422	5,573,020	581,100	5,154,120	147,230	478	37 78
1873.....	644	161,096	5,569,298	670,207	6,239,506	160,695	2,037	38 73
1874.....	662	179,851	6,090,173	637,255	6,757,427	177,502	119	37 57
1875.....	687	181,091	6,132,095	579,444	6,711,539	181,091	797	37 06
1876.....	736	238,668	6,157,813	708,805	6,866,618	359,314	4,239	28 77
1877.....	754	253,962	6,164,826	691,195	6,856,821	408,286	6,166	27 00
1878.....	769	269,417	6,412,577	718,319	7,130,895	458,745	657	26 10
1879.....	772	281,725	6,086,521	702,202	6,788,723	505,833	147	24 10
1880.....	775	306,088	6,385,211	822,126	7,207,337	698,651	286	23 55
1881.....	786	338,238	6,679,547	1,045,665	7,725,212	1,002,735	161	22 84
1882.....	806	372,248	7,018,526	1,335,628	8,354,153	1,194,029	111	22 44
1883.....	826	419,613	7,634,735	1,856,164	9,490,900	1,236,275	59	22 62

1884..	866	463,502	7,971,920	2,095,517	10,067,834	1,262,867	883	21 72
1885.....	885	499,243	8,254,003	2,130,208	10,384,211	1,185,751	4,206	20 80
1886.....	910	529,458	8,146,096	2,085,094	10,231,189	1,245,957	25	19 32
1887..	933	574,899	8,093,887	2,235,098	10,328,984	1,495,674	1,179	17 97
1888.....	944	630,968	8,520,776	2,395,842	10,916,618	1,726,011	3,113	17 30
1889..	990	673,813	8,692,419	2,573,501	11,265,920	1,756,945	*	16 72
1890.....	1,027	780,503	9,359,434	2,638,427	11,997,862	1,851,059	*	15 37
1891.....	1,080	855,619	9,854,052	2,624,126	12,478,178	1,984,300	*	14 58
1892..	1,120	919,996	10,210,099	2,615,602	12,825,701	2,077,887	*	13 94
1893.....	1,168	967,866	10,404,857	2,498,119	12,902,976	2,269,635	*	13 33
1894..	1,193	1,052,410	10,487,280	2,758,710	13,245,990	2,224,343	*	12 59
1895.....	1,261	1,092,952	10,736,647	2,450,674	13,187,322	2,055,984	*	12 07
1896.....	1,310	1,131,152	10,726,661	2,355,200	13,081,861	2,124,553	*	11 56
1897.....	1,349	1,162,209	10,680,835	2,306,396	12,987,231	2,245,467	*	11 17
1898.....	1,739	1,164,857	12,082,658	2,435,822	14,518,480	2,162,971	*	12 46
1899.....	1,779	1,061,373	12,001,224	2,406,773	14,467,997	2,221,385	*	13 63
1900.....	1,847	1,074,922	13,148,520	3,060,549	16,209,069	2,470,565	*	15 08
1901.....	1,904	1,151,024	14,324,289	3,631,969	17,956,258	2,592,845	*	15 60
1902.....	2,066	1,446,129	18,423,035	5,126,367	23,549,402	3,575,803	*	16 28
1903.....	2,125	1,608,705	20,761,078	6,107,124	26,868,202	4,604,528	*	16 10
1904.....	2,214	1,869,233	21,706,474	7,946,337	29,652,811	5,197,122	*	15 86

* No returns available.

There was an increase of 89 in the number of money order offices in operation. They are distributed among the provinces in the following order:—

	1904.	1903.	1902.	1901.		1904.	1903.	1902.	1901.
Ontario	917	898	885	843	British Columbia.	129	118	115	115
Quebec	543	509	485	399	The Territories...	82	75	70	63
Nova Scotia.....	233	229	221	211	P.E. Island.....	26	24	23	21
New Brunswick...	139	137	137	137	Yukon.....	9	5	4	3
Manitoba.....	136	130	126	112					

Number and amount of money orders issued and paid in each province, year ended June 30, 1904:—

PROVINCES.	MONEY ORDERS ISSUED.		MONEY ORDERS PAID.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		\$		\$
Ontario	798,448	11,495,293	838,131	12,670,278
Quebec	297,202	4,997,871	298,413	5,229,152
Nova Scotia.....	214,236	3,050,530	129,118	2,362,549
New Brunswick..	87,543	1,347,418	71,463	1,284,659
Manitoba.....	160,981	2,903,959	97,415	2,380,932
British Columbia..	163,016	2,925,188	67,738	1,630,284
P. E. Island.....	14,320	232,855	12,528	258,129
The Territories...	113,180	1,822,408	41,287	1,021,097
Yukon	20,307	877,289	2,033	97,644
Canada..	1,869,232	29,652,811	1,558,126	26,934,724

The commissions received on money orders issued during the year 1904, amounted to \$176,032, being an increase over 1903 of \$21,085.

MONEY ORDER TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN THE DOMINION AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1868 to 1904.

Year.	UNITED KINGDOM.		UNITED STATES.		NEWFOUNDLAND.		OTHER COUNTRIES.	
	Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.	
	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868..	389,796	87,437			3,321	3,142		
1869..	367,092	94,308			3,246	6,514		
1870..	415,393	110,585			5,246	7,328		
1871..	474,376	121,644			4,321	5,049		
1872..	577,443	142,301			3,656	4,928		
1873..	665,407	156,888			4,799	3,807		
1874..	661,501	171,487			5,753	6,014		
1875..	572,246	174,160			7,197	6,930		
1876..	491,363	194,680	212,135	156,134	5,305	8,499		
1877..	409,474	188,116	276,821	207,389	5,699	12,280		
1878..	383,808	189,082	328,264	246,586	6,245	23,076		
1879..	361,940	176,067	335,200	308,256	5,061	21,509		
1880..	397,589	181,561	420,966	494,637	3,570	22,452		
1881..	430,686	175,461	610,094	807,372	4,883	19,901		

MONEY ORDER TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN THE DOMINION AND OTHER COUNTRIES, 1868 TO 1904—*Concluded.*

Year.	UNITED KINGDOM.		UNITED STATES.		NEWFOUNDLAND.		OTHER COUNTRIES.	
	Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.		Amount of Orders.	
	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.	Issued in Canada.	Payable in Canada.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1882..	550,150	170,304	781,167	1,003,079	4,309	20,644	.....	.....
1883..	827,200	196,467	1,023,548	1,015,358	5,415	24,448	.....	.....
1884..	862,822	257,738	1,190,852	959,691	5,291	29,150	36,946	16,285
1885..	769,679	299,563	1,288,245	820,046	6,652	37,863	65,631	28,278
1886..	753,743	294,484	1,232,000	861,347	6,467	40,092	92,883	50,079
1887..	837,146	304,115	1,262,382	1,096,363	11,997	42,114	123,118	53,081
1888..	958,001	328,674	1,297,734	1,283,094	22,177	51,482	117,930	62,761
1889..	1,033,331	364,657	1,391,743	1,261,103	24,055	63,814	124,372	67,370
1890..	1,000,460	383,263	1,471,946	1,332,196	26,942	73,555	139,079	62,044
1891..	975,378	381,452	1,469,819	1,465,904	28,265	73,545	150,664	63,162
1892..	937,679	393,289	1,478,102	1,515,212	22,247	88,124	177,566	81,254
1893..	845,930	412,588	1,461,304	1,645,140	21,949	127,389	163,929	84,510
1894..	909,273	458,703	1,634,750	1,451,817	19,208	220,234	195,478	93,588
1895..	818,384	487,912	1,443,419	1,352,986	20,306	123,070	168,565	92,016
1896..	775,866	479,104	1,365,827	1,510,695	16,795	38,770	196,712	95,984
1897..	744,886	495,585	1,354,196	1,605,989	18,811	43,397	188,491	100,484
1898..	793,615	523,627	1,393,285	1,492,868	27,960	43,761	220,951	102,703
1899..	819,647	524,665	1,376,598	1,544,321	33,612	44,924	236,906	107,466
1900..	928,665	505,757	1,680,617	1,804,830	53,646	50,512	397,609	109,456
1901..	1,023,039	519,497	2,118,295	1,909,168	78,509	53,503	412,116	110,666
1902..	1,172,530	552,231	3,173,310	2,866,183	91,364	51,242	689,103	106,137
1903..	1,497,414	636,034	3,682,312	3,783,945	129,802	61,098	797,596	123,451
1904..	2,209,742	761,482	4,422,010	4,167,641	119,706	75,231	1,194,993	92,767

TOTAL MONEY ORDERS ISSUED IN CANADA AND PAYABLE IN CANADA.

Years.	Great Britain.	United States.	New-foundland.	Other Countries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-72	2,780,375	.....	46,751	.....
Yearly average	556,075	.....	9,350	.....
1873-77	3,685,322	(2 yrs) 852,879	66,283	.....
Yearly average	737,064	426,489	13,256	.....
1878-82	3,016,648	5,335,621	131,650	.....
Yearly average	603,330	1,067,124	20,330	.....
1883-87	5,402,957	10,749,832	209,489	(4 yrs) 466,301
Yearly average	1,080,592	2,149,966	41,898	116,575
1888-92	6,756,184	13,966,853	474,206	1,046,202
Yearly average	1,351,237	2,793,371	94,841	209,240
1893-97	6,428,231	14,826,123	649,929	1,324,781
Yearly average	1,285,646	2,965,225	129,986	264,956
1898-02	7,363,323	19,359,475	529,033	2,493,113
Yearly average	1,472,665	3,871,895	105,807	498,623
1903	2,133,448	7,466,257	190,900	921,047
1904	2,971,224	8,589,651	194,937	1,287,760

An arrangement was concluded on April 1, 1901, between Canada and the two countries interested, under which all postal moneys sent from Canada to Newfoundland or the United States, go at the domestic rate of three-tenths of one per cent instead of the international rate of one per cent as previously to the 1st.

The rates charged in Canada are now as follows, viz.:—

	Rate.
On orders up to \$5.00.....	3 cents.
Over \$5.00 " 10.00.....	6 "
" 10.00 " 30.00.....	10 "
" 30.00 " 50.00.....	15 "
" 50.00 " 75.00.....	25 "
" 75.00 " 100.00.....	30 "

POSTAL NOTE SYSTEM.

The Postal Note system was inaugurated throughout Canada on August 4, 1898. These notes offer a cheap and convenient means of transmitting small sums of money through the mails. Arrangements have been made with the Postal Administration of the United States for the payment on presentation of Canadian Postal Notes.

The denominations of Postal Notes are seventeen in number. The following table gives the different amounts and the commission charged thereon :—

Denomination.	Commission.	Denomination.	Commission.
\$ cts.		\$ cts.	
0 20.. .. .	1 cent.	0 80.....	2 cents.
0 25.....	1 "	0 90.. .. .	2 "
0 30.....	1 "	1 00.	2 "
0 40.....	1 "	1 50.....	"
0 50.....	2 cents.	2 00.....	2 "
0 60.. .. .	2 "	2 50.....	2 "
0 70.....	2 "	3 00.....	3 "
0 75.....	2 "	4 00.....	3 "
		5 00.....	3 "

Odd cents may be made up by affixing Canadian postage stamps, not exceeding nine cents in value, to the face of a Postal Note. For example, 55 cents may be transmitted by means of a note for 50 cents and 5 cents in stamps—55 cents will be paid on presentation of the note.

Number and value of paid Postal Notes and the revenue derived from commission on the same during the years ended June 30, 1903 and 1904.

Denomination.	Number of Notes.		Value of Notes.		Revenue derived therefrom.	
	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.	1904.	1903.
\$ cts.			\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
0 20	45,737	39,694	9,147 50	7,938 80		
0 25	82,740	71,530	20,685 00	17,882 50		
0 30	63,782	55,966	19,134 60	16,789 80		
0 40	61,046	53,744	24,418 40	21,497 60		
Total . . . × 1 cent.	253,305	220,934	.....	.....	2,553 05	2,209 34
0 50	112,776	96,008	56,388 00	48,004 00		
0 60	52,447	46,098	31,468 20	27,658 80		
0 70	33,240	31,066	23,268 00	21,746 20		
0 75	60,421	48,188	45,315 00	36,141 00		
0 80	47,192	39,492	37,753 60	31,593 60		
0 90	39,780	35,201	35,802 00	31,680 90		
1 00	206,924	173,114	206,924 00	173,114 00		
1 50	89,985	80,509	134,977 50	120,763 50		
2 00	132,805	114,053	265,610 00	228,106 00		
2 50	53,219	46,211	133,047 50	115,527 50		
Total . . . × 2 cents.	828,789	709,940	.....	.....	16,575 78	14,198 80
3 00	83,001	68,804	249,003 00	206,412 00		
4 00	60,507	49,577	242,028 00	198,308 00		
5 00	140,871	147,308	704,355 00	736,540 00		
Total . . . × 3 cents.	284,379	265,689	.....	.....	8,531 37	7,970 67
Total . . . × 5 cents.	65,244	.....	652,440 00	.....	3,262 20	
Grand total	1,431,717	1,196,563	2,891,765 30	2,039,704 20	30,902 40	24,378 81
Value of postage stamps affixed for extension of value			6,985 98	6,390 34		
			2,898,751 28	2,046,094 54		

NUMBER OF POST OFFICES, LETTERS AND POST CARDS SENT IN
VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Countries.	Year.	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letters and Post Cards sent.	Number per Head.
<i>Europe.</i>				
Great Britain.....	1904	22,850	3,211,300,000	75.5
Austria.....	1902	7,909	1,147,438,060	44.3
Hungary.....	1903	5,070	359,805,000	18.0
Belgium.....	1903	1,221	256,184,000	38.5
Denmark.....	1903	941	111,667,737	44.7
France.....	1902	11,282	1,220,119,000	31.3
German Empire.....	1903	38,619	3,385,114,390	59.4
Greece.....	1903	523	10,968,256	3.6
Italy.....	1902	*8,252	341,103,274	10.5
Netherlands.....	1903	.....	192,787,874	35.9
Portugal.....	1903	1,422	84,046,220	15.3
Russia.....	1902	.....	603,508,800	4.5
Roumania.....	1902	3,336	41,493,783	6.4
Servia.....	1903	1,251	†26,332,000	10.5
Spain.....	1902	3,287	172,875,000	9.1
Sweden.....	1902	3,084	334,530,390	64.0
Norway.....	1903	.....	70,658,000	28.0
Switzerland.....	1903	1,673	202,766,117	58.0
Turkey.....	1901-02	1,297	24,964,000	1.0
<i>Asia.</i>				
India (British).....	1903	45,807	536,427,000	1.9
Japan.....	1903-04	6,524	711,503,365	15.2
<i>Africa.</i>				
Cape of Good Hope.....	1903	963	45,308,505	19.0
Egypt.....	1902	1,002	19,045,000	2.0
<i>America.</i>				
Argentine Republic.....	1902	|| 1,810	†365,901,023	70.9
Brazil.....	1899	2,687	38,085,000	2.7
Canada.....	1904	10,460	286,368,000	51.0
Chile.....	1902	869	17,024,044	5.4
Mexico.....	1902	2,207	†156,076,028	11.5
Peru.....	1902	369	†11,666,799	2.5
United States.....	1903-04	71,131	†17,169,539,494	210.0
Uruguay.....	1902	756	30,199,025	31.0
<i>Australia.</i>				
Commonwealth.....	1903	6,501	251,586,344	66.2
New Zealand.....	1903	.....	63,140,920	72.1

* Including letter boxes.

† Including all kinds of mail matter.

‡ Letters only.

|| Post and telegraph.

FINANCE STATISTICS.

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FUND
(ORDINARY REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES), 1868 TO 1904.

Year ended June 30.	CONSOLIDATED FUND.		Revenue in excess of Expenditure.	Expenditure in excess of Revenue.
	Revenue.	Expenditure.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	13,687,928	13,486,092	201,836	.....
1869.....	14,379,174	14,038,084	341,090	.....
1870.....	15,512,225	14,345,509	1,166,716	.....
1871.....	19,335,560	15,623,081	3,712,479	.....
1872.....	20,714,813	17,589,468	3,125,345	.....
1873.....	20,813,469	19,174,647	1,638,822	.....
1874.....	24,205,092	23,316,316	888,776	.....
1875.....	24,648,715	23,713,071	935,644	.....
1876.....	22,587,587	24,488,372	.....	1,900,785
1877.....	22,059,374	23,519,301	.....	1,460,027
1878.....	22,375,011	23,503,158	.....	1,128,146
1879.....	22,517,382	24,455,381	.....	1,937,999
1880.....	23,307,406	24,850,634	.....	1,543,228
1881.....	29,635,297	25,502,554	4,132,743	.....
1882.....	33,383,455	27,067,103	6,316,352	.....
1883.....	35,794,649	28,730,157	7,064,492	.....
1884.....	31,861,961	31,107,706	754,255	.....
1885.....	32,797,001	35,037,060	.....	2,240,059
1886.....	33,177,040	39,011,612	.....	5,834,572
1887.....	35,754,993	35,657,680	97,313	.....
1888.....	35,908,463	36,718,495	.....	810,032
1889.....	38,782,870	36,917,835	1,865,035	.....
1890.....	39,879,925	35,994,031	3,885,894	.....
1891.....	38,579,311	36,343,568	2,235,743	.....
1892.....	36,921,872	36,765,894	155,987	.....
1893.....	38,168,609	36,814,053	1,354,556	.....
1894.....	36,374,693	37,585,026	.....	1,210,333
1895.....	33,978,129	38,132,005	.....	4,153,876
1896.....	36,618,591	36,949,142	.....	330,551
1897.....	37,829,778	38,349,760	.....	519,982
1898.....	40,555,238	38,832,526	1,722,712	.....
1899.....	46,741,250	41,903,501	4,837,749	.....
1900.....	51,029,994	42,975,280	8,054,714	.....
1901.....	52,514,701	46,866,368	5,648,333	.....
1902.....	58,050,790	50,759,392	7,291,398	.....
1903.....	66,037,069	51,691,903	14,345,166	.....
1904.....	70,669,817	55,612,833	15,056,984	.....

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES.

CUSTOMS REVENUE.

Duties on Merchandise.	Duties Collected.	
	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$
Class A.—Articles of food and live stock—		
Animals.....	301,495	309,027
Breadstuffs.....	256,087	241,357
Cocoanuts, paste, &c.....	76,213	96,125
Fish.....	104,152	114,520
Fruits, including nuts.....	823,385	847,505
Provisions, including meats and dairy products.....	313,808	351,719

CUSTOMS REVENUE—Continued.

Duties on Merchandise.	Duties Collected.	
	1903.	1904.
Class A.—Articles of food and live stock— <i>Con.</i>	\$	\$
Pickles and sauces.....	86,791	100,872
Rice.....	239,726	235,612
Salt.....	8,319	19,222
Spices.....	31,102	36,916
Sugar and molasses.....	2,788,827	2,331,384
Vegetables.....	190,862	164,328
All other articles.....	133,220	151,078
Total, Class A.....	5,353,987	4,999,665
Class B.—Articles in a crude condition which enter into the various processes of domestic industry—		
Coal.....	1,914,331	2,207,479
Seeds.....	45,286	38,325
Tobacco, raw leaf.....	96	104
All other articles.....	52,021	54,367
Total, Class B.....	2,011,734	2,300,275
Class C.—Articles wholly or partially manufactured, for use as materials in the manufactures and mechanical arts—		
Carriages, parts of.....	29,841	33,974
Cement.....	275,708	295,041
Cottons.....	142,565	154,447
Drugs, chemicals, &c.....	418,615	447,688
Furs, partially dressed.....	134,380	137,070
Hops.....	36,174	45,659
Iron and steel.....	1,705,719	1,771,855
Lead.....	14,915	21,256
Leather.....	119,890	121,656
Oils.....	1,077,829	1,268,419
Paints and colours.....	129,404	131,646
Post office parcels.....	129,988	136,825
Woollens.....	142,770	132,946
All other articles.....	332,095	517,924
Total, Class C.....	4,689,893	5,216,406
Class D.—Manufactured articles ready for consumption—		
Books and other printed matter.....	303,703	337,874
Braces and suspenders.....	31,029	32,392
Brass and manufactures of.....	185,904	200,618
Brooms and brushes.....	60,445	69,336
Buttons.....	108,296	113,263
Carriages, all kinds.....	325,231	394,965
Clocks and clock cases.....	67,165	74,618
Combs.....	47,241	56,965
Cottons.....	1,754,401	1,841,883
Earthenware and china.....	345,234	400,028
Electric light apparatus and electric batteries, &c.....	409,509	595,355
Express parcels of small value.....	227,591	240,457
Flax manufactures.....	416,882	452,460
Furniture of all kinds, cabinet, office and house.....	171,885	172,086
Glass and manufactures of.....	488,509	472,058
Gloves and mitts.....	287,807	321,312
Gunpowder.....	79,728	97,643
Gutta percha and India-rubber, manufactures of.....	253,873	256,211
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	472,098	563,399

CUSTOMS REVENUE—Continued.

Duties on Merchandise.		Duties Collected.	
		1903.	1904.
		\$	\$
Class D.—Manufactured articles ready for consumption— <i>Con.</i>			
Iron and steel.....		3,858,418	4,636,511
" agricultural implements.....		643,849	537,910
Leather manufactures.....		256,640	325,747
Metal manufactures.....		278,719	325,273
Oil cloth.....		97,030	120,004
Optical instruments.....		49,763	53,100
Packages.....		146,853	163,525
Paper manufactures.....		596,382	745,244
Soaps.....		99,035	118,261
Tobacco pipes.....		120,479	36,681
Twine, all kinds.....		6,284	6,270
Umbrellas and parasols.....		15,897	14,319
Varnish, &c.....		42,805	37,554
Watches, &c.....		123,485	128,110
Wood manufactures.....		212,819	329,352
Woollen manufactures.....		2,964,592	3,462,291
All other articles.....		1,141,934	1,503,593
Total, class D.....		16,691,515	19,236,668
Class E.—Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, &c.—			
Ale, beer and porter.....		104,723	117,632
Collars of cotton and linen, and cuffs.....		47,001	63,803
Curtains.....		162,208	166,718
Carpets.....		355,683	360,186
Cotton fabrics and embroideries, &c.....		67,398	66,418
Fancy goods.....		829,003	1,007,086
Gold and silver manufactures, jewellery, &c.....		339,519	385,603
Musical instruments.....		129,920	135,193
Perfumery, pomades, &c.....		22,576	28,605
Silk manufactures.....		1,075,741	1,069,854
Spirits and wines.....		4,124,979	4,614,537
Tobacco.....		582,593	654,518
All other articles.....		521,882	531,182
Total, class E.....		8,363,226	9,201,335
1903.			
		Dutiable.	Free. Duty.
Value of imports, dutiable and free, and duties collected in the above mentioned classes—		\$	\$ \$
A.....	19,847,371	9,635,730	5,353,987
B.....	8,947,054	36,758,984	2,011,734
C.....	23,705,284	22,262,321	4,689,893
D.....	68,681,333	18,475,816	16,691,515
E.....	15,615,023	884,803	8,363,226
Total.....	136,796,065	88,017,654	37,110,355
1904.			
		Dutiable.	Free. Duty.
		\$	\$ \$
A.....	20,900,001	12,596,342	4,999,665
B.....	10,323,876	39,667,711	2,300,275
C.....	23,941,634	22,912,647	5,216,406
D.....	77,262,015	18,693,049	19,236,668
E.....	16,482,050	810,694	9,201,335
Total.....	148,909,576	94,680,443	40,954,349

CUSTOMS REVENUE—*Concluded.*

Duties on Merchandise.	Duties Collected.	
	1903.	1904.
<i>Internal Revenue.</i>		
Tax collected on—	\$	\$
Spirits.....	6,083,835	6,591,445
Tobacco and cigars.....	4,832,007	5,121,080
Malt liquor.....	9,435	9,039
Malt.....	924,734	1,063,635
Acetic acid.....	6,128	2,701
Bonded manufactures.....	44,849	45,302
Other receipts.....	39,714	56,223
Methylated spirits.....	72,252	68,326
Total, internal revenue.....	12,012,954	12,957,751
Postal service—revenue (gross).....	5,683,162	6,306,420
Miscellaneous—		
Casual.....	840,759	818,743
Cullers' fees.....	7,273	9,449
Dominion lands.....	1,695,592	1,443,023
Dominion steamers.....	16,086	21,402
Fisheries, including <i>modus vivendi</i>	78,636	95,757
Fines and forfeitures.....	59,848	40,919
Gas and electric light inspection and law stamps.....	69,160	67,219
Interest on investments.....	2,020,953	2,236,256
Insurance inspection..	13,485	14,628
Lighthouse and coast service.....	2,874	2,782
Militia, including military college.....	41,792	43,217
Ordnance lands.....	35,706	12,344
Patent fees.....	152,372	162,715
Penitentiaries.....	39,636	72,863
Public works, including railways and canals.....	7,088,502	6,972,219
Premium and discount.....	129,609	77,316
Steamboat inspection.....	28,888	10,812
Superannuation.....	47,402	46,618
Mariners' Fund.....	64,852	61,785
Weights and measures.....	64,278	66,325
Inspection of staples.....	102,881	58,127
Miscellaneous.....	23,147	21,654
Total.....	12,623,731	12,356,173
<i>Recapitulation of Receipts.</i>		
Customs revenue (accrued).....	37,110,355	40,954,349
Internal revenue.....	12,012,954	12,957,751
Postal service (gross).....	5,683,162	6,306,420
Miscellaneous.....	12,623,731	12,356,173
Total.....	67,430,202	72,574,693
<i>Expenditures and their sources—</i>		
	Expenditure	Expenditure
Charges on public debt.....	\$13,983,696	\$13,732,687
Post office (gross).....	5,390,508	6,001,626
Subsidies (provinces).....	4,402,503	4,402,292
Railways and canals (including collection of revenue).....	7,550,021	8,798,296
Public works.....	4,627,957	5,062,031
Militia and defence.....	1,963,009	2,252,030
Civil government.....	1,554,792	1,652,782
Indians.....	1,077,815	1,079,781
Legislation.....	789,205	1,266,795

EXPENDITURES AND THEIR SOURCES—*Concluded.*

	Expenditure 1903.	Expenditure 1904.
	\$	\$
Expenditures and their sources— <i>Con.</i>		
Customs (collection of revenue).....	1,229,029	1,357,184
Administration of justice.....	959,948	984,258
Mounted police.....	990,035	949,784
Mail subsidies and steamship subventions.....	799,286	851,748
Lighthouse and coast service.....	964,144	1,275,017
Excise (collection of revenue).....	478,984	522,361
Penitentiaries.....	477,840	448,846
Fisheries.....	527,829	634,319
North-west Territories, Government of.....	802,466	894,151
Superannuation.....	346,419	355,424
Arts, agriculture and statistics.....	436,402	625,316
Census.....	106,610	34,580
Ocean and river service.....	417,137	566,547
Immigration.....	642,914	741,788
Geological survey and observations.....	205,500	199,556
Dominion lands (collection of revenue).....	186,356	247,282
Quarantine.....	263,331	217,765
Weights and measures, gas and electric light inspection.....	121,575	118,195
Yukon Territory.....	807,807	638,388
Miscellaneous.....	874,115	1,353,089
Total.....	52,977,233	57,266,928

SUBSIDIES TO PROVINCES.

PROVINCES.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario..	1,339,287	1,339,287	1,339,287	1,339,287	1,339,287
Quebec.	1,086,713	1,086,713	1,086,713	1,086,713	1,086,713
Nova Scotia.....	432,807	432,807	432,807	432,806	432,806
New Brunswick.....	483,492	483,492	491,377	491,361	491,361
Manitoba.....	483,687	483,687	532,905	533,327	533,116
British Columbia.....	242,689	242,689	307,077	307,077	307,077
Prince Edward Island..	181,932	181,932	211,932	211,932	211,932
Total.....	4,250,607	4,250,607	4,402,098	4,402,503	4,402,292

SUBSIDIES TO RAILWAYS—1904.

Atlantic and Lake Superior Railway.....	\$ 37,000
Atlantic and North-western.....	186,600
Canadian Northern.....	374,156
Cape Breton Railway Extension	117,120
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	409,987
Pontiac and Pacific Junction Railway.....	21,696
Inverness Railway and Coal Co.....	57,170
Chateauguay and Northern Railway, Quebec.....	191,595
Halifax and Yarmouth Railway, N.S.....	9,600
" South Western Railway, N.S.....	185,422
N.B. Coal and Railway Company.....	48,000
Northern Colonization Company Railway.....	58,384
Ottawa, Northern and Western.....	96,672
Restigouche and Western Railway.....	30,208
Shomberg and Aurora Railway.....	46,144
South Shore Railway.....	80,494
St. Mary's River Railway	40,960
Midland Railway.....	1,750
Bay of Quinte Railway	49,920
Filsonburg, Lake Erie and Pacific Railway.....	4,000
	<hr/>
	\$2,046,878

PAYMENT BY CANADA ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT, 5 YEARS, 1900 TO 1904.

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	236	8,979	449		33,076
Intercolonial Railway.....	3,255,348	3,633,837	4,626,841	2,254,267	1,879,566
Prince Edward Island Railway... ..	53,546	280,174	475,998	829,414	698,877
Lachine Canal.....	125,009	97,306	113,328	58,427	181,487
Sault Ste. Marie Canal.....	27,158	323,354	122,506	65,933	32,030
Rideau Canal.....	2,750				
Trent Canal.....	334,583	284,504	449,075	523,951	489,038
Welland Canal.....	18,167	224,537	303,998	315,820	555,751
Murray Canal.....				500	750
Ottawa River Works	25,887	5,128			
St. Lawrence River and Canals....	2,106,011	1,425,742	1,125,783	858,643	621,731
" " Ship Channel	413,139	432,558	674,249	496,634	585,724
Rainy River Lock and Dam.....			134		
Port Arthur Harbour and Kaministiquia River	11,148	7,399	30,361	88,851	159,699
Dominion Lands	199,470	269,061	370,838	449,542	748,853
Militia.	230,851	135,885	299,697	428,223	1,299,910
Government Buildings, Ottawa....	67,185	40,481	93,790	31,178	139,384
† North-west Territories.....	-1,473	-1,632	-1,543	-3,040	-2,617
Levis Graving Dock.....	21,442	75,151			-35,000
Montreal Harbour Improvement..	1,197	49,296	201,723	251,320	209,105
St. Andrew's Rapids.....	6,501	15,412	9,584	62,853	17,380
Yukon Territory Buildings.....	110,665				
" Trails, Roads	102,749	385,414	930,832	35,637	
Yukon and British Columbia Telegraph Line.....	355,461		66,289		634
Port Colborne Harbour.....	340	1,271	183,163	262,666	143,027
Telegraph Lines.....				20,033	
Quebec Harbour Improvements				18,832	68,347
Kingston Graving Dock.....					46,096
National Transcontinental Line.....					6,249
Total	7,467,370	7,693,857	10,077,095	7,049,684	7,879,102

† See note, page 539.

Year ended June 30.	Militia.	Canals.	Canadian Pacific Railway.	Debts allowed to Provinces.	Dominion Lands	Inter- colonial and connected Railways.	Other Public Works.	Public Buildings Ottawa.	Prince Edward Island Railway.	North- west Territories	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-1872	.....	+437,286	+519,576	\$1,666,200	.....	10,428,612	.....	111,984	.....	\$2,856,771	16,027,419
1873-1877	.....	9,681,076	7,456,002	a18,786,141	.....	14,486,913	.....	951,637	2288,633	63,239	51,713,641
1878-1882	.....	12,755,592	18,070,761	.....	846,563	3,877,773	208,773	305,575	63,623	.....	36,128,659
1883	.....	1,763,002	10,033,800	.....	556,870	1,616,633	49,449	70,240	57,186	.....	14,147,360
1884	.....	1,577,295	11,192,722	7,172,298	723,658	2,689,689	445,692	45,684	130,663	.....	23,977,702
1885	.....	1,504,622	9,900,282	5,420	303,593	1,247,006	142,089	40,218	76,957	.....	13,220,185
1886	.....	1,333,325	3,672,585	3,113,334	130,654	765,967	451,856	117,346	4,668	.....	9,589,734
1887	.....	1,783,698	915,057	.....	162,392	926,030	254,983	98,060	5,800	293,918	4,439,939
1888	.....	1,033,118	52,099	.....	135,048	1,713,487	842,059	121,720	.....	539,930	4,437,460
1889	.....	972,919	86,716	.....	130,685	2,623,137	443,257	132,151	.....	31,449	4,420,314
1890	.....	1,026,364	40,981	.....	133,832	2,351,787	3,124,260	96,665	.....	4,773	*6,778,663
1891	.....	1,280,725	37,367	.....	94,847	1,184,317	454,129	61,573	8,300	2,901	3,115,860
1892	.....	1,463,279	66,211	.....	86,735	316,784	220,879	.....	.....	2,901	2,164,457
1893	.....	2,069,573	413,836	.....	115,038	299,081	181,778	.....	.....	8,911	3,088,318
1894	.....	3,027,164	146,540	.....	149,147	439,209	102,059	.....	.....	—1,243	3,862,970
1895	.....	2,452,274	49,210	.....	99,842	327,605	102,393	.....	.....	—1,149	3,030,490
1896	1,000,000	2,258,779	65,669	.....	82,184	260,396	114,826	.....	.....	—883	3,781,311
1897	745,965	2,348,637	14,054	.....	91,412	190,570	129,238	.....	.....	3,284	3,523,160
1898	173,740	3,207,250	692	.....	127,505	252,757	198,936	165,082	17,542	—1,272	4,142,231
1899	387,810	3,899,877	8,419	267,026	151,212	1,081,930	325,236	59,858	22,000	—1,853	6,201,515
1900	230,850	2,639,565	236	.....	199,470	3,255,348	1,022,642	67,185	53,546	—1,473	7,407,371
1901	135,885	2,360,570	8,979	.....	269,061	3,633,837	906,502	40,481	280,174	—1,632	7,693,857
1902	299,698	2,114,690	449	.....	370,838	4,626,841	2,046,335	93,790	475,998	—1,543	10,077,098
1903	428,223	1,823,274	.....	.....	449,542	2,254,267	1,236,827	31,176	829,414	—3,040	7,049,684
1904	1,299,910	1,880,787	33,076	.....	748,855	1,879,566	1,195,012	139,384	698,877	—2,616	d7,879,102
Total.....	4,702,081	66,694,740	62,785,372	31,010,419	6,158,984	62,729,541	14,309,309	2,760,504	3,013,382	3,787,968	257,958,497

* Including the improvements on the St. Lawrence, expended in previous years by the Montreal Harbour Commission, \$2,725,594.

† Two years, 1868-69. ‡ Two years, 1871-72. § One year, 1872. ¶ Three years, 1868-69, 1872. ¶ Four years, 1869-72.

a. 1873-74. b. Three " 1875-77. c. " 1873.

NOTE.—The minus (—) signs, represents amount of refunds in connection with North-west rebellion.

d. Includes \$6,249 expenditure on Transcontinental Railway.

RECEIPTS FROM CONSOLIDATED FUND, 1868 TO 1904.

Year ended June 30.	RECEIPTS FROM TAXES.				Bank Imposts.	Casual.	Cullers' Fees.	Inspection of Staples.	Dominion Lands.	Dominion Steamers.
	Customs.	Excise.	Bill Stamps.	Total Receipts from Taxes.						
1868-1872	\$ 50,814,560	\$ 18,363,835	\$ 758,662	\$ 69,937,058	\$ 91,983	\$ 31,248	\$ 335,512	\$	\$	\$
1873	12,954,164	4,460,682	201,709	17,616,555	3,819	30,759	81,038	26,239	24,733	
1874	14,325,193	5,594,904	209,089	20,129,185	3,947	75,823	92,772	29,981	12,449	
1875	15,351,012	5,069,687	244,180	20,664,879	3,807	28,614	78,966	27,641	2,975	
1876	12,823,838	5,563,487	227,090	18,614,415	2,207	84,092	57,126	8,546	12,440	
1877	12,546,988	4,941,898	209,039	17,697,925	2,488	20,555	74,216	3,800	5,509	
1878	12,782,824	4,858,672	200,442	17,841,938	3,115	69,201	53,521	19,425	2,286	
1879	12,900,659	5,390,763	185,191	18,476,613	2,853	17,569	24,715	23,828	1,612	
1880	14,071,313	4,232,427	175,806	18,479,576	3,087	46,498	27,093	120,479	5,282	
1881	18,406,092	5,343,022	193,025	23,942,139	4,058	154,042	36,177	131,124	7,050	
1882	21,581,570	5,884,860	82,616	27,549,046	5,179	119,222	45,753	.....	16,745	
1883	23,009,582	6,260,116	.....	29,269,699	4,567	127,420	40,163	.....	7,327	
1884	20,023,890	5,459,309	.....	25,483,199	1,923	86,942	37,063	.....	8,599	
1885	18,935,428	6,449,101	.....	25,384,529	.....	55,786	31,732	.....	20,008	
1886	19,373,551	5,852,905	.....	25,226,456	.....	97,642	27,141	.....	5,617	
1887	22,378,801	6,308,201	.....	28,687,002	.....	129,294	23,203	.....	191,782	
1888	22,105,926	6,071,487	.....	28,177,413	.....	171,087	76,827	.....	217,083	
1889	23,726,784	6,886,739	.....	30,613,523	.....	114,457	20,862	.....	9,164	
1890	23,968,954	7,618,118	.....	31,587,072	.....	152,930	18,224	.....	237,821	
1891	23,399,301	6,914,850	.....	30,314,151	.....	99,329	16,733	.....	220,141	
1892	20,501,959	7,945,098	.....	28,446,157	.....	99,329	16,733	.....	264,592	
1893	20,954,003	8,367,364	.....	29,321,367	.....	219,194	14,357	.....	322,796	
1894	19,198,114	8,381,089	.....	27,579,203	.....	139,456	10,945	.....	285,596	
1895	17,640,466	7,805,733	.....	25,446,199	.....	201,941	12,066	.....	210,096	
1896	19,833,279	7,926,006	.....	27,759,285	.....	89,145	7,107	.....	167,870	
1897	19,478,247	9,170,379	.....	28,648,626	.....	210,558	11,405	.....	166,256	
1898	21,704,893	7,871,563	.....	29,576,456	.....	119,210	10,428	.....	172,514	
1899	25,316,842	9,641,227	.....	34,958,069	.....	243,941	16,767	.....	975,792	
1900	28,374,148	9,868,075	.....	38,242,223	.....	214,444	11,627	.....	1,532,591	
1901	28,425,284	10,318,266	.....	38,743,550	.....	469,568	8,155	.....	1,388,024	
1902	32,191,978	11,197,133	.....	43,389,111	.....	502,923	8,271	.....	1,517,320	
1903	37,001,727	12,013,779	.....	49,015,506	.....	360,151	11,200	.....	1,517,320	
1904	40,702,611	12,958,703	.....	53,661,319	.....	840,759	7,273	.....	1,695,592	
						818,743	9,449	.....	58,127	

Year ended June 30.	Fines, Forfeitures and Seizures.	Fisheries.	Gas Inspection and Law Stamps.	Interest on Investments.	Insurance Superintendence.	Imperial Contributions to Land, &c.	Militia.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Ordnance Lands.	Passenger Duties (Immigration).
1868-1872.	\$ 188,847	\$ 72,630	\$	\$ 2,424,879	\$	\$ *29,537	\$ 101,148	\$ 164,174	\$ 286,755	\$ 163,430
1873.	17,850	10,338	.....	396,404	.....	.....	18,496	56,909	54,308	7,883
1874.	14,296	14,013	.....	610,863	.....	.....	42,757	64,674	214,384	.....
1875.	20,422	14,764	.....	840,887	.....	.....	12,137	54,559	45,017	5,093
1876.	16,836	13,571	.....	798,906	.....	.....	24,345	38,012	51,851	.....
1877.	16,779	13,365	3,271	717,684	7,422	.....	12,627	51,169	87,689	.....
1878.	26,664	14,113	3,776	791,758	235	.....	12,796	22,977	44,219	.....
1879.	32,149	17,738	3,172	592,500	6,134	.....	16,031	15,326	40,850	.....
1880.	50,778	19,423	3,395	834,793	8,806	.....	20,556	32,079	30,091	.....
1881.	38,217	24,597	2,530	751,513	9,648	.....	19,346	15,004	50,747	.....
1882.	17,677	23,687	3,772	914,009	9,315	4,264	18,580	9,178	42,989	.....
1883.	27,186	21,337	3,798	1,001,193	9,301	2,910	16,081	9,412	19,403	.....
1884.	41,276	20,006	7,167	986,698	9,855	2,635	22,212	9,673	14,139	.....
1885.	51,848	26,628	8,079	1,997,035	9,715	695	18,944	9,022	24,541	.....
1886.	99,227	26,088	9,005	2,299,079	10,198	4,575	24,332	9,573	26,483	.....
1887.	19,737	25,948	8,164	990,887	8,286	2,811	23,429	10,955	21,677	.....
1888.	12,292	44,998	9,409	932,025	9,702	905	20,720	10,330	36,240	.....
1889.	18,576	56,426	12,247	1,305,392	7,759	105,024	22,713	10,834	42,072	.....
1890.	68,278	69,643	12,238	1,082,271	7,707	2,912	43,209	7,348	29,922	.....
1891.	2,430	70,794	10,544	1,077,228	7,694	915	43,358	9,210	54,230	.....
1892.	9,587	62,786	13,177	1,086,420	7,913	978	40,373	8,969	42,361	.....
1893.	82,635	111,540	18,165	1,150,167	8,126	990	42,585	10,028	33,777	.....
1894.	12,340	79,602	20,749	1,217,809	8,978	6,795	42,527	11,642	22,318	.....
1895.	22,469	94,970	23,551	1,336,047	9,794	4,815	39,445	11,148	22,646	.....
1896.	2,993	88,823	23,447	1,370,001	9,886	2,772	42,717	12,412	17,550	.....
1897.	21,037	106,470	21,559	1,443,004	10,184	2,771	36,916	12,897	9,831	.....
1898.	32,987	113,103	21,615	1,513,455	10,575	2,775	40,363	12,813	22,537	.....
1899.	38,414	85,503	22,894	1,590,448	10,655	2,738	72,964	12,813	12,350	.....
1900.	25,382	88,397	25,836	1,683,051	11,356	2,852	47,755	8,931	11,004	.....
1901.	32,063	88,145	27,290	1,784,834	11,356	2,794	47,694	11,889	14,594	.....
1902.	49,826	79,170	28,297	1,892,224	12,844	2,800	47,652	11,340	16,967	.....
1903.	59,848	78,636	45,230	2,020,953	13,485	2,874	451,863	13,075	35,706	.....
1904.	40,919	95,757	43,961	2,236,256	14,628	2,782	451,514	10,708	12,344	.....

* Including pensions.

* 1 yr., 1868.

RECEIPTS FROM CONSOLIDATED FUND, 1868 TO 1904—*Continued.*

Year ended June 30.	Patent Fees.	Penitentiaries.	Post Office, including Ocean Post- age and Money Orders.	Public Works, in- cluding Railways and Canals.	Premium and Discount.	Steamboat Inspection.	Superan- nation.	Tonnage Dues (River Police).	Tonnage Dues (Mariner's Fund).	Weights and Measures.	Total Receipts.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-1872.	63,160	466,477	2,939,579	5,185,213	*739,142	48,520	+ 102,085	104,900	152,829	.....	83,629,704
1873.	28,334	98,088	883,657	1,316,636	52,477	18,284	54,757	28,041	38,303	.....	20,813,469
1874.	29,915	95,067	1,139,973	1,569,915	4,968	15,106	34,620	28,650	41,733	.....	24,205,093
1875.	34,672	97,073	1,155,332	1,432,360	13,415	16,144	36,679	25,620	37,658	.....	24,648,715
1876.	35,673	95,409	1,102,540	1,479,282	32,636	13,769	38,476	26,499	41,507	.....	22,587,587
1877.	33,583	98,753	1,114,946	1,917,455	.....	15,880	40,890	28,598	44,246	50,424	22,059,274
1878.	35,111	35,784	1,207,790	2,034,484	.....	12,432	41,857	26,806	44,669	30,054	22,375,012
1879.	30,052	53,115	1,172,418	1,863,149	461	12,331	41,959	21,862	37,757	13,686	22,517,382
1880.	38,441	31,504	1,252,498	2,167,471	778	12,762	43,532	21,510	42,472	15,373	23,307,407
1881.	46,333	30,344	1,352,110	2,759,591	90,685	13,953	44,966	27,375	49,771	33,947	29,635,298
1882.	58,770	24,225	1,587,888	2,711,134	64,991	15,278	46,426	21,420	45,915	27,990	33,383,456
1883.	64,562	22,157	1,800,391	3,101,138	83,363	12,577	46,372	28,060	47,632	28,601	35,794,650
1884.	73,040	17,849	1,755,674	3,055,792	52,414	15,372	51,882	28,497	48,667	31,388	31,861,962
1885.	65,172	13,469	1,841,372	3,065,503	16,444	12,943	52,701	20,699	38,995	31,142	32,797,001
1886.	70,246	17,882	1,901,690	3,082,411	70,314	13,836	57,075	24,090	40,848	33,230	33,177,040
1887.	76,394	19,863	2,020,624	3,270,782	47,016	12,550	62,967	22,934	42,335	34,377	35,754,993
1888.	72,195	9,645	2,379,242	3,556,101	40,509	12,701	62,601	21,073	41,670	37,810	35,908,464
1889.	77,041	10,607	2,220,504	3,642,557	77,398	12,624	63,031	19,688	39,306	36,041	38,782,870
1890.	89,164	14,558	2,357,389	3,800,110	118,503	19,930	61,513	17,817	47,882	40,439	39,879,925
1891.	90,087	13,069	2,515,823	3,685,630	118,352	21,239	62,825	7,649	43,830	33,586	38,579,311
1892.	83,972	9,156	2,652,746	3,575,168	141,080	21,170	63,863	8,715	45,382	38,297	36,921,872
1893.	87,182	10,321	2,773,508	3,761,474	126,926	25,284	64,433	3,793	46,200	39,204	38,168,600
1894.	83,104	11,162	2,809,341	3,702,746	151,071	24,866	63,975	.....	49,091	38,632	36,374,693
1895.	94,603	24,624	2,792,790	3,501,689	18,876	25,092	63,275	291	42,715	39,433	33,978,129
1896.	98,865	42,493	2,964,014	3,587,166	3,162	23,934	61,391	.....	45,726	37,057	36,618,591
1897.	110,009	83,808	3,202,938	3,587,166	34,854	25,034	59,218	.....	54,294	36,773	37,829,778
1898.	112,084	76,588	3,527,810	3,873,464	191,560	31,525	45,643	.....	54,553	44,015	40,555,238
1899.	115,322	45,583	3,193,778	4,433,934	186,831	34,891	39,647	.....	57,288	48,390	46,741,250
1900.	121,431	68,831	5,232,459	5,232,459	162,187	34,840	51,574	.....	59,945	53,523	51,029,994
1901.	130,894	30,211	3,441,505	5,770,071	89,238	33,877	50,475	.....	65,854	54,351	52,514,701
1902.	140,960	39,184	4,417,982	6,447,982	80,238	38,459	48,298	.....	65,854	62,913	58,050,790
1903.	152,372	39,636	4,397,833	7,088,502	129,609	28,888	47,402	.....	64,852	64,278	66,037,069
1904.	162,715	72,863	4,652,325	6,972,219	77,316	10,812	46,618	61,785	66,325	70,669,817

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Year ended
June 30.

CHARGES ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Interest on Public Debt.	Charges of Manage- ment.	Premium, Discount, and Exchange.	Sinking Fund.
1868-1872...	\$ 1,705,073	\$ 232,841	\$ 1,800,880
1873.....	172,981	5,663	398,966
1874.....	238,004	26,681	513,920
1875.....	197,839	29,362	556,773
1876.....	189,597	18,552	822,953
1877.....	183,544	24,331	828,374
1878.....	189,567	2,520	945,746
1879.....	275,559	2,364	1,037,220
1880.....	245,731	43,354	1,165,867
1881.....	218,307	7,137	1,250,731
1882.....	191,075	3,969	1,290,725
1883.....	194,256	39,914	1,344,137
1884.....	179,767	50,139	1,403,864
1885.....	232,641	154,854	1,482,051
1886.....	282,391	64,530	1,606,271
1887.....	195,759	91,983	1,592,953
1888.....	205,363	138,229	1,939,078
1889.....	202,276	71,314	1,736,644
1890.....	186,337	44,072	1,887,237
1891.....	184,711	77,357	1,938,079
1892.....	176,037	7,901	2,027,861
1893.....	212,691	1,103	2,095,514
1894.....	166,444	14,531	2,131,361
1895.....	162,590	116,360	2,002,311
1896.....	166,315	82,260	2,055,288
1897.....	196,221	119,093	2,101,814
1898.....	152,880	47,007	2,359,963
1899.....	160,003	13,254	2,482,485
1900.....	174,028	53,166	2,465,640
1901.....	162,828	39,033	2,480,337
1902.....	210,865	52,385	2,569,381
1903.....	223,673	65,295	2,620,588
1904.....	282,244	6,740	2,315,066

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE.

Arts, Agriculture and Statistics.	Adminis- tration of Justice.	Boundary Survey, United States and Canada.	Census.	Civil Government	Dominion Forces, Manitoba.
\$ 31,413	\$ 1,572,017	\$	\$ *377,111	\$ 3,079,923	\$
19,091	398,966	.....	57,565	750,874	147,368
19,092	459,037	81,724	39,470	883,686	209,169
11,936	497,405	121,742	18,392	908,227	133,227
67,552	544,091	134,105	10,191	841,995	81,917
65,767	565,598	.....	7,547	812,193	29,969
92,366	564,920	43,906	1,054	823,370	11,210
63,068	577,897	.....	.....	861,171	.....
25,068	574,311	.....	.....	898,605	.....
22,408	583,957	.....	127,034	915,959	.....
20,742	581,696	.....	252,671	946,032	.....
24,731	615,588	.....	38,163	986,721	.....
38,188	615,045	.....	29,580	1,084,418	.....
86,322	627,253	.....	5,059	1,139,495	.....
203,312	707,832	.....	.....	1,190,371	.....
253,759	657,115	.....	.....	1,211,851	.....
311,159	678,815	.....	.....	1,258,618	.....
161,629	685,807	.....	.....	1,281,714	.....
153,398	709,784	.....	.....	1,308,847	.....
158,053	726,592	.....	252,134	1,334,201	.....
156,564	750,723	.....	252,939	1,367,570	.....
238,635	736,457	33,271	27,918	1,325,087	.....
216,470	745,504	.....	.....	1,402,279	.....
210,878	755,683	44,565	.....	1,422,228	.....
245,390	774,762	28,358	.....	1,396,628	.....
245,232	765,608	15,484	.....	1,418,847	.....
258,782	815,455	7,696	.....	1,399,422	.....
461,561	827,561	9,775	.....	1,411,813	.....
447,299	873,233	14,417	.....	1,420,998	.....
451,428	949,230	22,472	249,907	1,474,919	.....
436,402	959,948	.....	793,362	1,497,869	.....
625,316	984,258	.....	106,610	1,554,792	.....

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF CONSOLIDATED FUND—Continued.

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE—Continued.

Year ended June 30.	Marine Hospitals.	Militia and Defence.	Miscellaneous.	Mounted Police.	North-west Territories Government	Ocean and River Service.	Penitentiaries.	Pensions.	Police.	Public Works.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-72.....	172,715	5,759,490	519,978	.....	.....	364,826	1,115,491	275,434	221,819	1,748,377
1873.....	48,150	1,248,664	63,849	.....	.....	92,742	270,661	49,204	49,814	1,297,999
1874.....	66,463	1,122,282	102,160	199,599	12,730	121,818	395,552	56,454	56,388	1,778,916
1875.....	59,022	1,013,944	75,383	333,584	32,497	165,700	337,894	63,657	54,563	1,756,010
1876.....	60,972	978,530	86,026	369,518	4,282	284,941	312,015	110,201	13,428	1,948,242
1877.....	62,409	550,452	87,733	352,749	17,774	147,394	303,169	112,531	11,356	1,262,823
1878.....	57,485	618,137	62,969	334,748	13,199	144,838	308,102	105,842	10,616	997,470
1879.....	58,237	777,699	91,027	344,824	10,575	141,175	308,483	107,795	11,122	1,013,023
1880.....	55,031	690,019	174,191	332,855	9,527	149,502	270,382	102,889	12,368	1,046,342
1881.....	52,183	667,001	91,650	289,845	13,286	227,936	307,366	96,389	13,526	1,108,815
1882.....	53,101	772,812	97,408	368,456	19,305	187,809	293,617	101,197	12,841	1,342,000
1883.....	49,879	734,354	209,625	477,825	29,048	200,982	286,425	95,543	18,490	1,765,256
1884.....	.....	989,498	301,733	485,984	34,637	231,519	296,996	89,579	20,124	2,908,852
1885.....	55,391	*2,707,758	431,413	504,250	48,548	280,276	287,552	89,879	13,953	2,302,363
1886.....	49,360	1,178,659	207,156	.....	104,802	211,462	311,267	102,109	17,341	2,046,552
1887.....	52,252	1,193,693	359,647	1,029,369	177,015	318,099	320,777	120,334	16,812	2,133,316
1888.....	49,445	1,273,179	415,708	829,701	177,015	211,462	320,777	120,334	18,307	2,162,116
1889.....	52,332	1,323,552	415,708	753,093	180,693	164,047	349,889	107,391	20,465	1,972,501
1890.....	41,729	1,287,014	174,066	710,979	249,237	199,277	353,138	103,850	21,460	1,837,546
1891.....	35,168	1,279,514	181,795	701,932	244,769	177,185	344,529	92,457	21,789	1,627,851
1892.....	34,103	1,266,308	164,787	615,479	276,446	193,350	346,354	90,308	22,157	1,927,832
1893.....	36,144	1,419,746	251,408	611,263	276,927	211,923	446,134	86,927	21,947	2,033,955
1894.....	38,404	1,284,517	187,974	646,125	303,627	205,093	449,600	86,080	21,943	1,742,317
1895.....	38,589	1,574,014	172,364	533,014	330,703	181,452	385,298	86,080	22,703	1,299,769
1896.....	36,683	1,136,714	172,364	526,162	320,536	183,258	409,598	90,882	23,789	1,463,719
1897.....	38,131	1,667,588	194,628	865,416	347,687	140,553	386,395	96,187	22,100	1,701,313
1898.....	38,163	1,514,472	181,411	865,416	357,025	330,254	416,939	96,129	24,442	1,902,664
1899.....	37,353	2,112,232	318,908	402,629	357,025	247,785	438,421	93,453	28,277	2,289,889
1900.....	37,741	1,846,179	381,337	843,989	354,210	233,162	456,351	93,551	68,981	3,386,632
1901.....	36,141	2,061,674	290,940	912,151	504,388	496,191	438,073	83,305	60,241	4,221,294
1902.....	51,827	2,060,979	1,146,121	948,216	491,924	477,137	477,846	87,925	28,280	4,065,553
1903.....	48,750	1,963,009	528,231	990,035	802,466	566,547	448,846	113,495	31,084	4,607,330
1904.....	50,302	2,252,030	960,090	949,784	894,151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* This amount includes \$1,697,852, North-west Rebellion expenditure.

† This amount includes \$3,177,220, North-west Rebellion expenditure.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF CONSOLIDATED FUND—Continued.

Year ended June 30.	MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE—Continued.					Yukon Territory.	COLLECTION OF REVENUE.			
	Railways and Canals.	Scientific Institutions.	Steamboat Inspection.	Subsidies to Provinces.	Super- annuation.		Adultera- tion of Food.	Culling Timber.	Customs.	Dominion Lands.
1868-1872...	\$ 4200,983	\$ 52,299	\$ 45,925	\$ 13,501,674	\$ 451,723	\$	\$	\$ 338,444	\$ 2,507,840	\$ 214,764
1873.....	299,615	18,830	13,266	2,921,400	53,026	.....	.....	69,692	567,765	237,676
1874.....	47,085	50,614	10,292	3,752,757	64,443	.....	.....	82,886	*727,629	282,696
1875.....	1,066	44,630	12,200	3,750,962	77,298	.....	.....	81,956	682,674	185,219
1876.....	700	46,048	13,082	3,690,355	101,627	.....	.....	66,597	721,009	212,841
1877.....	.....	45,559	13,073	3,655,851	104,827	.....	2,602	.....	.....	90,522
1878.....	1,125	46,050	14,316	3,472,808	106,589	.....	5,965	68,172	721,605	87,629
1879.....	570	61,207	13,157	3,442,764	113,532	.....	7,797	49,940	714,528	87,629
1880.....	5,585	46,055	11,854	3,430,846	127,792	.....	8,887	44,670	719,711	147,803
1881.....	29,951	46,664	12,149	3,455,518	147,362	.....	8,149	51,080	717,704	67,746
1882.....	81,440	47,454	14,836	3,530,999	160,320	.....	9,968	51,361	723,914	81,900
1883.....	94,544	51,990	16,209	3,606,673	186,237	.....	9,722	56,229	757,246	115,747
1884.....	204,090	56,399	21,893	3,603,714	192,693	.....	11,754	54,866	798,838	166,899
1885.....	86,026	55,825	23,212	3,959,327	203,636	.....	14,948	50,580	791,538	178,727
1886.....	87,456	56,898	21,799	4,182,526	200,655	.....	13,524	49,285	800,107	194,966
1887.....	121,629	57,266	22,826	4,169,341	202,286	.....	21,334	51,120	819,132	195,726
1888.....	176,390	59,981	21,430	4,188,514	212,744	.....	25,622	49,596	851,025	184,548
1889.....	188,660	59,477	22,313	4,051,428	218,934	.....	23,668	48,308	864,590	188,759
1890.....	214,190	58,452	20,990	3,904,922	241,765	.....	23,259	30,781	873,400	173,574
1891.....	199,084	62,457	22,184	3,903,757	241,110	.....	24,725	28,600	900,492	188,483
1892.....	219,733	65,723	22,737	3,935,914	253,680	.....	23,388	26,143	904,800	132,807
1893.....	227,639	64,513	24,387	3,935,765	263,710	.....	24,250	27,629	901,946	136,179
1894.....	133,997	97,850	25,940	4,206,655	262,302	.....	24,007	25,281	921,040	133,305
1895.....	252,716	77,242	26,386	4,250,674	265,386	.....	24,284	23,299	917,632	129,728
1896.....	126,444	81,700	26,321	4,235,664	311,232	.....	24,313	23,299	917,632	111,415
1897.....	134,405	79,994	26,838	4,238,059	307,793	.....	24,009	16,619	945,245	111,415
1898.....	190,490	79,442	26,342	4,237,372	340,186	.....	24,940	19,246	971,320	92,914
1899.....	384,850	86,813	28,036	4,250,636	325,560	1,098,379	23,133	17,601	1,037,636	92,914
1900.....	188,826	83,255	27,966	4,250,608	323,399	331,850	24,577	17,403	1,071,222	104,979
1901.....	210,414	90,551	29,248	4,250,607	324,507	274,954	24,991	18,448	1,123,817	133,417
1902.....	272,296	155,285	27,494	4,402,098	338,764	266,932	24,957	17,102	1,176,024	158,844
1903.....	328,316	126,754	30,172	4,402,503	346,419	807,807	19,841	16,378	1,229,029	186,356
1904.....	400,862	125,114	33,609	4,402,292	355,424	638,388	20,995	14,722	1,357,184	247,282

* Including \$69,300, refunds of former years + 4 yrs., 1869-72. + 2 yrs., 1871-72.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON ACCOUNT OF CONSOLIDATED FUND—*Concluded.*

COLLECTION OF REVENUE—*Con.*

Year ended June 30.	Excise.	Inspection of Staples.	Liquor License Act.	Minor Revenues.	Post Office.	Public Works.	Railways and Canals.	Trade and Commerce.	Weights & Measures, Gas and Electric Light.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-1872.....	580,111	.....	.....	146,231	3,958,391	334,889	3,632,395	.....	.....	75,082,236
1873.....	171,705	.....	.....	22,262	1,067,866	118,022	1,378,164	.....	.....	19,174,648
1874.....	206,935	.....	.....	11,371	1,387,270	128,860	2,260,820	.....	.....	23,316,317
1875.....	199,254	.....	.....	23,867	1,520,861	157,881	1,981,893	.....	69,970	23,713,071
1876.....	218,360	.....	.....	538	1,622,827	147,215	1,897,283	.....	99,785	24,488,372
1877.....	211,157	.....	.....	20,024	1,705,312	112,486	2,239,346	.....	111,086	23,519,302
1878.....	215,024	.....	.....	21,785	1,724,939	97,124	2,374,314	.....	96,485	23,503,158
1879.....	211,065	.....	.....	27,888	1,784,424	110,618	2,570,361	.....	84,005	*24,455,382
1880.....	219,285	.....	.....	28,733	1,818,271	103,170	2,226,456	.....	80,567	24,850,634
1881.....	247,577	.....	.....	3,575	1,876,658	99,948	2,603,717	.....	74,171	25,502,554
1882.....	280,574	.....	.....	5,916	1,980,567	137,680	2,755,833	.....	69,323	27,067,104
1883.....	278,911	.....	.....	5,445	2,176,089	147,411	3,117,465	.....	73,777	28,730,157
1884.....	303,617	.....	.....	2,825	2,312,965	180,689	3,122,103	.....	83,523	31,107,706
1885.....	309,268	.....	.....	2,588	2,488,315	180,361	3,268,222	.....	84,978	35,037,060
1886.....	310,022	.....	.....	6,478	2,763,186	191,836	3,339,670	.....	84,364	39,011,612
1887.....	344,691	.....	.....	3,973	2,818,907	173,613	3,673,894	.....	85,492	35,657,680
1888.....	373,348	.....	.....	3,869	2,889,729	154,187	4,160,332	.....	88,618	36,718,495
1889.....	362,833	.....	.....	3,774	2,982,321	215,086	4,362,200	.....	88,383	36,917,835
1890.....	362,996	.....	.....	5,222	3,074,470	186,346	4,095,301	.....	85,990	35,994,031
1891.....	378,237	.....	.....	3,811	3,161,676	196,580	4,505,516	.....	82,039	36,343,568
1892.....	400,050	.....	.....	3,530	3,316,120	190,386	4,337,877	.....	88,707	36,765,894
1893.....	387,673	.....	.....	4,478	3,421,203	149,391	3,848,404	.....	94,976	36,814,053
1894.....	484,950	.....	.....	5,532	3,517,261	154,257	3,760,550	.....	94,976	37,585,026
1895.....	471,865	.....	.....	1,586	3,593,647	151,698	3,704,127	.....	98,174	38,132,005
1896.....	470,870	.....	.....	1,834	3,665,011	159,460	3,826,225	.....	9,463	36,949,142
1897.....	464,427	.....	.....	1,575	3,789,478	147,568	3,725,690	.....	11,022	38,349,760
1898.....	468,320	.....	.....	1,575	3,755,412	156,314	4,049,275	.....	17,187	38,882,526
1899.....	464,620	.....	.....	2,079	3,603,799	165,907	4,246,404	.....	90,617	41,903,501
1900.....	468,994	.....	.....	1,987	3,758,014	182,859	5,244,301	.....	88,557	42,975,280
1901.....	458,383	.....	.....	1,718	3,931,446	272,809	6,377,961	.....	55,591	46,866,368
1902.....	463,405	.....	.....	1,751	4,023,637	498,513	6,508,477	.....	41,699	50,759,392
1903.....	478,984	.....	.....	2,658	4,105,178	562,404	7,221,705	.....	11,974	51,691,903
1904.....	522,361	.....	.....	1,113	4,347,541	454,700	8,397,434	.....	30,671	55,612,833
									38,484	

* In 1876 the sum of \$83,406 was expended on account of settlers' relief in Manitoba.

PROPORTION OF ORDINARY REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE PER HEAD
OF POPULATION, 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Estimated Population. *	Revenue per Head.	Expen- diture per Head.
		\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1868.....	3,371,594	4 05	4 00
1869.....	3,412,617	4 21	4 11
1870.....	3,454,248	4 29	4 15
1871.....	3,518,411	5 50	4 44
1872.....	3,610,992	5 74	4 87
1873.....	3,668,220	5 67	5 23
1874.....	3,825,305	6 33	6 10
1875.....	3,886,534	6 34	6 10
1876.....	3,949,163	5 70	6 20
1877.....	4,013,271	5 50	5 86
1878.....	4,078,924	5 49	5 76
1879.....	4,146,196	5 43	5 90
1880.....	4,215,339	5 53	5 90
1881.....	4,336,504	6 83	5 88
1882.....	4,383,819	7 62	6 18
1883.....	4,433,363	8 08	6 48
1884.....	4,485,395	7 11	6 94
1885.....	4,538,790	7 23	7 72
1886.....	4,589,414	7 23	8 50
1887.....	4,638,109	7 71	7 69
1888.....	4,688,147	7 66	7 84
1889.....	4,739,617	8 19	7 79
1890.....	4,792,605	8 33	7 52
1891.....	4,844,366	7 96	7 50
1892.....	4,889,266	7 55	7 52
1893.....	4,935,748	7 73	7 46
1894.....	4,983,903	7 29	7 54
1895.....	5,033,839	6 75	7 58
1896.....	5,086,061	7 20	7 26
1897.....	5,141,508	7 36	7 46
1898.....	5,199,267	7 80	7 47
1899.....	5,259,491	8 89	7 97
1900.....	5,322,348	9 59	8 07
1901.....	5,388,017	9 75	8 70
1902.....	5,456,931	10 64	9 30
1903.....	5,528,847	11 94	9 35
1904.....	5,604,328	12 61	9 92

Manitoba, not included in estimated population until 1871.

British Columbia " " 1872.

Prince Edward Island " " 1874.

The Territories " " 1881.

* These estimates of population are based upon the percentage of growth shown in each decennial census as compared with its predecessor. The annual growth of Canada's population is worked out by logarithmical calculations, as is done in all countries where from lack of statistics of births and deaths and movement of population no other way is available. After the results of each census are known the estimates are revised in the light of the knowledge obtained. It is as successful a system as has been devised. For instance, the population of 1900 as estimated by this process was given at about one per cent more than it appeared when the census of 1901 afforded the means of rectifying the estimate.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE YUKON TERRITORY BY THE
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE, 30, 1904.

(As given in Auditor General's Report.)

Revenue.	1904.	Expenditure.	1904.
	\$		\$
Interior—		Agriculture—	
Gold export.....	269,706	Public health and criminal statistics.....	554
Free miner's certificates.....	62,190	Customs—	
Placer grants.....	34,415	Salaries and contingencies....	38,123
" renewals.....	55,575	Refunds of revenue.....	2,703
" re-locations....	17,455	Seizures, distributions, &c....	1,755
Quartz grants.....	1,360	House of Commons—	
Gold dredging leases.....	640	Elections.....	6,745
Hydraulic leases.....	10,384	Indian Affairs.....	7,480
Mining fees.....	30,636	Inland Revenue.....	700
Payments in lieu of work.....	5,950	Interior—	
Land sales.....	12,680	Salaries and contingencies....	286,398
Rentals.....	19,503	Surveys.....	44,948
Timber dues.....	38,808	Alaska Boundary Commission	131,607
Miscellaneous.....	5,635	Roads.....	113,490
Total.....	564,937	Grants.....	125,000
LESS—Refunds, scrip, &c....	12,067	For buildings.....	113,500
	552,870	Justice—	
Customs—		Salaries, living allowances, &c..	115,775
Revenue..... \$ 419,273		Marine and Fisheries.....	2,552
Seizures..... 2,337		Militia and Defense.....	24,386
	421,610	Mounted Police.....	508,215
Inland Revenue—		Post Office.....	119,312
Excise..... \$ 21,493		Public Works—	
Law stamps..... 12,284		Capital.....	1,039
	33,777	Dominion buildings.....	53,675
Justice—		Lewes and Yukon Rivers....	9,569
Sheriff's fees, fines, &c.....	12,002	Telegraph lines—Construction	623
Marine and Fisheries.....	1,532	" Maintenance.....	198,768
Post Office—		Canadian Bank of Commerce—	
Revenue..... \$22,731		Compensation for services....	19,000
Money Order commission 6,815			
	29,546		
Public Works—			
Telegraph Revenue..... \$126,992			
Casual..... 1,770			
	128,762		
Miscellaneous.....	3,258		
Total, 1904.....	1,183,357	Total, 1904.....	1,925,914
" 1903.....	1,343,368	" 1903.....	2,314,433
" 1902.....	1,485,761	" 1902.....	2,551,336
" 1901.....	1,993,983	" 1901.....	1,671,085

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE PROVINCES OF CANADA,
1903-1904.

Provinces.	Revenue.	Amount per Head.	Expenditure	Amount per Head.
	\$	\$ cts.	\$	\$ cts.
Ontario*	6,128,358	2 78	5,267,453	2 39
Quebec†	4,880,687	2 86	4,795,469	2 81
Nova Scotia‡	1,194,756	2 58	1,161,456	2 51
New Brunswick||	890,653	2 66	885,457	2 65
Manitoba*	1,486,667	4 86	1,271,733	4 16
British Columbia†	2,638,260	12 15	2,862,794	13 19
Prince Edward Island*	307,730	3 03	356,120	3 51
Total	17,527,111	3 29	16,600,482	3 12

* Year ended December 31.

† Year ended June 30.

‡ Year ended September 30.

|| Year ended October 31.

PRINCIPAL ITEMS OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF THE SEVERAL
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS OF CANADA FOR THE YEAR 1904.

ONTARIO, DECEMBER 31, 1904.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	\$		\$
Dominion of Canada—		Civil Government.....	344,006
Subsidy on population and special grant, less Yule Bridge award.....	1,314,661	Legislation.....	200,011
Interest paid by the Dominion on capital held and debts due to Ontario, less interest paid by Ontario.....	95,475	Administration of Justice.....	482,461
Interests on investments.....	93,903	Education.....	949,807
Crown Lands Department—	79,627	Public institutions, maintenance of.....	950,434
Crown lands.....		Colonization and immigration... ..	19,890
Rent.....	30,608	Agriculture.....	446,481
Woods and Forests.....	2,650,783	Hospitals and charities.....	236,593
Agriculture	56,989	Repairs and maintenance of Public Buildings.....	71,837
Licenses.....	362,256	Locks, dams, &c.....	15,548
Law stamps.....	68,315	Colonization roads.....	175,621
Education Department .. .	80,404	Charges, Crown lands.....	286,845
Fisheries.....	47,883	Refunds re Crown lands.....	14,602
Secretary's Department. . .	101,943	Asylums for insane.....	172,710
Revenue, 62.63 Vic., cap. IV ..	420,628	Normal schools.....	16,145
Succession duties.....	458,700	School of Practical Science.....	144,466
Casual revenue.....	107,351	Agricultural College.....	31,959
Public institutions, asylums, &c	110,003	Aid to Railways.....	118,357
Open accounts.....	34,851	Annuities.....	102,900
Miscellaneous items.....	13,978	Good roads.....	91,527
		Miscellaneous items.....	395,253
Total Receipts.....	6,128,358	Total Expenditure....	5,267,453

PRINCIPAL ITEMS OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, &c.—*Continued.*

QUEBEC, JUNE 30, 1904.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	\$		\$
Dominion subsidies.....	959,253	Interest on debt.	1,483,514
Special subsidy	127,461	Redemption of debt.....	36,335
Interest on trust fund.....	75,629	Premium, discount, exchange,	
Interest on railway subsidy...	119,700	&c.....	10,678
Lands, Forest and Fisheries		Sinking fund	27,375
Department—		Legislation—	
General receipts.....	177,014	Legislative Council	34,000
Woods and Forests.....	1,167,478	" Assembly.....	125,457
Crown domain.....	3,132	Printing and binding for	
Superior education.....	2,923	both Houses.....	47,300
Law stamps.....	197,113	Civil government, salaries and	
Building and jury fund.....	24,032	contingencies	273,915
Law Fees	10,835	Administration of justice....	589,403
Registration stamps and fees..	71,899	Reformatory and industrial	
Licenses—hotel, shop, &c.....	705,339	schools	58,650
Direct taxes on Commercial		Public instruction.....	463,390
corporations.....	260,546	Agriculture.....	247,850
Succession duties.....	449,532	Colonization roads, &c.....	136,006
Lunatic Asylums—Municipal		Public works and buildings..	187,019
contributions and paying		Charities—Lunatic asylums, &c	411,036
patients	92,094	Lards, mines and fisheries...	213,802
Reformatory and industrial		Pensions—Civil Service	43,671
schools	23,400	Collection of revenue, for	
<i>Official Gazette</i>	14,590	licenses, &c	66,832
Interest on investments	12,062	Registrars' salaries and con-	
Interest on price of the Quebec,		tingencies.....	34,143
Montreal, Ottawa & Occiden-		Miscellaneous	255,099
tal Railway.....	305,025		
Miscellaneous items.....	81,633		
Total Receipts	4,880,687	Total Expenditure....	4,795,469

NOVA SCOTIA, SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

Agriculture ...	1,382	Sinking fund	10,894
Crown lands.....	23,881	Agriculture.....	40,982
Education.....	1,932	Crown lands	10,646
Mines.....	585,253	Debenture interest.	159,154
Marriage licenses	9,738	Education.....	27,836
Nova Scotia and Victoria Gen-		Legislative expenses.....	57,637
eral Hospitals.....	62,994	Mines	39,784
Succession duties.....	40,902	Public printing	9,916
Subsidy, Dominion of Canada ..	432,806	Hospital for insane and other	
Miscellaneous	35,868	charities.....	164,777
		Public buildings	24,248
		Road Grant.....	91,024
		Salaries	23,550
		Provincial engineer's office...	30,298
		Steamboats, packets and ferries	54,020
		Crown Land Moneys—Road	
		service	11,221
		Royalty refund	26,114
		Smaller Bridges	76,895
		Succession duties.....	58,801
		Miscellaneous	659
Total Receipts	1,194,756	Total Expenditure....	1,161,456

PRINCIPAL ITEMS OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, &c.—*Continued.*

NEW BRUNSWICK, OCTOBER 31, 1904.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	\$		\$
Dominion subsidies	491,361	Administration of justice.....	19,133
Territorial revenue—		Agriculture.....	27,216
Timber licenses, renewal		Contingencies	18,299
Licenses and stumpage in		Education	204,745
addition, &c.....	296,424	Executive government.....	31,033
Total	787,785	Game protection.....	11,507
		Immigration.....	1,461
		Interest	151,986
		Legislation	29,454
		Provincial Hospital.....	54,896
		Health, Public	1,605
		Hospitals, Public.....	9,000
		" Small pox	17,067
Fees, Provincial Secretary's		Public works	218,255
office	12,834	Stumpage collection.....	10,707
Taxes, incorporated companies.	29,921	Public printing	12,690
Succession duties.....	24,879	Revision of statutes.....	16,916
Liquor licenses.....	22,853	Miscellaneous	49,487
Miscellaneous items.....	12,381		
Total Receipts.....	890,653	Total Expenditure	885,457

MANITOBA, DECEMBER 31, 1904.

Subsidy, Dominion.. . . .	579,061	Legislation	50,943
Interest on school land funds...	77,224	Treasury Department	253,882
County Court fees.....	10,218	Provincial Secretary's Dept. . .	9,651
Fines.....	16,022	Education	247,231
Fees.....	14,215	Department of Agriculture	
Law fees	10,743	and Immigration.....	181,954
Land titles, general fees.....	144,566	Attorney General's Dept.....	204,379
Liquor licenses.....	40,788	Public Works Department....	272,275
Interest.....	71,320	Provincial Lands Dept.....	33,030
Provincial lands	277,202	Executive Council.....	15,491
Charitable institution.....	76,042	Miscellaneous	2,896
Insurance act fees	17,448		
Succession duties	13,187		
Corporation Tax.....	48,083		
Railway Tax.....	54,500		
Land titles insurance fund....	10,000		
Three per cent gross earnings			
on Man. S. W. Colon Ry...	9,118		
Miscellaneous.....	16,930		
Total Receipts.....	1,486,667	Total Expenditure....	1,271,732

PRINCIPAL ITEMS OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, &c.—*Concluded.*

BRITISH COLUMBIA, JUNE 30, 1904.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	\$		\$
Dominion of Canada :—			
Annual payment of interest....	29,151	Interest on public debt	346,004
" " subsidy	35,000	Sinking funds, &c.....	157,443
" grant per capita	142,925	Discount and commission.....	5,639
" for lands conveyed.....	100,000	Civil government (salaries)....	260,566
Land sales.....	118,277	Administration of justice (salaries).....	124,258
Land Revenue	55,575	Legislation.....	79,720
Timber leases.....	116,383	Public institutions (maintenance)—	
Timber royalty and licenses....	289,367	Printing office.....	49,903
Free Miners' Certificates.....	59,855	Bureau of mines	2,812
Mining receipts, general.....	108,271	Asylum for insane	67,799
Licenses.....	61,092	Museum.....	3,615
Fines and fees of court.....	13,554	Provincial home.....	13,110
Succession duties.....	29,626	Hospitals and charities.....	123,875
Law stamps.....	11,947	Administration of justice (other than salaries).....	103,787
Registry fees.....	80,058	Education.....	415,353
Revenue tax.....	148,725	Transport.....	28,645
Real property tax.....	287,498	Revenue services.....	24,155
Personal property tax.....	175,435	Public works—	
Wild land tax.....	112,233	Works and buildings.....	142,291
Income tax.....	72,103	Govt. House, Victoria.....	3,812
Mineral tax.....	65,844	Roads, streets, bridges and wharves.....	406,613
Printing office.....	23,016	Surveys.....	5,191
Chinese Restriction (Act 1884 Dominion Statutes).....	258,050	New Westminster bridge.....	470,743
Interest on investments.....	40,393	Miscellaneous.....	221,717
Royalty and tax on coal.....	95,600		3,030,237
Acreage tax on Crown granted Mineral Claims.....	28,696		
Hospital for the Insane.....	15,762	Less amount of sinking funds and redemption of debentures.....	167,443
Miscellaneous.....	63,824		
		Net Expenditure.....	2,862,794
Net Revenue.....	2,638,260		

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JUNE 30 1904.

Dominion subsidy	211,932	Administration of justice.....	19,767
Public lands.....	4,546	Education.....	121,696
Commercial travellers' licenses	7,960	Hospital for insane	30,079
Incorporated companies.....	13,762	Interest.....	29,335
Ferries.....	3,422	Legislation.....	7,926
Registry offices.....	5,497	Poor houses and paupers.....	7,402
Peddlers' license	1,040	Ferries and ferry steamers....	16,926
Hospital for insane.....	1,512	Agriculture.....	5,600
Succession duties.....	4,146	Provincial Sec'y Treasurer....	5,520
Land tax.....	27,692	Registry offices.....	4,990
Income tax.....	8,074	Public Works Dept.....	4,700
Road tax.....	13,968	Sinking fund.....	3,495
Miscellaneous	5,179	Roads.....	35,490
		Bridges.....	21,889
		Miscellaneous.....	41,305
Total Receipts.....	307,730	Total Expenditure.....	356,120

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ORDINARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES OF THE PROVINCES OF ONTARIO,
QUEBEC, NOVA SCOTIA, AND NEW BRUNSWICK, FOR THE YEARS 1869-1904, INCLUSIVE.

YEAR.	ONTARIO.		QUEBEC.		NOVA SCOTIA.		NEW BRUNSWICK.	
	Receipts.	Expenditure	Receipts.	Expenditure	Receipts.	Expenditure	Receipts.	Expenditure
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869-72. (Total 4 yrs).....	11,532,880	8,277,724	6,638,866	6,072,289	2,360,891	2,235,304	1,939,397	1,978,949
1873.....	3,141,298	3,039,634	1,735,749	1,707,356	600,196	608,919	568,550	540,486
1874.....	3,446,348	3,883,702	1,983,603	1,908,283	686,826	676,111	591,465	589,794
1875.....	3,156,606	3,617,522	2,036,869	2,060,779	616,350	714,803	608,099	579,814
1876.....	2,589,085	3,152,365	2,829,868	2,283,025	589,037	653,874	634,850	587,380
1877.....	2,502,449	3,131,998	2,397,383	2,471,553	562,800	588,942	618,113	650,233
1878.....	2,284,656	2,914,864	2,018,482	2,577,171	645,294	688,003	584,977	640,815
1879.....	2,287,951	2,954,712	2,201,215	2,715,549	394,205	503,051	526,685	616,132
1880.....	2,584,152	2,531,166	2,342,412	2,830,023	541,318	506,253	675,285	609,671
1881.....	2,788,747	2,592,800	3,191,779	3,566,612	476,445	494,582	607,445	598,844
1882.....	2,880,450	2,931,825	3,419,371	3,628,229	537,667	569,119	643,714	614,236
1883.....	2,439,941	2,900,035	2,755,707	3,096,943	563,864	541,099	*822,889	*943,824
1884.....	2,820,555	3,207,890	2,823,565	3,124,620	586,561	572,768	+650,466	633,658
1885.....	3,005,921	3,040,139	2,926,148	2,936,734	613,026	620,700	617,570	584,473
1886.....	3,148,660	3,181,450	2,949,562	3,032,607	633,145	656,348	634,574	623,593
1887.....	3,527,578	3,454,372	2,965,567	3,288,798	656,639	664,103	665,819	667,647
1888.....	3,602,862	3,544,885	2,738,708	3,365,032	712,951	668,400	640,806	640,806
1889.....	4,464,031	4,575,982	3,628,544	3,543,619	668,774	712,941	651,031	637,051
1890.....	3,434,259	3,907,428	3,537,407	3,894,413	664,938	710,497	646,079	651,735
1891.....	4,138,589	4,158,460	3,457,144	4,095,520	661,541	692,538	612,762	680,813
1892.....	4,602,922	4,068,257	3,458,404	4,446,640	769,976	822,462	652,669	676,483
1893.....	4,091,914	3,907,145	4,373,363	3,907,445	+682,567	+642,385	730,877	711,673
1894.....	3,839,339	3,839,339	4,258,728	4,267,946	888,213	862,842	\$619,521	\$661,521
1895.....	3,453,163	3,758,595	4,221,687	4,189,985	835,455	831,230	687,437	684,635
1896.....	3,585,300	3,490,671	3,377,910	4,099,707	841,160	853,893	698,437	701,452
1897.....	4,139,848	3,767,676	3,877,466	4,892,282	832,240	853,699	745,203	727,187
1898.....	3,710,928	3,864,971	4,176,140	4,415,370	855,960	849,330	708,809	737,050
1899.....	4,103,478	3,717,404	4,223,579	4,201,023	876,828	852,379	764,439	749,644
1900.....	4,192,940	4,003,729	4,451,678	4,433,386	1,014,123	937,261	758,989	794,477
1901.....	4,466,044	4,038,834	4,563,432	4,516,554	1,090,230	1,080,927	1,031,267	910,346
1902.....	4,291,083	4,345,004	4,515,170	4,490,677	1,140,217	1,087,403	826,066	845,637
1903.....	5,466,653	4,888,983	4,699,773	4,596,061	1,243,581	1,177,331	801,410	816,295
1904.....	6,128,358	5,207,453	4,880,087	4,795,469	1,194,756	1,161,456	890,653	885,457

* 14 months. † Contains \$250,000, proceeds of bonds for funding floating debt. ‡ For 9 months ended September 30. § 10 months.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE ORDINARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES OF THE PROVINCES OF MANITOBA,
BRITISH COLUMBIA AND PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, FOR THE YEARS 1869 AND 1904, INCLUSIVE.

YEAR.	MANITOBA.		BRITISH COLUMBIA.		PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.	
	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Receipts.	Expenditure.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869-72. (Total 4 yrs.).....						
1873.....	24,611	138,658	*519,036	*529,775	1,372,064	1,569,447
1874.....	74,534	**61,177	370,150	372,619	+484,979	+401,662
1875.....	133,390	133,390	372,418	583,860	403,013	442,767
1876.....	+150,010	+145,248	351,241	614,659	306,537	395,277
1877.....	99,608	92,958	381,120	728,310	524,144	353,226
1878.....	98,864	107,926	408,348	685,046	326,274	331,632
1879.....	135,311	151,086	430,786	514,879	312,684	334,133
1880.....	118,867	185,109	**213,058	**186,715	288,062	313,845
1881.....	121,867	226,808	390,908	446,575	269,603	257,309
1882.....	255,208	232,189	397,035	378,779	275,380	261,276
1883.....	376,863	386,071	405,583	474,428	233,465	257,228
1884.....	302,962	501,710	425,808	594,102	228,169	270,477
1885.....	**150,728	**229,278	503,174	590,629	280,271	279,545
1886.....	485,326	484,002	600,399	655,438	248,222	265,318
1887.....	506,890	520,190	514,720	772,211	233,978	304,467
1888.....	+841,894	+758,139	537,335	731,307	241,637	288,052
1889.....	583,795	588,467	598,252	788,955	254,209	279,939
1890.....	585,709	708,302	698,055	857,545	234,635	263,605
1891.....	590,484	664,432	835,463	954,021	224,882	305,799
1892.....	605,288	832,890	959,248	1,032,104	274,047	304,486
1893.....	633,116	798,188	1,020,002	1,430,920	245,652	259,012
1894.....	613,094	699,319	1,019,206	1,431,438	217,473	294,201
1895.....	703,172	704,946	821,660	1,514,405	282,468	280,596
1896.....	665,353	763,158	896,025	1,906,924	277,314	310,177
1897.....	683,706	780,109	989,705	1,614,723	273,496	287,631
1898.....	936,604	837,888	1,383,048	2,001,032	272,550	310,752
1899.....	776,234	972,462	1,531,639	2,156,474	276,183	301,700
1900.....	1,905,331	1,085,405	1,544,108	1,831,205	282,678	276,789
1901.....	1,008,653	1,988,251	1,605,920	2,287,821	282,056	308,494
1902.....	1,443,256	1,248,128	1,807,925	2,537,373	309,445	315,326
1903.....	1,352,218	1,262,292	2,044,630	3,393,182	324,670	324,185
1904.....	1,486,667	1,271,733	2,638,260	2,862,794	318,766	327,662
					307,730	356,120

* 6 months of 1871 and for the year 1872. ** 6 months. † 18 mos. ‡ 11 mos. only. § Includes expenditure on capital account, except for 1900-1904.

REVENUE and Expenditure in the United Kingdom and British Possessions,
 * principally in the year 1903, with the proportion of each per head of
 population.

COUNTRIES.	Year.	REVENUE.		EXPENDITURE.	
		Amount.	Per Head.	Amount.	Per Head.
		\$	\$ cts.	\$	\$ cts.
Europe—					
† United Kingdom.....	1904	710,521,818	16 61	715,210,862	16 71
Gibraltar	1903	375,050	19 71	318,616	16 74
Malta.....	1903	2,261,010	11 47	1,999,650	10 15
Asia—					
† India.....	1903	376,849,920	1 28	361,911,448	1 23
Ceylon.....	1903	9,546,229	2 55	8,667,480	2 32
Straits Settlements.....	1903	3,374,391	5 72	3,485,852	5 91
Labuan.....	1903	23,958	2 85	29,151	3 47
Hong-Kong	1903	2,230,880	6 96	2,298,084	7 17
Seychelles	1903	151,732	7 60	167,521	8 39
Africa—					
Mauritius	1903	2,991,895	7 99	3,106,597	8 29
Natal	1903	21,092,985	20 29	24,523,147	23 59
Cape of Good Hope.....	1903	56,945,597	23 63	54,496,787	22 61
St. Helena.....	1903	63,909	18 26	104,063	29 73
Lagos.....	1903	1,619,476	38 70	1,504,666	35 96
Gold Coast.....	1903	2,698,824	1 82	2,890,586	1 94
Sierra Leone	1903	1,156,953	15 09	1,004,791	13 11
Gambia.....	1903	270,411	20 09	323,519	20 41
Basutoland.....	1903	493,475	1 41	371,191	1 06
Orange River Colony.....	1903	4,655,137	12 09	4,087,621	10 62
Transvaal	1903	26,413,877	19 51	22,440,760	16 57
America—					
† Canada.....	1904	70,669,817	12 61	55,612,833	9 92
Newfoundland.....	1903	2,328,905	10 57	2,271,049	10 31
Bermuda.....	1903	278,222	14 30	258,439	13 28
† Honduras.....	1903	259,695	6 66	252,337	6 47
British Guiana.....	1903	2,705,149	9 14	2,580,428	8 72
West Indies—					
Bahamas	1903	347,368	6 46	360,318	6 71
Turk's and Caicos Islands.....	1903	42,238	8 00	43,362	8 20
Jamaica.....	1903	5,237,375	6 58	4,774,716	6 00
Windward Islands.....	1903	1,650,146	4 52	1,702,228	4 67
Leeward Islands.....	1903	619,264	4 75	694,094	5 32
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1903	3,715,398	12 38	3,746,910	12 49
Australasia—					
New South Wales.....	1904	54,741,862	38 24	55,090,116	38 48
Victoria.....	1904	35,592,810	29 44	33,652,965	27 84
South Australia.....	1904	12,498,092	33 94	13,175,297	34 21
Western Australia.....	1904	17,276,745	76 06	17,998,451	79 22
Queensland.....	1904	17,497,808	33 60	17,558,271	33 72
Tasmania.....	1904	4,173,984	23 38	4,279,533	23 99
New Zealand.....	1904	34,699,898	41 99	31,313,501	37 90
South Seas—					
Falkland Islands.....	1903	84,646	41 41	69,817	34 16
Fiji.....	1903	672,413	5 71	608,080	5 17
New Guiana.....	1903	92,988	0 27	148,750	0 42

* Gross Revenue and Expenditure.
 and Expenditure.

† Year ended March 31.

‡ Ordinary Revenue

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

COUNTRIES.	Year.	REVENUE.		EXPENDITURE.	
		Amount.	Per Head.	Amount.	Per Head.
		\$	\$ cts.	\$	\$ cts.
Europe—					
Austria	1904	361,339,981	13 82	360,594,310	13 78
Hungary	1904	241,708,434	12 55	241,587,158	12 54
Belgium	1904	104,909,864	15 67	104,752,191	15 65
Denmark	1904	21,321,195	8 65	21,302,360	8 64
France	1904	688,087,446	17 66	695,483,541	17 85
German Empire	1904	484,927,856	8 60	484,927,856	8 60
Greece	1904	23,210,585	9 54	16,293,384	6 70
Italy	1904	357,969,074	10 77	354,329,265	10 66
Holland	1904	71,399,782	13 35	66,638,882	12 46
Norway	1903-4	26,631,480	11 89	26,631,480	11 89
Portugal	1904	61,928,806	11 42	62,534,666	7 19
Rumania	1903	45,344,812	7 55	43,918,501	7 32
Russia in Europe	1904	1,060,270,031	9 98	1,060,270,031	9 98
Spain	1904	194,677,538	10 45	188,510,742	10 13
Sweden	1904	46,951,166	9 03	46,951,166	9 03
Switzerland	1904	21,723,746	6 60	21,240,708	6 40
Asia—					
Japan	1904	127,976,000	2 74	124,298,886	2 66
Africa—					
Egypt	1904	56,844,500	5 68	56,400,000	5 64
America—					
Argentina	1904	42,936,339	8 60	25,597,695	5 12
Brazil	1903	82,365,117	5 15	81,731,968	5 03
Mexico	1904	43,236,901	3 18	38,190,822	2 80
Peru	1903	8,022,263	1 61	7,202,233	1 44
United States	1904	684,214,374	8 51	725,984,945	9 04
Uruguay	1903	16,160,000	16 51	16,160,000	16 51
Venezuela	1903	8,381,393	2 79	7,990,545	2 66
Chile	1902	50,555,118	16 06	49,006,127	15 60

ORDINARY REVENUE OF CANADA, 1899-1904.

REVENUE.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Revenue raised by taxation	34,958,069	38,242,223	38,743,550	43,389,112	49,015,506	53,661,319
Revenue raised from other sources	11,783,181	12,787,771	13,771,151	14,661,678	17,021,563	17,003,498
Total	46,741,250	51,029,994	52,514,701	58,050,790	66,037,069	70,669,817

The development of other sources of revenue outside of the revenue by customs and excise duties has been considerable, as the following table shows:

Year.	Per cent of Revenue from Taxation.	Per cent of Revenue from other sources.	Year.	Per cent of Revenue from Taxation.	Per cent of Revenue from other sources.
1868.....	85·5	14·5	1887.....	80·2	19·8
1869.....	77·0	23·0	1888.....	78·5	21·5
1870.....	84·4	15·6	1889.....	78·9	21·1
1871.....	84·4	15·6	1890.....	79·2	20·8
1872.....	85·5	14·5	1891.....	78·6	22·5
1873.....	84·6	15·4	1892.....	77·5	22·5
1874.....	83·1	16·9	1893.....	76·8	23·2
1875.....	83·8	16·2	1894.....	75·8	24·2
1876.....	82·4	17·6	1895.....	74·9	25·1
1877.....	80·2	19·8	1896.....	75·8	24·2
1878.....	79·7	20·3	1897.....	75·7	24·3
1879.....	82·0	18·0	1898.....	72·9	27·1
1880.....	79·3	20·7	1899.....	74·8	25·2
1881.....	80·8	19·2	1900.....	74·9	25·1
1882.....	82·5	17·5	1901.....	73·8	26·2
1883.....	81·8	18·2	1902.....	74·7	25·3
1884.....	80·0	20·0	1903.....	74·2	25·8
1885.....	77·4	22·6	1904.....	75·9	24·1
1886.....	76·0	23·9			

Revenue from taxation, showing increase or decrease; also amount per head and the proportion which taxation bears to the total revenue, from 1868 to 1904.

Year ended June 30.	TAXATION.				Per-centage of Total Revenue
	Gross Amount.	Increase.	Decrease.	Amount per Head.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.	
1868.....	11,700,681			3 47	85·48
1869.....	11,112,573		588,108	3 26	77·28
1870.....	13,087,882	1,975,309		3 79	84·37
1871.....	16,320,368	3,232,486		4 64	84·41
1872.....	17,715,552	1,395,184		4 91	85·52
1873.....	17,616,554		98,998	4 80	84·64
1874.....	20,129,185	2,512,631		5 26	83·16
1875.....	20,664,878	535,693		5 32	83·84
1876.....	18,614,415		2,050,463	4 71	82·41
1877.....	17,697,924		916,491	4 41	80·23
1878.....	17,841,938	144,014		4 37	79·74
1879.....	18,476,613	634,675		4 46	82·05
1880.....	18,479,576	2,963		4 38	79·29
1881.....	23,942,138	5,462,562		5 52	80·79
1882.....	27,549,046	3,606,908		6 28	82·52
1883.....	29,269,698	1,720,652		6 60	81·77
1884.....	25,483,199		3,786,499	5 68	79·98
1885.....	25,384,529		98,670	5 60	77·39
1886.....	25,226,456		158,073	5 50	76·03
1887.....	28,687,002	3,460,546		6 19	80·23
1888.....	28,177,413		509,589	6 01	78·47
1889.....	30,613,523	2,436,110		6 46	78·93
1890.....	31,587,072	973,549		6 60	79·21
1891.....	30,314,151		1,272,921	6 21	78·57
1892.....	28,446,157		1,867,994	5 82	77·54
1893.....	29,321,367	875,210		5 94	76·82
1894.....	27,579,203		1,742,164	5 53	75·82
1895.....	25,446,199		2,133,004	5 06	74·89
1896.....	27,759,285	2,313,086		5 46	75·81
1897.....	28,648,626	889,341		5 57	75·73
1898.....	29,576,456	927,830		5 69	72·93
1899.....	34,958,069	5,381,613		6 65	74·79

REVENUE FROM TAXATION, INCREASE AND DECREASE—*Concluded.*

Year ended June 30.	TAXATION.				Percentage of Total Revenue
	Gross Amount.	Increase.	Decrease.	Amount per Head.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.	
1900...	38,242,223	3,284,154	.....	7 19	74·94
1901.....	38,743,550	501,327	.....	7 19	73·78
1902.....	43,389,112	4,645,562	.....	7 95	74·74
1903.....	49,015,506	5,626,394	.....	8 87	74·22
1904.....	53,661,319	4,645,813	.....	9 57	75·93

Taxation by customs and excise duties and proportion to population of Canada—1868 to 1904.

Year ended June 30.	* Customs.	Amount per Head.	PROPORTION TO		Excise.	Amount per Head.
			Total Taxation.	Imports for Home Consumption.		
			Per cent.	Per cent.		
	\$	\$ cts.			\$	\$ cts.
1868.....	8,578,380	2 54	73·3	12·25	3,002,588	0 89
1869.....	8,272,879	2 42	74·4	12·31	2,710,028	0 79
1870.....	9,334,212	2 70	71·3	13·28	3,619,622	1 05
1871.....	11,841,104	3 36	72·5	13·62	4,295,944	1 22
1872.....	12,787,982	3 54	72·2	12·11	4,735,651	1 31
1873.....	12,954,164	3 53	73·5	10·20	4,460,681	1 22
1874.....	14,325,192	3 74	71·1	11·32	5,594,903	1 46
1875.....	15,351,011	3 95	74·3	12·83	5,069,687	1 30
1876.....	12,823,837	3 25	66·0	13·44	5,563,487	1 41
1877.....	12,546,987	3 14	70·9	13·03	4,941,897	1 23
1878.....	12,782,824	3 13	71·6	14·03	4,858,671	1 19
1879.....	12,900,659	3 11	69·8	16·10	5,390,763	1 30
1880.....	14,071,343	3 34	76·1	19·70	4,232,427	1 00
1881.....	18,406,092	4 24	76·8	20·19	5,343,022	1 23
1882.....	21,581,570	4 92	78·3	19·27	5,884,859	1 34
1883.....	23,009,582	5 19	78·6	18·82	6,260,116	1 41
1884.....	20,023,890	4 47	75·5	18·64	5,459,309	1 22
1885.....	18,935,428	4 17	74·5	18·61	6,449,101	1 42
1886.....	19,373,551	4 22	76·8	19·50	5,852,904	1 28
1887.....	22,378,801	4 83	78·0	21·24	6,308,201	1 36
1888.....	22,105,926	4 72	78·4	21·57	6,071,487	1 30
1889.....	23,726,784	5 01	74·2	21·65	6,886,739	1 45
1890.....	23,968,954	5 00	75·8	21·21	7,618,118	1 59
1891.....	23,399,301	4 83	77·2	20·66	6,914,850	1 43
1892.....	20,501,059	4 19	72·0	17·52	7,945,098	1 63
1893.....	20,954,003	4 25	71·5	17·30	8,367,364	1 70
1894.....	19,198,114	3 85	69·6	16·97	8,381,089	1 68
1895.....	17,640,466	3 50	69·3	16·76	7,805,733	1 55
1896.....	19,833,279	3 90	71·4	17·93	7,926,006	1 56
1897.....	19,478,247	3 79	68·0	17·50	9,170,379	1 78
1898.....	21,704,893	4 17	73·4	16·61	7,871,563	1 51
1899.....	25,316,842	4 81	72·4	16·43	9,641,227	1 83
1900.....	28,374,148	5 33	74·2	15·69	9,868,075	1 85
1901.....	28,425,284	5 28	73·4	15·68	10,318,266	1 92
1902.....	32,191,978	5 90	74·2	15·87	11,197,133	2 05
1903.....	37,001,727	6 69	75·5	15·83	12,013,779	2 17
1904.....	40,702,611	7 26	75·9	16·19	12,958,708	2 31

* The amounts of customs duties being taken from the Public Accounts represent the amounts actually paid in, and will not quite correspond with the figures in the Trade and Navigation Returns, these latter being for amounts accrued.

The following table shows the total cost and the cost per \$100 of collecting the customs revenue in each year since 1868. The revenue columns represent the amount accrued in each year.—

COST OF COLLECTING CUSTOMS REVENUE 1868 TO 1904.

Year.	*Customs Revenue Accrued.	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.	
		Total.	Per \$100 Collected.
	\$	\$	\$ cts.
1868.....	8,819,432	477,504	5 41
1869.....	8,298,910	496,050	5 98
1870.....	9,462,940	505,109	5 34
1871.....	11,843,656	500,441	4 23
1872.....	13,045,493	528,736	4 05
1873.....	13,017,730	567,765	4 35
1874.....	14,421,883	727,629	5 04
1875.....	15,361,382	682,674	4 44
1876.....	12,833,114	721,009	5 62
1877.....	12,548,451	721,605	5 75
1878.....	12,795,693	714,528	5 58
1879.....	12,939,541	719,711	5 56
1880.....	14,138,849	716,126	5 06
1881.....	18,500,786	717,704	3 88
1882.....	21,708,837	723,914	3 33
1883.....	23,172,309	757,246	3 27
1884.....	20,164,963	798,838	3 96
1885.....	19,133,559	791,538	4 14
1886.....	19,448,124	798,478	4 10
1887.....	22,469,706	819,132	3 64
1888.....	22,209,642	848,984	3 81
1889.....	23,784,523	862,486	3 62
1890.....	24,014,908	871,765	3 62
1891.....	23,481,069	898,731	3 82
1892.....	20,550,582	902,820	4 39
1893.....	21,161,711	899,411	4 25
1894.....	19,379,822	921,039	4 75
1895.....	17,887,269	917,632	5 13
1896.....	20,219,137	896,332	4 43
1897.....	19,891,997	945,245	4 75
1898.....	22,157,788	971,320	4 38
1899.....	25,734,229	1,037,636	4 03
1900.....	28,889,110	1,071,222	3 71
1901.....	29,106,980	1,123,817	3 86
1902.....	32,425,532	1,176,024	3 63
1903.....	37,110,355	1,229,029	3 31
1904.....	40,954,349	1,357,184	3 31

* Export duty included.

Year ended June 30.	Spirits.	Wines.	Beer and Cider.	Tobacco and Snuff.	Cigars and Cigarettes.	Tea.	Sugar and Molasses.	Coffee, Chicory, Cocoa and Chocolate.	Grain and Products of.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-72 ave. 5 yrs.....	1,039,387	180,038	27,931	64,906	95,108	1,021,195	1,738,910	52,756	34,274
1873-75 ave. 3 yrs.....	1,393,873	280,893	52,308	57,907	180,835	172,027	2,454,252	26,635	430
1876.....	1,518,124	350,219	41,670	89,905	136,771	526,160	2,503,684	49,237	735
1877.....	1,111,417	226,140	40,516	61,109	77,047	534,890	2,473,460	46,860	1,019
1878.....	1,004,414	207,567	44,711	70,346	118,184	611,313	2,830,248	44,460	942
1879.....	1,133,526	234,027	37,646	68,387	173,686	743,916	2,738,833	46,168	45,261
1880.....	880,614	226,295	28,061	48,465	82,187	641,261	2,146,238	58,335	212,616
1881.....	1,106,633	321,405	33,370	43,801	116,704	881,886	2,514,721	48,651	261,958
1882.....	1,237,553	405,505	39,317	50,111	184,032	403,910	2,726,616	36,908	216,625
1883.....	1,449,815	437,911	54,285	51,962	184,557	63,277	2,805,098	38,401	292,143
1884.....	1,329,719	375,993	59,565	49,599	184,431	27,520	2,693,108	41,699	260,124
1885.....	1,340,571	346,827	51,078	56,092	190,630	33,436	2,436,941	36,623	219,543
1886.....	1,606,456	355,185	49,879	64,378	255,114	34,776	3,300,644	39,021	232,595
1887.....	1,375,891	324,485	48,624	71,955	233,596	8,804	3,602,236	45,362	258,907
1888.....	1,610,739	326,722	47,512	57,133	176,700	11,421	3,603,042	43,169	319,883
1889.....	1,781,361	347,103	50,262	57,505	225,182	7,197	3,063,925	42,534	325,374
1890.....	1,933,051	374,824	57,649	59,851	235,749	12,228	3,275,321	38,344	325,991
1891.....	1,772,372	387,449	63,413	62,779	263,955	16,114	3,275,321	38,344	325,991
1892.....	1,804,819	367,877	90,381	59,950	212,478	8,265	190,300	42,870	190,921
1893.....	1,986,230	351,384	69,230	50,344	242,110	8,861	148,130	44,819	207,246
1894.....	2,086,559	309,340	65,440	50,197	237,507	17,599	150,955	49,050	211,151
1895.....	1,810,791	289,340	50,398	36,915	226,477	6,133	302,302	44,705	212,142
1896.....	1,940,018	244,779	58,151	36,976	230,270	3,688	1,205,429	43,000	308,751
1897.....	2,193,176	213,354	65,551	44,245	256,756	4,199	1,798,053	42,599	183,313
1898.....	2,267,989	216,344	63,498	260,982	220,066	6,098	1,386,383	54,943	93,429
1899.....	2,655,035	240,998	70,770	101,949	265,609	14,387	2,005,100	62,846	127,339
1900.....	3,008,981	241,458	81,200	145,362	340,764	3,962	2,391,875	74,730	116,264
1901.....	3,326,092	256,326	74,740	112,250	381,551	2,361	2,541,191	76,964	127,170
1902.....	3,402,773	264,450	85,395	144,240	388,101	3,997	2,823,956	79,198	161,371
1903.....	3,856,249	280,486	105,021	153,935	428,754	5,784	2,714,318	91,908	197,012
1904.....	4,473,785	285,458	117,780	207,556	447,066	4,585	2,246,412	115,580	181,786

HEADS OF TAXATION BY CUSTOMS DUTIES IN CANADA—1868-1904—*Concluded.*

Year ended June 30.	Flour (Wheat and Rye).	Rice.	Hops.	Fruits and Vegetables, all kinds.	Live Stock.	All other Articles.	Export Duty on Logs.	*Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868-72 ave. 5 yrs.	23,135	30,312	4,377	106,577	8,281	5,840,685	26,235	10,294,086
1873-75 " 3 yrs.		89,604	15,079	178,902	44,276	9,305,991	13,987	14,266,998
1876.....		93,229	8,261	166,410	42,404	7,301,745	4,500	12,833,115
1877.....		95,543	7,103	201,436	49,548	7,618,565	4,102	12,548,451
1878.....		83,670	9,116	190,132	29,049	7,547,076	4,161	12,795,693
1879.....	10,198	90,734	6,349	180,246	38,416	7,367,875	4,272	12,939,540
1880.....	50,965	87,720	4,671	214,471	52,914	9,395,138	8,896	14,138,849
1881.....	98,839	111,921	11,958	301,661	62,444	12,449,091	8,141	18,500,786
1882.....	86,329	139,284	12,891	348,085	87,077	15,880,603	8,810	21,708,837
1883.....	132,527	120,516	20,329	519,619	103,549	17,044,056	9,756	23,172,309
1884.....	265,645	81,055	24,686	470,399	115,548	14,036,646	8,515	20,164,963
1885.....	270,102	93,969	19,121	367,723	70,079	13,286,694	12,305	19,133,559
1886.....	100,713	72,293	17,401	384,231	74,161	13,719,703	20,726	19,448,124
1887.....	84,883	87,568	65,770	502,258	53,682	16,008,832	31,397	22,469,706
1888.....	31,338	34,567	34,903	490,686	50,774	15,408,369	21,772	22,209,642
1889.....	129,950	43,683	41,065	467,014	60,818	16,299,082	42,207	23,784,523
1890.....	89,943	35,770	65,567	513,727	75,997	16,935,045	98,674	24,014,908
1891.....	43,232	40,131	36,388	532,301	66,286	16,492,190	64,803	23,481,069
1892.....	27,534	38,730	47,438	579,620	68,606	16,820,685	+108	20,550,582
1893.....	26,073	44,295	33,557	514,438	52,492	17,382,502		21,161,711
1894.....	24,546	68,765	29,375	636,878	40,240	15,402,220		19,379,822
1895.....	75,117	73,466	52,339	561,018	33,207	14,112,919		17,887,269
1896.....	31,360	89,618	31,924	593,009	38,618	15,363,446		20,219,937
1897.....	19,446	100,208	36,503	506,185	55,740	14,372,669		19,891,067
1898.....	21,727	141,596	5,962	627,217	87,267	16,698,292		22,157,788
1899.....	35,232	188,916	41,553	668,679	117,894	19,137,922		25,731,229
1900.....	30,929	179,368	55,016	756,189	110,022	21,362,990		28,889,110
1901.....	28,541	229,734	46,909	741,165	125,631	21,136,365		29,106,980
1902.....	28,592	199,429	44,871	851,846	213,378	23,733,935		32,425,532
1903.....	21,802	239,726	36,174	1,014,247	301,495	27,663,444		37,110,355
1904.....	25,654	251,566	45,659	1,011,833	309,027	31,250,602		40,954,349

*The totals are taken from the Trade and Navigation Returns, and include export duty on logs. †Collected in 1890.

HEADS OF TAXATION BY EXCISE DUTIES IN CANADA—BEING THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF DUTY ACCRUED, IN EACH YEAR—1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Spirits.	Malt Liquor.	Malt.	Tobacco.	Cigars.	Petroleum Inspection Fees.	Bonded Manufactures.	Other Receipts.	*Total Revenue Accrued. †
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868 72 av. 5 yrs.	2,524,576	38,127	291,717	851,927	15,589	242,216	17,927	2,005	3,683,247
1873 75 " 3 yrs.	3,097,125	339,428	339,428	1,281,837	.....	260,054	36,950	8,640	5,051,327
1876.	3,098,087	13,963	320,154	1,773,976	.....	285,553	27,834	5,924	5,525,491
1877.	2,650,427	7,475	381,417	1,629,946	.....	235,327	30,053	5,670	4,940,315
1878.	2,708,286	6,611	522,671	1,581,076	.....	6,426	36,874	5,457	4,867,401
1879.	3,297,315	7,540	442,760	1,584,008	.....	8,171	38,036	4,763	5,382,593
1880.	2,292,829	6,385	224,412	1,642,582	.....	16,426	33,269	7,571	4,253,424
1881.	3,210,527	6,250	288,881	1,775,463	.....	18,749	30,897	13,011	5,343,778
1882.	3,553,776	6,092	379,808	1,903,798	.....	23,744	33,603	14,451	5,915,272
1883.	3,862,100	5,434	401,906	1,885,537	.....	25,216	36,665	15,282	6,232,140
1884.	3,577,243	3,926	410,347	1,434,601	.....	26,566	39,456	10,671	5,502,810
1885.	4,251,326	6,344	472,295	1,269,197	.....	27,520	44,029	11,937	6,401,005
1886.	3,188,070	6,164	377,579	1,626,011	.....	29,181	46,523	12,955	5,844,885
1887.	3,697,263	6,967	426,845	1,664,731	.....	31,989	50,005	12,229	6,414,211
1888.	3,072,388	6,589	488,757	1,737,243	.....	36,569	53,263	13,962	5,962,592
1889.	3,868,930	12,154	506,026	1,836,693	.....	35,745	27,801	14,323	6,864,690
1890.	4,611,105	13,552	529,329	1,892,628	.....	39,737	29,511	15,765	7,735,100
1891.	3,537,644	9,206	570,950	1,922,570	.....	40,407	34,582	17,902	6,747,614
1892.	3,855,846	6,699	918,500	2,413,914	.....	43,503	38,338	22,183	7,933,021
1893.	4,123,376	6,629	955,303	2,413,914	.....	45,322	36,035	24,792	8,326,078
1894.	4,117,158	895,975	707,075	2,441,415	.....	40,472	37,691	24,377	8,265,809
1895.	2,873,002	5,885	735,079	2,362,685	.....	41,389	47,609	26,431	7,711,279
1896.	3,975,574	6,748	984,646	2,342,834	.....	40,323	48,850	26,080	7,836,371
1897.	4,732,986	6,604	894,646	2,549,529	.....	42,018	37,237	17,946	9,061,064
1898.	3,575,174	6,754	530,080	2,877,694	.....	44,631	32,526	21,163	7,776,744
1899.	4,556,678	7,174	860,448	3,252,505	.....	46,060	49,522	23,880	9,568,787
1900.	5,128,078	6,569	900,378	3,293,966	.....	781,224	30,171	33,774	9,789,709
1901.	5,336,264	6,970	1,050,718	3,287,333	.....	825,605	45,092	38,074	10,241,920
1902.	6,083,835	9,435	924,734	3,505,215	.....	897,355	45,289	43,870	11,105,690
1903.	6,591,445	9,039	1,063,635	3,833,512	.....	998,495	44,849	45,843	11,940,703
1904. ....	.....	.....	.....	4,050,257	.....	1,070,823	45,302	58,924	12,889,425

*These figures being for the amount of duty accrued, will not agree with those on page 579, which are for the net receipts. †Less deductions.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND NET DEBT OF THE DOMINION, WITH THE
INCREASE OR DECREASE AND MULTIPLE OF REVENUE—1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Gross Debt. \$	Increase or Decrease. \$	Assets, \$	Increase or Decrease. \$	Net Debt. \$	Increase or Decrease. \$	Years of Revenue to pay Net Debt.
1868-72 ave. 5 yrs.	112,629,046	.....	34,685,089	.....	79,943,785	.....	.....
1873-75 ave. 3 yrs.	140,856,795	.....	32,796,193	.....	108,060,602	.....	.....
1876	161,204,687	9,541,286	36,653,173	+	124,551,514	8,543,136	5.51
1877	174,675,834	13,471,147	41,440,525	+	133,235,309	8,683,795	6.03
1878	174,957,268	281,434	34,595,199	-	140,362,069	7,126,760	6.27
1879	179,483,871	4,526,603	36,493,683	+	142,990,188	2,628,119	6.34
1880	194,634,440	15,150,569	42,182,852	+	152,451,588	9,461,400	6.54
1881	199,861,537	5,227,097	44,465,757	+	155,395,780	2,944,192	6.24
1882	205,365,251	5,503,714	51,703,601	+	153,661,650	1,734,130	5.60
1883	202,159,104	3,206,147	43,692,389	+	158,466,715	4,805,065	4.42
1884	242,482,416	40,323,312	60,320,565	+	182,161,850	23,695,135	5.71
1885	264,703,607	22,221,191	68,295,915	+	196,407,692	14,245,842	5.98
1886	273,164,341	8,460,734	50,005,234	-	223,159,107	26,751,415	6.72
1887	273,187,626	23,285	45,872,851	-	227,314,775	4,155,668	6.35
1888	284,513,842	11,326,216	49,982,483	+	234,531,358	7,216,583	6.53
1889	287,722,063	3,208,221	50,192,021	+	237,530,042	2,998,683	6.12
1890	286,112,295	1,609,768	48,579,083	-	237,533,212	3,170	5.96
1891	289,899,230	3,786,935	52,090,199	+	237,809,030	275,818	6.16
1892	295,333,274	5,434,044	54,201,840	+	241,131,434	3,322,404	6.53
1893	300,054,525	4,721,251	58,373,485	+	241,681,039	549,005	6.33
1894	308,348,024	8,283,499	62,164,994	+	246,183,029	4,501,990	6.76
1895	318,048,755	9,700,731	64,973,828	+	253,074,927	6,891,898	7.45
1896	325,717,537	7,668,782	67,220,104	+	258,497,433	5,422,506	7.06
1897	332,530,131	6,812,594	70,991,535	+	261,538,596	6.91	6.51
1898	338,375,984	5,845,853	74,419,585	+	263,956,399	2,417,803	6.51
1899	345,160,903	6,784,919	78,887,456	+	266,273,447	2,317,048	5.70
1900	346,206,980	1,046,077	80,713,173	+	265,493,807	779,640	5.22
1901	354,732,433	8,525,453	86,252,429	+	268,480,004	2,988,197	5.11
1902	366,358,477	11,626,044	94,529,387	+	271,829,090	3,349,086	4.68
1903	361,344,098	5,014,379	99,737,109	+	261,606,989	10,222,101	3.96
1904	364,962,512	3,618,414	104,094,793	+	260,867,719	739,270	3.69

The following are the particulars of the provincial debts assumed by the Dominion at Confederation :—

Canada (Province).....	\$ 62,500,000
Nova Scotia	8,000,000
New Brunswick.....	7,000,000
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$ 77,500,000

Debts subsequently assumed or allowed :—

Nova Scotia (1869).....	\$ 1,186,756
The old Province of Canada (1873) debts allowed.	\$ 10,506,089
Province of Ontario, debts allowed.....	2,848,290
" Quebec " 	2,549,214
" Nova Scotia " 	2,343,059
" New Brunswick, debts allowed.....	1,807,720
" Manitoba " 	4,042,632
" British Columbia " 	2,029,392
" Prince Edward Island " 	4,884,023
	<hr/>
	31,010,419
	<hr/>
Total provincial debts assumed.....	\$ 109,697,175

The total expenditure on capital account since Confederation has been :—

Debts allowed to provinces....	\$ 31,010,419
Canadian Pacific Railway.....	62,785,320
Canals	66,694,740
Intercolonial and connecting railways.....	62,729,541
North-west Territories.....	3,787,968
Dominion Lands	6,158,984
National Transcontinental Railway.....	6,249
Prince Edward Island Railway..	3,013,382
Public works.....	*17,069,813
Militia	4,702,081
	<hr/>
	\$ 257,958,497
Increase in debt.....	185,139,077
	<hr/>
Expenditure in excess of increase of debt.....	\$ 72,819,420

* Including the sum of \$2,725,504 expended in previous years by the Montreal Harbour Commission on the improvement of the St. Lawrence and assumed in 1890 by the Dominion Government.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE, INCLUDING THAT CHARGED TO
REVENUE, ON UNDERMENTIONED SERVICES.

Year ended June 30.	Railways.	Canals.	Public Buildings.	Other Public Works.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	483,353	128,965	105,960	94,629	812,907
1869.....	282,615	126,954	113,453	60,028	583,050
1870.....	1,729,381	105,588	73,614	184,270	2,092,753
1871.....	2,946,930	133,873	410,101	249,287	3,740,191
1872.....	5,620,569	290,075	578,936	620,585	7,110,165
1873.....	5,763,268	383,916	422,030	831,837	7,401,051
1874.....	3,925,123	1,240,628	600,962	1,064,967	6,831,680
1875.....	5,018,427	1,715,310	800,812	914,197	8,448,746
1876.....	4,497,434	2,389,544	1,075,483	927,615	8,890,076
1877.....	3,209,502	4,131,396	736,240	540,804	8,617,942
1878.....	2,643,741	3,843,339	518,908	363,708	7,369,696
1879.....	2,507,053	3,064,098	372,059	380,481	6,323,691
1880.....	6,109,599	2,123,366	442,394	298,529	8,973,888
1881.....	5,577,236	2,100,243	507,949	563,388	8,748,816
1882.....	5,176,832	1,670,268	544,032	542,251	7,933,383
1883.....	11,707,619	1,857,546	675,260	877,456	15,117,881
1884.....	14,392,933	1,665,351	1,291,963	1,372,823	18,723,070
1885.....	11,645,220	1,572,918	1,030,988	1,208,274	15,457,400
1886.....	4,480,833	1,333,422	117,346	451,890	6,383,491
1887.....	3,270,433	1,783,698	1,029,859	1,525,660	7,609,650
1888.....	3,094,043	1,188,302	969,263	1,703,032	6,954,640
1889.....	3,601,279	1,145,988	1,072,312	1,568,765	7,388,344
1890.....	4,122,724	1,189,644	808,509	4,084,593	10,205,470
1891.....	2,279,737	1,500,861	578,358	1,257,188	5,616,144
1892.....	1,501,539	1,637,819	338,364	868,718	4,346,440
1893.....	1,342,025	2,302,898	659,743	723,628	5,028,294
1894.....	1,633,889	3,156,306	611,923	720,813	6,122,931
1895.....	1,513,985	2,691,768	375,379	664,397	5,245,529
1896.....	979,482	2,380,687	225,593	466,921	4,052,683
1897.....	440,099	2,452,780	294,472	211,858	3,399,209
1898.....	1,581,497	3,291,370	451,136	410,324	5,734,327
1899.....	4,406,209	3,983,402	327,763	501,996	9,219,370
1900.....	4,068,348	2,772,092	524,537	1,165,011	8,529,988
1901.....	6,463,977	2,514,215	642,209	2,369,728	11,990,129
1902.....	7,546,053	2,331,393	1,169,630	3,194,939	14,242,015
1903.....	4,562,474	2,100,869	642,309	2,545,921	9,851,573
1904.....	4,751,291	2,183,196	968,891	2,720,412	10,622,790
Total.....	154,876,752	70,484,088	22,108,640	38,250,923	285,720,403

The following amounts, including expenditure charged to revenue, have been spent on public works since Confederation :—

	Amount.
	\$
Railways.....	154,876,752
Canals.....	70,484,088
Government buildings and miscellaneous public works, including lighthouses and navigation.....	60,359,563
	285,720,403
Prior to Confederation there was expended on railways and canals.....	52,944,175
On public works.....	10,690,917
Making a total expenditure on public works of.....	349,355,495

PUBLIC ASSETS OF THE DOMINION, 1902, 1903, AND 1904.

Bearing Interest.	Amount 1902.	Amount 1903.	Amount 1904.
	\$	\$	\$
C. P. Railway land grant bonds.....	11,000	.....	.....
Montreal harbour Commission.....	2,550,000	3,450,000	4,350,000
Province of Canada account.....	111,833	.....	.....
Provincial accounts.....	10,566,125	4,103,716	4,119,591
Sinking funds.....	50,874,000	53,494,588	44,770,875
St. John Bridge and Railway Extension Co.	433,900	433,900	433,900
Calgary and Edmonton Railway.....	1,013,802	1,126,737	1,233,481
Canadian Northern Railway Company.....	243,858	331,549	417,555
Manitoba swamp lands.....	35,698	29,886	11,896
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan Railway	1,142,780	1,266,351	1,389,541
Dominion Securities.....	.....	.....	4,975,536
Total assets bearing interest.....	66,982,996	64,236,727	61,702,375
Without interest.....	27,546,390	35,500,382	42,392,418
Total.....	94,529,386	99,737,109	104,094,793

TOTAL ASSETS WITH AND WITHOUT INTEREST, 1867-1904.

Year.	Total Assets.	Assets without Interest.	Assets bearing Interest.	Per cent of Interest bearing to Total Assets	Sinking Funds.
	\$	\$	\$		\$
1867.....	17,317,410	1,463,690	15,853,720	91.6	1,207,222
1868.....	21,139,531	4,209,856	16,929,675	80.1	1,562,489
1869.....	36,502,679	15,812,185	20,690,494	56.7	1,989,296
1870.....	37,783,964	15,675,194	22,108,770	58.6	2,115,829
1871.....	37,786,165	14,366,318	23,419,847	61.9	2,537,495
1872.....	40,213,107	18,107,041	22,106,066	54.9	3,450,482
1873.....	29,894,970	20,513,788	9,381,182	31.4	3,598,422
1874.....	32,838,586	21,408,907	11,429,679	34.8	4,112,348
1875.....	35,655,023	22,107,852	13,547,171	38.0	4,668,122
1876.....	36,653,173	21,167,884	15,485,289	42.3	5,491,075
1877.....	41,440,525	22,256,314	19,184,211	46.3	6,387,515
1878.....	34,595,199	22,316,036	12,279,163	35.5	7,400,268
1879.....	36,493,683	23,334,301	13,159,382	36.0	8,531,565
1880.....	42,182,852	24,778,813	17,404,039	41.2	9,747,373
1881.....	44,465,757	26,627,753	17,838,004	40.1	10,964,526
1882.....	51,703,601	26,829,053	22,874,548	48.1	12,190,732
1883.....	43,692,389	21,524,763	22,167,626	50.7	12,941,658
1884.....	60,320,565	9,723,889	50,596,676	83.9	14,292,158
1885.....	68,295,915	10,203,605	58,092,310	85.0	15,855,353
1886.....	50,005,234	14,748,758	35,256,476	70.5	17,461,624
1887.....	45,872,851	10,283,517	35,589,334	77.6	19,054,577
1888.....	49,982,483	10,921,419	39,061,064	78.1	20,993,654
1889.....	50,192,021	9,945,183	40,246,838	80.2	22,730,299
1890.....	48,579,083	8,576,101	40,002,982	82.3	24,617,536
1891.....	52,090,199	9,615,076	42,475,123	81.5	26,555,614
1892.....	54,201,840	10,202,283	43,999,557	81.2	28,583,475
1893.....	58,373,485	11,700,649	46,672,836	80.0	30,678,989
1894.....	62,164,994	13,858,251	48,306,743	77.7	32,356,777
1895.....	64,973,828	14,734,803	50,239,025	77.3	34,359,088
1896.....	67,220,104	13,729,713	53,490,391	79.6	36,414,376
1897.....	70,991,535	15,118,098	55,873,437	78.7	38,516,189
1898.....	74,419,585	16,059,770	58,359,815	78.4	40,876,158
1899.....	78,887,456	17,725,921	61,161,535	77.5	43,358,643
1900.....	80,713,173	20,140,584	60,572,589	75.0	45,824,282
1901.....	86,252,429	22,602,736	63,649,693	73.8	48,304,619
1902.....	94,529,386	27,546,390	66,982,996	70.9	50,874,000
1903.....	99,737,109	35,500,382	64,236,727	64.4	53,494,588
1904.....	104,094,793	42,392,418	61,702,375	59.3	44,770,876

AVERAGE INTEREST ON THE DEBT AND ASSETS OF CANADA, JULY 1, 1867, TO JUNE 30, 1904.

Year ended June 30.	Actual Interest paid on Debt.	Increase or Decrease.	Average Rate of actual Interest paid.	Actual Interest received on Assets.	Increase or Decrease.	Average Rate of actual Interest received.	Net actual Interest.	Increase or Decrease.	Average Rate of net actual Interest.
	\$	\$	P. C.	\$	\$	P. C.	\$	\$	P. C.
1868-1872	4,105,568	..	4.64	126,420	..	0.59	4,375,148	..	4.51
1873	5,209,206	48,024	4.01	396,404	91,637	1.32	4,812,802	43,613	3.70
1874	5,724,436	515,230	4.05	610,863	214,459	1.85	5,113,573	390,771	3.61
1875	6,590,790	866,354	4.34	840,887	230,024	2.35	5,749,903	636,330	3.78
1876	6,400,902	189,888	3.97	798,906	41,981	2.17	5,601,996	147,907	3.47
1877	6,797,227	396,325	3.89	717,684	81,222	1.73	6,079,543	477,547	3.47
1878	7,048,883	251,656	4.02	695,774	111,910	1.75	6,443,109	363,566	3.68
1879	7,194,734	145,851	4.00	592,500	13,274	1.62	6,602,234	159,125	3.67
1880	7,773,868	579,134	3.99	834,792	242,292	1.97	6,939,076	336,842	3.56
1881	7,591,144	180,724	3.79	751,513	83,279	1.69	6,839,631	96,445	3.42
1882	7,740,804	149,660	3.76	914,009	162,496	1.76	6,826,795	12,836	3.32
1883	7,668,552	72,252	3.79	1,001,193	87,183	2.29	6,667,359	159,436	3.29
1884	7,700,180	31,628	3.17	986,698	14,495	1.63	6,713,482	46,123	2.76
1885	9,419,482	1,719,392	3.55	1,997,036	1,010,338	2.92	7,422,446	708,964	2.80
1886	10,137,008	717,526	3.71	2,299,079	302,043	4.59	7,837,929	415,483	2.86
1887	9,682,928	454,080	3.54	990,886	1,308,193	2.16	8,692,042	854,113	3.18
1888	9,823,313	140,385	3.45	932,025	58,861	1.86	8,891,288	194,246	3.12
1889	10,148,931	325,618	3.52	1,305,392	373,367	2.60	8,843,539	47,749	3.07
1890	9,656,841	492,090	3.37	1,082,271	223,121	2.23	8,574,870	268,909	2.99
1891	9,584,137	72,704	3.35	1,077,228	5,043	2.07	8,506,909	67,661	2.93
1892	9,763,978	179,841	3.30	1,086,420	9,192	2.00	8,677,558	170,649	2.93
1893	9,806,888	42,910	3.26	1,150,167	63,747	1.97	8,656,721	20,837	2.88
1894	10,212,596	405,708	3.31	1,217,809	67,042	1.96	8,994,787	338,066	2.91
1895	10,466,294	253,698	3.23	1,336,047	118,238	2.05	9,130,247	135,460	2.87
1896	10,502,430	36,136	3.23	1,370,001	33,954	2.04	9,162,429	2,182	2.80
1897	10,645,663	143,233	3.20	1,443,004	73,003	2.03	9,202,659	70,230	2.76
1898	10,516,758	128,905	3.10	1,513,655	70,651	2.03	9,003,103	199,556	2.66
1899	10,855,112	338,354	3.14	1,590,448	76,793	2.01	9,264,662	261,559	2.68
1900	10,669,645	185,467	3.09	1,683,050	92,602	2.08	9,016,595	248,067	2.60
1901	10,807,955	138,310	3.12	1,784,834	101,784	2.07	9,023,121	16,526	2.60
1902	10,975,935	167,980	3.09	1,892,224	107,390	2.00	9,083,711	60,590	2.57
1903	11,068,139	92,204	3.02	2,020,953	128,729	2.02	9,047,186	36,525	2.47
1904	11,128,637	1,060,498	3.08	2,236,256	215,303	2.15	8,892,381	154,805	2.46

GROSS DEBT, NET DEBT, AND INTEREST PER HEAD, 1868-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Gross Debt per Head.	Total Assets per Head.	Net Debt per Head.	Interest paid per Head.	Interest received per Head.	Net Interest paid per Head.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1868.	28 74	6 27	22 47	1 33	0 04	1 29
1869.	32 92	10 70	22 22	1 44	0 09	1 35
1870.	33 58	10 94	22 64	1 46	0 10	1 36
1871.	32 82	10 74	22 08	1 47	0 16	1 31
1872.	33 90	11 13	22 77	1 46	0 13	1 33
1873.	35 37	8 15	27 22	1 42	0 11	1 31
1874.	36 90	8 58	28 32	1 50	0 16	1 34
1875.	39 02	9 17	29 85	1 70	0 22	1 48
1876.	40 82	9 28	31 54	1 62	0 20	1 42
1877.	43 52	10 32	33 20	1 69	0 18	1 51
1878.	42 89	8 48	34 41	1 73	0 15	1 58
1879.	43 29	8 80	34 49	1 73	0 14	1 59
1880.	46 17	10 00	36 17	1 84	0 20	1 64
1881.	46 09	10 25	35 84	1 75	0 17	1 58
1882.	46 85	11 80	35 06	1 78	0 21	1 56
1883.	45 61	9 86	35 75	1 73	0 23	1 50
1884.	54 08	13 45	40 63	1 72	0 22	1 50
1885.	58 34	15 05	43 29	2 08	0 44	1 64
1886.	59 55	10 90	48 65	2 21	0 50	1 71
1887.	58 93	9 90	49 04	2 09	0 22	1 88
1888.	60 73	10 67	50 06	2 10	0 20	1 90
1889.	60 75	10 60	50 15	2 14	0 28	1 86
1890.	59 74	10 14	49 60	2 02	0 23	1 79
1891.	59 84	10 75	49 09	1 98	0 22	1 76
1892.	60 40	11 09	49 32	2 00	0 22	1 77
1893.	60 79	11 83	48 97	1 99	0 23	1 75
1894.	61 87	12 47	49 40	2 05	0 24	1 80
1895.	63 18	12 91	50 27	2 08	0 27	1 81
1896.	64 04	13 22	50 82	2 06	0 27	1 80
1897.	64 68	13 81	50 87	2 07	0 28	1 79
1898.	65 08	14 31	50 77	2 02	0 29	1 73
1899.	65 63	15 00	50 63	2 06	0 30	1 76
1900.	65 05	15 16	49 88	2 00	0 31	1 69
1901.	65 84	16 01	49 83	2 01	0 33	1 67
1902.	67 14	17 32	49 81	2 01	0 35	1 66
1903.	65 36	18 04	47 32	2 00	0 36	1 64
1904.	65 12	18 57	46 55	1 99	0 40	1 59

CANADIAN PUBLIC LOANS.

Loans.	Total Issue.	Rate.	Dura- tion.	Mini- mum.	Price Realized.	Net Amount Realized.	Actual Rate of Interest Paid.
	£		Year.		£ s. d.	£	
1869, I.C.R. guaranteed..	+1,500,000	4					
1869 " unguaranteed }	+ 500,000	5	35 }	.....	105 12 11½	2,083,049	4·12
1873 " guaranteed..	+1,500,000	4	30 }				
Rupert's Land " }	+ 300,000	4	31 }	.....	104 7 8	1,845,521	3·91
Loan of 1874	+4,000,000	4	30	90	90 3 3	3,546,233	4·87
" 1875 guaranteed..	+1,500,000	4	35 }				
" 1875 unguarant'd. }	+1,000,000	4	30 }	.....	99 1 8	2,434,221	4·16
" 1876	+2,500,000	4	30	91	91 0 0	2,217,877	4·75
" 1878 guaranteed..	+1,500,000	4	35 }				
" 1878 unguarant'd. }	+1,500,000	4	30 }	96½	96 11 9	2,861,049	4·30
" 1879	+3,000,000	4	29	95	95 11 0½	2,804,805	4·50
" 1884	+5,000,000	3½	*25	91	91 2 2	4,459,436	4·23
" 1885	4,000,000	4	*25	99	101 1 8	3,961,317	4·04
Canada reduced.....	+6,443,136	4	24½			6,355,583	4·08
Loan of 1888	4,000,000	4	50	92½	95 1 0	3,734,497	3·27
" 1892	2,250,000	3	46	91	92 0 10½	2,024,583	3·43
" 1894	2,250,000	3	43¼	95	97 9 2	2,168,047	3·16
" 1897	2,000,000	2½	50	91	91 10 5	1,806,016	2·86

* Or 50 years, calculated for 25 years only.
fund of 1 per cent.

† Sinking fund of ½ per cent.

‡ Sinking

The following shows the several rates of interest paid and the amounts on which the same are payable on June 30, 1904:—

Funded debt payable in London:—

4 per cent.....	\$ 124,514,291
3½ "	24,333,333
3 "	50,898,662
2½ "	9,733,333

Total payable in London... \$ 209,479,619

Funded debt payable in Canada:—

6 per cent.....	\$ 8,600
5 "	2,394,400
3½ "	5,075,081

Total payable in Canada... 7,478,081

Total Funded Debt... \$ 216,957,700

Savings banks, 3 per cent..... 62,158,450

Province accounts, 5 per cent..... 11,920,668

Trust Accounts:—

6 per cent.....	\$ 1,091,829
5 "	5,489,934
3 "	9,523,676

Total trust account... \$ 16,105,439

Compensation to seigniors, 6 per cent... 76,262

Dominion notes... 41,574,783

Provincial notes... 39,407

Miscellaneous (interest varying)... 11,263,136

Temporary loans... 4,866,666

\$ 364,962,511

Interest is therefore payable at the rate of :—

6 per cent on.....	\$ 1,300,874
5 "	19,805,002
4 "	124,701,711
3½ "	32,907,864
3 "	126,410,806
2½ "	9,733,333

These amounts, with the sum of \$50,102,922, make up the total debt of \$364,962,511.

In 1898 interest was payable at the rate of :—

7 per cent on.....	873,200
6 "	38,209,203
5 "	32,015,207
4 "	681,333

PUBLIC DEBT IN BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Countries.	Year.	PUBLIC DEBT.		
		Amount.	Amount per head.	Multiple of Revenue.
Europe—		\$	\$ cts.	
*United Kingdom..	1904	3,711,464,923	86 74	5·22
Gibraltar	1901	91,396	4 80	0·24
Malta	1903	385,284	1 96	0·17
Asia—				
*India	1903	1,107,052,719	3 75	2·94
Ceylon	1903	24,072,139	6 44	2·52
Hong Kong	1903	1,663,427	5 19	0·75
Seychelles.	1903	90,763	4 54	0·60
Africa—				
Mauritius	1903	6,707,162	17 90	2·24
Natal.	1903	68,226,495	65 62	3·23
Cape of Good Hope	1903	177,483,683	73 65	3·12
Lagos	1903	6,075,201	4 37	3·75
Sierra Leone	1903	3,812,396	49 73	3·30
Gold Coast.	1903	10,964,478	7 38	4·06
St. Helena.	1903	4,867	1 39	0·08
Orange River Colony	1903	48,667	0 13	0·01
Transvaal	1903	146,000,000	107 81	5·53
America—				
Canada	1904	260,867,719	46 55	3·69
Newfoundland	1903	20,047,001	91 02	8·61
Bermuda	1903	226,300	11 63	0 81
British Honduras	1903	169,049	4 34	0·65
*British Guiana	1904	4,821,017	16 30	1·78
West Indies—				
*Bahamas	1904	507,233	9 44	1·46
*Jamaica	1903	18,486,485	23 24	3·53
*Windward Islands.	1904	3,518,113	9 64	2·13
*Leeward Islands.	1904	1,382,722	10 60	2·23
*Trinidad and Tobago	1904	5,344,539	17 82	1·44
Australasia—				
New South Wales	1904	389,496,761	269 41	7·12
Victoria	1904	252,190,481	209 10	7·09
Queensland	1904	203,335,596	386 24	11·62
South Australia	1904	139,155,739	376 94	11·13
Western Australia	1904	78,306,068	329 00	4·53
Tasmania	1904	45,349,547	252 66	10·86
Commonwealth.	1904	1,107,834,192	279 51	7·81
New Zealand.	1904	279,941,446	333 67	3·07
Australasia.	1904	1,387,775,638	288 96	7·86
South Seas—				
Fiji	1903	907,706	7 71	1·35
New Guinea	1903	11,572		0·12

* Year ended March 31.

PUBLIC DEBTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

The figures have been taken from the Statesman's Year Book, and are, in most cases, for the Calendar Year 1903, or the Fiscal Year 1903-1904.

Countries.	PUBLIC DEBT.		
	Amount.	Amount per Head.	Multiple of Revenue.
	\$	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Europe—			
Austria Hungary	1,101,146,066	24 25	.....
Austria.....	763,562,665	29 20	2 18
Hungary.....	1,043,250,495	54 24	4 73
Belgium.....	555,723,051	79 39	5 30
Bulgaria.....	56,740,377	15 11	2 77
Denmark.....	65,152,810	26 06	3 05
France.....	5,862,383,254	150 50	8 52
Germany.....	650,573,000	11 54	1 34
Greece.....	156,866,666	65 94	10 91
Italy.....	2,455,796,406	79 46	6 94
Holland.....	465,667,533	87 07	6 52
Norway.....	70,992,987	31 69	2 07
Sweden.....	93,735,407	18 00	2 00
Portugal.....	832,151,333	153 43	13 43
Roumania.....	262,469,556	43 74	5 80
Russia.....	3,331,256,012	25 81	3 14
Spain.....	1,865,893,070	98 02	9 58
Switzerland.....	22,880,718	6 90	1 50
Turkey.....	611,054,627	26 52	7 46
Asia—			
Japan.....	281,329,637	6 02	2 20
Africa—			
Egypt.....	497,309,677	51 09	8 66
Tunis.....	27,749,733	14 61	6 03
America—			
Argentina.....	502,676,899	102 71	7 21
Chile.....	114,413,255	36 36	2 26
Mexico.....	175,945,345	12 98	2 60
United States (1904).....	*2,264,003,585	28 20	3 31
Venezuela.....	49,335,647	20 18	10 40
Brazil.....	755,370,025	50 36	9 17

* Including cash in the Treasury amounting to \$1,296,771,811.

SUPERANNUATION FUND.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1871-1904.

Year ended June 30.	Receipts.	Expenditure	Year ended June 30.	Receipts.	Expenditure
	\$	\$		\$	\$
1871.....	49,470	12,880	1889.....	63,031	218,933
1872.....	53,213	38,842	1890.....	61,513	241,764
1873.....	54,757	53,026	1891.....	62,824	241,110
1874.....	34,620	64,442	1892.....	63,862	253,679
1875.....	36,678	77,298	1893.....	64,433	263,710
1876.....	38,476	101,627	1894.....	63,974	262,302
1877.....	40,890	104,826	1895.....	63,275	265,386
1878.....	41,856	106,588	1896.....	61,391	311,232
1879.....	41,959	113,531	1897.....	59,218	307,793
1880.....	43,531	127,792	1898.....	45,643	340,186
1881.....	44,995	147,362	1899.....	39,647	325,560
1882.....	46,426	160,319	1900.....	51,575	323,399
1883.....	46,372	186,236	1901.....	50,475	324,507
1884.....	51,882	192,692	1902.....	48,298	338,764
1885.....	52,701	203,636	1903.....	47,402	346,419
1886.....	57,075	200,655	1904.....	46,618	355,424
1887.....	62,600	202,285			
1888.....	62,967	212,472			
			Total.....	1,753,647	7,026,678

In addition to this fund another, called Superannuation Fund No. 2, was established by statute, 1893. The receipts from Superannuation Fund No. 2 are:

1895	\$ 4,472	1900	\$ 11,033
1896	7,358	1901	11,968
1897	8,411	1902	13,070
1898	10,294	1903	14,432
1899	6,125	1904	15,370

Pensions, which are of a different nature to superannuation allowances, are also granted, in accordance with various Acts of Parliament, to retired judges and to a certain number of persons, or their widows and children, for military services. The total amount paid under this head in 1901 was \$93,551, in 1902, \$83,305, in 1903, \$87,925, and in 1904, \$113,495.

The amount paid out for pensions in the United States during 1903 was \$138,425,646, and \$142,559,266 in 1904.

PROVINCIAL DEBTS.

PROVINCES.	Gross Debt.	ASSETS.		Net Debt, including Col. 3.	Net Debt per Head.
		Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	* Other Assets.		
1904.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.
Quebec	35,880,247	2,549,214	11,397,567	21,933,466	12 87
Nova Scotia	7,364,623	1,056,111	1,861,811	4,446,771	9 61
New Brunswick	4,066,161	529,299	121,228	3,415,634	10 21
Manitoba	20,684,727	3,707,196	16,395,713	581,818	1 90
British Columbia	13,534,440	583,021	4,187,007	8,764,412	40 37
Prince Edward Island	730,223	211,932	†	†	†

* Not including public buildings. † Not given.

PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

Year ended December 31.	Gross Debt.	Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	+Other Assets.	Total Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1883	1,362,237	1,052,467	574,749	1,627,217
1884	1,014,744	1,052,346	444,430	1,496,775
1885	1,137,878	1,057,693	399,707	1,457,400
1886	1,162,162	1,057,614	399,225	1,456,838
1887	1,190,245	1,057,410	425,562	1,482,972
1888	1,431,575	1,057,322	409,649	1,466,971
1889	1,899,662	1,056,472	403,952	1,460,424
1890	2,642,519	1,056,448	644,886	1,701,334
1891	2,990,402	1,056,329	576,045	1,632,374
1892	3,133,761	1,056,289	450,330	1,506,619
1893, Sept. 30	3,142,922	1,056,289	413,122	1,469,411
1894	3,167,493	1,056,289	301,893	1,358,182
1895	3,346,899	1,056,238	302,567	1,358,806
1896	3,443,769	1,056,179	277,877	1,334,056
1897	3,617,138	1,056,179	257,026	1,313,205
1898	3,711,802	1,056,133	268,355	1,324,488
1899	3,808,813	1,056,133	283,039	1,341,272
1900	4,059,518	1,056,129	290,087	1,346,216
1901	3,771,167	1,056,129	312,526	1,368,655
1902	3,766,300	1,056,111	355,115	1,411,226
1903	4,884,948	1,056,111	800,030	1,856,141
1904	7,364,623	1,056,111	1,861,811	2,917,952

* Not including public buildings.

PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

Year ended December 31.	Gross Debt.	Assets Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	*Other Assets.	Total Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1883.....	1,268,272			
1884.....	1,471,146	713,449		713,449
1885.....	1,696,918	638,449		638,449
1886.....	1,911,488	638,449		638,449
1887.....	1,999,735	596,449		596,449
1888.....	2,106,200	551,449	13,786	565,236
1889.....	2,159,749	531,449	8,000	539,449
1890.....	2,268,494	531,186	46,244	577,429
1891.....	2,484,560	531,186	59,283	590,468
1892.....	2,729,517	531,186	30,102	561,228
1893.....	2,752,297	531,186	37,547	568,733
1894†—October 31..	2,821,484	531,186	37,468	568,654
1895.....	2,912,987	530,908	60,666	591,574
1896.....	2,962,892	530,908	57,914	588,822
1897.....	3,053,957	530,402	34,977	565,379
1898.....	3,198,859	530,402	46,590	576,992
1899.....	3,324,986	529,628	59,060	588,688
1900.....	3,449,966	529,628	69,252	598,880
1901.....	3,746,502	529,628	170,610	700,238
1902.....	3,710,633	529,299	105,193	634,492
1903.....	3,849,655	529,299	106,410	635,709
1904.....	4,066,161	529,299	121,228	650,527

* Not including public buildings. Value of public buildings, about \$370,000. Crown Lands, about 7,000,000 acres at \$2 per acre. † 10 months.

PROVINCE OF MANITOBA—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

Year.	GROSS DEBT.		ASSETS.		Total.
	Indirect.	Direct.	Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	Other, not including Buildings and Lands.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Year ended Dec. 31, 1883.....		83,456	243,061	74,983	318,043
" " 1884.....		124,034	348,493	87,228	435,721
Half year ended June 30, 1885.....		186,850	203,886	63,584	267,470
" " 1886.....	899,846	597,774	3,707,196	1,386,703	5,093,899
" " 1887.....	899,846	1,329,260	3,707,196	2,136,149	5,843,345
" " 1888.....	899,846	2,264,136	3,707,196	2,757,454	6,464,651
Half year ended Dec. 31, 1888.....	899,846	2,614,543	3,707,196	2,641,601	6,348,797
Year ended Dec. 31, 1889.....	899,846	2,644,455	3,707,196	3,143,273	6,850,470
" " 1890.....	1,074,846	2,497,867	3,707,196	3,074,688	6,781,885
" " 1891.....	1,074,846	2,509,970	3,707,196	3,038,727	6,745,924
" " 1892.....	1,074,846	2,543,791	3,707,196	2,710,768	6,417,965
" " 1893.....	1,074,846	3,323,413	3,707,196	3,232,340	6,939,537
" " 1894.....	1,074,846	3,582,074	3,707,196	3,388,037	7,095,233
" " 1895.....	1,074,846	3,604,948	3,707,196	3,438,835	7,146,031
" " 1896.....	1,381,612	4,437,206	3,707,196	4,507,797	8,214,993
" " 1897.....	1,381,612	4,412,231	3,707,196	4,391,941	8,099,137
" " 1898.....	1,381,612	4,320,339	3,707,196	4,176,347	7,883,543
" " 1899.....	3,870,085	4,336,089	3,707,196	6,488,838	10,196,034
" " 1900.....	4,424,085	4,191,778	3,707,196	5,041,503	8,748,699
" " 1901.....	5,482,172	4,525,188	3,707,196	6,440,174	10,147,370
" " 1902.....	12,383,172	4,281,475	3,707,196	13,280,044	16,987,240
" " 1903.....	15,190,172	4,270,790	3,707,196	16,142,445	19,849,641
" " 1904.....	16,641,674	4,043,053	3,707,196	16,395,713	20,102,409

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Gross Debt.	ASSETS.			
		Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	Dominion Government Railway Subsidies.	*Other Assets.	Total Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1883.....	16,920,460			8,724,263	8,724,263
1884.....	18,895,575	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,942,423	13,885,637
1885.....	18,871,593	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,890,190	13,833,404
1886.....	19,068,023	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,891,459	13,834,672
1887.....	19,456,379	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,902,703	13,845,916
1888.....	21,799,360	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,893,703	13,836,916
1889.....	23,945,663	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,920,071	13,863,284
1890.....	23,626,714	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,927,168	13,870,382
1891.....	25,842,148	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,972,100	13,915,314
1892.....	28,731,263	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,960,779	13,903,993
1893.....	28,574,213	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,958,810	13,902,024
1894.....	30,215,272	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,976,400	13,919,614
1895.....	32,057,554	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,906,803	13,850,017
1896.....	32,207,058	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,906,803	13,850,017
1897.....	35,553,867	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,892,177	13,835,391
1898.....	35,450,548	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,902,855	13,846,069
1899.....	36,191,866	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,923,926	13,867,140
1900.....	36,120,393	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,945,324	13,888,538
1901.....	36,146,873	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,970,132	13,913,346
1902.....	36,075,660	2,549,214	2,394,000	9,002,571	13,945,787
1903.....	35,926,729	2,549,214	2,394,000	8,965,613	13,908,826
1904.....	35,880,247	2,549,214	2,394,000	9,003,567	13,946,781

* Not including public buildings.

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Gross Debt.	ASSETS.		
		Dominion Government Debt Allowance.	*Other Assets.	Total Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1883.....	961,778	499,913	133,263	633,176
1884.....	770,812	499,913	272,895	772,808
1885.....	800,258	583,021	267,000	850,021
1886.....	976,911	583,021	206,808	789,829
1887.....	1,157,001	583,021	214,144	797,165
1888.....	1,780,125	583,021	699,972	1,282,993
1889.....	1,772,871	583,021	583,230	1,166,251
1890.....	1,797,820	583,021	542,293	1,125,314
1891.....	1,843,154	583,021	558,715	1,141,736
1892.....	2,876,036	583,021	1,259,403	1,842,424
1893.....	3,187,456	583,021	909,713	1,492,734
1894.....	3,904,807	583,021	923,018	1,506,039
1895.....	6,499,688	583,021	2,492,990	3,075,011
1896.....	6,469,768	583,021	1,798,456	2,381,477
1897.....	6,586,004	583,021	1,718,968	2,301,989
1898.....	7,425,262	583,021	1,996,827	2,579,848
1899.....	8,243,083	583,021	2,179,814	2,762,835
1900.....	8,866,868	583,021	2,515,283	3,098,304
1901.....	9,827,605	583,021	2,793,819	3,377,140
1902.....	10,761,891	583,021	2,987,791	3,570,812
1903.....	12,542,086	583,021	3,419,187	4,002,208
1904.....	13,534,440	583,021	4,187,007	4,770,028

* Not including public buildings. Value of public buildings and grounds in British Columbia, \$2,200,000.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO—STATEMENT OF DEBTS AND ASSETS.

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31.	Liabilities, Present value of outstanding Railway and Annuity Certificates extending over 30 years.	Surplus of Assets after deducting Liabilities presently pay- able.	Surplus of Assets over Liabilities.
	\$	\$	\$
1892.....	2,336,108	5,838,758	3,502,650
1893.....	2,241,867	6,135,480	3,893,613
1894.....	2,571,019	5,269,841	2,698,822
1895.....	2,734,151	5,078,981	2,344,830
1896.....	2,968,601	4,782,580	1,813,979
1897.....	3,108,594	5,124,664	2,016,070
1898.....	3,156,426	4,988,079	1,831,653
1899.....	3,053,876	5,304,708	2,250,832
1900.....	3,135,070	5,715,541	2,580,471
1901.....	3,510,790	6,082,083	2,571,293
1902.....	4,072,753	6,012,015	1,939,262
1903.....	4,022,810	6,571,974	2,549,164

INSURANCE STATISTICS.

During the year 1904 the business of fire insurance in Canada was carried on by 38 active companies; of these 10 were Canadian, 19 British, and 9 belonged to the United States. Inland marine insurance was also transacted by 4 of them—2 Canadian and 2 United States. Ocean marine was transacted by 2 companies, both Canadian.

Accident, guarantee, plate-glass, steam boiler, burglary, employers liability, inland transit, contract, and sickness insurance business was done by 51 companies.

FIRE INSURANCE IN CANADA, 1904.*

	Paid for Losses.	Received for Premiums.	Percentage of Losses to Premiums.	
	\$	\$	1904.	1903.
Canadian companies.....	2,581,205	2,688,701	96·00	53·00
British ".....	9,167,105	8,341,173	110·26	51·86
United States ".....	2,365,138	2,144,941	110·27	48·49
Total	14,113,448	13,174,815	107·12	51·57

* The figures for insurance of all kinds in Canada in 1904 are subject to revision.

Amount received for premiums and paid for losses, and percentage of losses to premiums :—

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31.	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	Percentage of Losses to Premiums.
	\$	\$	
1869.....	1,785,539	1,027,720	57·56
1870.....	1,916,779	1,624,837	84·77
1871.....	2,321,716	1,549,199	66·73
1872.....	2,628,710	1,909,975	72·66
1873.....	2,968,416	1,682,184	56·67
1874.....	3,522,303	1,926,159	54·68
1875.....	3,594,764	2,563,531	71·31
1876.....	3,708,006	2,867,295	77·33
1877.....	3,764,005	8,490,919	225·58
1878.....	3,368,430	1,822,674	54·11
1879.....	3,227,488	2,145,198	66·47
1880.....	3,479,577	1,666,578	47·90
1881.....	3,827,116	3,169,824	82·83
1882.....	4,229,706	2,664,986	63·01
1883.....	4,624,741	2,920,228	63·14
1884.....	4,980,128	3,245,323	65·16
1885.....	4,852,460	2,679,287	55·22
1886.....	4,932,335	3,301,388	66·93
1887.....	5,244,502	3,403,514	64·90
1888.....	5,437,263	3,073,822	56·53
1889.....	5,588,016	2,876,211	51·47
1890.....	5,836,071	3,266,567	55·97
1891.....	6,168,716	3,905,697	63·31
1892.....	6,512,327	4,377,270	67·22
1893.....	6,793,595	5,052,690	74·37
1894.....	6,711,369	4,589,363	68·38
1895.....	6,943,382	4,993,750	71·92
1896.....	7,075,850	4,173,501	58·98
1897.....	7,157,661	4,701,833	65·69
1898.....	7,350,131	4,784,487	65·09
1899.....	7,910,492	5,182,038	65·51
1900.....	8,331,948	7,774,293	93·38
1901.....	9,650,348	6,774,956	70·20
1902.....	10,577,084	4,152,289	39·25
1903.....	11,384,762	5,870,716	51·57
1904.....	13,174,815	14,113,448	107·12
Total.....	201,580,552	140,323,750	69·61

The total amounts for the whole period were divided among the companies according to their nationalities, as follows :—

COMPANIES.	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	Percentage of Losses to Premiums.
	\$	\$	
Canadian companies.....	44,979,764	31,224,193	69·42
British ".....	132,883,289	92,659,510	69·73
United States ".....	23,717,499	16,440,047	69·32
Total.....	201,580,552	140,323,750	69·91

FIRE INSURANCE Done in Canada in 1904.

	Gross Amount of Risks.	Premiums charged thereon.	Rate of Premiums charged to per cent of risks taken.	The same for 1903.	Net Cash paid for Losses.	Net Cash received for Premiums.	Per cent- age of Losses paid to premium receivers.	The same for 1903.
<i>Canadian.</i>								
Anglo-American.....	28,733,601	436,396	1.52	1.43	311,345	284,863	109.30	60.20
British America.....	49,587,792	795,284	1.61	1.54	529,763	526,571	100.61	49.03
Canadian Fire.....	12,687,470	240,533	1.90	1.74	156,040	205,087	76.08	56.85
Equity Fire.....	15,010,117	225,005	1.50	1.43	142,503	151,142	94.28	61.12
London Mutual.....	40,686,600	730,682	1.80	1.76	351,159	443,314	65.71	56.77
Mercantile.....	7,053,838	102,782	1.46	1.37	112,271	92,760	121.03	51.42
Montreal-Canada.....	10,211,529	170,026	1.67	.....	87,819	127,386	68.94	.....
Ottawa Fire.....	14,624,500	238,368	1.63	1.57	188,564	161,041	117.09	64.64
Quebec.....	9,272,947	134,816	1.45	1.43	142,877	119,630	119.43	39.34
Western.....	65,296,272	990,146	1.52	1.41	558,864	576,907	96.87	44.51
Totals.....	253,074,666	4,067,038	1.61	1.53	2,581,205	2,688,701	96.00	53.00
<i>British.</i>								
Alliance.....	23,691,229	289,919	1.22	1.17	556,239	242,675	229.21	56.06
Atlas.....	25,407,809	437,406	1.72	1.62	488,703	374,880	130.36	48.16
Caledonian.....	23,058,753	346,843	1.50	1.40	368,008	300,843	122.33	50.52
Commercial Union.....	39,079,533	628,412	1.61	1.49	559,371	528,215	105.90	56.96
Guardian.....	36,958,520	622,733	1.68	1.55	446,445	547,241	81.58	58.39
Law Union and Crown.....	8,574,190	139,201	1.62	1.50	117,666	117,898	99.80	70.10
Liverpool and London and Globe.....	71,032,825	1,141,067	1.61	1.40	813,101	957,611	84.91	40.02
London and Lancashire.....	22,648,704	350,796	1.55	1.52	422,806	316,239	133.70	54.04
London Assurance.....	13,335,825	181,840	1.34	1.23	170,898	144,315	118.42	59.55
Manchester.....	8,415,813	138,540	1.65	1.43	147,537	114,838	128.47	51.81
National of Ireland.....	6,072,378	83,823	1.38	1.69	70,552	100,346	70.31	57.65
North British.....	47,454,403	730,952	1.54	1.40	741,146	648,079	114.36	55.58

Northern	30,750,190	495,064	1·61	1·53	555,909	446,894	124·39	68·38
Norwich Union Fire	34,175,255	570,003	1·67	1·56	454,874	497,861	91·37	53·38
Phoenix of London	53,762,736	918,878	1·71	1·68	613,373	805,091	76·19	44·91
Royal	86,089,613	1,310,901	1·52	1·44	1,379,588	1,107,031	124·62	51·07
Scottish Union and National	22,879,518	358,063	1·56	1·53	528,732	306,561	172·47	51·22
Sun Insurance Office	21,282,776	346,741	1·63	1·55	326,955	300,259	108·89	52·04
Union Assurance	35,071,223	584,180	1·67	1·52	405,201	484,296	83·67	38·26
Totals	609,942,293	9,675,362	1·59	1·49	9,167,105	8,341,173	110·26	51·86
<i>United States.</i>								
Ætna Insurance Co.	16,818,953	268,213	1·59	1·46	262,709	236,078	111·28	55·18
Connecticut Fire	4,819,778	89,204	1·85	1·68	112,941	73,997	152·63	76·18
German-American	619,455	9,073	1·46	.....	None.	None.	.....	41·13
Hartford Fire	24,255,565	422,855	1·74	1·56	333,098	301,430	92·16	33·45
Home Fire	19,046,833	321,195	1·69	1·50	425,292	280,366	151·69	49·77
Insurance Co. of North America	19,772,717	300,138	1·52	1·38	302,133	246,203	122·72	43·00
Phoenix, de Brooklyn	15,970,041	281,816	1·76	1·69	241,826	237,783	101·70	52·44
Phoenix, of Hartford	13,146,048	217,266	1·65	1·50	144,197	177,554	81·21	51·70
Queen, of America	38,670,405	667,628	1·73	1·58	542,942	531,530	102·15	48·49
Totals	153,128,785	2,577,388	1·68	1·53	2,365,138	2,144,941	110·27	51·57
Grand totals	1,016,145,744	16,319,788	1·60	1·50	14,113,448	13,174,815	107·12	

Fire insurance business done in Canada, by British
BRITISH COMPANIES.

Year.	Losses Paid.	General Expenses.	Total.	Premiums Received.	Balance + Favourable. — Adverse.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1876.....	1,168,858	339,537	1,508,395	1,597,410	+ 89,015
1877*.....	5,718,304	419,866	6,138,171	1,927,220	— 4,210,951
1878.....	880,571	437,911	1,318,482	1,994,940	+ 676,458
1879.....	1,275,540	413,184	1,688,724	1,899,154	+ 210,430
1880.....	855,423	465,596	1,321,019	2,048,408	+ 727,389
1881.....	1,669,405	548,894	2,218,099	2,379,461	+ 161,162
1882.....	1,768,443	658,502	2,426,945	2,908,456	+ 481,511
1883.....	1,992,672	746,382	2,739,054	3,178,851	+ 439,797
1884.....	2,290,588	737,612	3,028,200	3,472,119	+ 443,919
1885.....	1,895,175	806,242	2,701,417	3,376,401	+ 674,984
1886.....	2,338,164	853,632	3,191,796	3,429,012	+ 237,216
1887.....	2,335,032	999,715	3,334,747	3,633,990	+ 359,243
1888.....	2,094,465	1,011,863	3,106,328	3,859,284	+ 752,956
1889.....	1,968,537	1,083,967	3,052,504	3,970,632	+ 918,128
1890.....	2,229,556	1,129,596	3,359,152	4,072,133	+ 712,981
1891.....	2,553,162	1,165,995	3,719,157	4,189,171	+ 470,014
1892.....	2,878,149	1,375,115	4,253,264	4,706,205	+ 452,941
1893.....	3,496,112	1,332,514	4,828,626	4,623,196	— 205,430
1894.....	3,094,861	1,335,781	4,430,642	4,602,747	+ 172,105
1895.....	3,402,337	1,380,259	4,782,596	4,750,290	— 32,306
1896.....	2,845,994	1,459,258	4,305,252	5,006,047	+ 700,795
1897.....	3,334,667	1,474,245	4,808,912	5,165,202	+ 356,290
1898.....	3,557,774	1,526,926	5,084,700	5,223,345	+ 138,645
1899.....	3,867,212	1,615,924	5,483,136	5,652,228	+ 169,092
1900§.....	5,515,321	1,696,265	7,211,586	5,846,020	— 1,365,566
1901.....	4,889,193	1,858,123	6,747,316	6,595,447	— 151,869
1902.....	2,724,486	1,974,542	4,699,028	6,946,918	+ 2,247,890
1903.....	3,803,762	2,168,152	5,971,914	7,334,432	+ 1,462,518
1904**.....	9,164,855	2,315,390	11,480,245	8,341,173	— 3,139,072

† Including \$250,731 reinsurance premiums.
year of the Ottawa-Hull conflagration.

**The year of the Toronto fire. §The

and United States companies, 1876-1904.

UNITED STATES.‡

Year.	Losses Paid.	General Expenses.	Total.	Premiums Received.	Balance + Favour able. — Adverse.
1876.....	\$ 119,617	\$ 42,932	\$ 162,549	\$ 260,468	+ \$ 97,919
1877*.....	614,836	42,594	657,430	260,962	— 396,468
1878.....	178,607	46,148	224,755	272,153	+ 47,398
1879.....	290,193	54,145	344,338	377,232	+ 32,894
1880.....	179,820	56,061	235,881	292,198	+ 56,317
1881.....	195,133	59,207	254,340	308,087	+ 53,747
1882.....	176,218	61,068	237,286	299,530	+ 62,244
1883.....	195,264	77,367	272,631	374,766	+ 102,135
1884.....	224,153	86,932	311,085	402,221	+ 91,136
1885.....	209,693	86,206	295,899	396,683	+ 100,784
1886.....	239,310	97,438	336,748	427,844	+ 91,096
1887.....	325,160	116,531	441,691	441,642	— 49
1888.....	233,075	111,405	344,480	446,768	+ 102,288
1889.....	229,538	116,618	346,156	443,644	+ 97,478
1890.....	300,917	158,996	459,913	514,317	+ 54,404
1891.....	411,802	217,002	628,804	701,183	+ 72,378
1892.....	706,903	319,562	1,026,465	1,009,978	— 16,487
1893.....	759,429	327,492	1,086,921	1,044,716	— 42,205
1894.....	694,934	319,145	1,014,079	1,021,471	+ 7,392
1895.....	787,258	314,522	1,101,780	1,048,743	— 53,037
1896.....	613,940	298,677	912,617	1,009,238	+ 96,621
1897.....	648,275	273,312	921,587	973,282	+ 51,695
1898.....	639,660	274,948	914,608	1,004,859	+ 90,251
1899.....	677,725	302,881	980,606	1,074,525	+ 94,919
1900.....	1,245,975	332,085	1,578,060	1,187,177	— 390,883
1901.....	875,865	377,960	1,253,825	1,327,491	+ 73,666
1902.....	562,587	434,597	997,184	1,574,371	+ 577,187
1903.....	857,275	488,364	1,345,639	1,767,831	+ 422,192
1904.....	2,365,138	586,327	2,951,465	2,145,560	— 805,905

* The year of the disastrous fire in St. John, N.B.

‡ Including Inland Marine insurance in general expenses.

CANADIAN COMPANIES—INCOME FOR THE YEARS 1875 TO 1904.

Year.	Premiums.	Interest and Dividends.	Sundry.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875 and 1876.....	7,899,415	434,951	10,542	7,844,908
1877.....	3,512,673	218,770	6,236	3,737,679
1878.....	2,826,357	217,133	15,750	3,059,240
1879.....	2,863,826	185,247	10,196	3,059,269
1880.....	3,208,039	179,533	19,917	3,407,489
1881.....	3,131,926	169,392	30,702	3,332,020
1882.....	3,007,133	153,879	27,386	3,188,398
1883.....	3,005,945	132,126	30,439	3,168,510
1884.....	2,990,995	117,680	16,287	3,124,962
1885.....	3,089,381	107,152	16,045	3,212,578
1886.....	3,090,851	113,394	25,829	3,230,074
1887.....	3,346,969	114,523	18,398	3,479,890
1888.....	3,348,046	119,816	16,568	3,484,420
1889.....	3,539,641	119,929	12,420	3,671,990
1890.....	3,603,152	135,875	14,287	3,753,314
1891.....	3,586,852	134,421	12,208	3,733,481
1892.....	3,579,893	117,770	83,291	3,780,955
1893.....	4,143,324	139,080	*205,622	4,488,026
1894.....	4,142,923	140,213	6,026	4,289,162
1895.....	4,408,192	139,458	6,774	4,554,424
1896.....	4,168,664	132,582	6,289	4,307,535
1897.....	4,007,110	128,386	6,387	4,141,883
1898.....	4,157,140	134,007	5,898	4,297,044
1899.....	4,430,793	128,389	5,379	4,564,561
1900.....	5,345,804	135,529	32,560	5,513,893
1901.....	6,286,942	164,488	17,710	6,469,140
1902.....	6,775,964	155,060	7,543	6,938,567
1903.....	7,428,254	182,596	10,095	7,620,945
1904.....	8,301,141	193,248	13,229	8,507,618
Total.....	122,727,345	4,544,627	690,013	127,961,985

* Of this amount \$197,500 was premium upon the new stock issued by the British American and Western.

CANADIAN COMPANIES—EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEARS 1875-1904.

Year.	Losses Paid.	General Expenses.	Dividends to Shareholders.	Total Expenditure	e Excess of Income over Expenditure — dTheRev'rse
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875 and 1876.	4,441,449	2,328,195	373,264	7,142,908	e 702,000
1877*.....	3,555,283	1,234,553	125,928	4,915,764	d 1,178,085
1878.....	1,891,131	1,026,354	146,164	3,063,649	d 4,409
1879.....	1,966,854	938,437	159,254	3,064,545	d 5,276
1880.....	2,236,943	889,410	164,651	3,291,004	e 116,485
1881.....	2,898,045	901,679	145,138	3,944,862	d 612,842
1882.....	2,294,213	917,526	110,813	3,322,552	d 134,154
1883.....	2,291,429	925,970	110,480	3,327,879	d 159,369
1884.....	2,165,708	871,037	102,676	3,139,421	d 14,459
1885.....	1,985,257	917,879	99,897	3,003,033	e 209,545
1886.....	2,128,943	926,299	114,809	3,170,051	e 60,023
1887.....	2,397,382	1,031,697	123,423	3,552,502	d 72,612
1888.....	2,355,961	1,009,168	122,198	3,487,327	d 2,897

* See note on page 601 marked *.

CANADIAN COMPANIES—EXPENDITURE FOR YEARS 1875-1904—*Concluded.*

Year.	Losses Paid.	General Expenses.	Dividends to Shareholders.	Total Expenditure	<i>e</i> Excess of Income over Expenditure <i>d</i> The Rev'rse
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1889.....	2,417,047	1,064,558	126,759	3,608,364	<i>e</i> 63,626
1890.....	2,254,867	1,114,472	135,690	3,505,029	<i>e</i> 248,285
1891.....	2,588,894	1,198,807	145,257	3,932,958	<i>d</i> 199,477
1892.....	2,454,822	1,440,995	128,372	4,024,189	<i>d</i> 243,234
1893.....	2,911,006	1,402,863	112,163	4,426,032	<i>e</i> 61,994
1894.....	2,749,953	1,389,355	157,025	4,296,334	<i>d</i> 7,172
1895.....	2,986,324	1,451,684	162,167	4,600,175	<i>d</i> 45,751
1896.....	2,777,328	1,417,637	162,610	4,357,575	<i>d</i> 50,041
1897.....	2,529,432	1,402,471	162,438	4,094,341	<i>e</i> 47,542
1898.....	2,700,775	1,394,742	164,092	4,259,609	<i>e</i> 37,435
1899.....	3,063,716	1,524,637	166,854	4,755,207	<i>d</i> 190,646
1900*.....	3,828,360	1,921,904	159,675	5,909,939	<i>d</i> 396,046
1901.....	4,065,778	2,032,419	205,964	6,304,161	<i>e</i> 164,979
1902.....	3,987,114	2,276,809	214,175	6,478,098	<i>e</i> 460,469
1903.....	4,315,005	2,512,276	207,331	7,034,612	<i>e</i> 586,333
1904.....	6,665,578	2,805,489	151,617	9,622,684	<i>d</i> 1,115,066
Total	84,904,597	40,269,323	4,460,885	129,634,805	<i>d</i> 1,672,820

* See note on page 600 marked §.

Fire and Inland Marine Insurance business done in Canada and other countries by Canadian companies, 1878-1903.

Year.	IN CANADA.			IN OTHER COUNTRIES.		
	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	Percentage of losses paid as compared with Premiums received.	Premiums Received.	Losses Paid.	Percentage of losses paid as compared with Premiums received.
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
1878.....	591,495	241,545	40·84	1,251,923	737,430	58·90
1879.....	552,090	287,729	52·12	1,309,902	923,242	70·48
1880.....	459,653	219,954	47·85	1,377,310	885,293	64·28
1881.....	428,795	304,488	71·01	1,439,085	1,085,846	75·45
1882.....	543,126	334,000	61·50	1,413,989	1,137,399	80·44
1883.....	606,557	436,800	72·01	1,483,941	1,136,380	76·58
1884.....	550,188	376,969	68·52	1,401,051	1,122,882	80·15
1885.....	983,555	518,633	52·73	1,485,078	1,051,090	70·78
1886.....	996,562	655,534	65·78	1,499,840	1,049,575	69·98
1887.....	1,002,817	661,682	65·98	1,496,712	1,037,123	69·29
1888.....	1,002,109	655,191	65·38	1,453,410	1,008,509	69·39
1889.....	1,014,314	586,164	57·79	1,527,909	1,012,624	66·28
1890.....	1,018,226	604,846	59·40	1,584,879	910,511	57·45
1891.....	1,102,237	780,862	70·84	1,662,538	1,165,583	70·11
1892.....	629,708	485,446	77·09	1,907,652	1,191,545	62·46
1893.....	621,135	427,349	68·80	2,356,413	1,560,592	66·23
1894.....	626,768	423,777	67·61	2,303,219	1,442,596	62·63
1895.....	785,416	499,472	63·59	2,566,980	1,462,849	56·99
1896.....	782,956	460,236	58·78	2,487,459	1,446,314	58·14
1897.....	725,775	529,597	72·97	2,399,542	1,263,368	52·65
1898.....	783,326	392,821	50·15	2,260,724	1,464,544	64·78
1899.....	836,601	462,726	55·31	2,264,877	1,568,496	69·25
1900.....	689,956	658,405	95·43	2,804,896	1,969,862	70·23
1901.....	1,133,478	702,125	61·94	3,321,478	2,142,811	64·51
1902.....	1,291,216	519,990	40·27	3,464,786	2,119,685	61·18
1903.....	1,700,838	884,899	52·03	3,876,273	2,089,753	53·91
Total ...	21,458,897	13,111,240	61·10	52,401,866	33,985,902	64·86

DISTRIBUTION OF RECEIPTS.

Year.	BRITISH COMPANIES.			* UNITED STATES COMPANIES.		
	For Losses.	For Expenses.	Balance for Companies.	For Losses.	For Expenses.	Balance for Companies.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1875.....	77 19	19 74	3 07	65 69	14 42	19 89
1876.....	73 17	21 26	5 57	45 92	16 48	37 60
1877.....	296 71	21 79	-218 50	235 60	16 32	-151 92
1878.....	44 14	21 95	33 91	65 63	16 96	17 41
1879.....	67 16	21 76	11 08	76 93	14 35	8 72
1880.....	41 76	22 73	35 51	61 54	19 19	19 27
1881.....	70 16	23 07	6 77	63 34	19 22	17 44
1882.....	60 80	22 64	16 56	58 83	20 39	20 78
1883.....	62 69	23 48	13 83	52 10	20 64	27 26
1884.....	63 56	24 12	12 32	55 73	21 61	22 66
1885.....	56 14	24 05	19 81	52 86	21 73	25 41
1886.....	67 90	25 24	6 86	55 93	22 77	21 30
1887.....	63 21	27 06	9 73	63 73	26 39	9 88
1888.....	54 27	26 22	19 51	52 17	24 94	22 89
1889.....	49 58	27 30	23 12	51 74	26 30	21 96
1890.....	54 75	27 74	17 51	58 51	30 91	10 58
1891.....	60 95	27 83	11 22	58 73	30 95	10 32
1892.....	61 16	29 22	9 62	69 99	31 64	-1 63
1893.....	75 62	28 82	-4 44	72 69	31 35	-4 04
1894.....	67 24	29 02	3 74	68 03	31 24	0 73
1895.....	70 66	28 53	0 81	75 07	29 99	-5 06
1896.....	56 85	28 98	14 17	60 83	29 59	9 58
1897.....	64 56	28 54	6 90	66 61	28 08	5 31
1898.....	68 10	29 21	2 69	63 56	27 32	9 12
1899.....	68 42	28 59	2 99	62 68	28 01	9 31
1900.....	94 34	29 02	-23 36	104 46	27 83	-32 29
1901.....	74 13	28 17	-2 30	65 98	28 47	5 55
1902.....	39 22	28 42	32 36	35 73	27 64	36 63
1903.....	51 86	29 56	18 58	48 49	27 63	23 88
1904.....	109 87	27 76	-37 63	110 23	27 33	-37 56

* Including Inland Marine Insurance and Ocean.

Taking the whole period 1875-1904, the total income of the Canadian companies from all sources was \$127,961,985, and the expenditure \$129,-634,805, showing an excess of expenditure over income of \$1,672,820. During the same period the dividends paid to shareholders amounted to \$4,460,885.

For every \$100 received for income by *Canadian companies the payments were as follows:—

DISTRIBUTION OF RECEIPTS—*Concluded.*

Year.	FOR EVERY \$100 OF INCOME.			FOR EVERY \$100 OF PREMIUM.		
	For Losses.	For Expenses.	For dividends.	For Losses.	For Expenses.	For dividends.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1875.....	48 87	28 43	4 60	51 77	30 12	4 88
1876.....	63 77	30 72	4 95	67 66	32 59	5 25
1877.....	95 12	33 03	3 37	101 21	35 15	3 58
1878.....	61 82	33 55	4 78	66 91	36 31	5 17
1879.....	64 29	30 67	5 21	68 68	32 77	5 56
1880.....	65 65	26 10	4 83	69 73	27 72	5 13
1881.....	86 98	27 06	4 36	92 53	28 79	4 63
1882.....	71 96	28 77	3 48	76 29	30 51	3 68
1883.....	72 32	29 22	3 49	76 23	30 80	3 67
1884.....	69 30	27 87	3 29	72 41	29 12	3 43
1885.....	61 80	28 57	3 11	64 26	29 71	3 23
1886.....	65 91	28 68	3 55	68 88	29 97	3 71
1887.....	68 89	29 64	3 55	71 63	30 82	3 69
1888.....	67 61	28 96	3 51	70 37	30 14	3 65
1889.....	65 82	28 99	3 45	68 29	30 07	3 58
1890.....	60 08	29 69	3 62	62 58	30 93	3 77
1891.....	69 34	32 11	3 89	72 18	33 42	4 05
1892.....	64 93	38 11	3 39	68 57	40 25	3 53
1893.....	64 86	31 26	2 50	70 26	33 86	2 71
1894.....	64 11	32 39	3 66	66 38	33 54	3 79
1895.....	65 57	31 87	3 56	67 74	32 93	3 68
1896.....	64 48	32 91	3 77	66 62	34 01	3 90
1897.....	61 07	33 86	3 92	63 12	35 00	4 05
1898.....	62 85	32 46	3 82	64 97	33 55	3 95
1899.....	66 99	33 52	3 64	69 01	34 53	3 75
1900.....	69 43	34 86	2 90	71 78	35 95	2 99
1901.....	62 85	31 42	3 18	64 67	32 33	3 28
1902.....	57 46	32 81	3 09	58 84	33 60	3 16
1903.....	56 62	32 97	2 72	58 09	33 82	2 79
1904.....	78 35	32 98	1 78	80 30	33 80	1 83

*Including Inland, Marine and Ocean Insurance.

FIRE INSURANCE IN CANADA—AMOUNT AT RISK 1869 TO 1904.

Year ended December 31.	Fire Insurance.	Year ended December.	Fire Insurance.
	\$		\$
1869.....	188,359,809	1887.....	634,767,337
1870.....	191,594,586	1888.....	650,735,059
1871.....	228,453,784	1889.....	684,538,378
1872.....	251,722,940	1890.....	720,679,621
1873.....	278,754,835	1891.....	759,602,191
1874.....	306,844,219	1892.....	821,410,072
1875.....	364,421,029	1893.....	841,637,057
1876.....	404,608,180	1894.....	836,067,202
1877.....	420,342,681	1895.....	837,872,864
1878.....	409,899,701	1896.....	845,574,352
1879.....	407,357,985	1897.....	868,522,217
1880.....	411,563,271	1898.....	895,394,107
1881.....	462,210,968	1899.....	936,869,668
1882.....	526,856,478	1900.....	992,332,360
1883.....	572,264,041	1901.....	1,033,687,619
1884.....	605,507,789	1902.....	1,075,263,168
1885.....	611,794,479	1903.....	1,140,453,716
1886.....	586,773,022	1904.....	1,218,853,254

LOSSES INCURRED—OTTAWA AND HULL CONFLAGRATION.

Name of Company.	Losses incurred, less reinsurances in Licensed Companies.	Name of Company.	Losses incurred, less reinsurances in Licensed Companies.
<i>Canadian Companies.</i>	\$		\$
Anglo-American	23,907	National of Ireland.....	76,049
British America	98,262	North British.....	254,575
Canadian Fire.....	13,230	Northern	51,778
London Mutual.....	13,609	Norwich Union	148,952
Mercantile Fire.	19,501	Phoenix of London	191,579
Ottawa Fire.....	29,882	Royal.....	198,752
Quebec Fire	34,258	Scottish Union and National .	63,373
Victoria-Montreal.....	27,199	Sun.....	50,452
Western	164,683	Union Assurance.....	179,800
Total	424,531	Total	2,525,872
<i>British Companies.</i>		<i>United States Companies.</i>	
Alliance.....	153,000	Ætna Fire.	181,976
Atlas	57,731	American Fire.....	15,018
Caledonian	175,000	Connecticut Fire.....	24,461
Commercial Union	98,075	Hartford Fire	183,726
Guardian.....	170,720	Insurance Co. of North America	97,747
Imperial	96,000	Phenix, of Brooklyn	34,801
Lancashire.....	99,226	Phenix, of Hartford.....	38,306
Law Union and Crown.....	17,259	Queen	135,660
Liverpool and London and Globe	118,289	Total.....	711,695
London and Lancashire	89,860	Grand total.....	3,662,098
London Assurance	71,834		
Manchester.	163,568		

In recent times there have been two or three great fires in Canada, the traces of which are seen in the statistics. In St. John, N.B., in 1877, a fire swept over 200 acres opened up by $9\frac{1}{2}$ miles of street. Over 1,600 houses were destroyed and 13,000 persons rendered homeless. 615 places of business were burned to the ground.

In Ottawa, April 26, 1900, a fire swept over a large part of Hull, crossed the river and destroyed many houses in the western part of Ottawa. It was estimated that in all 3,000 houses were burned and 15,000 persons made homeless. The insurance paid was in the neighbourhood of four million dollars. The loss of property was estimated at nine millions, and the donations of the people of the British Empire and the United States amounted to about one million dollars.

LOSSES INCURRED—TORONTO CONFLAGRATION.

(April 19 and 20, 1904.)

Name of Company.	Losses incurred, less reinsurances in Licensed Companies.	Name of Company.	Losses incurred, less reinsurances in Licensed Companies.
<i>Canadian Companies.</i>	\$ cts.	<i>British Companies—Con.</i>	\$ cts.
Anglo-American.....	262,653 18	North British.....	376,155 08
British America.....	270,714 18	Northern.....	295,384 60
Canadian Fire.....	103,600 00	Norwich Union.....	213,304 27
Equity Fire.....	86,051 19	Phoenix of London.....	247,750 37
London Mutual Fire.....	122,586 34	Royal.....	746,200 00
Mercantile Fire.....	70,204 00	Scottish Union and National..	320,552 70
Montreal—Canadian Fire....	29,625 66	Sun Fire.....	149,292 49
Ottawa Fire.....	110,106 51	Union Assurance.....	174,600 57
Quebec Fire.....	93,321 00		
Western.....	242,565 27	Total.....	4,533,802 57
Total.....	1,391,427 33		
<i>British Companies.</i>		<i>United States Companies.</i>	
Alliance.....	344,808 25	Ætna Fire.....	163,498 74
Atlas.....	252,514 88	Connecticut Fire.....	71,911 13
Caledonian.....	219,531 77	Hartford Fire.....	152,079 58
Commercial Union.....	272,979 70	Home Fire.....	286,490 49
Guardian.....	134,496 83	Insurance Co. of N.A.....	182,367 55
Law Union and Crown.....	56,944 04	Phenix of Brooklyn.....	135,089 85
Liverpool and London and Globe	270,208 77	Phoenix of Hartford.....	72,756 49
London and Lancashire.....	282,410 00	Queen.....	255,900 00
London Assurance.....	80,547 17	Total.....	1,320,093 83
Manchester.....	101,121 08	Grand total.....	7,250,323 73

In addition to the foregoing which in the aggregate amount to \$7,250,324, losses were sustained by companies which do not report to this office, the precise amount of which is consequently unknown to the department, but would probably exceed half a million dollars, thus increasing the total loss sustained by Insurance Companies to about \$7,750,000.

INLAND NAVIGATION AND OCEAN MARINE INSURANCES, 1902 AND 1903.

	1902.		1903.	
	Inland Navigation.	Ocean Marine.	Inland Navigation.	Ocean Marine.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Premiums received	515,222	757,658	620,429	694,016
Losses incurred	395,095	592,694	421,862	593,924
" paid	407,132	589,245	434,041	591,388
" outstanding	22,475	50,488	31,960	57,182

LIFE INSURANCE EFFECTED, 1869-1904.

Year ended December 31.	COMPANIES.			Total.
	Canadian.	British.	United States.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869	1,156,855	2,627,392	9,069,885	12,854,132
1870	1,584,456	*1,657,439	8,952,747	12,194,696
1871	2,623,944	2,212,107	8,496,575	13,322,626
1872	5,276,859	1,896,655	13,896,587	21,070,101
1873	4,608,913	*1,704,338	14,740,367	21,053,618
1874	5,259,822	2,143,080	*11,705,319	19,108,221
1875	5,077,601	1,689,833	8,306,824	15,074,258
1876	5,465,966	1,683,357	6,740,804	13,890,127
1877	5,724,648	2,142,702	5,667,317	13,534,667
1878	5,508,556	2,789,201	3,871,998	12,169,755
1879	6,112,706	1,877,918	3,363,600	11,354,224
1880	7,547,876	2,302,011	4,057,000	13,906,887
1881	11,158,479	2,536,120	3,923,412	17,618,011
1882	11,855,545	2,833,250	5,423,960	20,112,755
1883	11,883,317	3,278,008	6,411,635	21,572,960
1884	12,926,265	3,167,910	7,323,737	23,417,912
1885	14,881,695	3,950,647	8,332,646	27,164,988
1886	19,289,694	4,054,279	11,827,375	35,171,348
1887	23,505,549	3,067,040	11,435,721	38,008,310
1888	24,876,259	3,985,787	12,364,483	41,226,529
1889	+26,438,358	3,399,313	14,719,266	44,556,937
1890	23,541,404	3,390,972	13,591,080	40,523,456
1891	21,904,302	2,947,246	13,014,739	37,866,287
1892	25,585,534	3,625,213	15,409,266	44,620,013
1893	28,089,437	2,967,855	14,145,555	45,202,847
1894	28,670,364	3,214,216	17,640,677	49,525,257
1895	27,909,672	3,337,638	13,093,888	44,341,198
1896	26,171,830	2,869,971	13,582,769	42,624,570
1897	30,351,021	2,778,510	15,138,134	48,267,665
1898	35,043,182	3,323,107	16,398,384	54,764,673
1899	42,138,128	3,748,127	21,514,478	67,400,733
1900	38,545,949	3,717,997	26,632,146	68,896,092
1901	38,298,747	3,059,043	32,541,438	73,899,228
1902	45,882,167	3,324,317	31,346,482	80,552,966
1903	55,169,104	3,132,904	33,265,797	91,567,805
1904	59,051,113	3,109,778	36,145,211	98,306,102

* Imperfect.

† Including 20 months' business of Canada Life.

LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE IN CANADA, 1869 TO 1904.

Year.	Canadian Companies.	British Companies.	United States Companies.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869.....	5,476,358	16,318,475	13,885,249	35,680,082
1870.....	6,404,437	17,391,922	18,898,353	42,694,712
1871.....	8,711,111	18,405,325	18,709,499	45,825,935
1872.....	13,070,811	19,258,166	34,905,707	67,234,684
1873.....	15,777,197	18,862,191	42,861,508	77,500,896
1874.....	19,634,319	19,863,867	46,218,139	85,716,325
1875.....	21,957,296	19,455,607	43,596,361	85,009,264
1876.....	24,649,284	18,873,173	40,728,461	84,250,918
1877.....	26,870,224	19,349,204	39,468,475	85,687,903
1878.....	28,656,556	20,078,533	36,016,848	84,751,937
1879.....	33,246,543	19,410,829	33,616,330	86,273,702
1880.....	37,838,518	19,789,863	33,643,745	91,272,126
1881.....	46,041,591	20,983,092	36,266,249	103,290,932
1882.....	53,855,051	22,329,368	38,857,629	115,042,048
1883.....	59,213,609	23,511,712	41,471,554	124,196,875
1884.....	66,519,958	24,317,172	44,616,596	135,453,726
1885.....	74,591,139	25,930,272	49,440,735	149,962,146
1886.....	88,181,859	27,225,607	55,908,230	171,315,696
1887.....	101,796,754	28,163,329	61,734,187	191,694,270
1888.....	114,034,279	30,003,210	67,724,094	211,761,583
1889.....	125,125,692	30,488,618	76,348,392	231,963,702
1890.....	135,218,990	31,613,730	81,599,847	248,424,567
1891.....	143,368,817	32,407,937	85,698,475	261,475,229
1892.....	154,709,077	33,692,706	90,708,482	279,110,265
1893.....	167,475,872	33,543,884	94,602,966	295,622,722
1894.....	177,511,846	33,911,885	96,737,705	308,161,436
1895.....	188,326,057	34,341,172	96,590,352	319,257,581
1896.....	195,303,042	34,837,448	97,660,009	327,800,499
1897.....	208,655,459	35,293,134	100,063,684	344,012,277
1898.....	226,209,636	36,606,195	105,708,154	368,523,985
1899.....	252,201,516	38,025,948	113,943,209	404,170,673
1900.....	267,151,086	39,485,344	124,433,416	431,069,846
1901.....	284,684,621	40,216,186	138,868,227	463,769,034
1902.....	308,202,596	41,556,245	159,053,464	508,812,305
1903.....	335,638,940	42,127,260	170,676,800	548,443,000
1904.....	364,640,166	42,601,715	180,631,886	587,873,767

LIFE INSURANCE.

AMOUNT LAPSED OUT OF EACH \$1,000 CURRENT RISK.

Year.	Total in Force.	Annual Amount Effected.	LAPSED.		
			Total Lapsed.	In each \$1,000 at Risk.	In each \$1,000 Effected in the year.
	\$	\$	\$	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1875-1876.....	169,260,182	28,964,385	.....	.....	.....
1877.....	85,687,903	13,534,667	8,700,624	101 53	642 84
1878.....	84,751,937	12,169,755	9,075,186	107 08	745 71
1879.....	86,273,702	11,354,224	8,190,773	94 94	721 39
1880.....	91,272,126	13,906,887	7,198,837	79 74	517 65
1881.....	103,290,932	17,618,011	4,702,589	45 53	266 92
1882.....	115,042,048	20,112,755	5,052,869	43 95	251 23
1883.....	124,196,875	21,572,960	7,627,328	61 41	353 56
1884.....	135,453,726	23,417,912	9,576,113	70 70	408 92
1885.....	149,962,146	27,164,988	9,518,676	67 52	350 40
1886.....	171,315,696	35,171,348	9,205,765	53 74	261 74
1887.....	191,694,270	38,008,310	11,320,384	59 05	297 84
1888.....	211,761,583	41,226,529	15,325,305	72 37	371 73
1889.....	231,963,702	*44,556,937	16,556,619	71 38	371 58
1890.....	248,424,567	40,523,456	17,462,864	70 29	430 93
1891.....	261,475,229	37,866,287	15,805,342	60 45	461 17
1892.....	279,110,265	44,620,013	18,143,998	65 01	406 63
1893.....	295,622,722	45,202,847	18,624,164	63 00	412 01
1894.....	308,161,436	49,525,257	24,812,944	80 45	500 43
1895.....	319,257,581	44,341,198	23,558,451	73 79	531 30
1896.....	327,800,499	42,624,570	21,788,118	66 47	511 16
1897.....	344,012,277	48,267,665	21,201,276	61 63	439 24
1898.....	368,523,985	54,764,673	19,896,260	53 99	363 30
1899.....	404,170,673	67,400,733	23,552,921	58 27	349 45
1900.....	431,069,846	68,896,092	24,981,586	57 95	362 60
1901.....	463,769,034	73,899,228	28,562,836	61 59	386 51
1902.....	508,812,305	80,552,966	32,677,593	64 22	405 66
1903.....	548,443,000	91,567,805	32,154,517	58 63	351 16
1904.....	587,873,767	98,306,102	35,519,174	60 42	361 13

*Including 20 months of the Canada Life.

AMOUNT TERMINATED NATURALLY OR BY SURRENDER AND LAPSE
OUT OF EACH \$1,000 CURRENT RISK.

Year.	Terminated Naturally.	Per \$1,000 Current risk.	Surrender and lapse.	Per \$1,000 Current risk.
	\$	\$ cts.	\$	\$ cts.
77.....	1,072,867	12 52	11,138,960	129 99
78.....	1,062,601	12 54	11,424,559	134 80
79.....	1,043,123	12 09	10,151,980	117 67
80.....	1,201,223	13 16	8,867,215	97 15
81.....	1,498,175	14 50	6,125,848	59 31
82.....	1,524,703	13 25	6,737,737	58 57
83.....	1,754,865	14 12	9,937,964	80 02
84.....	1,728,970	12 76	12,351,321	91 19
85.....	2,257,711	15 06	12,196,597	81 33
86.....	2,165,665	12 64	11,942,792	69 71
87.....	2,445,521	12 76	14,044,963	73 26
88.....	2,867,533	13 54	18,375,555	86 80
89.....	3,806,963	16 41	20,024,170	86 32
90.....	4,290,980	17 27	20,700,595	83 32
91.....	4,899,065	18 70	19,630,168	75 02
92.....	5,331,983	19 10	22,598,994	80 97
93.....	4,985,731	16 52	23,393,423	77 54
94.....	4,552,944	14 21	30,452,742	95 05
95.....	5,274,017	16 52	29,842,268	93 47
96.....	6,291,477	19 19	28,157,163	85 90
97.....	6,825,745	19 84	26,859,494	78 08
98.....	6,657,467	18 00	24,838,191	72 20
99.....	7,536,150	18 65	27,796,207	68 77
00.....	7,952,832	18 45	29,851,916	69 25
01.....	8,526,185	18 38	33,055,153	71 27
02.....	9,958,332	19 57	36,822,772	72 37
03.....	11,097,122	20 23	38,424,862	70 06
04.....	12,496,101	21 26	42,177,740	71 75

DETAILS of Life Insurance issued and terminated in Canada during the Year 1904.

Companies.	Amount in Force Jan. 1, 1904.	New Policies Issued.	Old Policies Revived.	Old Policies Changed and Increased.	Amount of Policies Terminated by		
					Death.	Maturity.	Expiry.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Canadian.</i>							
Canada Life (Canadian business).....	76,414,662	5,854,667	58,272	None.	1,328,644	230,957	58,500
Confederation	35,927,216	4,400,697	None.	None.	349,302	237,094	156,600
Continental.....	3,428,041	1,277,628	64,000	None.	15,500	None.	9,000
Crown Life	2,126,850	1,368,410	41,000	1,500	7,000	None.	None.
Dominion Life	5,231,297	902,800	11,500	1,995	25,090	3,070	45,500
Excelsior	6,093,602	2,257,884	18,617	None.	40,581	1,000	4,000
Federal	14,945,250	3,010,499	11,700	None.	157,040	8,000	58,000
Great West.....	18,023,639	5,365,295	91,000	None.	98,073	7,231	110,130
Home Life	3,543,600	1,200,472	16,500	1,196	None.	None.	None.
Imperial Life (Canadian business).....	15,677,266	3,996,560	34,660	None.	62,566	7,500	23,000
London Life. { Ordinary	3,287,848	1,003,450	11,750	None.	23,317	7,553	None.
{ Industrial	4,200,780	1,056,325	2,625	29,170	60,298	None.	None.
Manufacturers Life (Canadian business).....	28,056,207	4,241,018	52,150	None.	194,790	38,283	15,427
Mutual Life of Canada	37,370,092	5,010,627	50,999	None.	229,100	160,053	61,500
National Life of Canada.....	4,086,112	1,474,594	25,905	None.	24,500	None.	3,000
North American (Canadian business).....	29,571,248	4,567,617	40,820	None.	281,209	99,825	23,651
Northern Life	3,586,160	1,230,290	6,570	None.	11,650	None.	9,000
Royal Victoria.....	3,924,770	817,250	1,000	None.	35,200	None.	11,000
Sovereign Life	737,300	680,823	None.	None.	7,000	None.	None.
Ancient Order of Foresters.....	862,940	295,850	None.	None.	7,755	None.	None.
Sun Life of Canada (Canadian business).....	40,425,778	8,411,442	269,550	None.	329,239	210,481	21,875
Union Life { Ordinary	229,650	400,525	None.	None.	3,500	None.	None.
{ Industrial	3,675,329	4,673,967	68,178	None.	16,617	None.	None.
Totals.....	340,825,637	63,510,690	876,796	33,861	3,339,221	1,011,047	610,183
<i>British.</i>							
	691,313	45,806	None.	None.	31,430	None.	None.

Liverpool and London and Globe.....	17,366	None.	420	541	15,140	None.	None.
London Assurance.....	26,913	129	None.	None.	7,822	None.	None.
London and Lancashire Life.....	9,815,480	881,006	23,983	None.	139,021	None.	None.
North British and Mercantile.....	910,948	8,537	None.	None.	35,468	1,441	None.
Norwich Union Life.....	177,757	None.	None.	None.	10,832	None.	None.
Pelican and British Empire.....	6,085,444	265,500	11,872	None.	122,333	70,605	None.
Royal.....	980,421	296,000	None.	9,891	74,426	None.	None.
Scottish Amicable.....	203,793	211	None.	None.	18,100	None.	None.
Scottish Provident.....	120,659	211	None.	None.	12,833	None.	None.
Standard.....	21,586,321	1,884,226	218,108	None.	365,969	249,297	2,000
Star.....	467,488	12,779	None.	None.	15,604	499	3,000
Totals.....	42,742,822	3,394,421	255,356	10,432	296,500	374,337	5,000
<i>United States.</i>							
Etna Life.....	16,661,729	1,533,826	13,000	None.	288,397	301,826	26,000
Connecticut Mutual.....	1,399,010	None.	None.	34,234	73,760	7,428	None.
Equitable.....	22,629,964	2,916,959	94,228	None.	395,705	131,797	73,500
Germania.....	223,948	28,674	None.	None.	3,559	35,314	None.
Metropolitan.....	6,960,759	4,022,588	None.	18,974	66,449	6,930	None.
(Ordinary.....				42,937	163,499	None.	266
Mutual Life of New York.....	23,647,668	10,627,952	None.	None.	383,580	152,853	33,868
Mutual Reserve Life.....	28,410,188	4,363,545	103,530	None.	132,617	None.	6,262
National Life of U. S.....	9,342,520	29,000	95,905	None.	5,639	None.	None.
New York Life.....	39,755,438	None.	None.	None.	501,132	117,660	* 2,537,726
North-Western Mutual.....	261,480	8,700,623	65,413	None.	9,721	211	None.
Phoenix Mutual.....	574,088	1,197	None.	None.	23,896	3,904	None.
Provident Savings.....	3,877,892	565,700	69,000	None.	126,000	1,000	216,500
State Life.....	None.	2,106,000	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.
Travelers.....	7,303,388	1,011,145	13,609	None.	99,493	37,183	15,884
Union Mutual.....	6,926,508	961,223	1,500	None.	82,575	31,679	90,500
United States.....	1,804,502	243,319	20,000	950	28,500	6,000	11,000
Totals.....	170,948,398	37,111,751	477,185	97,095	2,384,522	833,785	3,011,506

* \$2,531,210 was transferred during the year from All Life and Endowment to Extended Term insurance.

DETAILS of Life Insurance issued and terminated in Canada during the Year, 1904.—*Concluded.*

Companies.	Amount of Policies Terminated by				Gross Amount in Force December 31, 1904.
	Surrender.	Lapse.	Change and Decrease.	Not Taken.	Total Terminated.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Canadian.</i>					
Canada Life (Canadian business).....	401,833	1,000,510	105,312	516,181	3,641,937
Confederation ".....	217,965	863,263	55,143	385,953	2,265,320
Continental ".....	40,000	637,938	10,675	3,000	716,113
Crown Life.....	5,000	348,850	None.	191,710	552,560
Dominion Life.....	95,174	324,983	None.	None.	493,817
Excelsior.....	52,500	574,835	3,586	50,500	727,002
Federal.....	117,942	1,440,977	1,710	135,934	1,919,603
Great West.....	195,789	1,135,800	48,462	1,273,050	2,868,535
Home Life.....	52,500	621,965	None.	113,000	818,715
Imperial Life (Canadian business).....	150,477	964,498	42,507	618,004	1,868,532
London Life. (Ordinary.....)	24,768	337,389	5,015	78,450	476,492
London Life. (Industrial.....)	18,875	818,986	None.	None.	898,159
Manufacturers Life (Canadian business).....	172,608	1,087,993	110,602	742,227	2,361,930
Mutual Life of Canada.....	318,340	1,182,561	60,113	185,540	2,198,207
National Life of Canada.....	83,980	851,032	4,200	110,145	1,076,857
North American (Canadian business).....	510,115	996,083	350,481	349,932	2,611,296
Northern Life.....	68,475	556,791	26,400	28,000	700,316
Royal Victoria.....	49,340	380,500	23,638	39,250	4,122,704
Sovereign Life.....	None.	44,000	1,000	None.	588,948
Ancient Order of Foresters.....	5,000	102,299	None.	16,825	4,204,072
Sun Life of Canada (Canadian business).....	632,261	1,556,285	101,572	83,500	1,282,623
Union Life. (Ordinary.....)	None.	61,180	2,418	131,879	1,026,911
Union Life. (Industrial.....)	4,400	3,822,204	None.	1,558,290	44,696,767
Totals.....	3,217,342	19,711,922	952,854	49,551	116,649
				None.	3,843,221
				6,529,042	369,875,373
<i>British.</i>					
Commercial Union.....	None.	43,247	None.	None.	71,677
Edinburgh Life.....	1,146	None.	None.	None.	22,401
					662,442
					113,954

Life Association of Scotland.....	11,865	30,772	None.	None.	None.	98,164	1,269,600
Liverpool and London and Globe.....	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	16,140	158,187
London Assurance.....	None.	442,425	None.	None.	None.	7,822	19,220
London and Lancashire Life.....	76,418	442,425	None.	None.	64,000	787,294	9,933,175
North British and Mercantile.....	5,353	9,238	None.	1,723	None.	53,223	866,262
Norwich Union Life.....	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	10,832	166,925
Pelican and British Empire.....	136,979	82,597	None.	None.	None.	412,714	5,950,102
Royal.....	5,029	22,810	None.	None.	8,000	110,265	1,176,047
Scottish Amicable.....	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	18,100	185,693
Scottish Provident.....	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	12,833	108,038
Standard.....	258,245	524,479	None.	32,245	110,660	1,542,895	22,145,760
Star.....	4,098	21,500	None.	5,460	None.	51,161	429,107
Totals.....	499,133	1,177,068	53,823	182,660	3,218,521	43,184,512	
<i>United States.</i>							
Ætna Life.....	130,231	270,304	82,764	37,320	1,136,842	17,071,713	
Connecticut Mutual.....	4,000	None.	None.	None.	84,988	1,348,256	
Equitable.....	675,355	844,524	None.	307,574	2,428,455	23,212,696	
Germania.....	11,000	None.	6,850	None.	56,723	195,899	
Metropolitan.....	146,000	1,385,417	None.	500,145	2,104,941	8,897,380	
Mutual Life of New York.....	321,238	8,071,919	154	None.	8,557,076	25,761,481	
Mutual Reserve Life.....	639,281	1,683,737	26,765	None.	2,920,084	30,957,179	
National Life of U.S.....	42,025	1,362,820	2,757,208	12,000	4,312,932	5,155,493	
New York Life.....	None.	None.	None.	None.	5,639	73,977	
North-Western Mutual.....	760,815	20,674	129,205	None.	4,067,412	44,454,062	
Phoenix Mutual.....	695	None.	1,981	None.	160,000	248,872	
Provident Savings.....	4,131	None.	1,000	None.	32,931	542,354	
State Life.....	62,500	325,920	5,304	None.	737,224	3,773,368	
Travelers.....	None.	136,498	None.	160,000	160,000	1,946,000	
Union Mutual.....	87,163	384,371	26,292	None.	347,907	8,070,235	
United States.....	25,100	144,000	17,862	101,302	795,452	7,093,779	
Totals.....	2,942,091	14,630,184	3,055,385	1,123,341	27,980,814	180,653,915	

LIFE INSURANCE BY NATIONALITY OF COMPANIES.
AMOUNT TERMINATED OUT OF EACH \$1,000 CURRENT RISK.

Year.	CANADIAN COMPANIES.		BRITISH COMPANIES.		UNITED STATES COMPANIES.	
	Naturally.	Surrender and Lapse.	Naturally.	Surrender and Lapse.	Naturally.	Surrender and Lapse.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
1877.....	7 90	126 74	18 18	72 41	11 28	142 37
1878.....	10 81	125 52	16 17	80 20	9 92	146 46
1879.....	8 18	109 86	17 09	115 03	10 74	106 51
1880.....	9 41	95 46	14 70	82 25	15 94	103 51
1881.....	12 41	73 60	16 77	50 99	17 03	52 14
1882.....	9 09	67 18	20 84	42 85	14 97	58 38
1883.....	12 02	84 16	16 41	71 89	15 24	75 42
1884.....	8 25	98 43	17 83	74 45	16 11	85 69
1885.....	10 62	98 15	20 58	63 87	19 09	66 79
1886.....	9 24	70 04	16 63	59 24	16 66	79 24
1887.....	9 79	76 59	14 17	62 84	17 19	74 38
1888.....	10 46	93 01	15 04	64 76	17 95	85 37
1889.....	15 50	96 94	16 91	69 68	17 30	72 97
1890.....	14 65	87 46	21 90	60 68	19 01	81 48
1891.....	15 08	75 85	22 17	55 46	22 26	76 15
1892.....	16 00	77 04	20 85	50 81	22 70	94 52
1893.....	12 89	74 74	23 03	63 02	20 46	87 58
1894.....	11 47	84 59	17 83	61 79	17 81	124 74
1895.....	10 83	84 25	17 10	67 26	25 08	109 58
1896.....	13 16	74 53	23 85	56 79	26 97	107 52
1897.....	14 97	70 46	19 73	44 27	28 14	99 10
1898.....	13 47	63 58	21 44	45 25	26 03	81 14
1899.....	13 74	64 94	21 76	35 37	28 09	88 43
1900.....	13 80	59 29	23 46	37 93	25 69	96 20
1901.....	14 40	58 34	22 90	48 01	24 62	102 22
1902.....	12 88	57 33	20 97	35 50	32 17	117 42
1903.....	13 27	61 60	29 19	38 01	31 71	94 60
1904.....	13 61	62 91	30 65	39 35	34 49	97 28

AVERAGE AMOUNT OF LIFE POLICIES IN FORCE IN CANADA, 1877-1904.

Year.	CANADIAN COMPANIES' POLICIES.			UNITED STATES COMPANIES' POLICIES.			BRITISH COMPANIES' POLICIES.		
	Number.	Amount.	Average Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Average Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Average Amount.
		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$
1877....	17,297	26,870,224	1,553	23,999	39,468,475	1,645	9,534	19,349,204	2,029
1878....	18,252	28,656,556	1,570	22,793	36,016,848	1,580	9,736	20,078,533	2,062
1879....	21,655	33,246,543	1,535	21,933	33,616,330	1,533	9,465	19,410,829	2,051
1880....	24,388	37,838,518	1,552	22,391	33,643,745	1,503	9,188	18,798,030	2,046
1881....	29,859	46,041,591	1,542	22,756	36,266,249	1,594	10,242	20,983,092	2,049
1882....	34,121	53,855,051	1,578	24,045	38,857,629	1,616	10,884	22,329,368	2,052
1883....	37,471	59,213,609	1,580	25,638	41,471,554	1,618	11,625	23,511,712	2,023
1884....	42,002	66,519,958	1,584	27,138	44,616,596	1,644	12,330	24,311,172	1,972
1885....	46,593	74,591,139	1,601	30,762	49,440,735	1,607	13,062	25,930,272	1,985
1886....	52,601	88,148,577	1,676	31,927	55,257,463	1,731	13,454	27,225,607	2,024
1887....	59,829	101,566,100	1,698	34,440	60,878,367	1,768	13,838	28,163,329	2,035
1888....	67,258	113,463,338	1,687	37,636	66,740,676	1,757	14,740	30,003,210	2,035
1889....	73,935	124,249,691	1,681	40,740	75,047,932	1,842	15,111	30,488,618	2,018
1890....	79,239	134,069,064	1,692	42,868	80,267,388	1,872	15,589	31,613,730	2,028
1891....	84,342	142,176,154	1,686	45,161	84,266,843	1,866	15,794	32,407,937	2,052
1892....	91,503	153,194,673	1,674	47,999	89,502,368	1,865	16,469	33,692,706	2,046
1893....	99,804	165,738,020	1,661	49,821	92,954,033	1,866	16,759	33,543,884	2,002
1894....	106,609	175,291,169	1,644	50,043	92,617,463	1,851	17,075	33,911,085	1,986
1895....	114,049	185,826,356	1,629	50,245	93,402,067	1,859	17,304	34,341,172	1,895
1896....	121,805	192,647,856	1,582	50,380	92,894,717	1,844	17,541	34,837,448	1,986
1897....	120,504	204,947,086	1,583	51,710	94,695,808	1,831	17,828	35,293,134	1,980
1898....	140,087	221,314,131	1,580	53,006	97,351,755	1,837	18,308	36,606,195	1,999
1899....	157,535	246,994,835	1,568	57,095	104,669,253	1,833	19,178	38,025,948	1,983
1900....	169,544	261,971,401	1,545	62,076	113,231,573	1,824	20,019	39,485,344	1,972
1901....	183,242	279,341,833	1,524	67,486	119,990,290	1,778	20,288	40,216,186	1,982
1902....	199,231	301,221,375	1,512	79,381	138,292,437	1,742	26,966	41,556,245	1,982
1903....	217,500	326,544,138	1,501	85,673	147,029,132	1,716	21,439	42,127,260	1,965
1904....	236,574	354,422,796	1,498	92,472	154,870,405	1,675	21,722	42,601,715	1,961

INSURANCE DEATH RATE IN CANADA, 1899-1903.

COMPANIES.	1903.			1902.	1901.	1900.	1899.
	Number Lives ex- posed to Risks.	Number of Deaths.	Death Rate per 1,000.	Death Rate.	Death Rate.	Death Rate.	Death Rate.
Active Companies	570,672	6,276	10.998	10.301	11.213	11.226	10.733
Assessment Companies	108,964	774	7.103	8.559	8.314	7.985	7.352
Retired Companies	3,385	116	34.269	39.221	40.544	40.182	35.733
Total	683,021	7,166	10.492	10.177	10.850	10.770	10.197

INCOME FROM LIFE INSURANCE PREMIUMS IN CANADA, 1869 TO 1904.

Year ended December 31.	COMPANIES.			Total.
	Canadian.	British.	United States.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869-71	665,729	1,617,440	2,277,511	4,560,680
1872	417,628	596,982	1,250,912	2,265,522
1873	511,235	594,108	1,492,315	2,597,658
1874	638,854	629,808	1,575,748	2,844,410
1875	707,256	623,296	1,551,835	2,882,387
1876	768,543	597,155	1,437,612	2,803,310
1877	770,319	577,364	1,299,724	2,647,407
1878	827,098	586,044	1,197,535	2,610,677
1879	919,345	565,875	1,121,537	2,606,757
1880	1,039,341	579,729	1,102,058	2,721,128
1881	1,291,026	613,595	1,190,068	3,094,689
1882	1,562,085	674,362	1,308,158	3,544,605
1883	1,652,543	707,468	1,414,738	3,774,749
1884	1,869,100	744,227	1,518,991	4,132,318
1885	2,092,986	803,980	1,723,012	4,619,978
1886	2,379,238	827,848	1,988,634	5,195,720
1887	2,825,119	890,332	2,285,954	6,001,405
1888	3,166,883	928,667	2,466,298	6,561,848
1889	*4,459,595	979,847	2,785,403	*8,224,845
1890	3,921,137	1,022,362	3,060,652	8,004,151
1891	4,258,926	1,030,479	3,128,297	8,417,702
1892	4,729,940	1,088,816	3,251,598	9,070,354
1893	5,156,008	1,073,541	3,403,230	9,632,779
1894	5,435,031	1,079,330	3,394,914	9,909,275
1895	5,702,783	1,137,366	3,452,205	10,292,354
1896	6,075,454	1,137,607	3,389,605	10,602,666
1897	6,598,012	1,174,732	3,443,074	11,215,818
1898	7,107,073	1,210,601	3,676,490	11,994,164
1899	7,805,174	1,276,229	3,957,304	13,038,707
1900	9,373,405	1,372,355	4,261,181	15,006,941
1901	9,133,890	1,346,666	4,709,298	15,189,854
1902	10,048,204	1,415,273	5,614,083	17,077,560
1903	10,882,650	1,435,317	5,922,297	18,240,265
1904	11,959,100	1,473,514	6,536,710	19,969,324
Total	136,750,710	32,412,315	92,188,981	261,352,006

*Including 20 months of the "Canada Life."

The total amount paid to policy-holders during the period 1899-1904 was :—

—	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Death claims (including bonus additions)	\$ 4,604,416	\$ 5,125,217	\$ 5,430,872	\$ 5,522,161	\$ 5,960,423	\$ 6,939,944
Matured endowment (including bonus additions)	1,382,916	1,655,518	1,829,220	1,962,379	2,131,259	2,205,195
Annuity payments	104,718	146,276	161,811	187,037	212,558	230,699
Paid for surrendered policies	720,384	803,685	815,769	970,646	1,092,850	1,403,063
Dividends to policy-holders	868,524	1,501,365	755,453	755,748	891,274	1,028,752
	7,680,958	9,232,061	8,993,125	9,397,971	10,288,364	11,807,653

CANADIAN LIFE COMPANIES, 1904.

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

COMPANIES.	Assets.	Liabilities including Reserve, but not Capital Stock.	Surplus of Assets over Liabilities, excluding Capital.	Capital Stock paid up.	Surplus of Assets over Liabilities and Capital Stock.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada Life	29,064,599	26,698,173	2,366,426	1,000,000	1,366,426
Confederation	10,352,123	9,641,627	710,496	100,000	610,496
Continental Life	379,056	276,595	102,461	171,334	.....
Crown Life	165,085	152,089	12,996	106,229	.....
Dominion Life	953,852	770,790	183,062	100,000	83,062
Excelsior	840,352	756,211	84,141	75,000	9,141
Federal	2,148,773	1,962,936	185,837	130,000	55,837
Great West	2,557,983	2,017,291	540,692	250,000	290,692
Home Life	608,129	372,321	235,808	167,796	68,012
Imperial Life	2,406,481	1,825,093	581,388	450,000	131,388
London Life	1,643,184	1,542,693	100,491	50,000	50,491
Manufacturers' Life	6,112,345	5,340,475	771,870	300,000	471,870
Mutual Life of Canada	8,220,530	7,448,458	772,072	None.	772,072
National Life	362,853	327,875	34,978	100,890	.....
North American	6,231,000	5,669,737	561,263	60,000	501,263
Northern Life	485,083	311,326	173,757	213,850	.....
Royal Victoria	444,437	375,274	69,163	200,000	.....
Subsidiary High Court of the A. O. of Foresters	64,896	59,327	5,569	None.	5,569
Sun Life	17,851,761	16,329,755	1,522,006	105,000	1,417,006
Union	165,730	60,234	105,496	100,000	5,496
Sovereign Life	245,650	77,326	168,324	163,608	4,716
Total	91,303,902	82,015,606	9,288,296	3,843,707	5,444,589

* For basis of valuation see pages 624 and 625.

INCOME (CASH) 1904.

COMPANIES.	Net Premium Income.	Considera- tion for Annuities.	Interest and Dividends on Stocks, &c.	Sundry.	Total.
<i>Canadian.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada Life	3,011,182	31,996	1,159,192	91,320	4,293,690
Confederation	1,228,586	33,759	397,509	42,245	1,702,099
Continental	125,891	1,740	12,402	1,060	141,093
Crown Life	104,596	None.	2,727	3,077	110,370
Dominion Life	165,005	300	41,459	None.	206,764
Excelsior	216,886	None.	35,042	12,394	264,321
Federal	530,524	1,000	84,121	2,209	617,852
Great West	654,837	8,110	133,262	None.	796,210
Home Life	129,438	None.	22,211	1,427	153,077
Imperial Life	591,152	6,267	99,466	12,090	708,976
London Life	355,598	None.	74,228	None.	429,826
Manufacturers' Life	1,421,348	None.	237,739	21	1,659,108
Mutual Life of Canada	1,368,696	4,669	350,158	1,786	1,725,309
National Life of Canada	151,579	None.	10,041	500	162,121
North American	1,236,710	540	258,929	7,884	1,504,063
Northern Life	130,469	None.	21,461	None.	151,930
Royal Victoria	132,773	None.	14,244	None.	147,017
Sovereign Life	61,150	None.	5,817	41,487	108,453
Subsidiary High Court of the Ancient Order of Foresters	19,848	None.	2,859	None.	22,706
Sun Life of Canada	3,535,847	256,943	729,267	39,741	4,561,799
Union Life	123,256	None.	3,047	115,887	242,189
Total	15,295,341	345,324	3,695,181	373,128	19,708,974

EXPENDITURE (CASH) 1904.

COMPANIES.	Payments to Policy- holders.	General Expenses.	Dividends to Stocks- holders.	Total Expenditure	<i>e</i> Excess of Income over Expenditure <i>d</i> The Reverse.
<i>Canadian.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada Life	1,748,552	921,600	79,819	2,749,971	<i>e</i> 1,543,719
Confederation	731,392	331,402	15,000	1,077,794	<i>e</i> 624,305
Continental	12,664	66,605	None.	79,269	<i>e</i> 61,824
Crown Life	8,263	68,048	None.	76,311	<i>e</i> 34,059
Dominion Life	34,533	50,128	8,000	92,665	<i>e</i> 114,099
Excelsior	47,648	106,972	3,162	157,732	<i>e</i> 106,510
Federal	198,911	171,007	10,400	380,318	<i>e</i> 237,535
Great West	124,052	221,878	24,588	370,518	<i>e</i> 425,692
Home Life	45,141	77,213	None.	122,354	<i>e</i> 30,723
Imperial Life	83,829	228,105	27,000	338,934	<i>e</i> 370,041
London Life	99,456	149,063	4,000	252,519	<i>e</i> 177,307
Manufacturers' Life	339,691	394,646	24,000	758,337	<i>e</i> 900,771
Mutual Life of Canada	524,615	299,914	None.	824,529	<i>e</i> 900,780
National Life of Canada	26,971	76,588	None.	103,559	<i>e</i> 58,562
North American	561,137	395,406	6,000	962,543	<i>e</i> 541,520
Northern Life	17,346	49,245	None.	66,591	<i>e</i> 85,339
Royal Victoria	42,605	63,877	None.	106,482	<i>e</i> 40,535
Sovereign Life	6,980	55,316	None.	62,296	<i>e</i> 46,157
Subsidiary High Court of Ancient Order of Foresters	8,632	4,854	.....	13,486	<i>e</i> 9,220
Sun Life of Canada	1,374,025	1,098,971	15,750	2,488,747	<i>c</i> 2,073,051
Union Life	18,255	187,910	None.	206,175	<i>e</i> 36,015
Total	6,054,703	5,018,758	217,719	11,291,180	<i>e</i> 8,417,794

**PROPORTION OF GENERAL EXPENSES TO NET PREMIUM INCOME
RECEIVED, 1900 TO 1904.**

COMPANIES.	PROPORTION IN				
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
<i>Canadian.</i>	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
Canada Life	21·80	25·18	27·36	30·81	30·61
Confederation	22·46	22·20	24·05	26·22	26·97
Continental		94·60	74·90	57·00	52·91
Dominion Life	32·53	33·17	31·11	29·78	30·38
Excelsior	41·17	36·99	37·10	45·82	49·32
Federal	32·81	32·63	31·76	30·98	32·23
Great West	37·68	33·68	32·87	34·96	33·88
Home Life	21·32	53·76	78·01	62·67	59·65
Imperial Life	42·76	41·15	34·97	35·22	38·59
London Life	41·70	41·35	40·52	41·29	41·92
Manufacturers' Life	34·92	29·52	28·72	29·01	27·77
National Life of Canada	100·21	66·41	55·43	49·82	50·53
North American	31·90	31·16	30·15	31·29	31·97
Northern Life	82·08	67·27	54·86	41·19	37·74
Mutual Life Assurance Co. of Canada.	26·07	21·60	22·39	22·53	21·91
Royal Victoria	78·86	68·44	60·61	51·79	48·11
Sun Life	29·57	30·01	29·92	30·39	31·98
Temperance and General	38·28	*	*	*	*

The receipts from income of Canadian companies in 1899 to 1904 were made up as follows :—

—	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Premiums and annuity sales	9,293,880	10,999,604	11,074,492	12,472,590	13,883,211	15,640,665
Interest and dividends	2,065,001	2,326,363	2,555,359	2,972,874	3,272,592	3,695,181
Sundry	119,143	194,260	236,962	309,603	412,205	373,128
Total ..	11,478,024	13,520,227	13,866,753	15,755,067	17,568,008	19,708,974

And the expenditure during the same years was :—

—	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Paid to policy-holders ..	3,338,536	5,195,146	4,890,754	5,086,307	5,516,778	6,054,703
General expenses	2,615,710	3,117,578	3,262,458	3,757,986	4,443,827	5,018,758
Dividends to stockholders	88,510	82,342	128,442	190,264	202,787	217,719
Total	6,542,756	8,395,066	8,281,654	9,034,557	10,163,392	11,291,180

From the above figures, therefore, it appears that out of every \$100 of income received the companies expended :—

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Paid to policy-holders	33 44	38 42	35 27	32 23	31 40	30 72
General expenses	22 77	23 06	23 53	23 76	25 29	25 46
Dividends to stockholders	0 77	0 62	0 93	1 20	1 15	1 10
Reserve	43 02	37 90	40 27	42 81	42 16	42 72

* Amalgamated with Manufacturers' Life.

TABLE showing Cash Income and Expenditure in Canada of British Companies doing Life Insurance, 1904.

INCOME (CASH), 1904.

COMPANIES.	Net Premium Income.	Considera- tion for Annuities.	Interest and Dividends on Stock, &c.	Sundry.	Total.
<i>British.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Commercial Union.....	20,066	None.	40,716	None.	60,781
Edinburgh Life	2,219	None.	1,090	None.	3,309
Life Ass'n of Scotland ..	24,834	None.	7,116	None.	31,950
Liverpool and London and Globe.....	5,082	None.	None.	None.	5,082
London and Lancashire..	333,573	None.	132,598	3,769	469,941
London Assurance.....	690	None.	None.	None.	691
North British.....	17,488	None.	None.	None.	17,488
Norwich Union Life....	3,057	None.	343	None.	3,400
Pelican & British Empire	219,024	7,000	93,831	5,623	325,477
Royal	35,561	None.	7,209	None.	42,770
Scottish Amicable.....	3,649	None.	613	None.	4,262
Scottish Provident.....	1,054	None.	80,577	None.	81,631
Standard	780,356	4,380	720,107	9,180	1,514,023
Star.....	15,481	None.	33,425	7,100	56,006
Total.	1,462,134	11,380	1,117,625	25,672	2,616,811

EXPENDITURE (CASH), 1904.

COMPANIES.	Payments to Policy Holders.	General Expenses.	Dividends to Stock- holders.	Total Expenditure	<i>e</i> Excess of Income over Expenditure <i>d</i> The Reverse.
<i>British.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Commercial Union.....	42,364	2,806	.....	45,170	<i>e</i> 15,611
Edinburgh Life	20,957	35	.....	20,992	<i>d</i> 17,683
Life Ass'n of Scotland ..	53,010	1,375	.....	54,385	<i>d</i> 22,435
Liverpool and London and Globe	17,182	350	.....	17,532	<i>d</i> 12,450
London and Lancashire..	208,742	74,864	.....	283,606	<i>e</i> 186,334
London Assurance.....	7,822	None.	.....	7,822	<i>d</i> 7,131
North British.....	36,904	2,859	.....	39,763	<i>d</i> 22,275
Norwich Union Life....	11,256	208	.....	11,464	<i>d</i> 8,063
Pelican & British Empire	197,264	32,456	.....	229,720	<i>e</i> 95,757
Royal	78,524	12,915	.....	91,439	<i>d</i> 48,669
Scottish Amicable.....	18,234	114	.....	18,348	<i>d</i> 14,086
Scottish Provident.....	6,896	None.	.....	6,896	<i>e</i> 74,735
Standard	584,322	151,236	.....	735,558	<i>e</i> 778,466
Star.....	17,495	3,356	.....	20,851	<i>e</i> 35,155
Total.....	1,300,972	282,574	.....	1,583,546	<i>e</i> 1,033,265

Cash Income and Expenditure in Canada of United States Companies doing Life Insurance, 1904.

INCOME (CASH), 1904.

COMPANIES.	Net Premium Income.	Considera- tion for Annuities.	Interest and Dividends on Stock, &c.	Sundry.	Total.
<i>United States.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ætna Life	642,244	None.	189,177	4,188	835,608
Connecticut Mutual.....	22,893	None.	4,750	None.	27,643
Equitable	791,191	96,451	313,016	None.	1,200,658
Germania	6,503	None.	7,131	None.	13,634
Metropolitan	1,218,671	2,446	83,200	4,157	1,308,474
Mutual Life of New York	1,159,733	None.	273,744	None.	1,433,477
Mutual Reserve Life....	255,372	None.	13,218	None.	268,590
National Life of U.S....	582	None.	None.	None.	582
New York Life.....	1,563,464	10,254	305,115	9,213	1,888,045
North-western Mutual...	5,679	None.	None.	None.	5,679
Phoenix Mutual.....	13,950	None.	5,308	None.	19,258
Provident Savings.....	125,691	None.	12,412	None.	138,103
State Life.....	56,184	None.	None.	None.	56,184
Travelers	284,693	None.	91,069	1,020	376,783
Union Mutual.....	220,897	None.	35,885	1,038	257,821
United States	59,656	154	10,312	None.	70,122
Total.....	6,427,403	109,305	1,344,337	19,616	7,900,661

EXPENDITURE (CASH) 1904.

COMPANIES.	Payments to Policy Holders.	General Expenses.	Dividends to Stockholders	Total Expenditure	^e Excess of Income over Expenditure ^d The Reverse.
<i>United States.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ætna Life	667,066	86,643	.....	753,709	^e 81,899
Connecticut Mutual.....	88,599	186	.....	88,785	^d 61,143
Equitable	863,270	115,464	.....	978,733	^e 221,925
Germania	46,746	54	.....	46,801	^d 33,167
Metropolitan	262,215	486,726	.....	748,941	^e 559,533
Mutual Life of New York	791,211	216,805	.....	1,008,016	^e 425,461
Mutual Reserve Life....	210,426	40,756	.....	251,182	^e 17,408
National Life of U.S....	15,618	60	.....	15,678	^d 15,096
New York Life.	1,044,479	338,823	.....	1,383,302	^e 504,743
North-western Mutual...	12,512	4	.....	12,517	^d 6,837
Phoenix Mutual.....	31,674	None.	.....	31,674	^d 12,416
Provident Savings	60,373	34,586	.....	94,958	^e 43,145
State Life.....	32	30,226	.....	30,258	^e 25,927
Travelers	170,632	36,478	.....	207,109	^e 169,974
Union Mutual.....	132,161	54,981	.....	187,141	^e 70,630
United States	51,965	13,181	.....	65,147	^e 4,975
Total.	4,448,979	1,454,973	.. ..	5,903,952	^e 1,996,709

THE FOLLOWING TABLE GIVES THE RESULT OF THE VALUATION OF THE POLICIES OF THE UNDERMENTIONED LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES IN 1904.

Companies.	Amount in force.	Net Reserve.	Basis of Reserve of Policies issued previous to Jan. 1, 1900. (Policies issued since Jan. 1, 1900, are valued on H.M. 3½ basis unless otherwise stated).
<i>Canadian.</i>	\$	\$	
Canada Life.. { in Canada.....	78,059,150	26,408,650	H. M. 3½ previous to Jan. 1, 1900, H. M. 3 after that date.
{ in other countries	22,467,027		
Confederation { in Canada.....	37,922,880	9,519,733	H. M. 4½ to Dec. 31, 1895, 3½ p.c. for years 1896-9, inclusive, 3 p.c. since Jan. 1, 1900.
{ in other countries	1,250,254		
Continental.....	3,973,556	269,342	H. M. 4½.
Crown Life.....	2,782,200	151,627	H. M. 3½.
Dominion Life.....	5,563,575	746,553	H. M. 4.
Excelsior.....	7,213,474	744,074	H. M. 4½, except business for 1889-90, which is H. M. 3½.
Federal	15,649,346	1,894,792	H. M. 4½ to Dec. 31, 1898. H. M. 3½ and 3 since that date.
Great West.....	20,472,800	1,977,612	Actuaries 4 p.c.
Home Life.....	3,918,553	362,702	H. M. 3½ p.c.
Imperial Life { in Canada.....	15,660,384	1,768,706	H. M. 3½.
{ in other countries	428,616		
London Life.....	3,809,556	1,498,079	H. M. 4 for ordinary. For Industrial Act 4 to Jan. 1, 1900. Since, Farr's (3) 3 p.c.
Manufacturers' Life*.. { in Canada.....	29,618,775	5,255,077	H. M. 4½.
{ in other countries	7,606,790		
National Life.....	4,241,952	320,389	H. M. 3½.
North American Life... { in Canada.....	31,061,948	5,558,761	H. M. 4½ previous to Jan. 1, 1897, and H. M. 4 for 1897-99 policies.
{ in other countries	3,730,991		
Northern Life.....	4,067,204	311,326	H. M. 4½
Mutual Life of Canada { in Canada.....	40,006,344	7,355,172	Actuaries 4 p.c. to Jan. 1, 1900, H. M. 3½ for 1900-02, H. M. 3 for 1903-4 business.
{ in other countries	243,460		
Royal Victoria.....	4,070,472	368,474	H. M. 4½.
Sun Life..... { in Canada.....	44,680,717	15,985,970	H. M. 4½ prior to Dec. 31, 1896, H. M. 3½ for issues since.
{ in other countries	40,630,896		
Sovereign Life.....	1,257,623	77,326	O. M. 3 profit and O. M. 3½ non profit.
Union Life.....	483,825	53,075	H. M. 3½.
Subsidiary High Court of Ancient Order of Foresters	1,026,911	57,328	H. M. 4.
Total.....	431,899,279	80,684,768	

* The Temperance and General Life Insurance Co., amalgamated with the Manufacturers' Life. ‡ With special provision for immediate payment of death claims and for suspended mortality. ¶ The Guaranteed Security business, forming nearly one-half the total issues since June, 1896, are valued upon the H. M. 4 and 3 p.c. basis.

RESULT OF THE VALUATION OF POLICIES, ETC.—*Continued.*

Companies.	Amount in Force.	Net Reserve	Basis of Reserve.
<i>British.</i>			
Pelican and British Empire..	\$ 5,767,706	\$ 1,850,000	Institute of Actuaries, M.H. $4\frac{1}{2}$ and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for policies issued since Dec., 1899.
Commercial Union.....	662,442	251,056	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. Mortality Table, $4\frac{1}{2}$ for policies issued prior to Jan. 1, 1900, $3\frac{1}{2}$ on and after that date.
Liverpool & London & Globe.	158,187	100,000	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ as at Dec. 31, 1899, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ since that date.
London & Lancashire	9,717,223	2,450,000	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ for policies issued prior to Jan. 1, 1900, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
North British.....	866,262	510,000	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ to Dec. 31, 1899, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for policies issued since that date.
Royal.....	1,176,047	385,710	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those issued since Jan. 1, 1900.
Standard.....	21,961,310	7,900,000	Register Generals' English Life tables No. 1 (males) $3\frac{1}{2}$ p.c.
Star.....	29,107	190,000	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ for policies issued prior to Dec. 31, 1899, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
Total.....	40,338,284	13,636,766	
<i>United States.</i>			
Ætna Life.....	17,071,713	5,350,000	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. Mortality Table, $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. for policies issued prior to Dec. 31, 1899, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
Equitable.....	23,212,696	6,690,619	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. Mortality Table, $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. for policies issued prior to Dec. 31, 1899, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
Germania.....	195,899	92,925	Actuaries, 4 p.c., and American Experience table $3\frac{1}{2}$ and 3 p.c.
Metropolitan	8,897,380	2,317,922	Reserve at 4 p.c. based on combined Experience table to Dec. 31, 1900, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ since that date, American Experience tables.
Mutual Life, New York ...	30,957,179	6,988,841	Based on combined Experience table, 4 p.c. to Dec. 31, 1897, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ since that date, American Experience table.
New York Life... ..	44,447,062	7,733,612	Actuaries, 4 p.c.
Provident Savings	3,775,368	330,348	" 4 p.c. and $3\frac{1}{2}$ American Experience table.
Travelers.....	8,070,235	1,857,729	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. for policies issued prior to Jan. 1, 1900, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ for those since.
Union Mutual.....	7,078,779	1,116,898	American Experience, $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. and $3\frac{1}{2}$ p.c.
United States.....	1,849,142	261,114	Institute of Actuaries, H.M. $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. to Jan. 1, 1900, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. for those since.
Mutual Reserve Life.....	5,155,493	384,840	Combined Experience, 4 p.c. and American Experience, $3\frac{1}{2}$ p.c.
Total.....	150,710,946	33,124,848	

ASSESSMENT SYSTEM.

ABSTRACT of Life Insurance in Canada (Assessment Plan) for the Year 1904.

COMPANIES.		Total Amount Paid by Members.	Number of Cer- tificates reported as taken.	Amount of Certificates new and taken up.	Number of Cer- tifi- cates in force at date.	Net Amount in force.	Number of Cer- tifi- cates become Claims.	Net Amount become Claims.	Claims Paid.
		\$		\$		\$		\$	\$
<i>Canadian Companies.</i>									
Catholic Mutual Benefit Association.....		335,608	1,685	1,919,500	19,333	26,072,500	184	284,500	298,045
Commercial Travellers' Mutual Benefit Society.....		33,915	142	142,000	1,856	1,855,500	29	29,000	29,000
Independent Order of Foresters (Can. business).....		1,181,715	9,791	8,299,500	87,771	94,537,000	669	859,956	831,281
Woodmen of the World		112,853	2,137	2,009,500	9,819	10,969,000	64	73,000	69,307
Total for 1904.....		1,664,091	13,755	12,370,500	118,779	133,434,000	946	1,246,456	1,227,533
" 1903.....		1,527,759	14,215	12,685,000	112,382	127,634,000	222	992,387	977,634
" 1902.....		1,437,540	11,470	10,326,000	104,772	121,016,500	.....	1,134,816	1,120,891
" 1901.....		1,357,733	10,232	9,457,000	99,518	116,542,500	875	947,372	932,230
" 1900.....		1,281,040	12,442	11,608,500	94,830	112,738,500	685	884,000	911,301
" 1899.....		1,189,197	9,751	9,289,500	88,692	107,776,500	589	762,500	794,064
" 1898.....		1,107,762	12,379	13,666,000	81,446	100,636,500	581	712,274	746,778

The business of the Mutual Reserve Fund Co. in 1902 and 1903 is not included under the head of the assessment plan of insurance.

Life and Endowment Department.

	Total Amount Paid by Members.	Number of Certi- ficates reported as taken.	Amount of Certificates new and taken up.	Number of Certificates in force at date.	Net Amount in force.	Net Amount become Claims.	Claims Paid.
	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
In Canada	1,181,715	9,791	8,299,500	87,771	94,537,000	859,956	831,281
In other countries.	1,992,487	18,939	15,200,500	138,105	148,359,000	1,143,913	1,099,872
Totals.....	3,174,202	28,730	23,500,000	225,876	242,896,000	2,003,869	1,931,153

Sick and Funeral Department.

In Canada.....	185,897	3,811	.....	33,374	.....	157,405	157,918
In other countries.....	70,606	1,072	.....	11,927	.....	54,846	55,165
Totals.....	256,503	4,883	.....	45,301	.....	212,251	213,083

AMOUNT OF LIFE INSURANCE TERMINATED IN NATURAL COURSE OR
BY SURRENDER AND LAPSE AMONG ASSESSMENT LIFE COMPANIES
IN CANADA, DURING THE YEAR 1904.

COMPANIES.	Amount terminated by		Total Terminated.
	Death.	Surrender, Expiry or Lapse.	
<i>Canadian.</i>	\$	\$	\$
Catholic Mutual Benefit Association.....	234,500	389,000	673,500
Commercial Travellers' Mutual Benefit Society....	29,000	98,500	127,500
Independent Order of Foresters (Canadian business)	764,289	4,144,211	4,908,500
Woodmen of the World.....	73,000	804,000	877,000
Totals for 1904.....	1,150,789	5,435,711	6,586,500
" " 1903.....	926,079	5,249,421	6,175,500
" " 1902.....	1,074,013	4,822,987	5,897,000
" " 1901.....	892,446	4,772,054	5,664,500
" " 1900.....	884,000	5,746,000	6,630,000
" " 1899.....	762,500	5,890,500	6,653,000
" " 1898.....	711,000	6,794,500	7,505,500
" " 1897.....	681,500	5,943,750	6,625,250
" " 1896.....	689,854	6,593,896	7,283,750
" " 1895†.....	279,900	4,058,700	4,338,600
" " 1894†.....	238,000	2,242,000	2,480,000
" " 1893†.....	128,550	1,782,000	1,910,550
" " 1892†.....	140,260	4,931,268	5,071,528
" " 1891†.....	220,675	2,564,301	2,784,976
<i>United States.</i>			
Mutual Reserve Fund, 1901*.....	301,750	5,050,250	5,352,000
Totals for 1900.....	262,000	5,655,427	5,917,427
" " 1899.....	286,500	7,849,000	8,135,500
" " 1898.....	368,500	6,997,375	7,365,875
" " 1897.....	443,500	6,891,875	7,335,375
" " 1896.....	449,853	5,452,512	5,902,365
" " 1895.....	367,800	4,405,380	4,773,180
" " 1894.....	305,450	6,046,750	6,352,200
" " 1893.....	346,875	5,793,875	6,140,750
" " 1892.....	270,575	4,369,475	4,640,050
" " 1891.....	158,000	2,778,875	2,936,875

† Not including the business of the Independent Order of Foresters.

‡ Includes the business done by the Mutual Relief Society.

* The business of this company in 1902-1904 is not included under the head of the assessment plan of insurance.

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF CANADIAN INSURANCE COMPANIES
DOING BUSINESS OF LIFE INSURANCE UPON THE ASSESSMENT
PLAN, 1904.

Companies.	Commenced business in Canada	ASSETS.		
		Real Estate.	Loans on Real Estate.	Stocks, Bonds and Debentures.
		\$	\$	\$
Catholic Mutual.....	Feb. 10, 1880	None.	None.	None.
Commercial Travellers.....	July —, 1881	None.	13,200	29,806
Independent Order of Foresters.....	" 1, 1881	844,055	4,058,428	2,976,824
Woodmen of the World.....	" —, 1893	None.	40,369	71,950
Totals.....	.....	844,055	4,111,997	3,078,580

Companies.	ASSETS.			Total Liabilities, not including Reserve.
	Cash on hand and in Banks.	Other Assets.	Total Assets	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Catholic Mutual.....	185,687	43,703	229,390	61,872
Commercial Travellers.....	8,505	707	52,218	462
Independent Order of Foresters.....	231,279	262,136	8,372,722	541,668
Woodmen of the World.....	16,160	17,404	145,883	24,656
Totals.....	441,631	323,950	8,800,213	628,658

Accident insurance business was transacted by 12 companies in 1904, viz.: 7 Canadian, 3 British and 2 United States; and guarantee business by 7 companies, 2 Canadian, 3 British and 2 United States. The business done in the years 1898 and 1904 was:—

—	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
<i>Accident.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Premiums re- ceived	520,460	606,989	702,327	775,990	911,340	721,092	811,003
Amount in- sured.....	106,617,360	109,746,785	112,391,077	121,727,447	138,515,459	111,002,808	125,334,747
Paid for claims	285,222	301,258	412,316	396,060	389,273	318,484	336,676
<i>Guarantee.</i>							
Premiums re- ceived	85,142	92,204	103,254	116,305	125,435	144,122	156,683
Amount guar- anteed....	19,178,999	21,322,394	24,849,212	26,949,138	33,542,585	33,566,841	38,888,705
Paid for claims	5,722	25,117	19,922	26,775	10,110	25,114	25,989

ABSTRACT of Plate Glass Insurance in Canada for the Year 1904.

	Premiums.	Number of Policies, New and Renewed.	Amount of Policies, New and Renewed.	Number of Policies in force.	Net amount in force.	Losses.	Claims paid.
	\$		\$		\$	\$	\$
Canada Accident.....	15,953	1,256	.....	2,263	.....	5,512	5,797
Dominion Plate Glass..	21,350	1,253	.....	3,027	.....	7,376	7,376
Lloyds Plate Glass	47,819	3,272	.....	6,937	.....	19,104	19,104
New York Plate Glass..	18,272	.....	285,620	2,179	323,916	4,374	4,302
Totals.....	102,894	.....	.....	14,406	.....	36,366	36,579

The above companies and firms transact this class of business on the system of replacement, instead of paying the value of glass broken, and their returns do not show either the insurance effected during the year or the amount in force at the end.

ABSTRACT of Guarantee Business in Canada for the Year 1904.

	Premiums of the Year.	Number of Policies, New and Renewed.	Amount of Policies, New and Renewed.	Number of Policies in force in Canada at date.	Net amount in force at date.	Losses incurred during the Year.	Claims paid.
	\$		\$		\$	\$	\$
American Surety.....	6,501	883	1,614,701	739	1,371,017	1,298	2,884
Dominion of Canada Guarantee & Accident	25,572	1,653	7,715,829	1,647	6,293,629	4,354	4,145
Employers' Liability ..	28,963	4,691	6,772,831	4,409	6,226,421	6,365	3,252
Guarantee Co. of N.A.	30,421	.....	10,094,978	.....	8,631,928	4,618	3,142
London Guarantee and Accident	52,114	3,120	13,376,116	2,958	12,893,666	9,606	8,377
Railway Passengers....	937	68	191,850	91	220,100	None.	None.
United States Fidelity and Guaranty.	12,175	1,049	3,666,095	952	3,251,934	11,528	4,189
Totals.....	156,683	11,464	43,432,400	10,796	38,888,705	37,769	25,989

ABSTRACT of Accident Business in Canada for the Year 1904.

Accident and Guarantee	17,725	2,346	3,289,800	2,326	2,586,800	5,309	4,923
Canada Accident.....	23,620	2,510	6,944,250	2,472	6,623,251	8,884	5,589
Canadian Railway.....	194,020	19,805	25,969,581	16,424	19,992,608	87,152	84,514
Dominion of Canada Guarantee & Accident	184,080	17,440	26,780,887	15,495	24,711,821	65,892	63,442
Employers' Liability...	26,467	1,932	5,715,050	1,859	5,441,300	8,889	10,660
London Guarantee and Accident	75,198	6,776	14,642,800	6,706	14,510,600	20,970	22,594
Maryland Casualty....	9,608	735	1,976,250	552	1,996,750	3,199	3,033
Ocean Accident and Guarantee.....	90,551	.....	22,724,166	.....	22,354,916	60,687	58,222
Ontario Accident	60,752	4,646	10,365,150	4,372	7,467,150	31,006	29,049
Railway Passengers....	19,429	1,368	3,672,350	1,496	3,434,850	2,731	2,516
Sun	138	None.	None.	27	9,000	20	20
Travelers	109,415	*7,680	22,162,057	5,262	16,205,701	49,614	52,114
Total.....	811,003	65,238	144,242,341	56,991	125,334,747	344,083	336,676

*Not including 7,286 ticket risks for \$36,430,000.

THE GUARANTEE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA, 1904.

	Premiums of the Year.	Number of Policies, New and Renewed.	Amount of Policies, New and Renewed.	Number of Policies in force at date.	Net amount in force at date.	Losses incurred during the Year.	Claims paid.
	\$		\$		\$	\$	\$
In Canada	30,421	.....	10,094,978	.....	8,631,928	4,618	3,142
In other countries	167,388	.....	75,874,429	.....	52,863,621	74,889	47,018
Total	197,809	.....	85,969,407	.....	61,495,549	79,507	50,160

ABSTRACT of Sickness Insurance in Canada for the Year 1904.

Accident and Guarantee Company	4,717	1,201	.....	1,198	.....	3,261	3,814
*Ancient Ord. Foresters .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canada Accident	4,137	1,793	.....	1,788	.....	665	655
Canadian Railway Accident .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,233	16,363
Dominion of Canada Guarantee and Accident .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,337	17,218
Employers' Liability	11,312	2,099	1,588,750	2,085	1,579,500	8,375	7,236
*Independent Order of Foresters	185,897	3,811	.....	33,374	.....	157,405	157,918
London Guarantee and Accident	7,692	1,608	862,395	1,582	845,395	3,341	4,777
Maryland Casualty	1,748	317	458,850	264	383,250	544	94
Ocean Accident and Guarantee	14,252	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,463	9,528
Ontario Accident	19,509	2,569	.....	2,115	.....	9,706	10,355
Railway Passengers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	931	816
Woodmen of the World	1,379	441	.....	504	.....	344	344
Total .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	229,605	229,118

ABSTRACT of Contract Insurance in Canada for the Year 1904.

American Surety	3,983	226	1,007,705	202	946,203	98	98
United States Fidelity and Guaranty	11,331	165	1,107,743	139	1,201,402	None.	None.
Total	15,314	391	2,115,448	341	2,147,605	98	98

* Including funeral benefits.

ABSTRACT of Employers' Liability Insurance in Canada for the Year 1904.

	Premiums of the Year.	Number of Policies, New and Renewed.	Amount of Policies, New and Renewed.	Number of Policies in force at date.	Net amount in force at date.	Losses incurred during the Year.	Claims paid.
	\$		\$		\$	\$	\$
Canada Accident.	1,002	16	165,000	21	220,000	None.	None.
Employers' Liability	235,880	1,370	13,793,000	1,316	13,253,000	109,800	135,124
London Guarantee and Accident,	10,608	145	1,191,866	144	1,185,866	3,733	1,578
Maryland Casualty.	46,352	248	669,000	218	589,000	30,596	11,454
Ocean Accident and Guarantee.	54,259	.....	5,887,500	.....	4,121,000	25,632	26,207
Ontario Accident.	130,044	1,008	6,678,500	936	6,112,750	65,369	65,191
Railway Passengers.	1,385	10	100,000	10	100,000	None.	None.
Travelers.	9,405	47	560,000	47	560,000	14,867	6,774
Totals	483,935	.....	29,044,866	.....	26,141,616	249,997	246,328

ABSTRACT of Burglary Guarantee Insurance in Canada for the Year 1904.

Dominion Guarantee Co., Limited.	21,048	1,606	3,159,341	1,526	3,024,891	7,397	7,420
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ABSTRACT of Steam Boiler Insurance in Canada for the Year 1904.

Boiler Inspection and Insurance Company..	46,703	1,314	3,963,925	1,529	6,189,925	3,347	3,347
Maryland Casualty.	2,897	25	373,000	23	320,000	None.	None.
Totals.	49,600	1,339	4,336,925	1,552	6,509,925	3,347	3,347

ABSTRACT of Inland Transit Insurance in Canada for the Year 1904.

American and Foreign Marine.	7,208	1,512	50,027,900	None.	None	569	569
Marine Insurance Co.	32,870	.....	82,906,149	None.	None.	13,810	13,810
Totals	40,078	.....	132,934,049	None.	None.	14,379	14,379

TABLE showing the Income and Expenditure of Canadian Companies doing business of Accident, Guarantee, Plate Glass, Burglary Guarantee or Steam Boiler Insurance.

INCOME 1904.

Companies.	Net Cash for Premiums	Interest and Dividends on Stock, &c.	Sundry.	Total Cash Income.	Received on Account of Capital not included in Income.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Accident and Guarantee Co.	22,442	1,335	95	23,873	582
Boiler Inspection.	46,703	5,486	687	52,876	None.
Canada Accident.	48,252	4,354	None.	52,606	None.
Canadian Railway Accident	194,020	2,842	None.	196,862	None.
Dominion Guarantee Co., Limited.	21,043	1,832	None.	22,880	None.
Dom. of Canada Guarantee & Acci- dent.	209,652	6,735	None.	216,387	None.
Dominion Plate Glass	21,350	1,324	None.	22,674	None.
Guarantee Co. of North America..	197,809	49,098	3,222	250,129	None.
Ontario Accident.	210,305	1,916	None.	212,221	6,375
Totals.	971,582	74,922	4,004	1,050,508	6,957

EXPENDITURE, 1904.

Companies.	Paid for Losses.	General Expenses.	Dividends or Bonuses to Stock- holders.	Total Cash Expendi- ture.	Nature of Business.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Accident and G'tee Co.	8,736	16,175	None.	24,911	Accident & Sickness.
Boiler Inspection.	3,347	42,553	4,504	50,405	Steam Boilers.
Canada Accident.	12,447	24,135	4,185	40,767	Accident, Sickness & Plate Glass.
Canadian Ry. Accident.	100,877	82,448	2,400	185,725	Accident & Sickness.
Dom'on Guarantee Co., Ltd.	7,420	10,201	4,800	22,421	Burglary Guarantee.
Dominion of Canada Guarantee & Accident	84,805	92,362	10,683	187,850	Guarantee, Accident and Sickness.
Dominion Plate Glass ..	7,376	12,895	2,000	22,271	Plate Glass.
Guarantee Co. of North America	50,160	118,754	24,368	193,282	Guarantee.
Ontario Accident.	104,595	100,499	2,622	207,715	Accident & Sickness.
Totals.	379,763	500,022	55,562	935,347	

The total amount of premiums received in Canada for all forms of insurance, life, fire, &c., in 1882-1904, was :—

Year.	COMPANIES.			Total.
	Canadian.	British.	United States.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869*	666,272	1,634,752	722,874	3,023,898
1870*	740,522	1,716,648	923,956	3,381,126
1871*	999,315	1,870,295	1,305,080	4,174,690
1872*	1,214,475	2,096,602	1,583,155	4,894,232
1873*	1,354,131	2,367,373	1,844,570	5,566,074
1874*	2,092,635	2,439,281	1,834,797	6,366,713
1875*	2,353,910	2,307,011	1,816,230	6,477,151
1876*	2,650,184	2,194,565	1,666,567	6,511,316
1877*	2,393,274	2,504,584	1,513,554	6,411,412
1878*	1,988,994	2,580,984	1,409,129	5,979,107
1879*	2,022,167	2,465,029	1,347,049	5,834,245
1880*	2,229,370	2,628,137	1,343,198	6,200,705
1881*	2,497,496	2,966,853	1,457,456	6,921,805
1882	3,080,218	3,601,467	1,633,238	8,314,923
1883	3,256,558	3,911,981	1,828,122	8,996,661
1884	3,484,568	4,251,999	1,956,581	9,693,148
1885	3,707,360	4,253,733	2,210,324	10,171,417
1886	4,066,154	4,327,836	2,575,181	10,969,171
1887	4,605,664	4,633,709	2,937,770	12,177,143
1888	5,050,337	4,841,614	3,168,206	13,060,157
1889	6,473,344	5,026,353	3,512,144	15,011,841
1890	5,996,336	5,175,863	3,910,636	15,082,835
1891	6,278,200	5,322,535	4,185,313	15,786,048
1892	6,361,365	5,678,311	4,720,024	16,759,700
1893	6,900,013	5,824,984	5,042,589	17,767,586
1894	7,295,401	5,809,436	5,122,738	18,227,575
1895	7,703,300	6,053,854	5,181,667	18,938,821
1896	8,736,404	6,392,163	5,145,210	20,273,777
1897	9,223,776	6,630,467	5,148,170	21,002,413
1898	10,101,969	6,751,251	5,317,992	22,171,212
1899	11,619,800	7,304,801	5,634,273	23,958,874
1900	13,009,197	7,640,343	6,028,548	26,678,088
1901	13,438,247	8,400,953	6,525,403	28,364,603
1902	15,063,877	8,906,369	7,338,859	31,309,105
1903	16,288,917	9,408,664	7,915,601	33,613,182
1904	18,196,863	10,347,845	8,983,514	37,528,222

*Premiums received from Fire and Life.

DIVISION OF PREMIUMS BY CLASSES OF BUSINESS.

Class of Business.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Fire	\$ 4,852,460	\$ 4,932,335	\$ 5,244,502	\$ 5,437,263	\$ 5,588,016	\$ 5,836,071	\$ 6,168,716	\$ 6,512,327
Inland Marine	61,431	42,491	80,719	159,207	146,327	138,699	86,660	33,294
Ocean Marine	33,736	294,320	274,528	176,251	241,877	235,736	141,420	112,494
Life (assessment)	4,619,978	5,195,720	6,001,405	6,561,848	8,224,845	8,004,151	8,417,702	9,070,354
Accident	93,771	262,849	296,698	367,740	404,953	450,507	527,307	582,804
Guarantee	145,202	165,384	193,715	249,048	278,755	295,553	313,177	317,643
Plate Glass	62,718	60,820	64,478	62,549	68,549	66,540	68,698	66,384
Steam Boiler	4,131	15,252	21,098	28,068	27,870	33,709	38,686	39,466
Total	10,171,417	10,969,171	12,177,143	13,060,157	15,011,841	15,082,835	15,786,048	16,759,700

Class of Business.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Burglary	\$ 17,398	\$ 14,903	\$ 15,304	\$ 18,181	\$ 17,865	\$ 19,406	\$ 18,456	\$ 17,918	\$ 18,257	\$ 24,730	\$ 21,048
Credit Indemnity	18,553	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.	None.
Fire	6,711,369	6,943,382	7,075,850	7,157,661	7,350,131	7,910,492	8,331,948	9,650,348	10,577,084	11,384,763	13,174,815
Inland Marine	65,092	76,345	41,279	38,342	38,342	42,686	42,651	31,113	45,211	76,941	67,975
Ocean Marine	141,013	151,660	189,414	135,508	303,561	340,917	463,135	471,499	4757,658	4677,502	4715,719
Life	9,909,275	10,292,354	10,602,666	11,215,818	11,994,164	13,038,707	15,006,941	15,189,854	17,077,560	18,240,265	19,969,324
Life (assessment)	892,126	945,997	1,650,993	1,650,993	1,634,360	1,650,802	1,719,369	1,713,612	1,437,994	1,527,759	1,664,041
Accident	323,272	357,809	424,010	493,275	520,460	606,989	702,327	775,990	911,340	721,092	811,063
Guarantee	76,607	69,750	77,450	77,450	85,142	92,204	103,254	116,305	125,435	144,122	156,683
Plate Glass	43,933	51,095	55,815	55,497	55,497	69,415	77,377	74,986	87,614	90,411	102,994
Steam Boiler	28,937	28,851	23,184	26,885	30,757	30,637	32,269	40,416	36,264	39,017	49,600
Sickness											
Inland Transit											
Employers' Liability											
Contract Insurance											
Total	18,227,575	18,938,821	20,273,777	21,002,413	22,171,212	23,958,874	26,678,088	28,364,603	31,309,115	33,613,183	37,528,222

+Business done in all countries.

Deposits held by Receiver General for protection of policy-holders, July, 1902, 1903 and 1904.

	1902.	1903	1904.
Canadian stock.....	\$ 3,930,111	\$ 3,560,637	\$ 3,107,551
Canadian provincial debentures.....	4,815,054	5,193,831	5,652,404
United States bonds.....	945,000	775,000	900,000
Sweedish Government bonds.....	58,400		
British Government securities.....	1,275,067	1,537,867	1,708,200
British Colonial securities.....	893,033	852,640	861,400
Bank deposit receipts.....	110,000	110,000	110,000
Montreal Harbour bonds.....	370,000	386,000	386,000
Municipal securities.....	17,251,337	18,174,726	18,987,366
Bank stock.....	23,633	23,633	23,633
Loan Companies' debentures.....	298,657	328,586	309,567
Railway Company's guaranteed bonds...	1,325,813	2,039,667	2,254,553
Ceylon stocks.....	29,200		
Massachusetts bonds.....	835,000	835,000	835,000
	<u>\$32,160,305</u>	<u>\$33,817,587</u>	<u>\$35,135,674</u>

In 1904 the sum of \$18,049,759 also was deposited with Canadian trustees, making a total of \$53,185,434 held for the protection of policy-holders, being an increase of \$3,572, 292 over 1903, and this amount was distributed among the different classes as follows :—

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Fire and Inland Marine	\$ 6,883,997	\$ 7,071,704	\$ 8,360,801	\$ 8,723,950
Life.....	34,470,821	38,330,302	39,889,288	42,997,582
Accident, Guarantee, &c.....	1,140,722	1,121,204	1,363,053	1,463,902
	<u>\$42,475,090</u>	<u>\$46,523,210</u>	<u>\$49,613,142</u>	<u>\$53,185,434</u>

At the close of 1903 there were 110 companies under the supervision of the Superintendent of Insurance. They were engaged in business as follows :—

	1903
Doing life insurance	52
" life assessment plan.....	4
" fire insurance.....	37
" inland marine insurance	6
" ocean marine	2
" accident	11
" guarantee	7
" steam boiler	2
" plate glass	4
" burglary guarantee insurance.....	1
" sickness insurance	13
" registered mail insurance, &c	3
" contract.....	2

TELEGRAPHS.

LAND AND CABLE TELEGRAPH LINES OWNED BY GOVERNMENT IN THE SEVERAL PROVINCES, 1904.

TELEGRAPHS

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Location of Lines.	Points Connected.	Year.	LENGTH OF LINES.			Number of Offices.	Yearly Average of Messages Sent.
			Land Lines.	Cables.	Total.		
Newfoundland.....	Port au Basque—Cap Ray.....	1883	Miles.	Knots.	14	2	
Nova Scotia.....	North Sydney—Meat Cove (with loops)	1880—1902	167½	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	Across Bras d'Or Channel.....	1880	.....	.....	168½	17	5,000
"	" St. Ann's Harbour.....	1887	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	" Ingonish Harbour.....	1887	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	Bras d'Or—Kempt Head.....	1904	20	.....	20	3	
"	Meat Cove—St. Paul's Island.....	1890	.....	20	23	1	50
"	On St. Paul's Island.....	1890	3	.....	109	9	2,500
"	Mabou—Meat Cove.....	1887—1900	109	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	Barrington—Cape Sable.....	1883	16	.....	17½	Leased.	
"	Across Bear Point Channel.....	1883	.....	1½	.....	.....
"	" Lt. House Channel.....	1883	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	Mabou—Port Hawkesbury.....	1903	41½	.....	73½	.....
"	Port Hawkesbury—St. Peters.....	1903	32	.....	.....	.....
"	St. Peters—Main-à-Dieu.....	1904	80½	.....	.....	15	1,500
"	Main-à-Dieu—Scatarie.....	1902	.....	1½	125½	.....
"	On Scatarie Island.....	1904	7½	.....	.....	.....
"	Gabarous—North Sydney.....	1904	35½	.....	.....	.....
"	Chatham—Escuminac.....	1885	42	.....	42	6	600
New Brunswick.....	Bay of Fundy System:						
"	Eastport—Campobello.....	1880	.....	1½	.....	.....
"	On mainland Eastport.....	1880	½	.....	.....	.....
"	On Campobello Island.....	1880	7½	.....	.....	.....
"	Campobello—Grand Manan.....	1880	.....	7½	.....	.....
"	On Grand Manan Island.....	1880	25½	.....	44½	10	2,500
"	Grand Manan—Cheney's Island.....	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	On Cheney's Island.....	1890	¾	.....	.....	.....
"	Cheney's Island—Whitehead Island.....	1890	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	Partridge Island—Fort Dufferin.....	1900	.....	.....	.....	.....

LAND AND CABLE TELEGRAPH LINES, ETC.—*Concluded.*

Location of Lines.	Points Connected.	Year.	LENGTH OF LINES.			Number of Offices.	Yearly Average of Messages Sent.
			Land Lines.	Cables.	Total.		
Quebec.....	<i>Bay of Fundy System—Con.</i>		Miles.	Knots.			
"	Bay Saint-Paul—Chicoutimi.....	1881-1904	98		98	6	
"	St. Alexis—St. Catharines Bay.....	1904	78		78	5	
"	Murray Bay—St. Agnes.....	1904	14½		14½	2	2,000
"	Bay St. Paul—Petit. River.....	1904	13		13	1	
"	Chicoutimi—St. Charles.....	1903	37				
"	St. Anne—Lac Claire.....	1903	15				
"	St. Anne—St. Fulgence.....	1903	9		61	10	
"	<i>North Shore Line:</i>						
"	Murray Bay—Chateau Bay.....	1881-1901	1,028½				15,000
"	Across Saguenay River.....	1883		14			
"	Bersimis to Manicouagan.....	1883		12	1,090	66	
"	Manicouagan to Godbout.....	1883		26			
"	Chateau Bay—Belle Isle.....	1901		22½			
"	<i>Quarantine System:</i>						
"	Quebec—L'Ange Gardien.....	1885	13				
"	L'Ange Gardien—Orleans Island.....	1885		3½			
"	On Orleans Island.....	1885	29½				
"	Orleans Island—Isle Réaux.....	1889		2	52½	8	2,300
"	On Isle Réaux.....	1889	2½				
"	Isle Réaux—Grosse Isle.....	1889		2			
"	On Grosse Isle (all told).....	1885-94	34				
"	St. Jean—St. Famille (loop).....	1904	5½		5½	1	
"	<i>Anticosti System:</i>						
"	Gaspé—L'Anse à Fougère.....	1881	28				
"	L'Anse à Fougère—Anticosti.....	1881		44½	316½	9	1,500
"	On Anticosti Island.....	1881-90	223½				
"	Anticosti—Long Point, Mingan.....	1890		21			

<i>Magdalen Island System:</i>		1880	.....	55	243	12	2,000
"	Meat Cove, C. B.—Magdalen Islands	1881-1902	83½	11			
"	On Magdalen Islands	1902	.....	93			
"	Grosse Isle—Byron Island	1902	.....			
<i>Pelee Island System:</i>							
Ontario	Pelee Island—Anticosti	1889	12	17	42½	9	800
"	Leamington—Point Pelee	1901	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	Leamington Dock—Pelee Island	1889-1900	13½	.....	.....	.....	.....
North-west	On Pelee Island	1883	625	.....	625	18	9,500
"	Qu'Appelle—Edmonton	1885	90½	.....	90½	3	300
"	Moosejaw—Wood Mountain	1904	38	.....	38	7	2,000
"	Wood Mountain—Willow Bunch	1904	19	.....	19	.....	.....
"	Edmonton—Indian Ag. and Stoney Plain	1904	98	.....	98	3	200
"	Edmonton—Arthabaska Ldg	1902	9	.....	12½	.....	.....
"	Duck Lake—Batoche	1902	3½	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	Duck Lake—Indian Agency	1887	9	.....	36	3	.....
"	Edmonton—St. Albert	1902	27	.....	215	6	800
British Columbia	St. Albert—Qui Barre and Alexandria	1878-87	215	.....	118	8	8,000
"	Ashcroft—Quesnelle (local wire)	1891	118	.....	81	2	550
"	Victoria—Cape Beale	1893	81	.....	86½	4	1,400
"	Nanaimo—Comox	1895	29½	.....	96½	5	1,500
"	Parksville—Alberni	1899	57	.....	67	4	.....
"	Alberni—Cape Beale	1902	96½	.....	92	66	42,000
"	Alberni—Clayoquot	1899	67	.....	33½	.....	.....
"	Kamloops—Lower Nicola	1901-2	92	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	Glen Windermere	1902-04	33	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yukon	Duncan Sta.—Salt Spring Island and Extensions	1899-1901	1,845	.....	2,252½	.....	.....
"	Ashcroft—Dawson and Boundary	1901-1902	202½	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	Hazleton—Port Simpson and Aberdeen	1901	18	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	Tagish—Cariboo Crossing	1902	64	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	150 mile Sta.—Quesnelle Forks	1896	62	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	Ashcroft—Lilloet	1887	61	.....	.....	.....	.....
"	Quesnelle—Barkerville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, end of 1904		.....	6,270	*397	6,667	327	102,100

* Knots changed into statute miles in totals.

The telegraph business of Canada from Quebec westward is in the hands of the Great North-western Telegraph Company and the Canadian Pacific Railway Company, while in the Maritime Provinces it is transacted by the Western Union Telegraph Company. The following are particulars concerning these companies in 1895 to 1904 :—

COMPANIES.	Year.	Miles of Line.	Miles of Wire.	Number of Messages.	Number of Offices.
Great North-western Telegraph Co.	1895	18,174	34,222	2,490,465	1,462
	1896	18,201	34,413	2,523,302	1,457
	1897	18,206	34,423	2,454,921	1,478
	1898	18,228	34,545	2,400,185	1,457
	1899	18,286	34,794	2,501,641	1,482
	1900	18,290	34,810	2,623,257	1,466
	1901	17,930	35,293	2,596,011	1,451
	1902	17,838	35,721	2,795,278	1,455
	1903	17,838	34,705	2,812,090	1,392
	1904	17,838	34,705	3,366,321	1,366
Canadian Pacific Railway Co.	1895	7,600	26,000	*1,200,000	880
	1896	7,800	26,500	*1,250,000	880
	1897	8,173	28,263	*1,500,000	880
	1898	8,385	†33,143	*1,650,000	921
	1899	8,886	35,006	*1,900,000	970
	1900	9,505	37,112	*1,900,000	996
	1901	9,595	38,124	*2,050,000	1,022
	1902	9,736	41,354	*2,050,000	1,022
	1903	10,016	45,886	*1,921,893	1,132
	1904	10,340	48,992	*1,993,968	1,143
Western Union.	1895	3,041	8,022	333,834	214
	1896	2,948	8,010	*172,442	209
	1897	2,939	8,075	359,004	214
	1898	2,935	8,386	357,080	213
	1899	2,912	8,476	384,560	215
	1900	2,922	8,682	437,157	218
	1901	2,669	8,918	459,269	218
	1902	2,642	9,132	471,072	219
	1903	2,632	9,843	484,317	221
	1904	2,636	9,843	500,358	221
Total	1895	28,815	68,244	4,024,299	2,556
	1896	28,949	68,923	3,945,744	2,546
	1897	29,318	70,761	4,313,925	2,572
	1898	29,548	76,013	4,407,265	2,591
	1899	30,084	78,276	4,786,101	2,667
	1900	30,717	80,604	4,960,414	2,680
	1901	30,194	82,335	5,105,280	2,691
	1902	30,216	86,207	5,316,350	2,696
	1903	30,486	90,434	5,218,300	2,745
	1904	30,814	93,470	5,861,147	2,730

* Not including press messages.

† Including 61 miles of cables.

The latest world's statistics show that there were, in 1903, in operation 1,764 cables having an aggregate length of 204,527 nautical miles, 364 of the number belong to private companies and 1,400 are under government administration. The private companies aggregate 174,453 miles and the government cables 30,074 miles. Sir J. Wolfe Barry states that there are now 225,000 miles of cable, considerably more than one-half of which are British. Forty cables touch England.

Government telegraph lines in Canada—earnings and working expenses, 1904.

Lines.	Expenditure.	Revenue.
	\$	\$
Lower St. Lawrence and Maritime Provinces :—		
Anticosti lines.....	7,930	1,691
Bay of Fundy.....	1,676	675
Cape Ray.....	250	
Escuminac.....	412	161
Magdalen Islands.....	3,111	832
Cape Breton lines.....	6,972	1,802
North Shore (E.B.).....	17,342	3,579
" (W.B.).....	5,680	1,886
Quarantine system.....	2,158	465
Isle Coudres line.....	150	
Belle Isle-Chateau Bay :—		
Marconi system.....	189	
Cable ship <i>Tyrian</i> :—		
Maintenance and renewal of plant.....	23,349	
Subsidies, stationery, line and office material and contingencies.	11,125	
Total for Lower St. Lawrence, &c.....	83,444	11,091
Ontario :—		
Pele Island line.....	2,302	35
North-west Territories lines.....	19,939	4,917
British Columbia—		
Alberni-Cape Beale.....	483	14
Alberni-Clayoquot.....	3,888	266
Golden-Windermere.....	3,623	589
Kamloops-Nicola.....	1,364	673
Nanaimo-Comox (including Alberni line).....	3,725	2,452
Vancouver-Salt Spring.....	265	29
Victoria-Cape Beale.....	5,605	334
B. C. service generally.....	749	
Yukon :—		
Ashcroft-Dawson.....	199,226	126,992
Telegraph service generally.....	3,305	
Total.....	327,918	147,392

The messages of the Signal Service, Metropolitan Service messages and reports, and the Fisheries bulletins are handled free of tolls.

WORLD'S TELEGRAPHS.

Country.	Year.	Miles of Lane.	Miles of Wire.	Number of Messages.	Number of Offices.	Messages per Head of Popula- tion.
Great Britain	1904	51,483	554,500	89,997,000	12,333	2.13
Australia	1903	45,474	126,569	9,621,162	3,139	2.40
New Zealand	1903	7,779	22,920	5,130,383	1,153	6.16
India and other Asian Possessions.....	1903	58,693	200,533	6,742,094	2,051	0.02
African Possessions	1903	22,274	44,548	9,421,902	.....	0.30
Canada	1904	37,481	100,137	5,963,247	3,057	1.06
Newfoundland and British West Indies.....	1903	3,308	15,187	{ 1,654,600 33,500 }	300	{ 0.92 0.15 }
Gibraltar and Malta	1903	67				
Total, British Empire		226,559	1,064,394	128,563,288	22,033	.....
Abyssinia.....	1902	1,056	3,168	158,400	.....	.....
Austria Hungary	1902	39,372	198,303	31,554,715	9,228	0.69
Argentina.....	1902	29,377	58,656	*1,872,832	*520	0.40
Belgium.....	1903	4,100	22,260	14,100,000	1,409	2.07
Bolivia	1903	3,100	8,800	185,847	68	0.06
Bosnia.....	1903	1,817	4,490	444,371	138	0.26
Brazil	1902	14,710	27,720	1,395,930	1,036	0.90
Chile.....	1902	11,060	68,710	4,879,710	608	1.57
China	1903	14,000	49,000	3,430,000	250	.....
Columbia.....	1898	8,600	25,800	600,000	448	0.15
Congo Free State	1903	1,008	4,032	75,000	50	.....
Costa Rica.....	1903	840	2,940	322,608	68	1.00
Cuba.....	1903	1,986	3,450	430,125	153	0.24
†Denmark.....	1903	2,348	8,803	2,322,735	169	0.97
Equador	1902	1,242	4,347	430,470	60	.....
France	1903	93,000	354,700	51,463,490	13,830	1.32
Colonies—						
Algeria.....	1902	7,300	21,070	2,456,350	571	0.50
Tunis.....	1902	3,450	6,000	433,741	125	0.23
Other		10,700	32,100	1,605,000	300	.....
Germany	1903	85,667	319,835	46,430,968	28,291	0.83
Greece.....	1902	3,830	5,590	1,161,732	243	0.50
Guatemala.....	1903	3,100	10,470	1,106,822	157	0.60
Honduras.....	1902	2,825	8,475	618,000	168	1.05
Italy	1902	27,640	108,920	10,836,039	6,234	0.33
Japan	1903	16,128	78,710	19,410,674	6,524	0.41
Korea	1902	2,170	6,510	325,500	325	.....
Luxemburg.....	1902	680	1,390	89,000	207	.....
Mexico.....	1903	45,397	.....	3,545,000	437	0.25
Montenegro.....	1902	343	427	29,590	21	.....
Netherlands.....	1903	4,213	18,398	5,849,633	808	1.09
Colonies of.....	1902	7,732	23,000	668,785	399	0.02
Nicaragua	1902	2,440	7,320	140,640	123	.....
Paraguay.....	1901	500	1,500	97,044	75	0.15
Persia	1903	5,990	9,970	152,837	130	0.01
Peru	1903	3,220	.....	152,808	48	0.03
Portugal.....	1903	5,312	12,030	4,595,360	472	0.80
Colonies of.....	1903	2,368	7,104	142,080	80	0.01
Rumania	1902	4,330	11,300	2,575,270	2,283	0.12
Russia.....	1903	98,331	233,000	20,113,291	.....	0.14
San Salvador.....	1902	1,920	5,760	715,084	135	0.71
Santo Domingo.....	1902	430	1,290	40,000	65	0.07
Servia.....	1902	2,300	4,925	1,092,527	145	0.44
Siam	1902	2,900	7,700	154,000	360	0.02
Spain.....	1902	21,030	51,240	4,693,446	1,588	0.25
Sweden.....	1903	10,589	32,373	2,782,751	2,256	0.54
Norway.....	1903	10,355	58,042	2,332,373	1,022	1.01
Switzerland.....	1903	5,556	24,176	4,095,223	2,150	1.17

WORLD'S TELEGRAPHS—*Concluded.*

Country.	Year.	Miles of Line.	Miles of Wire.	Number of Messages.	Number of Offices.	Messages per Head of Popula- tion.
Turkey.....	1902	25,100	39,800	4,976,070	907	0.21
Egypt.....	1903	2,562	10,868	1,617,946	544	0.16
United States of America.	1904	227,143	1,457,665	90,429,501	44,529	1.10
Porto Rico.....	1903	470	1,410	70,500	70	0.004 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hawaii.....	1903	250	750	37,500	50	0.07
Philippine Islands.....	1903	720	2,160	43,200	101	0.04
Uruguay.....	1903	1,270	2,810	245,930	219	0.25
Total, Foreign Countries.....		883,877	3,468,173	349,528,448	130,197	.....
Grand total.....		1,110,436	4,532,567	478,091,736	152,230	.....

† On state owned lines ; no figures for other lines. * Business of National Telegraph offices only. These figures exclude the telegrams sent by the railways for internal administration purposes. With these railway telegrams included, the total number of despatches in 1903 was 111,847,881.

TELEPHONE STATISTICS, 1902, 1903 AND 1904.

	1902.	1903.	1904.
Number of companies from whom returns were received.....	50	50	46
" sets of instruments.....	70,721	81,876	94,820
" miles of poles.....	15,362	18,883	20,737
" " wire.....	135,861	163,243	214,405
" messages sent (approximate)....	212,637,144	254,973,750	290,979,773

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN CANADA.

	1901.					1893.				
	Daily.	Semi-Bi and Weekly.	Semi-Bi and Monthly.	Quarterly.	Total.	Daily.	Semi-Bi and Weekly.	Semi-Bi and Monthly.	Quarterly.	Total.
British Columbia....	12	45	9	.....	66	7	17	5	.....	29
Manitoba.....	8	75	16	.....	99	3	38	15	.....	56
New Brunswick.....	9	35	9	.....	53	7	29	13	.....	49
N. W. Territories....	5	46	3	.....	54	2	14	.....	.....	16
Nova Scotia.....	10	68	8	1	87	8	55	8	.....	71
Ontario.....	55	469	146	7	677	44	379	110	1	534
Prince Edward Island	3	14	1	.....	18	3	11	.....	.....	14
Quebec.....	15	114	62	4	195	18	89	42	1	150
Total.....	117	866	254	12	1,249	92	632	193	2	919

By Provinces, Ontario, in 1901 had one periodical for every 3,200 of her population ; Quebec, one for every 8,355 ; Manitoba, one for every 2,570 ; Nova Scotia, one for every 5,280 ; New Brunswick, one for every 6,247 ; Prince Edward Island, one for every 5,736, and British Columbia, one for every 3,853.

ELECTRIC LIGHT COMPANIES IN CANADA.

In the 315 establishments of 1903, there were 1,786 employees and an invested capital of over \$20,000,000 against 762 hands and \$3,200,000 invested capital in 1891.

The following table shows the electric light companies registered under the Electric Light Inspection Act, by provinces, during the years ended June 30, 1903 and 1904 :—

PROVINCES.	1903.			1904.		
	Companies.	NUMBER OF LAMPS.		Companies.	NUMBER OF LAMPS.	
		Arc.	Incan- descent.		Arc.	Incan- descent.
Ontario.....	202	8,424	568,493	205	8,203	603,270
Quebec	53	3,853	409,503	58	4,456	502,083
Nova Scotia	24	450	60,837	26	508	78,175
Prince Edward Island	3	99	7,880	3	100	9,800
New Brunswick	12	718	24,403	13	630	29,421
Manitoba	7	373	31,905	9	110	42,676
British Columbia	18	834	103,163	20	2,595	123,259
N. W. Territories	5	29	6,677	6	53	13,190
Total.....	324	14,780	1,212,681	340	16,655	1,401,879

NOTE.—One arc light is estimated to be equal to ten incandescents.

MILITIA.

By the Union Act, 1867, the command in chief of all naval and military forces of and in Canada is vested in the King, and the control of the same is placed in the Parliament of Canada.

At Confederation the Parliament of Canada established a Department of Militia and Defence, the first Minister being Sir George E. Cartier. The first Militia Act was passed in 1868, 31 Vic., Chap. 40, in accordance with the provisions of the fifteenth section of the Union Act, 1867.

The following is a statement of the regimental establishments of the permanent and active militia for the year 1905 :—

PERMANENT CORPS.

Regiments of.	Officers.	Warrant Officers.	Staff Ser- geants and Sergeants.	Rank and File.	Total.	Horses.
Royal Canadian Dragoons.....	10	1	18	80	109	80
Royal Canadian Mounted Rifles..	7	1	11	42	61	41
Royal Canadian Artillery—						
R.C.F.A.....	14	2	36	210	262	105
Garrison.....	13	2	27	183	225	7
Canadian Engineer Corps.....	7		13	112	132	
Army Service Corps.....	1	1		4	6	
Royal Canadian Regiment of In- fantry.....	26	5	60	323	414	7
Ordnance Store Corps.....	20	14	38	54	106	
Intelligence Department.....	8		3		11	
Riding Establishment.....			2	8	10	16
Total.....	106	26	208	996	1,336	256

TABLE SHOWING PEACE AND WAR STRENGTH OF VARIOUS UNITS OF THE ACTIVE MILITIA UNDER THE NEW ESTABLISHMENT.

PEACE TRAINING ESTABLISHMENT.										WAR ESTABLISHMENT.								
Officers.	Staff Sergeants and Sergeants.	Rank and File.	Trumpeters.	Buglers.	Trumpeters and Buglers.	Drummers and Buglers.	Total.	Horses.		Officers.	Staff Sergeants and Sergeants.	Rank and File.	Trumpeters.	Buglers.	Trumpeters and Buglers.	Drummers and Buglers.	Total.	Horses.
589	539	3,968	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,106	4,764		603	541	9,784	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,928	8,922
Cavalry (a).....																		
Artillery—																		
Field (b).....	153	176	1,650	34	.....	.....	2,013	1,286		153	176	3,107	34	.....	.....	.....	3,470	2,848
Garrison (c).....	221	236	1,848	41	.....	.....	2,346	328		221	236	3,591	41	.....	.....	.....	4,089	517
Engineers (d).....	36	36	688	.....	8	.....	768	124		36	36	800	.....	.....	8	.....	880	260
Infantry (e).....	3,781	4,944	24,224	.....	.....	1,308	34,257	341		3,781	4,944	76,368	.....	.....	1,308	.....	86,401	3,656
Army Service Corps (f).....	40	120	680	8	.....	.....	848	760		40	120	689	8	.....	.....	.....	848	760
Medical Services—																		
Field Hospitals (g).....	24	48	264	.....	.....	.....	336	8		24	48	264	.....	.....	.....	.....	336	40
Bearer Companies (h).....	27	72	261	.....	9	.....	369	18		27	72	558	.....	9	.....	.....	666	387
Signalling Corps*.....	18	12	60	.....	.....	.....	90	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corps of Guides*.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals.....	4,914	6,183	33,643	83	9	8	1,308	46,158	7,629	4,885	6,173	92,152	83	9	8	1,308	104,618	17,390

* New Establishment not yet completed. a 15 Regiments; 2 Squadrons. b 2 Brigade Staffs; 12 Batteries. c 6 Regiments; 1 Company. d 4 Companies. e 75 Regiments of 8 Companies; 8 Regiments of 4 Companies; 1 Regiment Rangers of 5 Companies and 1 Rifle Company; 1 Regiment of 16 Companies. f 8 Companies. g 8 Companies. h 9 Companies.

STATEMENT of Expenditure under respective heads during 1903-1904.

Department of Militia and Defence.

	Amount.
By Statute—	\$
Pay of General Officer, Adjutant-General and Q. M. General.	10,930
By Vote—	
Pay of Staff, Permanent Corps and Active Militia, including allowances.	541,590
Military Survey—Intelligence Branch.....	7,167
Annual Drill and Musketry, Clothing and Stores.....	749,985
Salaries and wages of Civil Employees.....	64,682
Military Properties, Works and Buildings.....	207,700
Military Properties—To reimburse Officers P. E. I. Regt. for repairs to Orderly Room Building.....	545
Provisions, Supplies and Remounts	158,378
Transport and freight.....	54,855
Grants in aid of Artillery and Rifle Associations and Bands and Military Institutes.....	40,499
Miscellaneous and unforeseen contingencies.....	27,330
Royal Military College of Canada.....	90,387
Dominion Arsenal.....	150,000
Defence, Esquimalt, B.C.....	109,987
Paving streets, front of Barracks, Winnipeg.....	4,949
Site for Drill Shed at Hagersville.....	100
Departmental Library.....	364
Yukon—Transportation claims.....	24,386
Gratuity—Firemen at Fredericton, N.B.....	50
" Sgt.-Major Philips.....	785
Capital Account—Arms, Ammunition, Rifle Ranges, Lands, Reserve Clothing, Equipment, &c.....	1,224,910
" Dominion Arsenal—For Manufacture of Reserve Am- munition.....	74,911
Special Service—South Africa.....	11,888
Gratuity to widow of Sgt.-Major Wanless	99
Sault Ste. Marie strike.....	6,851
Montreal Longshoremen's strike.....	501
Total.....	3,552,899
<i>Pensions.</i>	
By Vote—	
Pensions—Militia,—Rebellion, 1885.....	17,915
" —Militia,—Fenian raid, &c.....	2,373
By Statute—	
Pensions—Militia—Upper Canada, Reb. of 1837-38.....	320
" Act, 1901.....	6,305
Total.....	26,913
REVENUE.	
Casual	595
Ammunition, Stores and Clothing	\$ 12,984
Rents.....	4,230
Miscellaneous.....	2,680
Royal Military College.....	19,894
Total.....	23,323
	43,812

MANUFACTURES.

For the purpose of presenting the results of the Census of 1901 in as compact a form as possible, the industrial establishments have been grouped together, not with scientific accuracy but with the design of bringing into the groups such industries as are more or less allied so that comparison with similar groups as obtained in the Census of 1891 can be made.

In the Census of 1901 the statistics of manufactures were taken only for establishments employing five hands or more. In the Census of 1891 the returns of all establishments were compiled.

The results were divided into five groups according to output as follows:— Establishments having an output (1) of under \$2,000 a year, (2) of \$2,000 to \$12,000, (3) of \$12,001 to \$25,000, (4) of \$25,001 to \$49,999, and (5) of \$50,000 and over.

INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS, 1891.

	No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees	Annual Wages Paid.	Value of Raw Material.	Value of Articles Produced.
		\$		\$	\$	\$
Under \$2,000....	50,777	25,546,608	74,376	11,038,084	11,070,938	32,195,192
\$2,000 to \$12,000...	19,629	60,178,387	92,343	22,963,579	43,572,071	93,260,957
\$12,001 to \$25,000..	2,679	31,596,006	36,118	10,852,514	23,925,078	47,709,005
\$25,001 to \$49,999..	1,208	30,152,282	28,339	8,966,833	22,090,463	42,238,542
\$50,000 and over....	1,675	207,147,467	139,080	46,842,640	155,460,492	260,795,190
Totals.....	75,968	354,620,750	370,256	100,663,650	256,119,042	476,198,886

By analysing the returns of 1891 and following the line of division adopted in the Census of 1901, viz. : hands employed instead of value of product, we obtain the following comparison.

ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING FIVE HANDS AND OVER.

	Establishments.	Capital.	Employees.	Wages.	Value of Products in Census year.
		\$		\$	\$
1901.....	11,126	441,053,060	306,694	88,143,472	452,775,577
1891.....	12,404	296,350,316	269,093	78,492,345	359,082,636
Increase or decrease....	— 1,278	+144,702,744	+ 37,601	+ 9,651,127	+ 93,692,941
+ or — per cent.....	— 11·10	+ 48·83	+ 13·97	+ 12·30	+ 26·09

During the ten years there was in what may be called the factory life of Canada, a decrease in the number of establishments of 11·10 per cent, an increase of 48·83 per cent in the capital invested and of 26·09 per cent in the value of the articles produced. The number of employees increased at a greater rate than the average wages paid.

The general results of the ten years are : (1) Consolidation, shown in the decrease of the number of establishments having five employees and over. (2) Great increase in the capital invested. (3) Not a corresponding increase in the value of the products, the value of the output being in 1891, \$1.21 per dollar of capital, and in 1901, \$1.03 per dollar. (4) A decrease in the average wage, that of 1891 having been \$292.44 a year and that of 1901 being \$287.40 a year— a decrease of \$5.04 per hand per annum. (5) Increase in the value of the product per employee, each employee in 1901 averaging an output of \$1,476 against \$1,334.41 in 1891.

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED.

(Basis of 5 employees or more.)

Industries employing not less than 5 hands.	No. of Estab-lishments.	Capital.	No. of Em-employees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Arms and ammunition—					
Cartridge making.....	{ 1891 2 1901 3	385,000 947,425	181 368	55,497 96,477	292,355 414,906
Gunpowder mills.....	{ 1891 7 1901 7	406,925 589,450	152 140	68,350 72,200	547,000 543,944
Lock and gunsmithing.....	{ 1891 5 1901 4	136,431 138,800	168 103	66,700 41,596	137,900 95,150
Total	{ 1891 14 1901 14	928,356 1,675,675	501 611	190,547 210,273	977,255 1,054,000
Books and stationery—					
Bank note engraving.....	{ 1891 1 1901 1	200,000	100	60,000	140,000
Book-binding.....	{ 1891 45 1901 84	769,924 2,830,814	1,239 2,484	378,796 845,307	1,108,688 2,748,356
Electro-stereotyping.....	{ 1891 1 1901 4	15,000 88,563	40 50	20,000 28,600	45,000 90,034
Engraving and lithographing	{ 1891 20 1901 20	720,515	597	240,217	717,965
*Printing and publishing.....	{ 1891 349 1901 419	8,291,081 13,726,039	7,124 7,708	2,910,824 3,270,077	7,671,310 10,319,241
Stationery	{ 1891 2 1901 12	78,000 590,555	87 482	21,500 140,155	87,000 638,520
Total	{ 1891 418 1901 519	10,074,520 17,235,971	9,187 10,724	3,631,337 4,284,139	9,769,963 13,796,151
Carriages, &c.—					
Carriage and wagon making.....	{ 1891 367 1901 349	5,308,726 6,615,525	4,680 4,807	1,737,295 1,791,981	5,942,559 6,650,912
Carriage and wagon materials	{ 1891 27 1901 27	1,315,318	909	336,358	1,269,271

* Including engraving and lithographing.

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901 CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.		No of Estab-lishments.	Capital.	No. of Em-employees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
			\$		\$	\$
Carriages, &c.— <i>Con.</i>						
Carriage top making	{ 1891	1	31,000	41	20,000	75,000
	{ 1901					
Hubs and spokes.....	{ 1891	6	104,345	80	29,700	104,600
	{ 1901					
Invalid and baby chairs.....	{ 1891	3	50,000	138	43,000	144,000
	{ 1901					
Rolling stock.....	{ 1891	18	2,589,984	5,014	2,232,164	9,450,525
	{ 1901	26	4,535,257	5,655	2,710,591	7,546,644
Street-car works	{ 1891	1	13,858	5	2,400	13,600
	{ 1901	7	2,475,602	3,082	1,226,135	3,954,172
Whip factories.....	{ 1891	8	80,000	112	37,530	159,080
	{ 1901					
Total	{ 1891	404	8,177,913	10,070	4,102,089	15,889,364
	{ 1901	409	14,941,702	14,453	6,065,065	19,420,999
Chemicals—						
Baking powder and flavour- ing extract.....	{ 1891	10	234,220	180	87,800	588,700
	{ 1901	13	273,965	150	44,219	524,016
Chemical establishments....	{ 1891	32	1,730,626	697	269,250	1,613,725
	{ 1901	19	1,606,608	524	199,019	1,880,905
Dyeing and scouring.....	{ 1891	14	301,317	193	54,860	210,000
	{ 1901	14	225,850	200	65,268	163,895
Fertilizers.....	{ 1891	1		30	5,000	20,000
	{ 1901	6	130,910	59	17,378	101,250
Hair works.....	{ 1891	1	4,000	9	2,000	13,500
	{ 1901					
Ink making.....	{ 1891	2	26,000	18	7,200	55,000
	{ 1901	3	46,700	17	7,556	105,000
Patent medicines.....	{ 1891	14	154,579	123	41,510	421,100
	{ 1901	35	1,103,065	422	117,652	1,350,993
Photographers.....	{ 1891	21	366,855	173	62,710	237,000
	{ 1901	6	95,456	49	21,359	94,858
Photographic supplies.....	{ 1891	2	15,500	15	6,150	12,150
	{ 1901	9	119,126	96	31,880	230,186
Salt works.....	{ 1891	18	407,000	242	66,250	335,720
	{ 1901	9	689,163	179	64,824	345,148
Superphosphates..	{ 1891	7	160,650	91	26,600	202,324
	{ 1901					
Textile dyeing and finishing.	{ 1891					
	{ 1901	3	1,388,500	548	212,592	2,051,992
Vaseline.....	{ 1891	1	10,000	5	3,000	30,000
	{ 1901					
Washing compound.....	{ 1891					
	{ 1901	3	31,500	15	5,976	20,500
Total	{ 1891	123	3,410,747	1,776	632,330	3,739,219
	{ 1901	120	5,710,843	2,259	787,723	6,368,743
Drinks and Stimulants—						
Aerated waters.....	{ 1891	46	584,792	412	135,160	550,412
	{ 1901	58	905,741	533	185,558	806,532
Brewers and maltsters.....	{ 1891	105	8,316,812	1,776	864,377	5,718,685
	{ 1901	102	11,152,869	2,044	837,218	6,475,400
Cider making.....	{ 1891	7	29,922	54	11,710	38,705
	{ 1901					

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.	No. of Estab-lishments.	Capital.	No. of Em-ployees.	Salaries.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Drinks and Stimulants—<i>Con.</i>					
Cigar factories.	{ 1891 93 1901 138	1,653,238 2,500,510	3,165 4,143	953,960 1,366,146	3,280,114 5,332,151
Cocoa and chocolate.	{ 1891 2 1901 4	34,500 152,075	17 62	6,000 14,708	58,000 218,460
Coffee and spice mills	{ 1891 16 1901 29	517,762 1,044,272	144 371	68,238 113,561	1,058,750 1,957,536
Condensed milk.	{ 1891 1 1901 4	15,000 324,425	25 105	7,630 27,722	83,000 269,520
Distillers.	{ 1891 8 1901 9	7,054,000 7,874,724	404 506	178,950 214,376	2,199,600 1,620,418
Sorghum syrup, &c.	{ 1891 1 1901 .	3,450 .	6 .	1,560 .	4,000 .
Sugar refineries.	{ 1891 7 1901 4	2,699,400 10,104,585	1,402 1,200	509,811 612,680	11,627,100 12,595,000
Tobacco working.	{ 1891 31 1901 22	2,130,000 4,747,030	2,091 2,186	481,252 565,270	2,347,651 6,469,961
Wine making.	{ 1891 11 1901 14	338,258 534,055	100 125	29,350 33,620	203,150 289,350
Total.	{ 1891 328 1901 384	23,377,134 39,340,286	9,596 11,275	3,247,998 3,970,859	27,169,167 36,034,328
Fibrous Material—					
Asbestos work.	{ 1891 2 1901 3	30,000 40,100	19 33	6,000 15,175	26,500 68,945
Bag factories.	{ 1891 1 1901 5	141,000 915,663	51 345	18,000 100,225	265,000 1,114,213
Cordage, rope and twine.	{ 1891 15 1901 11	2,362,553 2,335,246	804 916	215,822 231,601	1,707,734 2,212,663
Fishing tackle.	{ 1891 2 1901 .	8,238 .	11 .	2,250 .	7,600 .
Flax and scutching mills	{ 1891 44 1901 31	549,550 325,936	1,503 996	230,199 127,332	683,915 338,176
Nets and hammocks.	{ 1891 3 1901 4	3 15,233	15 39	165 9,150	272 29,560
Tents, awnings and sails.	{ 1891 21 1901 25	122,098 269,727	229 292	88,349 90,708	477,800 418,249
Total	{ 1891 88 1901 79	3,213,442 3,901,905	2,632 2,621	560,785 574,191	3,168,821 4,211,806
Food, Animal—					
Butter and cheese factories.	{ 1891 74 1901 64	513,601 508,308	498 442	117,404 97,449	1,083,792 1,707,755
Fish-curing and canning.	{ 1891 805 1901 1,097	4,103,930 7,992,893	21,329 15,467	1,423,733 1,213,079	5,661,144 8,025,630
Meat " "	{ 1891 62 1901 57	1,484,288 5,395,162	931 2,121	298,932 784,010	5,264,143 22,217,984
Total	{ 1891 941 1901 1,218	6,101,819 13,896,363	22,758 18,030	1,840,069 2,094,538	12,009,079 31,951,369

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.	No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees.	Salaries.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Foods, vegetable—					
Bakeries and confectioneries. { 1891 269 4,692,909 4,296 1,346,046 8,364,306					
1901 258 6,996,204 5,858 1,807,805 11,637,808					
Barley, pot and pearl. { 1891 3 88,800 17 6,924 229,816					
1901 30 80,600 421 30,025 142,436					
Dried fruits and vegetables. . . { 1891 50 371,321 1,525 104,228 395,540					
1901 230 16,467,244 2,607 1,221,462 30,721,846					
Flour and grist mills. { 1891 400 14,686,558 3,370 1,281,729 31,835,873					
1901 39 523,683 2,205 161,269 866,842					
Fruit and vegetable canning. { 1891 58 2,004,915 4,640 378,128 2,831,742					
1901 1 5,000 20 2,500 9,000					
Macaroni and vermicelli. . . . { 1891 24 496,786 355 116,755 706,600					
1901 24 633,453 295 71,542 561,682					
Pickles and vinegar making. . { 1891 4 11,900 53 5,900 20,736					
1901 3 22,300 53 17,235 45,000					
Yeast making. { 1891 600 22,308,422 10,010 2,901,192 40,876,766					
1901 793 24,781,251 15,705 3,650,356 47,492,461					
Total { 1891 600 22,308,422 10,010 2,901,192 40,876,766					
1901 793 24,781,251 15,705 3,650,356 47,492,461					
Furniture, Houses and Buildings—					
Cabinet and furniture. { 1891 234 4,841,620 5,509 1,927,282 6,025,811					
1901 169 7,399,540 6,583 2,068,376 6,949,384					
Cement mills. { 1891 11 411,010 225 40,900 227,275					
1901 10 995,459 608 211,632 872,676					
Elevator factories. { 1891 4 87,000 75 32,400 111,000					
1901 4 196,423 161 64,000 207,100					
House decorating. { 1891 1 77,000 45 27,000 54,000					
1901 12 142,928 205 101,208 226,130					
Lime kilns. { 1891 81 1,203,000 1,076 299,605 988,941					
1901 163 484,812 695 194,260 523,862					
Mantel and grate making. . . { 1891 4 187,200 240 79,800 562,400					
1901 12 94,716 190 57,482 271,500					
Mattress and spring bed making. . . { 1891 20 449,583 382 121,137 672,850					
1901 24 1,409,330 453 186,250 1,800,600					
Paints and varnish making. . { 1891 18 2,217,059 468 176,987 2,786,593					
1901 75 457,261 879 352,069 1,089,620					
Painting and glazing. { 1891 3 89,233 95 34,137 103,000					
1901 15 293,236 301 104,128 198,225					
Plaster and stucco { 1891 3 62,600 91 31,380 88,706					
1901 10 210,000 344 137,960 763,000					
Roofing material. { 1891 15 642,169 261 92,107 1,065,140					
1901 606 9,960,134 9,337 3,372,592 14,978,019					
Sash, door, blinds, shades, laths, shingles and mouldings . . { 1891 471 9,729,868 7,614 2,772,028 11,493,491					
1901 888 22,409,724 17,163 5,867,252 24,988,932					
Total { 1891 1,077 19,231,497 18,674 6,657,468 27,070,391					
1901 888 22,409,724 17,163 5,867,252 24,988,932					
Gold and Silver—					
Electro-plating. { 1891 7 384,000 233 100,500 455,300					
1901 1 13,500 5 1,500 16,000					
Enamel working. { 1891 1 13,500 5 1,500 16,000					
1901 1 13,500 5 1,500 16,000					

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.	No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Gold and Silver—<i>Con.</i>					
Gold leaf making.....	{ 1891 1 1901	13,200	8	3,000	18,400
Gold and silver smithing....	{ 1891 2 1901 12	14,200 781,456	23 428	18,000 196,289	49,000 740,969
Jewel case making.....	{ 1891 1 1901 3	1,650 19,279	8 51	850 11,827	2,800 46,500
Watchmaking and jewellery.	{ 1891 50 1901 39	2,154,990 1,459,695	782 1,065	334,720 425,157	1,416,609 1,704,153
Total	{ 1891 62 1901 54	2,581,540 2,260,430	1,059 1,544	458,570 633,273	1,958,109 2,491,622
Leather, Boots and Shoes :—					
Belt and hose (leather).	{ 1891 6 1901 4	251,000 246,300	143 81	62,640 34,700	511,000 408,715
Boots and shoes.....	{ 1891 269 1901 179	7,272,069 11,005,869	11,631 12,949	3,226,561 3,935,448	12,706,215 18,481,216
Harness and saddlery..	{ 1891 104 1901 95	1,183,502 2,512,301	923 2,161	344,506 718,771	1,343,673 3,427,255
Lasts and pegs	{ 1891 6 1901 8	50,000 122,300	80 128	22,950 41,499	56,800 132,506
Leather laces and other articles.....	{ 1891 2 1901 10	20,400 371,540	44 406	9,000 89,713	35,000 334,727
Morocco leather.....	{ 1891 1 1901	35,000	45	15,000	150,000
Tanneries	{ 1891 169 1901 143	5,374,615 7,300,584	3,154 3,607	1,184,080 1,262,300	9,561,781 12,068,600
Total.....	{ 1891 557 1901 439	14,186,586 21,558,894	16,020 19,332	4,864,737 6,082,431	24,364,469 34,853,019
Lighting :—					
Electric appliances and supplies.....	{ 1891 13 1901 25	1,520,000 5,267,397	408 1,922	158,500 846,618	801,752 3,032,252
Electric light works.....	{ 1891 23 1901 58	3,185,257 11,891,025	630 899	237,348 451,047	845,134 2,008,017
Fish oil refineries.....	{ 1891 28 1901	51,352	168	19,131	64,667
Gas works.....	{ 1891 27 1901 27	12,628,979 7,692,101	1,103 856	465,711 405,718	2,676,798 2,327,466
Lamps and chandeliers.....	{ 1891 2 1901 3	74,000 111,010	54 59	19,000 17,814	45,000 117,491
Lanterns.....	{ 1891 1 1901	12,000	15	7,000	20,000
Match factories.....	{ 1891 9 1901 5	334,750 240,064	1,035 471	142,039 68,501	432,253 312,655
Oil refineries	{ 1891 13 1901 14	1,840,000 2,431,271	215 603	110,072 250,991	1,686,445 3,519,493
Patent fuel.....	{ 1891 1 1901	2,630	6	1,800	14,500
Street lamps	{ 1891 1 1901	176,000	8	1,000	20,000
Total	{ 1891 118 1901 132	19,824,968 27,632,868	3,642 4,810	1,161,601 2,040,689	6,606,549 11,317,374

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901 CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.	No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Machines, Tools and Implements:—					
Agricultural implements	1891 95	8,377,926	4,321	1,750,048	7,252,005
	1901 114	18,207,342	5,788	2,129,241	9,597,389
Bell foundries	1891 1	13,000	12	5,000	10,500
	1901				
Bicycle factories	1891 2	70,000	80	23,000	90,000
	1901 20	1,076,700	450	174,518	586,806
Blacksmithing	1891 73	443,077	523	192,282	579,143
	1901 11	81,750	60	29,296	77,954
Boiler and engine making	1891 42	635,934	1,691	690,775	2,433,878
	1901 59	5,552,862	3,713	1,565,309	4,626,214
Bolt and nut works	1891 5	301,000	311	93,810	379,700
	1901				
Brass fittings	1891 11	629,550	594	261,480	750,500
	1901 23	1,145,403	811	325,574	1,099,557
Copperine factory	1891 1	11,020	6	3,500	14,000
	1901				
Coppersmithing	1891 3	129,000	65	28,400	128,000
	1901				
Cutlery and edge tools	1891 27	1,150,932	758	332,372	987,504
	1901 28	1,485,932	1,239	493,233	1,295,980
Foundries and machine shops	1891 363	15,866,352	12,028	4,836,598	15,356,052
	1901 315	16,274,645	11,784	4,604,124	15,292,445
Furnaces, stoves and heaters	1891 18	574,164	527	240,675	730,800
	1901				
Galvanized iron	1891 1	1,000	5	1,200	3,500
	1901				
Hardware, carriage and saddlery	1891 6	418,381	471	128,292	401,821
	1901 23	953,474	740	278,140	1,395,750
Iron and brass fittings	1891 6	724,655	444	184,300	728,075
	1901 6	1,755,379	797	318,404	1,693,000
Iron and steel bridges	1891				
	1901 29	9,829,560	4,110	1,693,542	6,912,457
Iron and steel products	1891 1	20,000	15	2,200	3,500
	1901				
Knitting machines	1891 1	93,000	10	5,000	38,000
	1901 3	338,925	67	30,868	293,216
Lead pipe and bar making	1891 2	7,300	20	9,000	53,000
	1901 3	15,200	23	10,976	34,160
Metal cornices and signs	1891 11	407,340	404	151,900	743,100
	1901				
Nail and tack factories	1891 3	15,200	23	5,550	13,300
	1901				
Needle factories	1891 312	3,556,845	3,828	1,348,476	5,658,250
	1901 258	5,056,458	4,525	1,573,390	7,375,541
Plumbing and plumbers' supplies, tinsmithing and sheet iron	1891 14	207,585	141	55,709	222,052
	1901 17	739,737	478	171,164	733,150
Pump and windmills	1891				
	1901 5	541,064	295	104,404	362,135
Printing presses	1891 1	64,000	30	10,560	70,000
	1901				
Rivet factory	1891 1	60,499	49	18,489	86,161
	1901				
Rock drill making	1891				
	1901				

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 hands.	No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Machines, Tools and Implements—<i>Con.</i>					
Rolling mills.....	{ 1891 6 1901	2,307,540	2,006	843,500	3,163,930
Safe and vault works.....	{ 1891 4 1901 3	172,000 232,610	202 158	78,660 71,200	202,500 225,200
Saw and file cutting.....	{ 1891 13 1901 7	450,350 419,534	321 230	136,172 99,500	521,380 314,312
Scale factories.....	{ 1891 7 1901 8	177,600 279,414	122 194	45,500 85,211	164,800 285,240
Screw factories.....	{ 1891 2 1901 4	512,189 714,586	169 242	65,100 90,246	198,000 385,810
Sewing machines.....	{ 1891 6 1901 3	936,485 1,110,167	884 619	291,933 275,774	775,670 752,308
Skate factories.....	{ 1891 1 1901	10,000	22	7,000	16,000
Smelting works.....	{ 1891 15 1901 12	4,150,581 10,483,112	1,898 2,000	850,980 1,162,620	3,016,240 7,082,384
Spring and axle works.....	{ 1891 6 1901	468,005	237	99,500	375,000
Type foundries.....	{ 1891 4 1901	182,000	99	34,171	102,500
Washing machines.....	{ 1891 5 1901 6	75,045 128,673	108 164	37,660 46,818	134,540 179,434
Wire works and wire fencing	{ 1891 20 1901 29	915,000 1,825,068	814 705	310,093 241,140	1,884,100 2,030,465
Total.....	{ 1891 1,106 1901 969	44,674,648 77,712,502	33,507 38,923	13,328,783 15,424,844	48,281,430 61,636,978
Matters, Animal—					
Brush and broom making....	{ 1891 33 1901 28	394,962 547,304	679 727	223,986 221,026	763,985 952,658
Comb factories.....	{ 1891 1 1901	7,000	15	9,000	20,000
Glue factories.....	{ 1891 3 1901 3	38,600 60,043	45 43	11,800 11,548	72,000 47,627
Hair cloth making.....	{ 1891 1 1901 6	53,500 99,176	18 89	9,000 24,338	30,000 109,679
Horn and bone works.....	{ 1891 1 1901	500	5	1,500	5,000
Paraffine and wax.....	{ 1891 1 1901	11,000	30	10,000	40,000
Soap and candles.....	{ 1891 30 1901 23	940,508 2,321,207	389 478	163,350 164,717	1,909,390 2,143,945
Wax candles.....	{ 1891 1 1901 3	2,600 57,400	5 27	1,300 10,250	6,000 71,250
Total.....	{ 1891 71 1901 63	1,428,670 3,085,130	1,186 1,364	429,936 431,879	2,846,375 3,325,159
Matters, Vegetable—					
Asheries.....	{ 1891 4 1901	42,139	25	9,800	23,100
Bark extract.....	{ 1891 4 1901	114,900	55	28,400	120,000

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.	No. of Estab-lishments.	Capital.	No. of Em-ployees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Matters, Vegetable— <i>Con.</i>					
Basket making.....	{ 1891 17 1901 15	64,640 147,106	208 323	40,600 59,457	81,490 152,842
Carpentering.....	{ 1891 381 1901 381	3,402,044	4,214	1,767,691	5,340,582
Carving and gilding.....	{ 1891 5 1901 5	60,152	71	35,700	113,000
Charcoal burning.....	{ 1891 3 1901 3	49,600	38	15,620	71,972
Cheese box making.....	{ 1891 16 1901 16	88,336	167	31,830	93,700
Cigar box making.....	{ 1891 2 1901 8	19,500 271,787	30 308	6,000 89,722	15,000 283,000
Coffin and casket making....	{ 1891 11 1901 16	354,441 644,222	270 525	99,400 184,917	295,200 683,177
Coke ovens.....	{ 1891 1 1901 1	180,000	21	7,500	45,000
Cooperages.....	{ 1891 101 1901 64	1,483,637 559,595	1,265 827	398,893 277,794	1,269,589 867,796
Cork cutting.....	{ 1891 3 1901 5	187,200 173,421	79 107	23,500 32,024	163,000 176,172
Hop curing.....	{ 1891 1 1901 1	365	24	250	800
Ladder making..	{ 1891 3 1901 2	27,100 357,500	17 45	3,412 15,300	16,300 377,000
Linseed oil.....	{ 1891 3 1901 3	3,000	17	700	1,200
Lobster trap making.....	{ 1891 3 1901 3	52,100	59	9,200	34,000
Lobster cans and box making	{ 1891 1 1901 1	7,750	11	1,400	3,000
Moss factory.....	{ 1891 11 1901 84	131,500 1,631,028	298 1,826	62,985 478,252	274,321 1,927,720
Packing case and wooden box making....	{ 1891 1 1901 1	192,000	83	36,205	99,762
Pail and tub factory..	{ 1891 29 1901 34	755,000 563,197	940 1,439	217,520 301,515	1,133,200 1,256,147
Paper bag and box.....	{ 1891 1 1901 1	75,000	150	30,000	90,000
Paper collars.....	{ 1891 32 1901 31	4,665,211 7,743,359	1,787 2,838	654,802 982,341	2,570,722 4,527,776
Paper and cardboard mills...	{ 1891 1 1901 1	550	6	1,250	9,000
Paper patterns.....	{ 1891 8 1901 15	175,234 447,792	129 542	47,870 169,020	240,200 623,025
Picture frames.....	{ 1891 11 1901 11	94,192	115	49,620	139,000
Press stamp and dye making.	{ 1891 23 1901 25	2,885,307 11,558,560	1,021 3,177	290,824 1,065,248	1,053,842 4,246,781
Pulp mills.....	{ 1891 3 1901 5	18,000 128,617	44 112	19,510 27,480	47,000 149,974
Refrigerators.....	{ 1891 9 1901 13	2,311,698 1,523,971	1,371 629	351,443 220,189	2,040,000 1,574,422
Rubber factories and goods..	{ 1891 1,921 1901 2,075	43,988,055 55,605,666	43,439 51,549	11,233,368 11,133,666	44,443,571 50,805,084
Saw mills.....					

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.	No. of Estab-lishments.	Capital.	No. of Em-ployees.	Wages.	Value of products.	
		\$		\$	\$	
Matters, Vegetable— <i>Con.</i>						
Seed cleaning and preparing.	{ 1891 1901	17	502,900	519	86,935	1,472,087
Shook and box mills	{ 1891 1901	6 9	68,400 107,416	102 206	23,552 52,605	87,000 293,222
Spool factories.	{ 1891 1901	2	63,400	120	25,000	50,000
Starch factories.	{ 1891 1901	10 12	437,000 990,075	235 350	68,600 97,753	483,850 1,006,400
Stave mills.	{ 1891 1901	41	712,015	1,010	290,150	797,108
Straw works.	{ 1891 1901	4	128,650	152	40,000	111,500
Trunk and box making.	{ 1891 1901	27	636,000	755	237,040	987,900
Wall paper.	{ 1891 1901	3 4	366,500 1,059,500	137 328	56,000 105,247	351,000 874,049
Wood turning and working.	{ 1891 1901	39 34	382,204 633,986	639 853	173,800 244,419	535,035 777,722
Total	{ 1891 1901	2,740 2,469	64,553,220 84,319,298	59,132 66,475	16,401,323 15,611,996	63,591,644 71,713,699
Mathematical, &c., Instruments--						
Mathematical.	{ 1891 1901	1	2,500	6	2,000	5,000
Optical.	{ 1891 1901	1 4	4,500 115,700	6 140	3,000 47,136	10,000 199,750
Surgical.	{ 1891 1901	2	20,000	14	4,200	22,800
Total	{ 1891 1901	4 4	27,000 115,700	26 140	9,200 47,136	37,800 199,750
Musical Instruments--						
Musical Instruments	{ 1891 1901	49 39	2,326,707 3,990,728	2,090 2,391	930,213 1,013,190	3,263,218 3,023,730
Piano actions.	{ 1891 1901	3 7	11,000 300,119	34 278	10,800 83,119	29,500 356,997
Total	{ 1891 1901	50 46	2,337,707 4,290,847	2,124 2,669	941,013 1,096,309	3,292,718 3,380,727
Ships and boats--						
Block-making.	{ 1891 1901	5 3	9,685 205,520	37 157	9,700 55,282	44,700 248,000
Boat-building	{ 1891 1901	22 18	79,516 141,545	214 165	77,093 60,580	206,084 143,832
Masts and spars.	{ 1891 1901	3	50,000	19	7,860	38,000
Ship yards.	{ 1891 1901	132 39	2,043,600 3,156,369	3,150 2,422	986,160 750,833	3,067,475 1,899,836
Total	{ 1891 1901	162 60	2,182,201 3,503,434	3,420 2,744	1,080,753 866,695	3,356,259 2,291,668

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.	No. of Estab-lishments.	Capital.	No. of Em-ployees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Stone, clay and glass—					
Abrasive goods	(1891 2 1901 5)	19,500 126,387	27 90	11,400 40,174	38,000 121,313
Brick and tile and pottery . . .	(1891 520 1901 573)	4,002,363 4,210,244	6,601 6,705	1,479,584 1,327,533	3,701,021 3,299,917
China decorating	(1891 2 1901)	24,500 .	31 .	5,900 .	37,000 .
Glass works	(1891 10 1901 11)	381,000 1,522,692	925 1,385	342,700 502,885	683,500 995,401
Grindstones	(1891 1901 6)	. 39,850	. 94	. 17,981	. 41,400
Marble and stone cutting . . .	(1891 143 1901 69)	1,504,009 977,502	2,902 913	1,089,587 362,359	3,432,121 1,008,378
Paving material	(1891 5 1901)	829,800 .	237 .	48,800 .	227,850 .
Quartz-crushing mills	(1891 39 1901)	263,640 .	312 .	105,183 .	312,000 .
Show cases, mirrors and plate glass	(1891 5 1901 4)	225,769 200,500	169 122	81,100 55,920	431,500 265,535
Stained glass works	(1891 2 1901 9)	11,350 40,070	45 61	20,500 28,740	61,000 88,600
Terra cotta	(1891 4 1901)	377,300 .	130 .	62,000 .	151,000 .
Total	(1891 732 1901 677)	7,639,231 7,117,245	11,379 9,370	3,246,754 2,335,592	9,075,092 5,820,544
Textile fabrics and dress—					
Blanket-making	(1891 1 1901)	21,000 .	12 .	3,500 .	75,000 .
Braid and elastic	(1891 3 1901)	89,950 .	67 .	16,100 .	100,000 .
Button factories	(1891 5 1901 5)	169,050 258,137	455 319	114,000 63,582	277,500 150,000
Carding and fulling	(1891 15 1901)	138,390 .	158 .	27,950 .	158,622 .
Carpet-making	(1891 18 1901 10)	54,224 711,951	308 485	88,924 142,128	359,919 633,192
Corset-making	(1891 21 1901 14)	450,699 410,501	930 646	211,046 147,445	816,200 592,341
Cotton mills	(1891 22 1901 20)	13,208,121 18,298,699	8,502 11,882	2,102,603 3,352,464	8,451,724 12,033,052
Dressmaking and millinery . .	(1891 768 1901 360)	1,700,726 3,543,599	7,045 8,007	1,092,823 1,670,479	4,931,779 6,559,207
Duck and yarn factory	(1891 1 1901)	173,000 .	133 .	40,000 .	290,000 .
Embroidery	(1891 1 1901)	10,000 .	33 .	10,000 .	150,000 .
Fancy goods	(1891 4 1901 4)	128,659 56,125	157 129	70,100 25,961	284,000 217,514
Feathers and artificial flowers .	(1891 1 1901 3)	1,000 12,000	7 96	1,800 14,503	5,000 36,000
Felt works	(1891 1 1901)	15,500 .	30 .	8,000 .	16,000 .
Fringe and tassels	(1891 2 1901 7)	12,500 43,534	50 170	7,000 34,510	37,000 126,311

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901. CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.	No. of Establishments.	Capital.	No. of Employees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Textile Fabrics, and Dress—<i>Con.</i>					
Furriers and hatters.	{ 1891 114	1,978,465	2,359	693,414	4,763,888
	{ 1901 115	4,136,236	3,273	881,960	5,876,467
Gloves and mitts.	{ 1891 14	387,656	575	123,439	692,600
	{ 1901 22	778,003	974	209,608	1,024,245
Horse blankets and bags.	{ 1891 2	133,000	56	21,000	165,000
	{ 1901 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hosiery and knitted goods.	{ 1891 46	1,252,808	1,699	414,885	1,711,735
	{ 1901 52	3,723,197	3,687	889,882	3,857,519
Lace	{ 1891 3	8,125	49	7,140	30,000
	{ 1901 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mats and rugs.	{ 1891 1	27,100	32	10,000	30,000
	{ 1901 6	55,507	68	16,874	52,092
Men's furnishing goods ...	{ 1891 56	1,445,279	2,941	672,800	2,683,200
	{ 1901 52	2,821,302	4,976	1,071,146	4,623,652
Oiled cloth and clothing.	{ 1891 7	224,500	159	67,410	342,694
	{ 1901 6	639,990	270	32,070	560,693
Regalia making	{ 1891 3	21,325	42	10,000	48,000
	{ 1901 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shoddy mills	{ 1891 2	8,500	15	4,400	18,000
	{ 1901 6	146,210	62	19,000	155,280
Silk mills	{ 1891 3	520,000	322	102,500	585,000
	{ 1901 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tailoring and clothing.	{ 1891 1,373	7,691,835	18,144	4,732,449	18,669,652
	{ 1901 793	9,263,943	20,983	4,467,806	17,755,730
Thread making	{ 1891 1	110,145	40	11,000	180,000
	{ 1901 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Umbrella and parasol making	{ 1891 3	41,000	89	22,500	160,000
	{ 1901 3	126,663	134	25,920	110,000
Wadding	{ 1891 3	301,700	57	23,500	205,000
	{ 1901 4	178,759	72	23,280	110,981
Weaving	{ 1891 17	74,527	155	37,811	177,987
	{ 1901 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wig making	{ 1891 2	27,500	25	6,800	43,000
	{ 1901 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woollen mills.	{ 1891 213	8,991,534	6,881	1,837,441	7,845,386
	{ 1901 157	10,486,198	6,388	1,724,333	7,359,541
Wool pulling	{ 1891 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ 1901 3	44,210	24	9,338	115,487
Wool yarn	{ 1891 1	28,000	26	8,000	33,000
	{ 1901 6	57,400	60	13,077	86,350
Total ..	{ 1891 2,727	39,445,818	51,553	12,600,335	54,336,936
	{ 1901 1,648	55,792,164	62,705	14,885,366	62,035,654
Miscellaneous—					
Artificial limbs and trusses.	{ 1891 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ 1901 3	34,634	23	7,039	27,847
Beekeepers' supplies.	{ 1891 2	21,292	27	7,020	20,000
	{ 1901 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Billiard table making	{ 1891 2	35,000	17	12,500	37,500
	{ 1901 3	77,635	30	14,143	91,793
Blacking	{ 1891 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ 1901 6	64,468	73	15,720	128,217
Bronze monuments.	{ 1891 1	20,000	14	3,600	23,700
	{ 1901 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....

MANUFACTURES OF 1891 AND 1901, CLASSIFIED AND COMPARED—*Con.*

Industries employing not less than 5 Hands.	No. of Estab-lishments.	Capital.	No. of Em-ployees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Miscellaneous— <i>Con.</i>					
Celluloid goods	{ 1891 1 1901	4,300	12	2,800	18,000
Church decorations.	{ 1891 1 1901 4	4,300 43,410	8 35	2,400 16,789	15,000 40,941
Dentistry	{ 1891 1 1901	3,000	5	1,500	5,000
Dies and moulds	{ 1891 1901 3	16,000	21	8,052	33,600
Facing Co.	{ 1891 1 1901	8,500	8	5,000	14,000
Fire works.	{ 1891 1 1901	7,500	15	4,000	12,000
Gypsum	{ 1891 10 1901	274,535	127	48,205	113,900
Indian wares.	{ 1891 35 1901	2,000	236	8,660	25,650
Mica cutting.	{ 1891 1 1901 12	750 221,248	10 240	3,530 42,294	40,000 337,628
Miscellaneous	{ 1891 1 1901 106	10,200 8,740,278	17 2,970	3,700 919,029	10,000 7,173,968
Plumbago mills	{ 1891 1 1901	102,000	50	18,000	54,000
Portrait painting.	{ 1891 4 1901	2,000	38	20,200	42,160
Railway supplies.	{ 1891 3 1901 4	112,300 573,155	113 385	39,900 159,800	165,000 556,600
Sporting goods.	{ 1891 16 1901	35,000	137	22,810	66,720
Stove polish	{ 1891 1 1901	2,200	7	1,650	2,600
Total	{ 1891 82 1901 141	644,877 9,770,828	841 3,777	205,525 1,182,866	665,230 8,390,594
Grand total.	{ 1891 12,404 1901 11,126	296,350,316 441,053,060	269,093 306,694	78,492,345 88,143,472	359,082,636 452,775,577

In connection with the item 'Miscellaneous' it is to be noted that in the Census of 1901 where there were less than three establishments of a kind the details are not given separately but are lumped together. In the Census of 1891 large and small industries having been taken there was less likelihood of disclosing the details of individual business establishments, but in separating them necessarily in some cases the details of a single business, here and there, are disclosed. After 10 years no one will be incommoded.

The corresponding figures for 1891 are scattered through the table. Brought together for ease of comparison they are:—

—	Number of Establish- ments.	Capital.	Employees.	Wages.	Value of Products.
		\$		\$	\$
Miscellaneous	113	4,188,867	2,726	903,441	4,546,528

INDUSTRIES INCLUDED IN MISCELLANEOUS CLASS, 1901.

Air brakes	1	Knitting needles.. . . .	1
Alabastine	1	Laces and braids.	2
Axle grease.	1	Lanterns.	2
Babbitt metal.	1	Macaroni and vermicelli	2
Bark extract	1	Mantels and grates.	1
Belting and hose, rubber.	1	Miscellaneous	2
Blankets and sweat pads.	1	Needles.	1
Bleaching powder.	1	Opium.	1
Carbide of calcium.	2	Patterns.	2
Carpet sweepers.	1	Peat.	1
Car wheels	1	Plaster stucco.	2
Celluloid goods	1	Pop corn.	1
Chains.	1	Pottery	1
Charcoal	1	Prepared cheese	1
China and glass decorating.	1	Prepared flour.	1
Chewing gum.	2	Quilted goods.	2
Church ornaments.	2	Regalia and society emblems	2
Cider presses.	1	Rice cleaning and polishing.	2
Coke.	2	Rug patterns.	1
Combs	2	Sausage casings.	1
Confectioners' supplies.	2	Sea grass.	1
Costumier and hair dresser.	1	School supplies.. . . .	1
Cottoline.	1	Show cases.	2
Cotton and wool waste.	1	Silk and silk goods.. . . .	2
Cream separators.	1	Skates.	2
Dental supplies	1	Slaughtering, not including meat packing	1
Dyes and colours	1	Soda water apparatus.	1
Egg concentrating.	1	Spinning wheels.	1
Embroidery.	1	Spra-motors	1
Enamel ware.	1	Stamps and stencils.	1
Feather bone.	1	Steam packing.	1
Feather goods.	1	Stove polish.	1
Felt paper and pulp.	1	Tallow refining.	1
Fire alarm supplies.	1	Thread	1
Fire arm supplies.	1	Type founding.	2
Fire works.	1	Vaccine.	1
Fly paper.	1	Vaseline.	1
Fur dressing	2	Washing blue.	1
Gold leaf and foil	1	Waxed paper.	1
Graphite.	1	Wax figures.	1
Gypsum.	2	Woodenware.	1
Insect powder	1	Yeast cakes.	1
Knitting machines.	1		

The details of the cheese industry in Canada are :—

	1891.		1901.	
	Home made.	Factory.	*Homemade	Factory.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
British Columbia.....	373	39,222		
Manitoba.....	116,002	627,744		1,289,413
New Brunswick.....	39,716	301,689		1,892,686
Nova Scotia.....	589,363	507,389		568,147
Ontario.....	1,065,737	80,769,167		131,967,612
Prince Edward Island	123,708	93,866		4,457,519
Quebec.....	4,260,941	26,251,056		80,630,199
The Territories.....	71,363	124,178		27,693
Total Home made.....	6,217,203	108,714,311		220,833,269
	114,981,514			

* The quantity of home made cheese was not procured in the Census of 1901.

By Chap. 5 of the Acts of 1903, Parliament of Canada, a bounty is given to develop the manufacture of binder twine from September 1, 1902. This bounty is equal to the amount paid as export duty in the Philippine Islands on manilla fibre imported from those islands into Canada.

STATEMENT of bounty paid on manilla fibre used in the manufacture of binder twine. The rate being 75 cents per 100 kilos of 2·2 lbs. each:—

Name of Company.	Number of Pounds.	Amount Paid.
		\$
Brandon Binder Twine Co., Ltd.	516,360	1,760
Brantford Cordage Co., Ltd.	1,428,706	4,870
Canadian Cordage and Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	1,136,159	3,873
Consumers Cordage Co.	2,427,909	8,277
Independent Cordage Co.	377,760	1,288
Kingston Penitentiary Binder Twine Factory.....	792,189	2,701
M. J. Wilson Cordage Co., Ltd.....	221,415	755
Walkerton Binder Twine Co.....	565,448	1,928
Total.....	7,465,946	25,452

EDUCATION.

The Census returns of 1901 give a population in Canada of 4,728,631 persons of five years old and upwards. Of these 3,918,915 persons could read and write and 129,584 persons could only read. There were, therefore, 4,048,499 persons in the total population of 5,371,315 who could read. That is 75·4 per cent of the total population as recorded in 1901, and 85·6 per cent of the population five years old and over.

The Census of 1891 gave a population of 4,279,634 persons five years old and over. Of these 3,176,667 could read and write and 207,126 could read only. There were, therefore, 3,383,793 persons in the population of 4,833,239 who could read. That is 69·3 per cent of the whole population recorded in 1891, and 79·1 per cent of the population of five years and over.

It may be assumed, then, that the increase in literacy in the ten years is 6·5 per cent. In every group of 100 persons five years old and over in 1901 there were 6·5 persons able to read more than there were in a similar group in 1891. That is, there were in every group of 100 persons of all ages about 30 persons who could not read and, therefore, could not write, and in ten years this sub group has been reduced to 24·6 per cent.

The following table gives statistics of illiteracy in Canada in 1891 and 1901 :—

	Census Year.	Illiterates.	Per cent of Total Population.
Canada	1891	1,449,446	29·99
"	1901	1,322,816	24·63
British Columbia.....	1891	34,198	34·83
"	1901	55,902	31·29
Manitoba	1891	43,282	28·38
"	1901	67,833	26·58
New Brunswick.....	1891	98,438	30·64
"	1901	87,442	26·41
Nova Scotia.....	1891	119,675	26·57
"	1901	110,425	24·03
Ontario.....	1891	454,253	21·48
"	1901	395,690	18·13
Prince Edward Island.....	1891	27,126	24·87
"	1901	21,296	20·62
Quebec.....	1891	609,925	40·98
"	1901	487,591	29·02
North-west Territories.....	1891	62,549	63·20
"	1901	96,638	45·66

The smallest number in a group of 100 is in Ontario, 18·12 illiterates in the 100. Of these 10·27 consist of persons under five years old.

In 1891, 21·48 in every 100 were illiterates; of these 11·34 were under five years old, leaving a net of 7·85 persons five years and over in 1901 and 10·14 in 1891.

The Province of Quebec shows a great decrease in the number of illiterates. In 1891 the Province had 40·98 persons in every group of 100 who could not read; in 1901 there were 29·57 persons in each 100 group. In 1891 those under five years formed 14·71, and in 1901 14·41 of the number of illiterates. This leaves a net of 26·27 in 1891 and of 15·16 in 1901 of illiterates over five years in each group of 100.

Taking into account the somewhat decreased proportion of children under five in 1901 as compared with 1891 the statement stands; in 1891, Canada had of all illiterates 29·99 in every group of 100. Of these 12·48 were under five years of age, leaving a net of 17·51 illiterates over five years. In 1901 Canada had 24·62 illiterates in every group of 100 of the population. Of these 11·96 were under five years, leaving 12·66 illiterates; so that there has been an actual decrease in the ten years of 4·85 illiterates over five years in every group of 100.

Suppose we had the total population of Canada in a big field and divided them into groups of 10,000. There would be 583 groups to represent the population of 1901. Each of these groups would contain 7,537 persons able to read and 2,463 not able to read. These 2,463 could be divided into two sub groups (a) children under five years of age, 1,196, (b) all others unable to read 1,267.

Similar groups (483) of 10,000 in 1891 would have 7,001 persons able to read and 2,999 not able, the latter being subdivided into (a) children under five years of age 1,249, (b) all others 1,750.

The returns for 1891 show that the population of 4,833,239 was divided into 2,460,471 males and 2,372,768 females. Of the females 297,490 were under five years, leaving 2,075,278 five years old and upwards. Of these latter 1,682,783 could read. These were divided into 111,632 who could only read and 1,571,151 who could read and write. These figures leave the illiterates of the female sex 392,495, or 16·5 per cent of the total female population, or 18·9 per cent of the total female population five years old and over. The returns of the Census of 1901 do not supply the material for a comparison of the status of female education after the lapse of a decade.

Under the British North America Act, 1867, the right to legislate on matters respecting education was placed in the hands of the governments of the several provinces, the rights and privileges of denominational and separate schools then existing being especially protected.

ONTARIO.

Subject to the approval of the Provincial Government, all regulations for the public and high schools are made by the Minister of Education. These schools are under the control of local boards of trustees, elected by the ratepayers, and are allowed to have none but certificated teachers. Education of children between the ages of 8 and 14 is compulsory. Some of the noteworthy features in Ontario's System of Education are: uniform course of study for all schools; all public and High Schools in the hands of professionally trained teachers; provincial, instead of local, control of examination of teachers; uniformity of text-books and common matriculation for admission to all universities and learned professions. These give unity to the system which includes (a) Kindergarten, (b) Public or Separate schools, (c) High Schools or Collegiate Institutes, (d) the University.

The following table gives particulars respecting the public schools of Ontario in the years 1881 and 1903, Roman Catholic separate schools included.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ONTARIO, 1881-1903.

YEAR.	Number of Schools Open.	School Population between 5 and 21 Years of Age.	*Total Number of Pupils Registered.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attend- ance.
1881.....	5,238	484,224	476,268	251,661	227,368	215,264
1882.....	5,203	483,817	471,512	246,966	224,607	214,176
1883.....	5,252	478,791	464,369	243,671	224,546	215,561
1884.....	5,316	471,287	466,917	244,532	220,698	221,861
1885.....	5,395	583,147	472,458	249,175	222,385	225,907
1886.....	5,437	601,204	487,496	257,030	223,283	239,044
1887.....	5,506	611,212	493,212	259,083	230,466	245,152
1888.....	5,569	615,353	495,323	259,485	234,129	245,789
1889.....	5,623	616,022	500,815	263,047	235,838	253,943
1890.....	5,718	617,856	496,565	259,519	237,768	251,307
1891.....	5,826	615,781	491,741	256,674	237,046	257,642
1892.....	5,889	595,238	485,670	253,091	235,067	253,830
1893.....	5,954	592,503	481,068	250,856	232,579	259,426
1894.....	5,977	593,840	483,203	251,918	230,212	268,334
1895.....	5,994	600,615	484,551	253,108	231,285	271,549
1896.....	5,996	591,717	481,948	251,669	231,443	271,354
1897.....	6,009	590,055	482,777	251,667	230,279	273,544
1898.....	5,932	591,300	478,194	248,610	231,100	273,451
1899.....	6,006	586,350	471,023	243,943	227,080	269,092
1900.....	6,010	580,105	462,494	238,605	223,889	263,181
1901.....	6,035	574,490	458,606	236,482	222,124	262,010
1902.....	6,062	584,412	454,088	232,880	221,208	261,480
1903.....	6,146	574,383	450,278	230,630	219,648	260,268

YEAR.	TEACHERS.		Receipts.	Expendi- ture.	AVERAGE COST PER PUPIL.			
	Male.	Female.			On Total Attend- ance.		On Average Attend- ance.	
			\$	\$	\$	cts.	\$	cts.
1881.....	3,362	3,560	3,259,238	2,844,271	5	92	13	21
1882.....	3,062	3,795	3,409,990	3,026,975	6	42	14	13
1883.....	2,829	4,082	3,570,731	3,108,430	6	69	14	42
1884.....	2,789	4,296	3,723,138	3,280,862	7	02	14	79
1885.....	2,744	4,474	3,813,066	3,312,700	7	01	14	47
1886.....	2,727	4,637	3,993,483	3,457,699	7	09	14	46
1887.....	2,718	4,876	4,331,357	3,742,104	7	59	15	26
1888.....	2,824	4,972	4,456,352	3,859,365	7	75	15	70
1889.....	2,774	5,193	4,851,061	4,198,517	8	44	16	53
1890.....	2,730	5,450	5,016,212	4,295,678	8	67	17	09
1891.....	2,755	5,581	4,771,311	4,076,241	8	34	15	82
1892.....	2,770	5,710	4,811,899	4,053,918	8	40	15	97
1893.....	2,785	5,862	4,746,252	4,051,460	8	54	15	62
1894.....	2,795	6,029	4,972,507	4,248,131	8	79	15	83
1895.....	2,843	6,070	4,868,315	4,197,192	8	67	15	45
1896.....	2,824	6,164	4,886,112	4,149,207	8	61	15	29
1897.....	2,784	6,344	4,988,155	4,215,670	8	73	15	41
1898.....	2,743	6,466	5,219,444	4,392,714	9	19	16	06
1899.....	2,713	6,620	5,202,718	4,372,059	9	28	16	25
1900.....	2,630	6,810	5,509,988	4,587,083	9	92	17	43
1901.....	2,437	6,784	5,630,056	4,720,310	10	29	18	02
1902.....	2,294	7,073	5,766,502	4,825,160	10	62	18	45
1903.....	2,160	7,296	6,061,006	5,077,869	11	27	19	51

* In addition there were Kindergarten and Night School pupils. See table re "Kindergartens" page 668.

The following table gives particulars concerning the Roman Catholic Separate Schools in Ontario in the years 1881-1903 :—

ROMAN CATHOLIC SEPARATE SCHOOLS, ONTARIO, 1881-1903.

YEAR.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attendance.	Receipts.	Expenditure	AVERAGE COST OF PUPIL.	
								On total Attendance.	On Average Attendance.
						\$	\$	\$	cts.
1881.	195	24,819	.....	.....	.....	137,074	123,724	4 99	.....
1882.	193	26,148	.....	.....	.....	166,739	154,340	5 90	.....
1883.	194	26,177	.....	.....	.....	166,289	153,611	5 86	.....
1884.	207	27,463	.....	.....	.....	190,454	176,477	6 42	.....
1885.	218	27,590	.....	.....	.....	218,906	204,531	7 41	.....
1886.	224	29,199	.....	.....	.....	193,908	179,730	6 15	.....
1887.	229	30,373	.....	.....	.....	229,848	211,223	6 95	.....
1888.	238	31,123	.....	.....	.....	278,114	260,003	8 35	.....
1889.	243	32,790	.....	.....	.....	267,304	244,440	7 45	.....
1890.	259	34,571	.....	.....	.....	313,326	289,703	8 38	.....
1891.	289	36,168	.....	.....	.....	320,386	278,687	7 70	.....
1892.	312	37,466	.....	.....	.....	305,767	289,838	7 74	.....
1893.	313	38,067	.....	.....	.....	392,393	270,729	7 11	.....
1894.	328	39,762	.....	.....	.....	331,561	337,307	8 48	.....
1895.	334	39,773	.....	.....	.....	337,030	296,655	7 46	.....
1896.	339	40,846	.....	.....	.....	335,324	303,147	7 42	.....
1897.	340	41,620	.....	.....	.....	335,324	302,169	7 26	.....
1898.	345	41,667	.....	.....	.....	389,185	349,481	8 38	.....
1899.	352	41,796	.....	.....	.....	401,155	352,012	8 42	.....
1900.	355	42,397	.....	.....	.....	396,137	358,551	8 46	.....
1901.	372	43,987	.....	.....	.....	436,721	391,628	8 90	.....
1902.	391	45,964	.....	.....	.....	485,503	435,441	9 47	.....
1903.	412	47,117	.....	.....	.....	472,395	424,319	9 01	.....

In 1903 there were 5 Protestant separate schools, all of which made returns, which show that there were 8 teachers, 1 male and 7 female ; 314 pupils, 173 boys and 141 girls ; average attendance, 191 ; receipts, \$4,186 and expenditure, \$3,451.

The following are particulars concerning the High Schools (including Collegiate Institutes,) in Ontario in the years 1881-1903.

HIGH SCHOOLS, ONTARIO, 1881-1903.

YEARS.	Number of Teachers.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attendance.	Receipts.	Expenditure	AVERAGE COST PER PUPIL	
									On total Attendance.	On Average Attendance.
							\$	\$	cts.	cts.
1881.....	.....	104	13,136	6,951	6,184	7,270	371,250	345,850	26 00	47 57
1882.....	332	104	12,348	6,017	6,331	6,580	373,150	343,720	27 56	52 23
1883.....	.....	104	11,848	6,056	5,787	6,454	378,888	348,946	29 47	54 07
1884.....	.....	106	12,737	6,386	6,351	7,302	407,978	385,426	30 26	52 79
1885.....	.....	107	14,250	7,259	6,991	8,207	458,941	429,762	30 16	52 35
1886.....	.....	109	15,344	7,907	7,437	8,797	502,315	477,797	31 14	54 31
1887.....	398	112	17,459	8,793	8,666	10,227	529,323	493,612	28 38	48 46
1888.....	.....	115	17,742	8,995	8,747	10,464	684,268	637,055	35 91	60 88
1889.....	.....	120	18,642	9,422	9,220	10,793	703,042	645,338	34 61	59 71
1890.....	.....	120	19,395	9,686	9,709	11,437	676,895	627,208	32 34	54 84
1891.....	.....	126	22,230	10,892	11,338	13,448	828,578	761,566	34 26	56 63
1892.....	522	128	22,837	11,058	11,779	13,764	793,812	696,114	30 48	50 57
1893.....	538	129	23,055	10,908	12,147	13,711	900,721	823,722	35 80	60 08
1894.....	554	129	23,523	11,318	12,205	14,463	749,651	686,532	29 27	47 61
1895.....	570	129	24,662	12,032	12,630	14,962	764,728	720,583	29 22	48 16
1896.....	574	130	24,567	11,881	12,686	14,999	806,631	749,970	30 53	50 00
1897.....	579	130	24,890	11,942	12,448	14,714	767,487	713,976	29 35	48 66
1898.....	571	130	23,301	11,520	11,781	14,066	779,451	729,009	31 54	51 83
1899.....	568	130	22,460	11,071	11,389	13,273	777,343	722,239	32 15	54 41
1900.....	573	131	21,723	10,565	11,158	12,956	772,332	718,602	33 08	55 46
1901.....	579	131	22,523	10,869	11,654	13,224	784,626	728,133	32 33	55 06
1902.....	593	134	24,472	11,629	12,843	14,430	832,853	769,680	31 45	53 34
1903.....	619	135	25,722	11,988	13,734	15,317	876,737	816,082	31 72	53 27

ONTARIO GENERAL SCHOOL STATISTICS.

CENSUS 1901 FACTS AND FIGURES.

Population of Ontario.....	2,182,947
Number of families.....	455,264
Average number in each family.....	4·8
Roman Catholic population.....	390,304
Proportion of Roman Catholics in the population, per cent.....	17·88
French in Ontario.....	158,671
Average per family (Quebec rate).....	5·37
French families (Catholic).....	29,547
Other " ".....	48,260
School population, 5 years to under 20 years.....	77,807
Proportion of school population belonging to Catholic families at 17·88 p.c.....	689,070
Proportion belonging to French, 40·65 p.c.....	123,205
" " other Catholics, 59·35 p.c.....	50,083
Total school children registered in Roman Catholic Separate Schools.....	73,122
Catholic children not going to Roman Catholic Schools.....	43,987
	79,218

The following table gives the total receipts and expenditure for public school purposes, 1881-1903, by the province of Ontario.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1881-1903.

YEAR.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Legisla- tive Grants.	Municipal School Grants and Assessments	Clergy Re- serve Fund and other sources.	Teachers' Salaries.	Maps, Prizes, &c.	Sites and Building School- houses.	Rent, Repairs, Fuel, &c.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1881.	258,297	2,352,556	648,385	2,106,019	14,022	280,460	443,770
1882.	265,738	2,447,214	757,038	2,144,449	15,583	341,918	525,025
1883.	265,467	2,538,042	767,222	2,210,187	20,275	312,342	565,626
1884.	267,084	2,675,621	780,433	2,296,027	17,732	341,198	625,905
1885.	264,419	2,680,121	868,526	2,327,050	20,230	373,405	592,015
1886.	265,912	2,826,376	901,195	2,385,464	32,699	414,238	625,298
1887.	268,722	3,084,352	978,283	2,458,540	27,509	544,520	711,535
1888.	274,511	3,080,995	1,100,846	2,521,537	29,382	575,973	732,473
1889.	276,305	3,342,436	1,232,320	2,553,845	32,124	829,052	783,496
1890.	284,327	3,411,654	1,320,231	2,669,377	42,816	753,039	830,446
1891.	289,610	3,168,498	1,313,203	2,722,116	42,521	460,655	850,949
1892.	283,791	3,300,512	1,227,596	2,752,629	40,003	427,321	833,965
1893.	287,852	3,265,292	1,193,108	2,798,199	40,234	350,942	862,085
1894.	299,217	3,460,328	1,212,962	2,822,731	50,465	445,386	869,549
1895.	298,419	3,332,995	1,236,901	2,861,650	56,633	420,698	858,211
1896.	310,851	3,415,647	1,159,614	2,838,583	56,736	386,143	817,745
1897.	366,538	3,361,562	1,260,055	2,886,061	60,585	391,689	877,335
1898.	367,010	3,537,352	1,315,083	2,914,830	63,298	529,508	885,078
1899.	374,277	3,509,059	1,319,382	2,951,812	64,545	395,325	960,377
1900.	369,901	3,847,646	1,292,441	2,985,278	71,994	438,374	1,091,437
1901.	377,308	3,784,070	1,468,678	3,055,321	81,685	531,072	1,052,232
1902.	383,666	3,959,912	1,422,924	3,198,132	86,723	432,753	1,107,562
1903.	390,156	4,263,893	1,406,957	3,309,993	74,486	428,817	1,264,573

The following table gives particulars relating to Normal Schools, Normal College and County Model Schools, 1880-1903.

MODEL AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1880-1903.

YEAR.	COUNTY MODEL SCHOOLS.			NORMAL SCHOOLS.						NORMAL COLLEGE.		
	No. of Schools.	No. of Teachers in Training.	No. that passed final examination.	No. of Teachers Normal Sch's	No. of Students	No. of Teachers, Model and Kindergarten.	No. of Pupils, Model and Kindergarten.	Receipts from fees of Model and Normal Schools and Kindergarten Pupils.	Expenditure—Model and Normal Schools.	No. of Teachers.	No. of Students	Receipts from Fees.
1880..	49	1,413	1,317	13	483	15	607	\$ 9,123	\$ 36,694	....	....	....
1881..	50	668	615	15	418	15	698	11,523	41,848	....	....	....
1882..	46	882	837	16	260	15	799	13,783	44,888	....	....	....
1883..	48	820	791	15	338	16	760	13,232	45,540	....	....	....
1884..	51	1,117	1,017	15	351	16	742	12,107	40,811	....	....	....
1885..	52	1,305	1,203	12	405	17	658	11,352	37,976	....	....	....
1886..	53	1,463	1,376	11	439	18	660	11,625	38,488	....	....	....
1887..	55	1,491	1,376	13	441	18	763	13,427	40,189	....	....	....
1888..	57	1,072	1,000	12	445	21	794	14,595	39,494	....	....	....
1889..	58	1,208	1,140	12	442	22	928	16,502	41,494	....	....	....
1890..	58	1,293	1,228	12	411	21	948	17,336	43,232	....	....	....
1891..	58	1,464	1,379	12	442	22	885	16,542	43,810	....	....	....
1892..	59	1,283	1,225	12	428	22	842	19,016	45,724	10	96	1,630
1893..	59	1,582	1,456	12	412	22	805	16,873	45,932	....	....	....
1894..	59	1,750	1,587	12	379	21	799	17,231	46,404	....	....	....
1895..	60	1,834	1,644	13	442	21	801	17,850	45,668	....	....	....
1896..	60	1,637	1,549	13	445	21	814	17,880	46,094	....	....	....
1897..	60	1,645	1,384	13	447	23	832	18,798	46,391	12	180	4,374
1898..	60	1,288	1,166	10	453	24	858	20,587	46,950	12	176	2,600
1899..	59	1,031	978	10	478	25	863	19,903	46,835	12	148	1,845
1900..	55	1,045	1,004	16	637	26	893	19,416	56,557	12	144	1,730
1901..	55	1,189	1,145	14	613	28	921	19,264	57,729	15	113	1,905
1902..	54	1,171	1,138	16	619	31	958	20,735	56,673	15	132	2,405
1903..	55	1,148	1,123	*25	586	36	1,067	19,866	61,678	17	127	2,110

* Including those engaged in both a Normal and a Model School.

KINDERGARTENS, 1892-1903.

YEAR.	Number of Kindergartens	Number of Teachers.	Number of Pupils.	Average Attendance.
1892.....	85	200	8,056	3,190
1893.....	85	200	8,767	3,462
1894.....	90	184	9,340	3,681
1895.....	95	201	9,501	3,646
1896.....	97	202	10,174	4,051
1897.....	105	223	10,693	4,362
1898.....	116	240	11,083	4,573
1899.....	119	248	11,262	4,701
1900.....	120	250	11,234	4,639
1901.....	118	251	11,405	4,704
1902.....	120	247	11,300	4,596
1903.....	123	250	11,880	4,706

The next table gives the number of Teachers' Institutes and the number of members, together with the receipts and expenditure, for the years 1879-1903.

YEAR.	Number of Teachers' Institutes.	Number of Members.	Total Number of Teachers in Province.	RECEIPTS.				Expenditure
				Government Grants.	Municipal Grants.	Fees.	Total.	
				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1879.....	60	4,185	6,596	3,517	350	757	7,632	4,772
1880.....	59	4,214	6,747	3,275	225	790	8,029	4,966
1881.....	61	4,033	6,922	2,950	200	1,027	8,571	4,377
1882.....	62	4,395	6,857	2,900	300	1,089	9,394	5,355
1883.....	62	4,821	6,911	4,025	435	793	10,373	5,871
1884.....	64	5,189	7,085	2,027	510	676	9,423	4,875
1885.....	64	5,666	7,218	1,800	900	885	9,253	4,588
1886.....	66	5,974	7,364	1,820	1,995	917	10,037	4,658
1887.....	66	6,718	7,594	1,800	1,879	731	10,406	4,975
1888.....	66	6,882	7,796	1,890	1,850	779	10,765	5,733
1889.....	67	7,132	7,967	2,665	1,650	816	11,397	6,227
1890.....	66	7,458	8,180	2,125	2,025	813	10,891	5,723
1891.....	68	7,761	8,336	1,915	1,900	936	11,582	5,725
1892.....	69	8,142	8,480	1,950	2,105	876	12,044	6,127
1893.....	71	7,952	8,647	2,050	1,748	875	11,940	6,194
1894.....	73	7,630	8,824	2,100	2,232	998	12,385	6,527
1895.....	75	7,383	8,913	2,125	2,302	1,061	13,623	7,412
1897.....	73	7,627	9,128	2,425	2,017	901	12,446	6,599
1898.....	75	8,238	9,209	2,650	1,857	876	12,629	6,731
1899.....	76	8,309	9,333	2,425	1,922	953	12,584	6,556
1900.....	76	8,081	9,440	2,475	1,767	967	12,432	6,485
1901.....	78	8,372	9,221	2,525	1,895	1,110	13,899	7,665
1902.....	77	8,515	9,367	2,515	1,877	1,172	13,171	7,188
1903.....	80	8,783	9,456	2,450	1,834	1,297	12,521	6,737

NIGHT SCHOOLS.

YEAR.	Number of Night Schools.	Teachers.	Number of Pupils.	Average Attendance.
1893.....	28	65	2,062	522
1894.....	25	54	1,937	444
1895.....	31	56	2,130	443
1896.....	21	41	1,349	329
1897.....	18	37	1,406	317
1898.....	18	42	1,504	363
1899.....	16	37	1,026	262
1900.....	12	21	795	165
1901.....	12	22	800	194
1902.....	11	17	670	170
1903.....	10	17	701	162

There were three Art schools in operation in 1903. In connection with and under the control of the Department of Education were 288 public libraries, with 536,325 books, and about 36,480 members. Their property was valued at \$424,500, with liabilities of \$16,339. Besides these there were 140 free libraries, with upwards of 628,248 volumes and 137,460 readers, with assets amounting to \$845,104 and liabilities \$105,650.

The second Friday in May in each year has been set apart under the name of Arbor Day, for the purpose of planting trees and improving the school grounds. In 1903, 8,195 trees were planted and 14,960 plants set out.

The following table gives the number of teachers receiving superannuation allowances, and the amount paid to them, during the years 1881-1903—

SUPERANNUATED TEACHERS, 1881-1903.

YEAR.	Number of Teachers on List.	Expenditure
		\$
1881.....	399	49,130
1882.....	422	51,000
1883.....	422	51,500
1884.....	443	54,234
1885.....	423	55,003
1886.....	440	58,791
1887.....	454	58,295
1888.....	472	58,290
1889.....	457	60,365
1890.....	463	62,105
1891.....	456	61,080
1892.....	456	63,751
1893.....	459	63,685
1894.....	442	64,046
1895.....	435	63,800
1896.....	430	62,597
1897.....	424	62,800
1898.....	420	64,352
1899.....	423	63,682
1900.....	418	63,871
1901.....	414	64,251
1902.....	407	64,245
1903.....	398	63,267

QUEBEC.

Educational matters in the province of Quebec are under the control of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, assisted by a council consisting of 35 members, and divided into committees for the management of Roman Catholic and Protestant schools respectively. Compulsory school age is from 5 to 16 years. The schools are maintained partly by local taxation and partly by Government grants and are individually controlled by local boards.

The following table gives the number of educational institutions of all grades in the province.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN QUEBEC, 1903-1904.

INSTITUTIONS.	Under control of Muni- cipalities.	Independent.	Elementary.	Superior.	Total.
<i>Roman Catholic Schools.</i>					
Elementary Schools.....	4,510	53	4,563	.....	4,563
Model Schools.....	394	134	.....	528	528
Academies.....	46	103	.....	149	149
Normal Schools.....	.....	4	.....	4	4
Classical Colleges.....	.....	19	.....	19	19
Universities.....	.....	2	.....	2	2
Schools for Deaf Mutes and the Blind.....	.....	3	.....	3	3
Total.....	4,950	318	4,563	705	5,268
<i>Protestant Schools.</i>					
Elementary Schools.....	894	4	898	.....	898
Model Schools.....	44	.....	.....	44	44
Academies.....	28	2	.....	30	30
Normal Schools.....	.....	1	.....	1	1
Universities.....	.....	2	.....	2	2
Schools for Deaf Mutes and the Blind.....	.....	1	.....	1	1
Total.....	966	10	898	78	976
Night Schools.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96
Schools annexed to Normal Schools.....	.....	6	.....	6	6
Schools of Arts and Manufactures.....	.....	8	.....	8	8
Grand total of schools.....	5,916	342	5,461	797	6,354

The number of pupils in the several educational institutions in 1903-04 were as follows :—

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, QUEBEC, 1903-1904.

	Number of Schools.	Male Teachers.	Female Teachers.	PUPILS.			
				Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Average Attendance.
Elementary Schools.....	5,461	114	6,248	100,456	105,681	206,137	145,063
Model Schools.....	572	673	1,824	43,055	41,712	84,767	68,349
Academies.....	179	517	1,361	16,503	22,259	38,762	32,907
Normal Schools.....	5	30	31	151	241	392	388
Schools annexed to Normal Schools	6	7	24	460	615	1,075	837
Colleges.....	19	590	.....	6,265	.....	6,265	5,758
Universities.....	4	328	.....	2,153	162	2,315	2,300
Schools for the Deaf, Dumb and Blind.....	4	22	65	182	350	532	530
Schools of Art and Design.....	8	76	.....	2,133	.....	2,133	1,211
Night Schools.....	96	138	24	5,900	900	6,800	3,499
Total.....	6,354	2,495	9,577	177,258	171,920	349,178	260,842

The following is a comparison of the number of the different kinds of schools of Quebec for the past five years.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, QUEBEC, 1900-1904.

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Elementary Schools.....	5,189	5,245	5,298	5,379	5,461
Model Schools.....	567	557	568	555	572
Academies.....	156	168	166	178	179
Normal and Annexed Schools.....	10	11	11	11	11
Classical Colleges.....	22	19	19	19	19
Universities.....	4	4	4	4	4
Institutions for Blind & Deaf Mutes	4	4	4	4	4
Schools of Arts and Manufactures.	7	7	8	9	8
Night Schools.....	.....	.....	.....	102	96
Total Schools.....	5,959	6,015	6,078	6,261	6,354

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, QUEBEC—*Concluded.*

	1902.	1903.	1904.
	No.	No.	No.
Pupils in—			
Protestant Elementary Schools.....	{ Protestant. 25,302	25,441	25,217
	{ Catholic... 2,391	2,230	2,252
Catholic " ".....	{ Protestant. 675	587	628
	{ Catholic... 174,598	176,799	178,040
Protestant Model Schools.....	{ Protestant. 3,220	3,418	3,451
	{ Catholic... 182	201	221
Catholic " ".....	{ Protestant. 270	314	290
	{ Catholic... 78,430	77,859	80,805
Protestant Academies.....	{ Protestant. 5,362	5,522	5,958
	{ Catholic... 262	261	308
Catholic " ".....	{ Protestant. 533	517	415
	{ Catholic... 30,063	33,034	32,081
Normal and annexed Schools.....	1,357	1,448	1,467
Classified Colleges.....	6,096	6,174	6,265
Universities.....	2,383	2,321	2,315
Blind & Deaf Institutions.....	524	517	532
Schools of Art and Manufactures.....	1,783	‡9,079	‡8,933
Total ...	333,431	345,722	349,178
Average attendance in Elementary Schools.....	140,005	143,044	145,063
Lay Teachers, Male.....	809	937	848
" Female.....	6,314	6,444	6,565
Teachers in Religious Orders, Male.....	1,511	1,609	1,647
" Nuns.....	2,884	2,932	3,012
Total, Teachers.....	11,518	11,922	12,072
	\$	\$	\$
Expenditure by Government—			
Elementary Schools.....	235,000	235,000	235,000
All other expenditure.....	325,450	351,964	316,480
Expenditure by the people*—			
Elementary Schools.....	1,770,906	1,935,113	2,005,542
Superior Education.....	1,280,203	1,298,961	1,341,573
Total Expenditure.....	3,611,559	3,821,038	3,898,595

* Not including independent elementary or superior schools receiving no grant from Government. ‡ Including pupils in night schools.

NOVA SCOTIA.

The Council of Public Instruction of Nova Scotia consists of the members of the Executive Council. There is also a Superintendent of Education. The local management of the public schools is in the hands of trustees, chosen by the ratepayers of the section in rural sections and of Boards of School Commissioners in incorporated towns.

The following table of educational statistics explains itself:—

NOVA SCOTIA EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, 1881-1904.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

TERM ENDED.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attend- ance.	Proportion of Population at School.	Cost to Government per Pupil.
							\$ cts.
April 30, 1881....	1,763	77,468	43,061	34,407	43,847	1 in 5	0 94
Oct. 31, 1881....	1,877	80,189	40,138	40,051	43,075	1 " 4·8	0 94
April 30, 1882....	1,820	76,888	42,284	34,604	42,504	1 " 5·7	0 96
Oct. 31, 1882....	1,910	81,196	40,876	40,320	44,989	1 " 5·4	0 92
April 30, 1883....	1,844	79,091	43,373	35,718	45,031	1 " 5·5	0 93
Oct. 31, 1883....	1,943	81,863	40,995	40,868	46,269	1 " 5·3	0 92
April 30, 1884....	1,889	80,041	44,031	36,010	46,300	1 " 5·5	0 94
Oct. 31, 1884....	2,014	84,266	41,731	42,535	45,194	1 " 5·2	0 92
April 30, 1885....	1,942	81,472	44,710	36,762	46,510	1 " 5·4	0 96
Oct. 31, 1885....	2,065	86,578	43,059	43,519	50,287	1 " 5	0 95
April 30, 1886....	2,001	84,570	46,167	38,403	50,562	1 " 5·5	0 96
Oct. 31, 1886....	2,111	86,858	43,410	43,448	51,719	1 " 5·4	0 98
April 30, 1887....	2,042	84,217	49,637	38,580	48,770	1 " 5·6	1 01
Oct. 31, 1887....	2,123	86,731	43,345	43,386	51,338	1 " 5·5	1 00
April 30, 1888....	2,045	82,486	44,509	37,977	47,520	1 " 5·8	0 99
Oct. 31, 1888....	2,166	86,585	43,211	43,371	49,893	1 " 5·6	0 98
April 30, 1889....	2,069	82,371	44,781	37,590	49,773	1 " 5·9	0 99
Oct. 31, 1889....	2,193	86,488	42,849	43,639	50,302	1 " 5·6	0 98
April 30, 1890....	2,109	82,794	44,177	38,617	48,324	1 " 5·4	0 99
Oct. 31, 1890....	2,243	88,170	44,047	44,123	50,915	1 " 5·1	0 96
April 30, 1891....	2,120	81,304	43,528	37,776	47,875	1 " 5·5	1 00
Oct. 31, 1891....	2,236	85,792	42,655	43,137	50,820	1 " 5·3	0 99
April 30, 1892....	2,158	82,965	44,627	38,338	49,494	1 " 5·4	0 98
Oct. 31, 1892....	2,281	87,189	43,630	43,559	52,457	1 " 5·2	0 98
July 30, 1893*....	2,252	94,899	49,775	45,124	50,103	1 " 4·7	1 32
Jan. —, 1894....	2,292	98,710	51,584	47,126	51,152	1 " 4·5	1 69
July 30, 1895....	2,305	100,555	51,885	48,670	54,006	1 " 4·5	1 81
" 31, 1896....	2,312	101,032	52,316	48,716	54,015	1 " 4·5	1 80
" 31, 1897....	2,346	100,847	52,023	48,824	54,922	1 " 4·4	1 81
" 31, 1898....	2,385	101,203	51,979	49,224	57,771	1 " 4·5	1 80
" 31, 1899....	2,390	100,617	51,333	49,284	55,916	1 " 4·4	1 81
" 31, 1900....	2,417	100,129	50,945	49,184	56,224	1 " 4·4	1 82
" 31, 1901....	2,387	98,410	49,768	48,642	53,643	1 " 4·6	1 92
" 31, 1902....	2,394	99,059	50,247	48,812	55,438	1 " 4·6	1 91
" 31, 1903....	2,395	98,768	49,789	48,979	55,213	1 " 4·6	1 92
" 31, 1904....	2,331	96,886	48,536	48,350	54,000	1 " 4·7	1 96

* For 9 months.

NOVA SCOTIA EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, 1881-1904.

COUNTY ACADEMIES.

YEAR.	Number of Pupils.	Males.	Females.	Average Attend- ance.	Number of Teachers and Assist- ants.
1881.....	510	287	223	241	11
1882.....	671	339	332	310	14
1883.....	789	400	389	387	16
1884.....	757	385	372	383	16
1885.....	798	381	417	420	16
1886.....	1,322	669	653	755	34
1887.....	1,414	723	691	764	34
1888.....	1,504	767	737	812	35
1889.....	1,482	790	692	800	34
1890.....	1,519	784	735	805	37
1891.....	1,663	847	816	905	37
1892.....	1,696	862	834	933	42
1893.....	1,397	682	715	960	44
1894*.....	1,419	696	723	966	42
1895.....	1,526	736	790	1,082	43
1896.....	1,572	743	829	1,125	47
1897.....	1,685	788	897	1,221	55
1898.....	1,768	830	938	1,309	51
1899.....	1,798	812	986	1,304	53
1900.....	1,665	746	919	1,204	53
1901.....	1,635	705	930	1,196	56
1902.....	1,585	723	862	1,145	60
1903.....	1,688	753	935	1,260	59
1904.....	1,715	779	936	1,276	58

* For 9 months ended 31st July.

NORMAL AND MODEL SCHOOLS.

YEAR.	NORMAL.			MODEL.		
	Number of Teachers.	Number of Pupils.	Expendi- ture.	Number of Teachers.	Number of Pupils.	Expendi- ture.
1881.....	5	136	\$ 4,884	12	987	\$ 6,073
1882.....	5	116	4,975	12	891	5,307
1883.....	5	125	5,132	12	1,009	6,807
1884.....	6	129	5,464	13	1,018	6,692
1885.....	6	205	5,546	13	990	6,733
1886.....	6	198	5,939	13	998	6,588
1887.....	6	176	5,764	14	1,021	7,308
1888.....	6	158	5,989	2	124	1,132
1889.....	6	122	6,115	2	135	1,000
1890.....	6	114	6,388	2	118	1,050
1891.....	5	101	5,465	2	128	1,100
1892.....	5	114	5,850	2	112	1,050
1893.....	6	163	6,402	2	119	1,100
1894.....	7	130	7,900	2	109	1,100
1895.....	7	177	7,927	2	108	1,100
1896.....	7	144	8,237	2	114	1,100
1897.....	7	152	8,206	2	125	1,175
1898.....	7	152	8,660	2	126	1,200
1899.....	7	189	8,854	2	134	1,200
1900.....	7	223	8,873	2	114	1,200
1901.....	7	240	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902.....	8	243	11,154	.....	.....	.....
1903.....	12	209	17,041	.....	.....	.....
1904.....	12	191	18,090	.....	.....	.....

TOTAL RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE BY THE PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES DURING THE YEARS 1881-1904.

RECEIPTS.

YEAR.	*Government Grant.	Municipal Aid.	Other Sources.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1881	185,519	106,695	286,086	578,300
1882	184,627	106,949	290,564	582,140
1883	186,088	120,340	316,477	622,905
1884	191,124	120,345	314,172	625,641
1885	199,188	120,328	334,044	653,560
1886	209,834	120,377	321,954	652,165
1887	216,085	119,047	337,216	672,348
1888	211,196	118,485	346,314	675,995
1889	212,922	118,281	341,716	672,919
1890	213,434	118,349	377,529	709,312
1891	213,906	118,301	393,077	725,284
1892	216,430	120,127	410,017	746,574
1893†	166,040	89,623	413,449	669,112
1894	220,436	120,507	454,200	795,144
1895	238,760	119,900	453,144	811,804
1896	242,345	120,018	450,972	813,335
1897	242,811	119,602	448,263	810,676
1898	245,837	119,869	473,104	838,810
1899	246,462	120,082	447,906	814,450
1900	248,309	119,923	519,620	887,852
1901	254,778	119,876	470,108	844,762
1902	257,616	117,376	538,851	913,843
1903	263,092	121,016	552,350	936,458
1904	268,904	146,382	569,745	985,031

* To Public Schools. † For nine months.

NOTE.—For expenditure for school purposes see Total Receipts.

The number of Government night schools in 1904 was six. Pupils enrolled, 238, and an average attendance of 142.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

The Provincial Board of Education of New Brunswick consists of the Lieutenant Governor, the members of the Executive Council, the President of the University of New Brunswick and the Chief Superintendent of Education.

NEW BRUNSWICK EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, 1883-1904.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

Term Ended.	Number of Schools.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average At- tendance.	Proportion of Population at School.
April 30, 1882-3...	1,378	1,438	50,662	27,619	23,043	31,843	1 in 6.34
Oct. 31, 1883-4...	1,451	1,527	54,883	27,506	27,377	32,742	1 " 5.85
April 30, 1883-4...	1,414	1,502	53,509	29,214	24,295	31,936	1 " 6.00
Oct. 31, 1884-5...	1,508	1,601	57,068	28,365	28,703	33,368	1 " 5.63
June 30, 1884-5...	1,549	1,695	63,001	33,350	29,651	33,612	1 " 5.10
Dec. 31, 1885.....	1,441	1,509	52,753	26,991	25,762	31,245	1 " 6.44
June 30, 1886.....	1,515	1,590	61,802	32,884	28,918	34,628	1 " 5.50
Dec. 30, 1886.....	1,504	1,568	53,932	27,496	26,436	32,729	1 " 6.36
June 30, 1887.....	1,522	1,598	59,796	32,189	27,607	33,972	1 " 5.73
Dec. 31, 1887.....	1,542	1,613	55,492	27,888	27,604	33,315	1 " 6.24
June 30, 1888.....	1,532	1,587	59,636	31,766	27,870	32,465	1 " 5.80
Dec. 31, 1888.....	1,548	1,609	54,099	27,349	26,750	30,219	1 " 6.45
June 30, 1889.....	1,505	1,597	59,819	31,847	27,972	33,785	1 " 5.84
Dec. 31, 1889.....	1,565	1,657	56,385	28,847	27,538	34,822	1 " 5.70
June 30, 1890.....	1,517	1,617	58,570	31,053	27,517	32,542	1 " 5.49
Dec. 31, 1890.....	1,557	1,641	55,622	27,964	27,658	33,512	1 " 5.78
June 30, 1891.....	1,536	1,632	59,568	31,196	28,372	34,394	1 " 5.39
Dec. 31, 1891.....	1,604	1,674	56,217	28,459	27,758	35,203	1 " 5.71
June 30, 1892.....	1,585	1,669	60,786	31,967	28,819	35,220	1 " 5.28
Dec. 31, 1892.....	1,633	1,710	57,547	29,092	28,455	37,373	1 " 5.58
June 30, 1893.....	1,614	1,693	60,154	31,576	28,578	35,940	1 " 5.34
Dec. 31, 1893.....	1,644	1,725	57,195	28,818	28,377	35,381	1 " 5.62
June 30, 1894.....	1,653	1,749	61,280	32,149	29,131	37,260	1 " 5.24
Dec. 31, 1894.....	1,685	1,761	57,282	28,894	28,388	36,295	1 " 5.60
June 30, 1895.....	1,695	1,790	62,518	32,659	29,859	38,447	1 " 5.13
Dec. 31, 1895.....	1,724	1,799	57,889	29,155	28,734	37,876	1 " 5.54
June 30, 1896.....	1,720	1,829	61,918	32,315	29,603	37,176	1 " 5.18
Dec. 31, 1896.....	1,722	1,782	57,200	28,660	28,540	37,085	1 " 5.61
June 30, 1897.....	1,737	1,829	61,908	32,297	29,611	37,154	1 " 5.18
Dec. 31, 1897.....	1,749	1,820	58,174	29,180	28,994	38,992	1 " 5.52
June 30, 1898.....	1,778	1,864	63,333	32,980	30,353	38,874	1 " 5.07
Dec. 31, 1898.....	1,797	1,882	59,457	29,762	29,695	38,978	1 " 5.40
June 30, 1899.....	1,806	1,912	63,536	32,972	30,564	37,771	1 " 5.05
Dec. 31, 1899.....	1,815	1,893	58,925	29,459	29,466	39,052	1 " 5.45
June 30, 1900.....	1,771	1,856	61,444	31,550	29,894	37,529	1 " 5.22
Dec. 31, 1900.....	1,812	1,893	57,629	28,435	29,194	37,160	1 " 5.57
June 30, 1901.....	1,741	1,841	60,420	30,870	29,550	37,717	1 " 5.31
Dec. 30, 1901.....	1,795	1,869	58,575	28,906	29,669	38,571	1 " 5.65
June 30, 1902.....	1,736	1,825	60,477	30,767	29,710	38,736	1 " 5.47
Dec. 31, 1902.....	1,778	1,858	57,518	28,189	29,329	38,671	1 " 5.75
June 30, 1903.....	1,726	1,815	58,863	30,172	29,141	37,552	1 " 5.59
" 30, 1904.....	1,722	1,816	58,759	29,892	28,887	36,920	1 " 5.63

NEW BRUNSWICK EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, 1881-1904.

GRAMMAR SCHOOLS.				GRAMMAR SCHOOLS.			
Term ended.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Average Attendance.	Term ended.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Average Attendance.
April 30, 1880-1.	53	589	418	Dec. 31, 1892.	73	737	567
Oct. 31, 1881-2.	55	571	375	June 30, 1893.	68	697	500
April 30, 1881-2.	53	547	394	Dec. 31, 1893.	67	757	607
Oct. 31, 1882-3.	55	577	388	June 30, 1894.	68	749	578
April 30, 1882-3.	54	576	418	Dec. 31, 1894.	67	773	614
Oct. 31, 1883-4.	61	574	383	June 30, 1895.	68	750	577
April 30, 1883-4.	49	517	384	Dec. 31, 1895.	66	695	546
Oct. 31, 1884-5.	57	675	449	June 30, 1896.	71	690	523
June 30, 1885...	55	754	446	Dec. 31, 1896.	78	726	603
Dec. 31, 1885...	59	727	473	June 30, 1897.	82	732	569
June 30, 1886...	55	717	478	Dec. 31, 1897.	26	794	.....
Dec. 31, 1886...	58	727	499	June 30, 1898.	27	791	.....
June 30, 1887...	65	697	483	Dec. 31, 1898.	31	1,039	.....
Dec. 31, 1887...	64	657	427	June 30, 1899.	34	980	.....
June 30, 1888...	61	654	421	Dec. 31, 1899.	34	1,027	.....
Dec. 31, 1888...	62	687	476	June 30, 1900.	35	946	.....
June 30, 1889...	62	700	485	Dec. 31, 1900.	35	1,016	.....
Dec. 31, 1889...	59	626	439	June 30, 1901.	34	949	.....
June 30, 1890...	55	577	392	Dec. 31, 1901.	34	1,066	.....
Dec. 31, 1890...	62	650	465	June 30, 1902.	35	982	.....
June 30, 1891...	64	665	456	Dec. 31, 1902.	37	1,084	.....
Dec. 31, 1891...	64	706	520	June 30, 1903.	34	1,019	.....
June 30, 1892...	66	683	488	" 30, 1904.	33	959	.....

NORMAL SCHOOL.

Term Ended.	Males.	Females.	Total.
June 30, 1888	38	158	196
" 1889	45	179	224
" 1890	49	190	239
" 1891	36	207	243
" 1892	38	231	268
" 1893	47	217	264
" 1894	59	255	314
" 1895	54	215	269
" 1896	65	175	240
" 1897	61	196	257
" 1898	54	227	281
" 1899	61	255	316
" 1900	55	201	256
" 1901	41	155	196
" 1902	68	201	269
" 1903	35	189	224
" 1904	35	253	288

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1881-1904.

YEAR.	RECEIPTS.				Expenditure \$
	Government Grant.	Municipal Aid.	District Assessment. †	Total.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1881.....	152,824	83,927	.....	.....	.....
1882.....	153,086	88,062	.....	.....	.....
1883*.....	236,137	140,659	.....	.....	.....
1884.....	172,689	94,569	.....	.....	.....
1885†.....	112,341	63,005	.....	.....	.....
1886.....	153,926	94,507	.....	.....	.....
1887.....	157,368	94,558	182,222	434,148	413,967
1888.....	154,877	94,501	175,423	424,801	406,251
1889.....	153,641	94,508	174,459	422,648	404,146
1890.....	157,062	94,505	183,636	435,203	415,551
1891.....	157,603	94,505	186,083	438,191	419,547
1892.....	163,058	94,467	174,866	432,391	410,717
1893.....	170,581	94,430	181,177	446,188	421,384
1894.....	**171,561	92,281	183,166	447,088	427,215
1895.....	180,269	92,140	187,161	459,570	436,618
1896.....	182,018	91,528	211,115	484,661	461,733
1897.....	198,483	90,909	a208,027	497,419	473,994
1898.....	188,104	90,807	a230,000	508,911	483,829
1899.....	193,730	90,857	a318,373	602,960	577,219
1900.....	194,112	90,361	a346,899	631,372	605,485
1901.....	190,100	90,492	a346,623	627,215	600,340
1902.....	190,381	92,080	a 341,475	623,936	595,782
1903.....	192,735	94,969	a 374,196	661,900	629,991
1904.....	194,776	94,835	a 380,000	669,611	631,818

* The receipts in 1883 are for eighteen months. ** For ten months. † The receipts in 1885 are for eight months. ‡ Not including receipts from district assessment for school buildings, &c. § Not including expenditure from district assessment for school buildings, &c. a Approximate.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF MANITOBA, 1886 TO 1904.

YEAR.	Number of Schools.	Number of Teachers.	School Population.	Number of Pupils.	Average Attend- ance.
1886.....	422	525	16,834	15,926	8,611
1887.....	464	581	17,630	16,940	9,715
1888.....	495	675	18,850	18,000	9,856
1889.....	524	668	21,471	18,358	11,242
1890.....	627	840	25,077	23,256	11,627
1891.....	612	866	28,678	23,871	12,433
1892.....	660	902	29,564	23,244	12,976
1893.....	718	997	34,417	28,706	14,180
1894.....	884	1,047	36,459	32,680	16,260
1895.....	982	1,093	44,932	35,371	19,516
1896.....	1,032	1,143	50,093	37,987	20,247
1897.....	1,068	1,197	51,178	39,841	21,500
1898.....	1,250	1,301	57,431	44,070	24,958
1899.....	1,313	1,472	59,811	48,660	25,458
1900.....	1,352	1,596	62,664	50,460	27,870
1901.....	1,416	1,669	63,881	51,888	27,550
1902.....	1,488	1,869	64,629	54,056	28,306
1903.....	1,584	2,094	66,603	57,409	36,479
1904.....	1,669	2,218	68,157	58,547	31,326

In 1904 there were 1,218 school-houses in the province, of which 1,040 were frame, 81 brick, 25 stone and 72 log. The number of trees planted was 7,830.

Collegiate Institutes for more advanced education are attached to the public schools at Winnipeg, Portage la Prairie and Brandon, and the total number of pupils enrolled during the year 1904 was 905, 294 and 296 respectively. There is also a Normal School at Winnipeg for the training of teachers.

The following table gives the particulars of Normal Schools in Manitoba, 1885-1904 :—

NORMAL SCHOOLS.

YEAR.	TEACHERS.		Number of Students at Long Sessions.	Number of Students at Short Sessions.
	Provincial Normal.	Local Normal.		
1885	1	.....	31	93
1886	1	.....	38	83
1887	1	.....	31	99
1888	2	.....	42	108
1889	2	.....	63	122
1890	2	.....	67	59
1891	2	.....	60	122
1892	3	12	63	153
1893	3	9	75	85
1894	4	8	93	124
1895	4	9	189	149
1896	4	9	136	102
1897	4	9	143	101
1898	6	9	184	204
1899	6	13	*37	247
1900	6	13	*66	197
1901	7	13	90	161
1902	7	14	86	234
1903	8	14	82	237
1904	8	14	129	261

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.

YEAR.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Government Grant.	Municipal Taxes.	Total.	Teachers' Salaries.	Buildings, Furniture, &c.	Fuel, Repairs, &c.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1885	40,916	195,640	338,996	150,759	50,393	.....	320,899
1886	47,277	246,597	380,623	168,042	47,785	.....	352,849
1887	54,479	226,813	357,267	181,042	38,734	.....	420,055
1888	76,336	.....	.....	198,882	42,577	.....	.....
1889	96,111	282,204	456,721	206,813	70,464	.....	413,478
1890	99,258	329,562	426,705	200,929	61,036	29,163	388,981
1891	95,307	312,396	502,640	251,719	198,403	39,911	457,231
1892	105,575	262,297	500,227	291,329	199,637	68,957	636,592
1893	108,072	329,562	760,583	317,119	134,590	42,757	744,178
1894	117,348	354,963	875,156	359,076	132,932	58,794	774,865
1895	129,099	481,828	892,056	378,656	118,519	62,314	797,542
1896	136,582	472,039	857,153	441,185	96,863	69,843	810,912
1897	143,561	525,482	825,774	445,204	57,370	72,841	805,417
1898	161,275	522,035	1,098,796	463,371	163,281	78,581	1,011,368
1899	171,286	567,245	1,185,638	508,896	147,783	96,293	1,089,304
1900	172,339	645,383	1,229,878	561,091	113,010	97,457	1,179,416
1901	175,933	653,359	1,310,805	582,325	148,987	101,762	1,272,617
1902	181,098	611,312	1,526,171	625,829	180,979	109,866	1,455,051
1903	191,991	796,005	1,588,954	697,996	214,481	128,310	1,509,276
1904	176,297	894,570	1,894,953	785,100	259,893	134,907	1,786,311

* The decrease is due to a change in regulations, requiring all teachers to take 3rd class training (short session) before taking 2nd or 1st (long session).

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

The educational system of British Columbia is free, undenominational and supported by the Government, except the schools in the cities of Nanaimo, New Westminster, Vancouver and Victoria. (See foot-notes on the following pages). There is a Superintendent of Education, acting under the Provincial Secretary, and each school is locally controlled by trustees, elected by the ratepayers of each school district. The Lieutenant Governor in Council is empowered to create new school districts as they become necessary, provided that no school district shall contain less than fifteen children of school age, viz., between 5 and 16 years of age.

The following table shows the number of schools, teachers and pupils:—

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1880-1904.

COMMON SCHOOLS.

YEAR.	Number of Schools.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attend- ance.
1880.....	53	53	2,380	1,292	1,088	1,239
1881.....	52	56	2,495	1,404	1,091	1,367
1882.....	49	60	2,579	1,452	1,127	1,358
1883.....	46	60	2,632	1,483	1,149	1,345
1884.....	49	50	1,591	892	699	750
1885.....	64	64	1,777	983	794	919
1886.....	71	71	2,188	1,183	1,005	1,198
1887.....	79	79	2,413	1,289	1,124	1,322
1888.....	83	83	2,542	1,373	1,169	1,309
1889.....	93	93	2,871	1,518	1,353	1,392
1890.....	100	105	2,928	1,503	1,425	1,529
1891.....	105	109	3,135	1,650	1,485	1,614
1892.....	124	130	4,137	2,116	2,021	2,209
1893.....	140	150	4,523	2,346	2,177	2,446
1894.....	157	164	5,193	2,692	2,541	2,890
1895.....	172	183	5,081	2,655	2,426	2,883
1896.....	190	199	5,743	3,061	2,682	3,087
1897.....	213	223	6,332	3,322	3,010	3,808
1898.....	228	241	7,177	3,732	3,445	4,075
1899.....	244	249	7,430	3,860	3,570	4,280
1900.....	246	246	7,165	3,749	3,416	4,133
1901.....	258	258	7,571	3,930	3,641	4,340
1902.....	265	265	7,275	3,836	3,437	4,273
1903.....	273	273	7,474	3,381	3,591	4,390
1904.....	274	274	7,838	4,100	3,728	4,520

GRADED SCHOOLS.

1887.....	10	33	2,766	1,486	1,280	1,494
1888.....	13	37	3,637	1,954	1,683	1,678
1889.....	14	42	3,738	1,927	1,811	2,117
1890.....	13	50	4,890	2,515	2,375	2,654
1891.....	19	70	5,869	2,962	2,907	3,366
1892.....	21	89	6,324	3,196	3,128	3,813
1893.....	22	107	6,640	3,279	3,361	4,452
1894.....	24	119	6,986	3,494	3,492	4,603
1895.....	26	124	7,886	3,955	3,931	5,396
1896.....	26	139	8,257	4,164	4,093	5,879
1897.....	27	149	9,005	4,572	4,433	5,912
1898.....	29	169	10,012	5,073	4,939	6,704
1899.....	32	*	11,265	5,761	5,504	7,722
1900.....	48	235	13,813	7,115	6,698	9,184
1901.....	55	270	15,460	7,924	7,536	10,622
1902.....	65	284	15,844	8,105	7,739	10,971
1903.....	65	307	16,169	8,362	7,807	11,610
1904.....	65	321	16,968	8,849	8,119	11,866

N. B.—Graded schools are included in common schools from 1878 to 1883, inclusive.

* Included in common schools.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, 1880-1904—*Concluded.*
HIGH SCHOOLS.

YEAR.	Number of Schools.	Teachers and Assistants	Number of Pupils.	Boys.	Girls.	Average Attend- ance.
1880.....	1	2	82	51	31	54
1881.....	1	2	76	37	39	53
1882.....	1	2	74	39	35	45
1883.....	1	2	61	34	27	38
1884.....	1	3	84	45	39	57
1885.....	2	3	134	58	76	78
1886.....	3	4	157	73	84	102
1887.....	3	4	166	68	98	105
1888.....	3	4	193	78	115	106
1889.....	3	4	187	87	100	112
1890.....	4	6	244	111	133	150
1891.....	4	6	256	113	143	154
1892.....	4	9	312	125	187	205
1893.....	4	10	333	139	194	213
1894.....	4	12	434	198	236	293
1895.....	4	12	515	238	277	331
1896.....	4	12	460	212	248	288
1897.....	4	12	461	211	250	280
1898.....	4	12	459	178	281	276
1899.....	4	12	490	185	305	302
1900.....	4	13	553	212	341	350
1901.....	5	15	584	215	369	372
1902.....	7	21	784	313	471	564
1903.....	8	27	856	316	540	627
1904.....	10	29	981	381	600	685

EXPENDITURE.

YEAR.	Teachers' Salaries.	Incidental Expenses.	Education *Office.	Total Education proper.	On School Houses, Furniture, Repairs, &c.	Expendi- ture by Cities.	Total Ex- penditure by Gov- ernment.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1880.....	40,215	2,910	2,834	45,959	1,047	.....	47,006
1881.....	41,169	3,448	2,641	47,258	2,589	.....	49,847
1882.....	49,642	3,431	2,905	49,642	8,873	.....	58,515
1883.....	44,457	3,068	3,477	50,992	9,411	.....	60,403
1884.....	50,763	4,610	2,989	58,362	10,592	.....	68,954
1885.....	62,204	6,085	2,863	71,152	6,913	.....	78,065
1886.....	70,337	5,833	3,358	79,528	19,088	.....	98,616
1887.....	78,572	6,489	3,460	88,521	17,705	.....	106,226
1888.....	88,287	7,091	4,524	99,902	13,777	.....	113,679
+1889.....	95,111	8,039	5,040	108,191	28,973	11,344	137,164
1890.....	107,574	9,463	5,948	122,985	35,076	14,428	158,061
1891.....	119,927	10,943	6,032	136,902	34,409	17,016	171,311
+1892.....	148,377	5,206	7,045	160,628	47,192	34,442	207,820
1893.....	174,847	6,374	9,337	190,558	24,498	40,281	215,056
\$1894.....	150,826	7,061	11,163	169,050	26,862	51,570	195,912
1895.....	169,448	7,701	11,888	189,037	18,963	51,438	208,000
1896.....	185,998	8,672	10,260	204,930	29,405	48,809	234,335
1897.....	200,637	10,157	10,016	220,810	15,871	46,578	236,681
1898.....	221,522	11,838	14,396	247,756	42,499	48,486	290,255
1899.....	241,030	14,126	13,497	268,653	67,363	50,691	336,616
1900.....	257,864	17,289	11,166	286,319	22,570	81,888	308,889
1901.....	278,929	20,428	12,205	313,507	38,345	182,160	351,852
1902.....	322,301	20,602	14,263	365,492	72,594	150,482	438,086
1903.....	355,008	16,740	16,497	397,003	76,799	130,556	473,802
1904.....	360,449	17,902	7,029	414,383	38,930	144,451	453,313

* Including school requisites, globes, maps, expenses of teachers, examinations, &c. By amendment to School Act in 1888, city districts were required to refund one-third of

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Educational matters in Prince Edward Island are under the control of a Board of Education consisting of the Government, Chief Superintendent of Education, and the Principal of the Prince of Wales College, and are supported partly by Government grants and partly by district assessment.

The following table is a summary of the educational statistics of the province, 1888-1904:—

Year.	No. of School Departments in operation.	No. of Teachers.	Pupils Enrolled.	Average Attendance.	Percentage of Attendance.	EXPENDITURE.		
						Government.	School Board.	Total.
						\$	\$	\$
1888.....	512	509	22,478	12,248	54.89	108,346	38,609	147,455
1889.....	523	518	23,045	13,159	57.10	108,092	37,810	145,902
1890.....	529	529	22,530	12,490	55.43	113,626	37,610	151,236
1891.....	531	531	22,330	12,898	57.75	111,154	35,629	147,783
1892.....	538	538	22,169	12,986	58.58	114,570	36,542	151,112
1893.....	543	543	22,292	12,960	58.13	118,106	34,592	152,698
1894.....	556	553	22,221	12,849	58.00	122,077	37,854	159,937
1895.....	561	559	22,250	13,250	59.56	121,781	39,426	161,201
1896.....	569	569	22,138	13,412	60.58	124,048	34,809	158,893
1897.....	579	579	21,845	12,978	59.44	128,663	32,781	161,444
1898.....	581	581	21,852	13,377	61.58	129,818	33,215	163,033
1899.....	582	582	21,550	12,941	60.05	125,531	31,537	157,068
1900.....	586	586	21,289	13,167	61.86	129,113	34,054	163,167
1901.....	589	589	20,779	12,330	59.34	128,288	36,647	164,935
1902.....	588	588	20,803	12,884	61.93	127,495	38,827	166,322
1903.....	572	572	19,956	12,112	60.69	123,919	42,698	166,617
1904.....	562	562	19,031	11,722	61.59	121,695	47,069	168,765

NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.

The educational system of the North-west Territories is administered by a Department of Education, which is under the control of one of the members of the Executive Council, who is officially designated as the Commissioner of Education.

The law provides that no school district shall comprise an area of more than 25 square miles, nor shall it contain less than four resident heads of families, or a smaller school population than 12, *i.e.*, children between the ages of 5 and 16.

No religious instruction is allowed in any public school before 3.30 o'clock in the afternoon, at which time such instruction as is permitted by the trustees may be given, parents having the privilege of withdrawing their children at that hour, if desired.

In 1903 there were 998 school districts in the Territories, and 494 male teachers and 658 female teachers. The figures for 1904 have not been supplied to us.

amount of teachers' salaries. ‡ By amendment to School Act in 1891, city districts were required to refund one-half of amount of teachers' salaries, and meet all other expenses connected with their schools. § By amendment to School Act in 1893, city districts are required to pay all expenses connected with the maintenance of the schools, and are allowed a per capita grant of \$10 on the average actual daily attendance. They are also given the provincial revenue tax. ¶ Includes expenditure on Normal School of \$5,548 and cost of educating Deaf and Dumb, \$3,208.

STATISTICS FOR 1903.

ATTENDANCE.

	Public Schools.	Separate Schools.	Total.
Number of pupils	31,868	1,323	33,191
" boys	16,309	599	16,908
" girls	15,559	724	16,283
Average attendance.....	15,675	646	16,321

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF THE TERRITORIES, 1887-1903.

Year.	Schools in Operation.	Teachers Employed.	Pupils Enrolled.	Expenditure by Legislative Assembly.
				\$
1887.....	111	125	3,144	36,897
1888.....	131	150	3,453	44,547
1889.....	164	183	4,574	56,985
1890.....	195	224	5,398	85,003
1891.....	213	248	5,652	129,042
1892.....	249	295	6,170	121,057
1893.....	262	307	8,214	106,579
1894.....	300	353	10,721	114,000
1895.....	341	401	11,972	112,183
1896.....	366	433	12,796	126,218
1897.....	394	457	14,576	121,457
1898.....	426	483	16,754	133,643
1899.....	453	543	18,801	142,455
1900.....	492	592	20,343	168,322
1901.....	562	679	23,687	162,215
1902.....	640	783	27,441	155,558
1903.....	743	1,152	33,191	213,764

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF THE PUBLIC, HIGH, NORMAL AND MODEL SCHOOLS OF CANADA.

PROVINCES.	Year Ended.	SCHOOLS.		PUPILS IN		ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.	
		Public.	Other.	Public Schools.	Other Schools.	Aver- age.	Per- centage.
Ontario*	Dec. 31, '03.	6,146	199	450,278	28,261	260,268	57.80
Quebec.....	June 30, '04.	5,461	†858	206,137	†131,796	145,063	70.37
Nova Scotia.....	July 31, '04.	2,331	20	96,886	1,906	54,000	55.74
New Brunswick.....	June 30, '04.	1,722	15	58,759	1,247	36,920	62.83
Manitoba.....	Dec. 31, '04.	1,669	5	58,547	1,885	31,326	53.51
British Columbia.....	June 30, '04.	339	10	24,806	981	16,386	66.06
Prince Edward Island.....	" 30, '04.	562	*	19,031	*	11,722	61.59
The Territories.....	Dec. 31, '03.	743	.....	33,191	.....	16,321	49.17
Canada .....	.....	18,973	1,107	947,635	166,076	572,006	60.36

* Included in Public Schools.

† Includes night schools.

‡ Includes night pupils.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF THE PUBLIC, HIGH SCHOOLS, &c.—*Con.*

PROVINCES.	TEACHERS.		REVENUE.		Expenditure
	Public Schools.	Other Schools.	Government.	Other Sources.	
			\$	\$	\$
Ontario* a.....	9,456	688	†1,797,113	4,623,893	5,077,869
Quebec.....	6,362	4,467	419,290	2,005,542	2,424,832
Nova Scotia.....	2,441	70	268,904	716,127	985,031
New Brunswick.....	1,816	52	194,776	474,835	631,818
Manitoba.....	2,218	||22	176,297	1,718,656	1,786,311
British Columbia.....	595	29	453,313	144,451	597,764
Prince Edward Island.....	562	‡	121,695	47,069	168,765
The Territories.....	1,152	¶	213,764	\$	213,764
Canada.....	24,602	5,328	3,645,182	9,730,573	11,886,154

* Not including Kindergartens. † Including Clergy Reserve Fund. ‡ Included in Public Schools. § Not given. || Not including teachers in Collegiate Institutes. ¶ Returns incomplete. a Revenue and expenditure of Public and Roman Catholic Schools only.

The Public School expenditure in the several provinces per head of the population, the proportion the Government grant bears to the total revenue, and the proportion that the grants of the several governments and the people's assessments respectively bear to the total expenditure are given in following tables:—

EXPENDITURE PER HEAD.

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Ontario.. . . .	||2 11	†2 16	*2 20	†2 31
Quebec.....	1 27	1 31	1 40	1 42
Nova Scotia.....	1 84	1 98	2 03	2 13
New Brunswick.....	1 81	1 79	1 89	1 89
Prince Edward Island.....	1 60	1 62	1 63	1 66
Manitoba... . .	4 92	5 32	5 22	5 84
British Columbia.....	2 95	3 06	2 96	2 75

|| 1900. ‡ 1901. * 1902. † 1903.

The proportion of the Government grant to total revenue of each province:—

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Ontario.....	19.12	18.82	a. 8.45	*8.94	17.14
Quebec.....	9.09	8.91	9.19	8.93	8.59
Nova Scotia.....	24.48	23.37	22.59	21.16	22.51
New Brunswick.....	25.58	18.43	23.05	24.05	21.87
Prince Edward Island.....	45.78	41.46	39.27	38.87	39.55
Manitoba.....	23.34	17.44	15.31	14.20	11.86
British Columbia.....	19.91	22.02	24.23	23.17	17.18

‡1899. ||1900. a. 1901. *1902. †1903.

Proportion of total grant to Public School education paid by Government and by assessment.

PROVINCES.	By GOVERNMENT.			By PEOPLE.		
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Ontario*.....	19.07	18.83	17.78	190.93	191.17	192.22
Quebec.....	11.72	10.83	10.49	88.28	89.17	89.51
Nova Scotia.....	28.19	28.09	27.30	71.81	71.91	72.70
New Brunswick.....	30.51	30.59	29.09	69.49	69.41	70.91
Prince Edward Island..	76.66	74.37	72.11	23.34	25.63	27.89
Manitoba.....	14.48	12.59	9.87	85.52	87.41	90.13
British Columbia.....	74.43	78.40	75.83	25.57	21.60	24.17

*Not including expenditure out of Clergy Reserve Fund. †1901. ‡1902. ||1903.

Denominationally the higher educational institutions are as follows:—

King's College, Windsor; Bishop's College, Lennoxville; Bishop's College School, University of Trinity College, Toronto; St. John's College, Winnipeg; Wycliffe College, Toronto; and the Windsor (N.S.) Church School for Girls, are under the control of the Church of England.

The University of Ottawa; St. Michael's College, Toronto; Laval University, Quebec and Montreal; St. Boniface College, Winnipeg; St. Francis Xavier College, Antigonish, are under the control of the Roman Catholic Church.

The University of Queen's College, Kingston; Knox College, Toronto; Presbyterian College, Montreal; Presbyterian College, Halifax; Manitoba Presbyterian College, Winnipeg, and the Ottawa Ladies' College, are under the control of the Presbyterians.

The University of Mount Allison College; the Wesleyan Theological College, Montreal; Wesley College, Winnipeg; the Whitby Ladies' College; the Alma Ladies' College, St. Thomas; the Wesleyan Ladies' College, Hamilton, are under the control of the Methodists.

Acadia College University, Wolfville, N.S.; McMaster University, Toronto; Woodstock College, Acadia Seminary and Moulton Ladies' College, are under the control of the Baptists.

THE HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF CANADA.

NAME.	Date of Founda- tion.	Endow- ment.	Value of Property Owned.	Income.	Number of Students. (About)
<i>Universities.</i>					
		\$	\$	\$	
University of King's College, Windsor, N. S.	1790	140,000	250,000	8,500	11
University of New Brunswick, Frederic- ton, N. B.	1800	8,964 ¹	.....	.....	134
McGill University, Montreal, Que.	1821	2,074,504	1,874,937	346,448	1,100
Dalhousie College and University, Hali- fax N. S.	1818	420,000	100,000	30,000	350
University of Toronto and University College	1827	3,700,000	2,922,250	200,000	2,125
University of Acadia College, Wolfville, N. S.	1838	241,970	130,000	18,528	118
University of Queen's College, Kingston, Ont.	1841	500,000	200,000	54,000	875
University of Bishop's College, Lennox- ville, Que.	1843	192,918	154,200	16,388	40
University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont. ²	1848	.....	300,000	50,000	500
University of Trinity College, Toronto..	1852	490,000	380,000	31,500	140
² Laval University, Quebec and Montreal.	1852	None.	180,000	None	41,304
University of Mount Allison College, N.B.	1862	120,000	150,000	15,000	125
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg. . .	1877	150,000 ³	70,000	.....	368
Victoria University, Toronto, Ont.	1886	487,455	464,740	44,013	335
McMaster University, Toronto, Ont.	1887	900,000	250,000	75,000	200
University of St. Joseph's College St. Joseph, N. B.	1864	.....	80,000	25,000	200
<i>Colleges.</i>					
Saint Michael's College, Toronto, Ont.	1852	None.	175,000	.....	225
St. Francis - Xavier College, Antigonish N.S. ⁴	1853	50,000	125,000	15,000	143
Knox College, Toronto, Ont.	1844	300,000	200,000	19,000	75
Assumption College, Sandwich, Ont.	1854	.....	110,000	25,000	175
Presbyterian College, Montreal, Que.	1867	278,000	160,000	22,000	50
" " Halifax, N.S.	1820	165,000	60,000	13,000	24
Wesleyan College, Montreal.	1873	110,000	60,000	8,000	43
Wesley College, Winnipeg, Man.	1888	75,000	150,000	23,000	200
St. John's College "	1866	186,000	100,000	12,000	50
St. Boniface College "	1818	.....	130,000	15,000	190
Woodstock College, Woodstock, Ont.	1858	200,000	100,000	24,000	135
Wycliffe College, Toronto, Ont.	1877	100,000	80,000	11,000	44
Albert College, Belleville, Ont.	1854	.....	90,000	25,000	325
Stanstead Wesleyan College, Stanstead, Que.	1872	31,000	99,400	17,500	300
St. Francis College, Richmond, Que.	1854	15,000	2,900	3,000	110
St. Anne College, Church Point, N.S.	1890	10,000	50,000	.....	41
Halifax Ladies' College and Conservatory of Music, Halifax, N.S.	1887	.....	75,000	30,000	500
Church School for Girls, Windsor, N.S.	1891	.....	71,000	24,000	91
Acadia Seminary, Wolfville, N.S.	1879	.....	50,000	20,000	30
St. Jerome's, Berlin, Ont.	1865	None.	40,000	6,000	92

(1) Government grant. (2) Quebec Seminary defrays all expenses. (3) Acres of land.
 (4) The Quebec branch has 425 students; the remainder are connected with the Montreal
 branch. (5) Buildings destroyed by fire, Dec. 2, 1903. (6) No statement received from the
 authorities.

THE HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF CANADA—*Con.*

NAME.	Date of Founda- tion.	Endow- ment.	Value of Property Owned.	Income.	Number of Students. (About)
<i>Colleges—Concluded.</i>		\$	\$	\$	
Montreal Diocesan Theological College..	1873	150,000	105,000	10,000	30
Havergal College, Toronto.....	1894		103,000	56,000	290
Ridley College, St. Catharines.....	1889		75,000	25,000	100
Bishop Bethune College, Oshawa.....	1889		15,000	11,000	45
Alma College, St. Thomas.....	1881		100,000	18,000	160
Upper Canada College, Deer Park.....	1829		400,000	63,000	285
St. Andrew's College, Toronto.....	1899		25,000	30,000	250
Congregational College, Montreal.....	1839	115,000	35,000	10,000	14
Huron College (Divinity), London.....	1863	55,000	45,000	5,000	18
Manitoba College, Winnipeg.....	1871	120,000	100,000	26,000	200
Prince of Wales College, Charlottetown..	1860				160
<i>* Classical Colleges—Quebec.</i>					
Chicoutimi.....	1873	83,500	a 95,000	not giv..	173
Joliette.....	1846	150,000	a 163,000		338
L'Assomption.....	1832	145,000	a 145,000		288
Levis.....	1853	271,100	a 276,000		592
Montreal (Loyola).....	1896	108,600	a 103,000		184
" (St. Mary's).....	1848	445,000	a 445,000		286
" (St Sulpice).....	1767				465
Nicolet.....	1803	266,000	a 326,000		318
Quebec (Seminary).....	1665				538
Rigaud.....	1850	87,500	a 97,600		306
Rimouski.....	1862	58,500	a 62,500		136
Ste. Anne de la Pocatière.....	1829	180,000	a 212,000		367
Saint Hyacinthe.....	1809	180,000	a 180,000		324
St. Laurent.....	1847	200,000	a 200,000		513
St. Marie de Monnoir.....	1853	68,500	a 76,000		227
Ste. Thérèse.....	1825	101,670	a 102,270		324
Sherbrooke.....	1875	220,000	a 226,000		247
Three Rivers.....	1860	98,500	a 163,000		292
Valleyfield.....	1893	123,864	a 126,500		256
<i>‡ Ladies' Colleges.</i>					
Wesleyan Ladies' College, Hamilton, Ont	1860		80,000	17,000	144
Ontario " Whitby, Ont..	1874		132,529	28,023	170
Alma " St. Thomas, Ont	1891		100,000	18,000	160
Mount Allison " Sackville, N.B.	1854		121,000		195
Ottawa " Ottawa, Ont..	1872		50,000	15,500	146
St. Margaret's College, Toronto.....	1897		30,000	40,000	150
Presbyterian Ladies' College, Toronto...	1889		40,000	11,000	110
Mount St. Bernard, Antigonish, N.S.....	1883		40,000		100

* The classical colleges in Quebec are a combination of school and college, attended by both boys and young men. They confer certain degrees, and are mostly affiliated with Laval University. It not being possible to separate them, the pupils in these colleges are counted twice over, viz.: in this table and in the one in the preceding table.

a Includes value of furniture.

‡ There are good Ladies' Colleges in the Province of Quebec, but the returns of the Superintendent of Education for the Province of Quebec are so incomplete that no satisfactory analysis can be made.

THE HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF CANADA—*Con.*

NAME.	Date of Founda- tion.	Endow- ment.	Value of Property Owned.	Income.	Number of Students (About)
<i>Academies.</i>		\$	\$	\$	
Mount Allison, Sackville, N.-B.	1843	.....	32,000	.....	89
<i>Agricultural Colleges, &c.</i>					
Ontario Agricultural Col., Guelph, Ont..	1874	.....	340,900	+ 18,564	135
Provincial School of Agric., Truro, N.S..	1885	.....	.....	+ 1,967	48
School of Practical Science, Toronto, Ont.	1878	.....	.....	39,794	403
School of Agriculture, L'Assomption, Que.	.....	.....	.....	4,500	24
School of Ste. Anne de la Pocatière, Que..	1859	.....	.....	4,000	12

† Government grant.

DENOMINATIONAL AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS NOT HAVING
DEGREE CONFERRING POWERS, 1904.

NOVA SCOTIA.

Name of Institution.	Teachers.	PUPILS.			Average Daily At- tendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
St. Andrew's School.....	5	25	.....	25	.....
Maritime Business College	9	124	146	267	95
Halifax Ladies' College.. ..	14	... ..	117	117	109
Halifax Conservatory of Music....	25	35	415	450	.....
Harrow House School.....	4	40	.....	40	39
Academy of the Sacred Heart	17	.....	90	90	90
Mount St. Vincent Academy.....	10	.....	90	90	88
Collegiate School.....	4	.....	53	53	53
Church School for Girls.....	12	.....	91	91	91
Horton Collegiate Academy....	7	70	22	92	.....
Acadia Seminary.....	6	.....	30	30	30
Acacia Villa School.....	7	45	3	48	48
Stella Marie Convent.....	3	.....	96	96	45
St. John Baptist Academy.....	3	72	70	142	130
Our Lady of Lourdes School.....	3	48	57	105	80
Total, 1904.	129	426	1,280	1,736	898
" 1903.....	141	592	1,865	1,957	971

INSANE.

There are 20 asylums for the insane in Canada, most of which are supported entirely by Government, aided in some cases by municipalities, and the following table gives particulars of the number of patients, &c. :—

ASYLUMS FOR THE INSANE IN CANADA.

INMATES AND DEATHS.

PROVINCES.	Number of Asylums.	Year Ended.	NUMBER TREATED DURING THE YEAR.			Number of Deaths.	Proportion of Deaths to Total Number of Inmates.
			Males.	Females	Total.		
Ontario, 1904.....	9	Sept. 30..	3,093	3,323	6,416	376	6·93
Quebec, 1903	5	Dec. 31..	1,853	1,818	3,671	301	7·85
Nova Scotia, 1904.....	1	Sept. 30..	292	247	539	39	7·02
New Brunswick, 1904....	1	Oct. 31..	376	340	716	74	10·33
Manitoba, 1903	2	Dec. 31..	412	226	638	49	7·05
British Columbia, 1903..	1	" 31..	354	112	466	26	5·58
P. E. Island, 1904.....	1	" 31..	125	128	253	21	8·30
Total.	20	.....	6,505	6,194	12,699	886	6·99

In Ontario, on September 30, 1904, there were 5,581 persons in the provincial asylums, and 26 in the Homewood Retreat, Guelph; 36 insane convicts in Kingston penitentiary, and 44 insane persons in the common jails, making a total of 5,687 persons of unsound mind under public accommodation, while there were 703 applications for admission on hand, making a total of 6,390 persons of unsound mind known to the Provincial Government.

According to the Census returns for 1901, there were in Canada 30·7 insane persons in every 10,000 group of the population. The Census of 1891 gave 28, and that of 1881, 23 in every 10,000 group. According to origins in each 10,000 of the population in 1901, there were of insane: English, 7·56; Irish, 6·77; Scotch, 4·11; French, 8·91; German, 1·24, and various, 2·11. According to birth places of the 16,495 insane in Canada, 13,211 were born in the Dominion, 2,215 in the United Kingdom and 1,069 in other countries. That is 24·6 in every 10,000 were born in Canada, 4·1 in the United Kingdom and 2·0 in other countries. The native born population, equalling 87 per cent, contributed 80 per cent of the insane.

The following table gives such particulars as are available concerning the principal public charitable institutions in Canada :—

PUBLIC CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS IN CANADA.

INSTITUTIONS.		Number of Institutions.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number of Deaths.	Proportion of Deaths to total No. treated.
Ontario—							
1904	General Hospitals.....	61	20,660	18,536	†39,223	2,241	5·71
	Deaf and Dumb Institution, Belleville.....	1	137	134	271	3	1·38
	Blind Institution, Brantford..	1	68	66	134	.....	.....
	Houses of Refuge.....	41	1,823	3,305	5,128	352	6·86
	Orphan Asylum.....	33	2,245	2,317	4,562	182	4·00
Quebec—							
1903	Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institution.....	4	172	345	517	*	.....
	Industrial Schools.....	5	133	132	265	3	0·88
	Reformatory Schools.....	5	244	40	284	1	0·28
Nova Scotia—							
1904	General Hospitals.....	1	820	483	1,303	96	6·6
	Deaf and Dumb Institutions..	1	67	49	116	.....	.....
	Blind Institutions.....	1	74	47	121	1	0·83
	Poor Farms and Asylums (c)..	29	572	542	1,114	104	9·33
New Brunswick—							
1904	Deaf & Dumb Institution, 1901	1	20	13	33	.....	734
	General Hospital.....	1	*	*	1,885	65	.....
	Boys' Industrial Home.....	1	23	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitoba—							
1902	General Hospitals.....	9	4,081	2,995	7,076	379	5·35
	Home for Incurables.....	1	88	53	141	14	9·93
	Deaf and Dumb Institution...	1	42	40	82	.....	.....
	Salvation Army Rescue Home.	1	.....	60	60	3	5·00
	St. Boniface Orphanage . . .	1	*	*	93	.....	.....
	St. Joseph's Orphanage.....	1	*	*	78	1	1·28
	Womens' Home.....	1	*	*	44	3	6·82
British Columbia—(a)							
1903—Juvenile Reformatory.....		1	5	.....	5	.....	.....
1904—Provincial Home.....		1	79	.....	79	15	18·78
The Territories (1903)—							
Hospitals.....		12	.....	.....	3,719	*	.....

* Not given. (a) The government issues no report of hospitals, orphans' homes, &c.
(c) Of this number, 532 were insane or epileptic. † Includes 27 sex not given.

The next table gives the receipts and expenditures of the several institutions, distinguishing between Government aid and other receipts. The funds derived from other sources are generally made up of patients' fees, subscriptions and donations, and, in some cases, municipal aid. The amount derived from patients is, in most cases, very small :—

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF PRINCIPAL PUBLIC CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS IN CANADA.

INSTITUTIONS.	RECEIPTS.		Expenditure
	Government.	Other Sources.	
	\$	\$	\$
Ontario (1904)—			
General Hospitals	110,000		
Deaf and Dumb Institution, Belleville	50,861		50,861
Blind Institution, Brantford	32,974		32,974
Houses of Refuge	67,291		
Orphan Asylums	16,619		
Asylum for Insane	* 106,167		761,332
Quebec—			
Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institutions, 1903	13,000		13,000
Industrial Schools, 1903	58,630		58,630
Reformatory Schools, 1903			
Asylums for Insane, 1903	357,000		357,000
Nova Scotia (1904)—			
General Hospital	53,106	11,501	64,607
Deaf and Dumb Institution	7,245	12,928	20,822
Blind Institution	5,625	9,729	20,566
Poor Farms and Asylums	†	†	†
Asylums for Insane	23,954	50,994	74,947
New Brunswick—			
Deaf and Dumb Institutions			
Asylums for Insane, 1904	54,761	12,359	69,988
Boys' Industrial Home			
General Hospital (St. John)	3,800	49,155	31,782
Manitoba (1902)—			
General Hospitals	52,681	128,116	174,786
Asylums for Insane	* 89,086		
Home for Incurables	* 17,926		
Deaf and Dumb Institutions	* 17,546		
St. Boniface Orphanage	4,070	2,080	6,150
Woman's Home		2,111	1,675
Salvation Army Rescue Home		2,188	2,144
St. Joseph's Orphanage		5,918	5,609
British Columbia (1902-04)—			
Hospitals for Insane	52,037	15,761	67,798
Juvenile Reformatory			2,490
Provincial Home	11,338	1,771	13,109
Prince Edward Island (1904)—			
Asylum for Insane	28,064	1,572	28,064
North-west Territories (1903)—			
Hospitals	30,158	49,787	67,779

† Not given. * Taken from Public Accts. report, 1903

TEMPERANCE.

Previous issues of the Year Book contain particulars of the elections under the Canada Temperance Act which has been submitted to public opinion in nine cities and seventy-three counties. It is in force in one city and twenty-six counties.

The following is a summary :—

Carried five times and still in force	1
" four	1
" twice	4
" once	21
<hr/>	
At present in force.....	27
<hr/>	
Defeated the first time and not submitted again.....	17
Carried the first election, but defeated the second.....	30
Carried twice and lost twice.....	1
Carried once and lost twice.....	1
Carried twice and lost once	4
Lost twice and not carried at all	1
Carried three times, rejected the fourth, carried the fifth and rejected the sixth.....	1
<hr/>	
	55
<hr/>	

The following statement gives the places in which the Canada Temperance Act was in force on April 1, 1905 :—

Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Prince Edward Island.	Manitoba.
Annapolis. Cape-Breton. Cumberland. Digby. Guysborough. Hants. Inverness. King's. Pictou. Queen's. Shelburne. Yarmouth.	Albert. Carleton. Charlotte. Fredericton. King's. Northumberland. Queen's. Sunbury. Westmoreland. York.	King's. Queen's. Prince.	Lisgar. Marquette.

In the provinces of Ontario, Quebec and British Columbia the Act is nowhere in force.

DOMINION PLEBISCITE.

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF VOTES CAST IN THE DOMINION OF CANADA AT THE PROHIBITION PLEBISCITE HELD ON THE 29TH SEPTEMBER, 1898.

PROVINCES.	<i>Question.</i> —Are you in favour of the passing of an Act prohibiting the importation, manufacture or sale of spirits, wine, ale, beer, cider and all other alcoholic liquors for use as beverages?						
	Total Number of Affirmative Answers.	Total Number of Negative Answers.	MAJORITY OF		Total Number of Votes Polled.	Total Number of Voters on lists.	Percentage of Votes Polled to Number of Voters on lists.
			Affirmative Answers.	Negative Answers.			
Ontario	154,498	115,284	55,081	15,867	269,782	576,784	46·77
Quebec	28,436	122,760	3,918	98,242	151,196	335,678	45·04
Nova Scotia	34,678	5,370	29,308	.....	40,048	101,492	39·46
New Brunswick	26,919	9,575	18,179	835	36,494	90,003	40·55
Manitoba	12,419	2,978	9,441	.....	15,397	49,262	31·26
British Columbia	5,731	4,756	1,357	382	10,487	35,537	29·51
Prince Edward Island ..	9,461	1,146	8,315	.....	10,607	23,388	45·35
Territories (three Provisional Districts)	6,238	2,824	3,414	.....	9,062	24,275	37·33
Totals, Canada	278,380	264,693	129,013	115,326	543,073	1,236,419	43·92
Majority in favour of prohibition. ....	.....	.....	13,687	.....	.....	.....	.....

EXPENDITURE OF TAKING VOTE UNDER THE PLEBISCITE ACT, BY PROVINCES (to June 30, 1899).

Ontario	\$74,231
Quebec	54,781
Nova Scotia	11,457
New Brunswick	9,479
Manitoba	9,747
British Columbia	8,465
Prince Edward Island	2,907
The Territories	18,423
	189,490
Printing and distributing forms, ballots, &c	3,957
Provincial Voters' Lists	4,486
Total	197,963
Amount paid in 1899-1900	957

PROVINCIAL PLEBISCITES.

PLEBISCITES ON PROHIBITION OF LIQUOR TRAFFIC.

PROVINCES.	Date.	VOTES POLLED.		Majority for.	Number of Voters on Dominion Electoral Lists.	Proportion of Votes Polled to Number of Voters on Lists.
		For	Against			
Manitoba	July 23, '92	18,637	7,115	11,522	{ (Year '91) } 46,669	55.18
Prince Edward Island.	Dec. 13, '93	10,585	3,331	7,254	{ (Year '91) } 24,065	57.83
Ontario.....	Jan. 1, '94	192,489	110,720	81,769	{ (Year '95) } *549,202	55.21
Nova Scotia	Mar. 15, '94	43,753	12,355	31,401	{ (Year '95) } 111,124	50.49

*Provincial List.

REFERENDUM ACT, 1902.

The Legislature of Manitoba having passed an Act respecting the prohibition of the sale of intoxicating liquors in the province, and the judicial committee of the Privy Council of England having decided that the Act was *intra vires* of the provincial authority, the Legislature by an Act styled "The Referendum Act, 1902," appointed the 2nd of April, 1902 as the day on which the electors should answer the question; "Are you in favour of bringing the Liquor Act into force on the 1st day of June, 1902."

The Referendum Act provided that the Liquor Act should be brought into force, (1) if 45 per cent of the total number of persons entitled to vote gave affirmative answers to the question submitted, or (2) if at least 60 per cent of the persons so entitled, actually voted, and 60 per cent of these voted "yes," or (3) if $62\frac{1}{2}$ per cent of the actual voters answered "yes."

The official returns show the following results of the vote:—

Total affirmative answers to said question 15,606
Total negative answers to said question 22,464

Total number voting 38,071

Total number of persons entitled to vote 74,477

The Liquor Act, 1902 (Ontario), provided in effect for the prohibition of the sale by retail in the province of fermented spirituous and malt liquors. Boarding houses, clubs and societies were inhibited keeping liquors on their premises, and only limited quantities were to be kept by doctors and druggists, and by clergymen for sacramental purposes.

The Act further provided for a referendum to the voters, the question submitted being "shall the Act come into force?" It also provided that the Act should be put into operation if on the voting those in favour had a majority of the ballots cast, the number of ballots to be at least 212,723, figures which represented one half of the total vote in the general elections for the Legislature in 1898.

The voting took place on the 4th of December, 1902, and the result was that the total number of votes polled was 303,297, of which in favour, 199,749; against, 103,548. The votes in favour being 12,974 less than the stipulated number the Act was rejected. The supporters of prohibition had a majority of 96,201.

Statement.

Votes for the Act.....	199,749
Votes against the Act.....	103,548
Total votes polled.....	303,297
Votes remaining unpolled.....	302,280
Names on voters' lists.....	605,577
Rejected and spoiled ballots.....	2,869

CONVICTIONS FOR DRUNKENNESS BY PROVINCES, 1890 TO 1903.

PROVINCES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Ontario.....	6,553	4,973	3,967	3,787	3,267	3,132	2,624	2,465	2,520	2,764	3,370	3,900	3,944	5,043
Quebec.....	3,999	4,199	3,832	3,778	4,272	4,307	4,275	3,869	3,773	3,480	3,209	2,973	2,783	2,931
Nova Scotia.....	642	635	676	938	1,258	1,567	1,651	1,199	1,268	1,022	1,255	1,387	2,012	2,726
New Brunswick...	1,561	1,628	1,291	1,365	1,227	1,205	1,238	1,228	1,290	1,268	1,253	1,299	1,403	1,458
Manitoba.....	486	518	633	592	585	467	573	609	573	636	776	834	1,003	1,466
British Columbia	469	651	606	725	581	498	580	630	965	835	1,227	1,232	1,192	1,356
P. E. Island.....	287	311	301	233	174	162	129	292	288	320	327	241	230	274
+The Territories..	48	82	109	233	194	220	225	294	422	377	422	491	396	941
Yukon Territory.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160	385	341	370	361	337
Total	14,045	12,997	11,415	11,651	11,558	11,558	11,295	10,586	11,259	11,086	12,215	12,727	13,324	16,532

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO EACH CONVICTION.

PROVINCES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Ontario.....	320	426	535	562	654	684	819	875	859	785	646	560	555	436
Quebec.....	370	355	393	403	360	360	367	408	429	465	509	555	598	575
Nova Scotia.....	700	710	668	482	360	290	276	380	360	437	365	332	229	169
New Brunswick...	206	197	250	237	264	270	262	266	255	259	256	255	237	228
Manitoba.....	298	298	256	287	300	394	317	335	376	358	311	305	269	197
British Columbia...	199	153	175	155	205	250	222	223	155	190	137	145	161	151
P. E. Island.....	380	350	360	462	616	658	821	360	364	325	317	428	446	371
The Territories.....	1,337	833	683	349	446	429	458	382	210	175	191	184	229	151
Average for Canada	341	345	428	424	430	434	449	484	460	473	434	422	408	335

+ Three Provisional Districts.

The convictions for drunkenness in the period 1894-1900 averaged 11,370 a year. The year 1901 was 1,357 above the seven years average, 1902 is 1,954 above and 1903 is 5,162 above. In ten years, comparing 1894 and 1903 the increase in convictions for drunkenness was over 40 per cent.

As there were 1,147 women convicted of drunkenness in 1902, 1,207 in 1901, 1,157 in 1900 and 1,177 in 1903, it is plain that convictions of women for drunkenness are really decreasing.

Of the total increase of 3,198 shown in 1903 compared with 1902, 1,089 convictions represents the increase in Ontario, 714 the increase in Nova Scotia and 463 that in Manitoba. The increase in Nova Scotia was caused chiefly by a strike in the mining town of Sydney. In Ontario four divisions had the same number of convictions in 1903 as 1902; 13 had fewer by 76 and 24 had more by 1,162. Those which had an increase ranged from Wentworth with an increase of 182, Thunder Bay and Rainy River districts with 152 of an increase to Huron with an increase of but five.

The following table shows the Civil Condition of the people of Canada, 1901 :—

CONJUGAL STATE.	TOTAL.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per Cent.	Number.	Per Cent.	Number.	Per Cent.
Single.....	3,312,593	61·67	1,743,582	63·57	1,564,011	59·72
Married.....	1,833,043	34·14	928,052	33·74	904,091	34·51
Widowed.....	250,186	4·19	73,837	2·69	151,181	5·77

The corresponding figures and percentages for the Census of 1891 are :—

CONJUGAL STATE.	TOTAL.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Number.	Per Cent.	Number.	Per Cent.	Number.	Per Cent.
Single.....	3,053,392	63·18	1,601,541	65·09	1,451,851	61·20
Married.....	1,588,055	32·85	796,153	32·35	791,902	33·37
Widowed.....	191,792	3·97	62,777	2·56	129,015	5·43

The figures for 1901 indicate that of the whole population of Canada (5,371,315, of whom 2,751,708 are males, and 2,619,607 are females) over 61 in every 100 were single, over 34 in 100 were married, and over 4 in a hundred were widowed—the divorced men and women (men 337 and women 324) being together, one in every 5,600 of the population. From the Census of 1891 it appears that 63 in every 100 were single, 33 married, 4 widowed.

This comparison indicates that Canada has a larger proportion of married people now than it had in 1891, and also a larger proportion of widowed, and that adding the single and widowed together the difference is : 1891, 67·15 per cent; 1901, 65·73, a difference of 1·42 per cent in favour of 1901.

It will thus appear that the people of Canada are marrying and giving in marriage in larger numbers than they were at the time of the taking of the Census of 1891. At any rate it can fairly be stated that the marriage rate has not decreased.

The following are the statistics of divorce as given in the public records :

DIVORCES IN CANADA.

Year.	GRANTED BY PARLIAMENT.				GRANTED BY COURTS.			
	On- tario.	Que- bec.	Ncrth- west Terri- tories.	Mani- toba.	Nova Scotia.	New Brun- swick.	British Col- umbia.	Prince Edward Island.
1868.....					3			
1869.....	1	1			1	2		
1870.....					2	1		
1871.....					2	2		
1872.....					1	3		
1873.....	1				3			
1874.....								
1875.....	1				4			
1876.....					1	2		
1877.....	3				5		1	
1878.....	2	1			1	3	1	
1879.....	1				1	2		
1880.....					3	2		
1881.....					2	2	3	
1882.....					4	1	1	
1883.....					3	7	3	
1884.....	1				4	3	2	
1885.....	4	1			4	3		
1886.....	1				4	5	1	
1887.....	2	3			1	3	1	
1888.....	2	1			3	1	2	
1889.....	3	1			3	6	2	
1890.....	2				4	3	3	
1891.....	4				3		3	
1892.....	1	1	1	1	3	5	*3	
1893.....	3	4			5	2	*1	
1894.....	5	1			1		2	
1895.....	3				5	5		
1896.....					6	1	3	
1897.....	1				2		3	
1898.....	2	1			2	5	6	
1899.....	2	1	1		5	3	*2	
1900.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	*4	
1901.....	2				10		7	
1902.....	2				9	1	3	
1903.....	2	1	1	2	8	4	4	
1904.....	5	1			6	2	5	
Total.	58	19	4	4	125	80	66	.....

* In British Columbia, in addition to the divorce, five judicial separations have been granted, one in 1892, one in 1893, one in 1899 and two in 1900, besides in the latter year four applications (male) having been granted 'Decree Nisi.' In 1903 two judicial separations were granted.

In Ontario, Quebec, Manitoba and the North-west Territories divorce can only be obtained by legislation—an Act of the Parliament of Canada being necessary. The rules of the Senate touching divorce require the production

of such evidence in support of the application for relief as would be deemed sufficient in a court of law; in other respects the matter is dealt with as for an ordinary private Act of Parliament.

The following table gives the applicants for divorces by sexes and by provinces :—

PROVINCES.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ontario.....	34	24	58
Quebec.....	12	7	19
Nova Scotia.....	61	64	125
New Brunswick.....	43	37	80
British Columbia.....	41	25	66
Manitoba.....	2	2	4
The Territories.....	3	1	4
Total.....	196	160	356

The divorced among our population, according to the Census of 1901, numbered 337 men and 324 women. By provinces they are distributed :—

PROVINCES.	Males.	Females	Number.	Proportion per 100,000 of the Population.
Ontario.....	109	120	229	10·5
Quebec.....	31	27	58	3·5
Nova Scotia.....	49	42	91	19·8
New Brunswick.....	35	45	80	24·1
Prince Edward Island.....	5	9	14	13·5
Manitoba.....	18	17	35	13·7
British Columbia.....	52	37	89	50·0
North-west Territories.....	38	27	65	30·8
Canada.....	337	324	661	12·3

LEPERS IN CANADA, 1904.

TRACADIE LAZARETTO.

Dr. A. C. Smith, the inspector of leprosy and resident physician at the Tracadie Lazaretto, New Brunswick, reports that there are fifteen inmates in the Lazaretto, being one less than the number reported last year. Of the present inmates, ten are males and five females, the youngest 10 and the oldest 62 years of age.

There were four deaths occurred during the past year. Three new cases, one of which was admitted from another province.

The different stages of the disease on October 31, 1902, 1903 and 1904, were :—

	1902	1903	1904
1st stage.....	6	5	7
2nd ".....	11	7	7
3rd ".....	2	4	1
Total.....	19	16	15

According to the Census of 1901 the Indians of the Dominion numbered 93,319, of which 25,593 were in British Columbia, 19,696 in Ontario, 35,758 in Manitoba and the Territories, and 12,272 in the other provinces. The difference between the Census returns and the Indian Department's Statement is caused probably by the inclusion in the latter of some half breeds, not included in the Census of 1901.

INDIAN POPULATION BY PROVINCES, 1900-1904.

(Taken from Department of Indian Affairs Report.)

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Ontario.....	20,703	20,763	20,983	21,093	21,191
Quebec.....	10,785	10,865	10,842	11,066	11,149
Nova Scotia.....	2,018	2,020	2,067	1,930	1,998
New Brunswick.....	1,639	1,655	1,644	1,699	1,694
Prince Edward Island.....	308	315	316	301	292
Manitoba and N.W.T. Treaty Limits..	24,468	24,767	24,676	24,478	24,334
Approximate—					
British Columbia.....	24,523	24,576	25,500	25,582	25,234
N. W. Territories outside of Treaty Limits.....	14,566	14,566	22,084	22,084	22,084
Total.....	99,010	99,527	108,112	108,233	107,978

There has been an increase in the Eastern Provinces of 244, more than offset by the decrease in the western provinces. Part of the decrease in British Columbia is due to the fact that a more accurate census of the North West coast Indians was obtained for 1904, than had been secured for the previous year.

The total number of pupils on the rolls and the average daily attendance are distributed as follows, June 30, 1904:—

PROVINCES.	No. of Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	On Rolls.	Average Attendance.
Ontario.....	71	1,027	1,005	2,032	931
Quebec.....	17	417	378	795	377
Nova Scotia.....	11	121	99	220	85
New Brunswick.....	6	78	85	163	93
Prince Edward Island.....	1	11	11	22	12
British Columbia.....	30	488	371	859	389
Manitoba.....	48	587	567	1,154	519
N.W.Territ. including Treaty No. 8	33	270	298	568	252
Outside Treaty Limit.....	11	207	239	446	218
Total..	228	3,206	3,053	6,259	2,876

In addition there were 46 boarding schools and 24 industrial schools, 38 in the N. W. Territories, 9 in Manitoba, 17 in British Columbia and 6 in Ontario. In these 3,626 pupils were enrolled, 1,875 being boys and 1,651 girls, with an average attendance of 3,132, making with the day schools a total enrollment of 9,785 pupils with an average attendance of 6,008.

NUMBER OF PUPILS AT THE INDIAN SCHOOLS IN THE SEVERAL PROVINCES, IN THE YEARS 1898 TO 1904.

PROVINCES.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Ontario.....	2,670	2,725	2,756	2,667	2,660	2,564	2,477
Quebec.....	748	644	639	763	782	735	795
Nova Scotia	157	230	201	205	218	207	220
New Brunswick.....	145	142	172	143	143	150	163
Manitoba.....	1,932	1,874	1,811	1,758	1,718	1,836	1,717
British Columbia.....	1,550	1,507	1,568	1,496	1,526	1,632	1,625
Prince Edward Island.....	32	34	26	21	26	30	22
North-west Territories.....	2,652	2,450	2,461	2,523	2,596	2,676	2,766
Total.....	9,886	9,606	9,634	9,576	9,669	9,830	9,785

INDIAN FARMING TRANSACTIONS IN 1904.

PROVINCES.	Land Cultivated	Land Newly Broken.	Number of Imple-ments, Vehicles, &c.	Number of Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Pigs, &c.	Poultry.
	Acres.	Acres.			Number.
Ontario.....	64,527	136	29,841	17,458	41,806
Quebec.....	11,893	87	5,802	3,887	4,275
Nova Scotia	20,390	21	24,221	478	866
New Brunswick	1,472	8	1,557	342	1,052
Manitoba.....	4,188	142	4,016	3,265	774
British Columbia	20,390	282	32,922	28,683	19,428
Prince Edward Island	274	3	156	78	2,248
The Territories	29,273	2,131	19,534	32,324	2,827
Total.....	152,404	2,810	118,049	86,515	73,276

PROVINCES.	Bushels of Grain.	Bushels of Potatoes and Roots.	Tons of Hay and other Fodder.	Fish, Furs and other Industries	Total Income of Indians.
	*	*	*		
				\$	\$
Ontario.....	402,112	121,385	22,501	253,165	1,084,923
Quebec.....	99,505	40,009	6,508	176,000	674,240
Nova Scotia	678	5,439	1,000	10,015	71,323
New Brunswick	7,346	10,425	310	35,380	97,447
Manitoba.....	11,327	27,761	10,924	133,707	223,979
British Columbia.....	180,380	207,006	9,116	797,308	1,518,748
Prince Edward Island	544	1,640	35	18,710	20,820
The Territories.....	203,309	36,375	39,054	301,114	684,309
Total.....	905,201	450,040	89,448	1,725,399	4,375,889

* Season of 1903. † If natural pasture is included the quantity of land is 135,714 acres.

On many of the Indian reserves in Ontario the methods of cultivation of the lands, the supply and the quality of live stock are equal to the average of the surrounding white communities.

In the fishing and hunting regions of the Dominion the Indians do well, and in 1904 there was a net increase in the receipts from fishing of \$81,400, and from hunting of \$60,744.

The quantity of land sold for the benefit of the Indians during the year 1904 was 67,965 acres, which realized \$62,943. The quantity of surrendered lands now held by the Government for sale is about 291,548 acres.

The amount at the credit of the Indian fund, which consists of moneys accrued from annuities, secured to the Indians under treaty, and from sales of land, timber, stones, &c., surrendered by them, was, on June 30, 1904, \$4,799,135, the expenditure from which, charged principally to interest, amounted to \$322,228. The expenditure from parliamentary appropriations was \$1,079,781, making a total of \$1,402,009.

The following is a statement of the expenditure from the parliamentary grant by provinces, fiscal year ended June 30, 1904 :—

EXPENDITURE FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANT IN 1904.

	Ontario and Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Prince Edward Island.	Manitoba and North- west Territories	British Columbia.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Salaries.....	150	1,200	1,237	300	.....	20,736
Relief and seed grain...	†6,428	2,807	2,382	751	.....	†7,599
Medical attendance.....	.....	3,694	3,787	746	.....	15,543
Implements, tools, &c.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,511	.....
Live stock.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,270	.....
Annuities and commu- tations.....	16,642	.....	.....	.....	146,780	.....
Schools.....	*47,481	.....	.....	.....	268,877	75,778
General expenses.....	1,198	.....	.....	.....	158,655	.....
Survey and reserve com- mission.....	727	.....	.....	.....	7,007	2,258
Triennial clothing.....	498	.....	.....	.....	4,023	.....
Supplies for destitute and working Indians.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	186,343	.....
Land management fund.....	14,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous.....	14,980	2,274	602	31	7,633	15,682
Totals.....	102,104	9,975	8,008	1,828	804,099	137,596

* Including maritime provinces,

† Including implements.

‡ Includes medical attendance.

In addition to the above, the sum of \$8,692 was expended under the head of 'General,' \$11,000 for compensation for price of islands and improvements on islands in the St. Lawrence River, and \$7,480 for schools and destitute Indians in the Yukon district, making the expenditure \$1,090,781.

Ranged according to religious beliefs the 107,978 Indians are divided : Church of England, 14,758 ; Presbyterians, 1,409 ; Methodists, 11,177 ; Roman Catholics, 34,915 ; other christian creeds, 1,661 ; Pagans, 11,269. Thus Roman Catholics who constitute 41.51 per cent of the whole population of Canada, include 32.32 per cent of the Indian population ; the Church of England which has 12.67 per cent of the whole population of the Dominion, has 13.66 per cent of the Indians, or more than its proportion of the general population. Methodists have 17.07 per cent of the total population and 10.35 per cent of the Indian. Presbyterians have 15.68 per cent of the general population and 1.30 per cent of the specific Indian population. About 10.50 per cent of the Indians are given as pagans.

The Indians of the province of Quebec have an average annual income from their own handicraft of \$60.50 per head, the largest of any of the provinces. British Columbia following closely with \$60.20 per head of the Indian population. The Ontario Indians have an annual average income from their own efforts of \$51.20 ; those of Nova Scotia, \$35.70 ; of New Brunswick, \$57.50 ; of Manitoba, \$33.06 ; of Prince Edward Island, \$71.60, and of the 13,861 Indians included in the North-west Territories whose returns are given, \$49.40.

WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY.

There are twelve Marconi stations on the River and Gulf of St Lawrence and the Atlantic Coast of Canada, under the direction of the Department of Marine and Fisheries, namely.

(1) Fame Point, Heath Point, Point Amour, Belle Isle, Cape Ray and Cape Race, in operation ; and

(2) Whittle Rocks, Point Rich, Halifax, St John, Sable Island and Cape Sable Island, under construction.

Of the twelve stations nine are high power and three low power stations. The high power stations can communicate with vessels approximately 250 miles each side of them, and the low power stations about 130 miles.

The vote for wireless telegraphy is \$100,000.

There is also in operation in Glace Bay, Cape Breton Island, a Marconi station towards the construction of which the Dominion Parliament voted the sum of \$80,000 in 1903.

CHINESE.

Statement showing the transactions under the Chinese Immigration Acts to June 30, 1904.

The Act went into force as respects arrivals by vessels sailing from ports in North America on August 20, 1885, and as respects arrivals by other vessels on January 1, 1886, *vide* 48-49 Victoria, chapter 71.

The Act as it appears in the Revised Statutes, chapter 67 (1886), is slightly changed from the original. There have been since then two amendments thereto, viz., as per 50-51 Victoria, chapter 35 (1887), and 55-56 Victoria, chapter 25 (1892). The general Acts were repealed by the Act 63-64 Victoria, chapter 32, which came into force January 1, 1901, and was modified by chapter 5, Acts of 1902.

The administration of the Act was by Order in Council of September 1, 1885, assigned to the Department of Customs and transferred to the Department of Trade and Commerce by Order in Council of March 13, 1893.

The annual revenue, expenditure, &c., under the Act has been as follows :—

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	IMMIGRANTS.		Total Collections from all sources.	Refunds.	Expenses of Collection	Share of Capitation Fee paid to Provinces.
	Exempts.	Paying fees.				
	Number.	Number.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1886.	1	211	11,693	450	1,629	2,525
1887.		124	7,425		2,124	1,450
1888.		290	15,694		2,041	3,588
1889.	112	782	40,808	250	2,104	9,600
1890.	97	1,069	56,258	300	1,635	13,250
1891.	12	2,114	107,786	300	1,761	26,275
1892.	6	3,272	166,502	550	1,980	40,663
1893.	14	2,244	113,491	2,100	2,535	27,387
1894.	22	2,087	105,021	500	3,470	25,437
1895.	22	1,440	72,475	550	3,288	17,200
1896.	24	1,762	88,800	950	2,874	21,312
1897.	24	2,447	123,119	1,250	2,959	29,900
1898.	17	2,175	109,754	1,250	2,955	26,400
1899.	17	4,385	220,309	950	3,073	53,262
1900.	26	4,231	215,102	4,950	3,195	55,462
1901.	26	2,518	178,704	3,850	3,495	43,500
1902.	62	3,525	364,972	1,700	3,556	87,688
1903.	84	5,245	526,744	1,600	4,100	261,450
1904.	128	4,719	474,420	2,400	4,193	*231,000
Total.....	694	44,640	2,999,078	23,900	52,966	977,350

*Balance held for subsequent funds.

During the same period 18,555 have taken out certificates of leave or registered for leave up to June 30, 1904, while a very large number have left the country without so registering, having no intention of returning. According to the Census of 1901 there were 17,299 Chinese in Canada. The Census of 1891 gives the number as 9,129. In British Columbia, according to the recent Census, there were 14,869 as against 8,910 in that province in 1891. The increase in British Columbia is equal to 67 per cent, while the total increase is equal to 90 per cent showing that the Chinese have spread throughout the country.

The tax imposed on Chinese under the Act of 1900 was \$100 per head.

Parliament passed an Act in the Session of 1903 increasing the tax to \$500 per head.

PATENT OFFICE.

The following table shows the different transactions of the Patent Office in each year since July 1, 1867 :—

BUSINESS OF THE PATENT OFFICE IN CANADA, 1868-1904.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Application for Patents.	Patents.	Certificates.	Totals.	Caveats.	Assignment of Patents.	Fees Received, including Designs & Trade Marks.
							\$
1868.....	570	546	.....	546	.....	337	11,052
1869.....	781	588	.....	588	*60	470	14,214
1870.....	626	556	.....	556	132	431	14,540
1871.....	579	509	.....	509	151	445	14,097
1872.....	752	671	.....	671	184	327	19,579
1873.....	1,124	1,016	10	1,026	171	547	29,830
1874.....	1,376	1,218	27	1,245	200	711	34,302
1875.....	1,418	1,266	57	1,323	194	791	34,556
1876.....	1,548	1,337	46	1,383	185	761	36,188
1877.....	1,445	1,277	75	1,352	168	841	35,388
1878.....	1,428	1,172	96	1,268	172	832	33,664
1879.....	1,358	1,137	101	1,238	203	728	33,304
1880.....	1,601	1,252	156	1,408	227	855	42,141
1881.....	1,955	1,510	222	1,732	226	907	52,857
1882.....	2,266	1,846	291	2,137	198	955	60,811
1883.....	2,641	2,178	291	2,469	242	1,052	73,023
1884.....	2,681	2,456	167	2,623	238	1,172	69,531
1885.....	2,549	2,233	214	2,447	222	1,075	69,075
1886.....	2,776	2,610	250	2,860	197	1,322	73,949
1887.....	2,874	2,596	254	2,850	219	1,335	76,133
1888.....	2,747	2,257	282	2,539	240	1,159	74,508
1889.....	3,279	2,725	356	3,081	221	1,437	87,159
1890.....	3,560	2,428	369	2,797	248	1,307	94,027
1891.....	3,233	2,343	393	2,736	215	1,231	86,961
1892.....	3,176	3,417	415	3,832	242	1,500	86,713
+1893, October 31.....	2,614	3,153	292	3,445	229	1,345	71,864
1894 " ".....	3,291	2,756	462	3,218	301	1,445	90,146
1895 " ".....	3,387	3,074	422	3,496	343	1,550	98,032
1896 " ".....	3,728	3,488	413	3,901	306	1,420	104,112
1897 " ".....	4,300	4,013	284	4,297	377	1,551	116,220
1898 " ".....	4,200	3,611	262	3,873	363	1,657	112,897
1899 " ".....	4,305	3,151	412	3,563	311	1,467	121,423
1900 " ".....	4,628	4,522	482	5,004	283	1,914	128,635
1901 " ".....	4,817	4,766	551	5,317	302	2,323	136,888
1902 " ".....	5,301	4,391	510	4,901	317	2,339	147,600
1903 " ".....	5,912	5,673	432	6,105	328	2,384	159,450
1904 " ".....	6,061	6,091	517	6,608	303	2,472	166,543

*There were no caveats until 1869.

†For 10 months.

The patentees in 1904 resided in the following countries, viz.: Canada, 837; England, 310; United States, 4,417; France, 65; Germany, 185; other countries, 277,

The Canadian Patentees were distributed among the provinces of the Dominion in 1904 as follows:—

Ontario.....	477	New Brunswick....	33
Quebec.....	171	Manitoba and N. W. Territories.	61
Nova Scotia.....	35	British Columbia.....	59
Prince Edward Island.....	1		

The limit of duration of a patent was formerly fifteen years, but by the Act 55-56 Vic., chap. 24 (1892), this was extended to eighteen years, which period can be reduced by the applicant to six or twelve years on payment of a proportionate fee.

The following table shows the business of the copyrights and trade marks branch since Confederation:—

COPYRIGHTS, TRADE MARKS, INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS AND TIMBER MARKS REGISTERED IN CANADA—1868-1904.

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.	Copyrights Registered.	Trade Marks Registered.	Industrial Designs Registered.	Timber Marks Registered.	Total Number of Registrations.	Total Number of Certificates.	Assignments Registered.	Fees Received.
								\$
1868.....	34	32	6	.....	72	72	.....	183
1869.....	62	50	12	.....	124	124	.....	418
1870.....	66	72	23	190	351	351	.....	877
1871.....	115	106	22	105	348	348	.....	1,092
1872.....	87	103	17	64	271	267	11	927
1873.....	122	95	30	69	316	232	20	940
1874.....	134	163	30	41	368	289	19	1,340
1875.....	131	149	31	21	332	251	15	1,175
1876.....	178	238	47	17	480	359	33	1,758
1877.....	138	227	50	18	433	332	31	1,733
1878.....	193	223	40	10	466	334	14	1,671
1879.....	184	154	41	13	392	277	24	2,435
1880.....	185	113	40	19	357	265	28	3,806
1881.....	225	156	38	30	449	318	22	4,773
1882.....	224	160	45	21	450	313	64	4,956
1883.....	253	160	66	24	503	350	33	5,398
1884.....	281	196	68	14	559	407	49	6,273
1885.....	555	209	48	16	828	398	54	6,899
1886.....	574	203	54	17	848	375	58	6,795
1887.....	554	245	105	16	920	533	56	8,193
1888.....	566	288	71	29	954	555	71	9,263
1889.....	616	280	88	26	1,010	572	49	9,112
1890.....	688	293	68	21	1,070	604	104	9,876
1891.....	541	307	129	11	988	621	51	9,237
1892.....	536	294	30	27	887	510	66	9,496
1893.....	475	257	41	19	792	432	55	8,013
1894.....	546	311	39	20	916	586	77	9,464
1895.....	601	374	52	20	1,047	609	70	11,673
1896.....	653	331	68	14	1,066	625	161	10,580
1897.....	756	446	75	13	1,290	807	94	14,102
1898.....	734	423	136	15	1,308	849	114	13,537
1899.....	702	430	112	5	1,249	784	117	14,161
1900.....	893	447	126	22	1,488	842	136	14,783
1901.....	888	521	146	24	1,579	940	183	16,823
1902.....	900	528	164	26	1,618	914	222	17,703
1903.....	900	557	88	23	1,568	844	272	18,086
1904.....	1,106	621	107	25	1,859	981	118	20,647

The following tables give the registration of births, deaths and marriages in the several provinces:—

PROVINCES.	BIRTHS.						
	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Twins Pairs.	Tripl'ts Cases of.	Illegiti- mate.	Still born.
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Ontario (1903).....	25,071	23,671	48,742	492	4	782	933
Quebec (1903).....	*	*	60,419				
Nova Scotia.....			*				
Manitoba (1902).....			6,819				
British Columbia (1904)...	1,121	1,018	2,139				
The Territories (1903)....	2,338	2,218	4,556				
Yukon (1904).....	58	78	136				

PROVINCES.	DEATHS.			Number of Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
Ontario (1903).....	15,586	14,022	†29,664	19,830
Quebec (1903).....	*	*	30,876	11,125
Nova Scotia (1903).....			*	2,729
Manitoba (1902).....			2,909	2,327
British Columbia (1904)...	1,177	554	†1,734	1,252
The Territories (1903).....	942	739	1,681	1,521
Yukon (1904).....	66	27	93	82

* Has no registry of births and deaths. † Including 56 sex not given. ‡ Including 3 sex not given.

Registration of births, deaths and marriages in cities in the provinces of Ontario, Quebec, Manitoba and British Columbia.

CITIES.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.
	Number.	Number.	Number.
Toronto, Ontario, 1903.....	5,041	3,735	2,631
Hamilton ".....	1,107	812	581
Ottawa ".....	1,555	1,263	591
London ".....	828	627	455
Kingston ".....	344	378	212
Brantford ".....	452	230	204
St. Thomas ".....	205	147	146
Guelph ".....	247	180	125
St. Catharines ".....	189	151	111
Belleville ".....	164	171	105
Stratford ".....	192	164	91
Windsor ".....	319	190	1,090
Chatham ".....	168	133	154
Woodstock ".....	185	143	104
Montreal, Quebec, 1903.....	8,344	7,452	1,348
Quebec ".....	1,864	1,182	501
Three Rivers ".....	447	291	96
Hull ".....	485	213	95
St. Henri, ".....	680	501	165
Winnipeg, Manitoba (1904).....	1,969	1,449	1,102
Vancouver, B.C., 1904.....	593	537	419
Victoria ".....	471	350	284
Nanaimo ".....	227	131	54
New Westminster, B.C., 1904.....	197	193	102

Number of births, deaths and marriages in the Commonwealth of Australia and New Zealand in the year 1903.

BIRTHS, 1903.

STATE.	BIRTHS.			Birth Rate per 1,000 of the Population.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	
New South Wales.....	18,377	17,589	35,966	25·28
Victoria.....	15,115	14,454	29,569	24·43
Queensland.....	6,427	6,194	12,621	24·62
South Australia.....	4,484	4,024	8,508	23·24
Western Australia.....	3,433	3,266	6,699	30·27
Tasmania.....	2,570	2,510	5,080	28·61
Commonwealth.....	50,406	48,037	98,443	25·13
New Zealand.....	11,217	10,612	21,829	26·61
Australasia.....	61,623	58,649	120,272	25·38

DEATHS, 1903.

STATE.	DEATHS.			Death Rate per 1,000 of the Population.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	
New South Wales.....	9,428	7,069	16,497	11·59
Victoria.....	8,626	6,969	15,595	12·90
Queensland.....	3,951	2,395	6,346	12·38
South Australia.....	2,242	1,709	3,951	10·79
Western Australia.....	1,829	959	2,788	12·60
Tasmania.....	1,136	980	2,116	11·92
Commonwealth.....	27,212	20,081	47,293	12·10
New Zealand.....	4,947	3,581	8,528	10·40
Australasia.....	32,159	23,662	55,821	11·80

EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS AND NUMBER OF MARRIAGES.

STATE.	EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales.....	8,949	10,520	19,469	9,759
Victoria.....	6,489	7,485	13,974	7,605
Queensland.....	2,476	3,799	6,275	2,933
South Australia.....	2,242	2,315	4,557	2,272
Western Australia.....	1,604	2,307	3,911	2,064
Tasmania.....	1,434	1,530	2,964	1,344
Commonwealth.....	23,194	27,956	51,150	25,977
New Zealand.....	6,270	7,031	13,301	6,748
Australasia.....	29,464	34,987	64,451	32,725

According to the census returns of 1891 the birth rate was 28·95 per thousand and the death rate was 14·10 for Canada. The birth rate in British Columbia was 23·16 per thousand of the population, and the death

rate was 13·94 per thousand. In Manitoba the birth rate was 23·53 per thousand, and the death rate 10·36 per thousand. In New Brunswick the birth rate was 27·70 per thousand, and the death rate 13·36 per thousand. In Nova Scotia the birth rate was 25·41 per thousand, and the death rate 14·57 per thousand. In Ontario the birth rate was 24·50 per thousand, and the death rate was 11·30 per thousand. In Quebec the birth rate was 36·86 per thousand, and the death rate 18·91 per thousand. In Prince Edward Island the birth rate was 24·45 per thousand, and the death rate 12·26 per thousand. In the North-west Territories the birth rate was 24·98 per thousand, and the death rate 7·32.

Manitoba was in 1891 the banner province, having the second largest birth rate and the second lowest death rate, the result being that the prairie province had the largest excess of births over deaths.

According to the census of 1901 for Canada, the birth rate was 28·80 per thousand, and the death rate was 13·94. By provinces the rates are:—British Columbia, births 15·53, deaths 9·78; Manitoba, 31·71 and 12·21; New Brunswick, 26·42 and 11·54; Nova Scotia, 23·56 and 11·61; Ontario, 24·54 and 13·51; P. E. Island, 21·27 and 11·49; Quebec, 37·53 and 18·54; the Territories, 32·35 and 11·84.

The following table gives the births, deaths and marriages in each of the respective countries:—

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Countries.	Year.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Still-Births.
		No.	No.	No.	No.
Norway.....	1902	63,300	31,200	14,400	1,800
Sweden.....	1902	136,579	79,539	30,852	
Denmark.....	1902	72,795	36,408	17,649	1,762
German Empire.....					
Prussia.....	1902	12,555,686	577,293	281,532	40,228
Saxony.....	1902	154,395	83,494	35,218	5,382
Wurtemberg.....	1902	76,371	45,083	17,177	2,422
Bavaria.....	1902	232,382	142,622	47,552	7,075
Baden.....	1902	65,496	38,149	14,949	1,815
Total, German Empire.....	1902	2,024,735	1,122,492	457,208	64,679
Holland.....	1902	168,690	86,147	40,255	7,172
Belgium.....	1902	195,871	119,330	56,157	8,975
France.....	1902	845,378	761,434	294,786	40,218
Switzerland.....	1902	96,481	57,702	25,128	3,512
Spain.....	1902	666,687	488,289	163,917	*
Italy.....	1902	1,093,074	721,181	237,513	48,675
Austria.....	1902	984,022	656,368	206,577	26,596
Hungary.....	1902	759,739	528,058	169,029	15,902
Bulgaria.....	1902	149,542	91,093	36,041	*
Rumania.....	1902	241,884	171,828	55,454	4,314
Uruguay.....	1901	32,756	13,557	4,480	1,053
Japan.....	1902	1,493,599	952,252	395,052	156,347
Servia.....	1902	98,000	57,439	26,518	1,969
United Kingdom—					
England and Wales.....	1903	948,271	514,628	261,103	*
Scotland.....	1903	133,499	75,973	32,320	*
Ireland.....	1903	101,821	77,428	22,484	*
Total, United Kingdom.....	1903	1,182,801	668,029	315,907	*
Russia in Europe.....	1899	4,764,678	3,013,114	898,202	*
Finland.....	1902	87,082	50,999	17,508	
Portugal.....	1900.	165,245	110,330	36,779	
Chile.....	1902	115,813	88,607	16,751	*
Mexico.....	1901	470,060	444,900	60,227	*

NOTE.—Births and deaths are exclusive of still-births in all cases. * No record.

PENITENTIARIES.

For the punishment of criminals there are five penitentiaries in the Dominion, situated at Kingston, Ontario; St. Vincent de Paul, Montreal, Que.; Dorchester, N.B.; Stony Mountain, Man.; and New Westminster, B.C. The total number of persons confined in these five penitentiaries on June 30, 1904, was 1,328, of whom 1,305 were males and 23 were females.

The following table gives the number of convicts remaining in each of the penitentiaries on June 30 of each year, the number discharged in each year, and the causes.

KINGSTON PENITENTIARY.

YEAR.	CONVICTS REMAINING ON JUNE 30.			DISCHARGED BY			
	Males.	Female.	Total.	* Expiration of Sentence.	Death.	Pardon.	Escape.
1888.....	501	25	526	158	5	22	2
1889.....	530	24	554	131	7	18	1
1890.....	565	21	586	122	7	22	6
1891.....	562	24	586	140	9	18	2
1892.....	506	26	532	125	9	34	2
1893.....	448	33	481	143	8	18	.....
1894.....	462	32	494	132	14	14	.....
1895.....	493	27	520	114	6	22	2
1896.....	579	26	605	117	5	22	1
1897.....	583	28	611	153	9	25	2
1898.....	579	26	605	141	4	21	.....
1899.....	551	19	570	162	6	33	.....
1900.....	536	11	547	165	13	25	.....
1901.....	491	15	506	161	12	15	.....
1902.....	445	15	460	159	6	17	1
1903.....	430	13	443	130	11	11	.....
1904.....	437	11	448	129	13	8	.....

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL PENITENTIARY.

1888.....	276	.....	276	99	2	11	1
1889.....	322	.....	322	76	5	7	.....
1890.....	342	.....	342	97	1	4	2
1891.....	350	.....	350	118	4	6	.....
1892.....	374	.....	374	105	1	9	.....
1893.....	374	.....	374	92	3	10	.....
1894.....	359	.....	359	134	2	12	1
1895.....	396	.....	396	99	3	13	.....
1896.....	383	.....	383	122	1	10	.....
1897.....	396	.....	396	123	2	17	.....
1898.....	418	.....	418	128	1	15	.....
1899.....	447	.....	447	144	4	25	.....
1900.....	463	.....	463	146	3	17	.....
1901.....	448	.....	448	174	4	4	1
1902.....	345	.....	345	204	3	12	.....
1903.....	335	.....	335	135	1	9	.....
1904.....	365	.....	365	125	2	5	1

* Includes the number of convicts sent to asylums, transferred to other penitentiaries and reformatories, removed by the order of the court and remission of sentences.

DORCHESTER PENITENTIARY.

YEAR.	CONVICTS REMAINING ON JUNE 30.			DISCHARGED BY			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	*Expira- tion of Sentence.	Death.	Pardon.	Escape.
1888.....	156	1	157	31	2	14	2
1889.....	162	.....	162	35	4	8	.....
1890.....	174	.....	174	36	1	22	1
1891.....	169	.....	169	43	1	9	.....
1892.....	172	.....	172	58	1	13	1
1893.....	177	1	178	44	.....	20	.....
1894.....	186	.....	186	38	1	16	.....
1895.....	166	1	167	58	8	31	.....
1896.....	188	4	192	37	2	16	.....
1897.....	193	5	198	62	4	6	.....
1898.....	220	5	225	56	2	12	2
1899.....	222	4	226	87	5	17	.....
1900.....	198	6	204	83	5	15	.....
1901.....	202	8	210	65	8	8	.....
1902.....	205	5	210	108	4	4	.....
1903.....	228	9	237	77	2	7	.....
1904.....	238	12	250	88	2	10	.....

MANITOBA PENITENTIARY.

1888.....	67	.....	67	28	1	2	.....
1889.....	66	.....	66	14	.....	4	1
1890.....	73	.....	73	23	1	2	1
1891.....	71	.....	71	16	1	12	1
1892.....	75	.....	75	29	.....	1	2
1893.....	71	.....	71	21	.....	2	.....
1894.....	76	.....	76	21	1	5	.....
1895.....	96	.....	96	20	.....	2	.....
1896.....	80	.....	80	28	.....	2	.....
1897.....	77	.....	77	25	1	2	.....
1898.....	88	.....	88	20	1	3	.....
1899.....	112	.....	112	19	1	4	.....
1900.....	106	.....	106	30	.....	8	.....
1901.....	117	.....	117	30	1	3	.....
1902.....	105	.....	105	39	1	7	.....
1903.....	140	.....	140	38	1	4	.....
1904.....	156	.....	156	89	3	5	.....

* Includes the number of convicts sent to asylums, transferred to other penitentiaries and reformatories, removed by order of the court and remission of sentences.

BRITISH COLUMBIA PENITENTIARY.

YEAR.	CONVICTS REMAINING ON JUNE 30.			DISCHARGED BY			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	* Expiration of Sentence.	Death.	Pardon.	Escape.
1888.....	68	.....	68	36	3	6	.....
1889.....	90	.....	91	18	.....	2	2
1890.....	75	1	76	25	.....	8	.....
1891.....	73	1	73	33	1	2	.....
1892.....	75	.....	75	15	.....	1	2
1893.....	90	.....	90	22	1	2	.....
1894.....	108	.....	108	17	1	2	1
1895.....	98	.....	98	41	1	5	.....
1896.....	101	.....	101	28	.....	2	.....
1897.....	100	.....	100	31	.....	6	.....
1898.....	109	1	110	40	.....	2	.....
1899.....	90	.....	90	46	.....	1	.....
1900.....	103	1	104	30	1	5	.....
1901.....	101	.....	101	44	.....	6	.....
1902.....	94	.....	94	37	.....	3	.....
1903.....	95	.....	95	42	1	4	.....
1904.....	109	.....	109	32	2	3	.....

RECAPITULATION.

1888.....	1,068	26	1,094	352	13	55	5
1889.....	1,170	25	1,195	274	16	39	4
1890.....	1,229	22	1,251	303	10	58	10
1891.....	1,225	24	1,249	350	16	47	3
1892.....	1,202	26	1,228	332	11	58	7
1893.....	1,160	34	1,194	322	12	52	.....
1894.....	1,191	32	1,223	342	19	49	2
1895.....	1,249	28	1,277	332	18	73	2
1896.....	1,331	30	1,361	332	8	52	1
1897.....	1,349	33	1,382	394	16	56	2
1898.....	1,414	32	1,446	385	8	53	2
1899.....	1,422	23	1,445	468	16	80	.....
1900.....	1,406	18	1,424	454	22	70	.....
1901.....	1,359	23	1,382	474	25	36	1
1902.....	1,194	20	1,214	547	14	43	1
1903.....	1,228	22	1,250	422	16	35	.....
1904.....	1,305	23	1,328	463	22	31	1

* Includes the number of convicts sent to asylums, transferred to other penitentiaries and reformatories, removed by order of the court and remission of sentences.

The following table gives the offences for which persons were committed to the several penitentiaries for each year from 1890 to 1904 both years inclusive :—

OFFENCES FOR WHICH PERSONS WERE COMMITTED TO THE PENITENTIARIES FOR THE YEARS 1890-1904.

OFFENCES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	*1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	†1903.	†1904.
Murder and attempt at.	5	3	4	8	12	7	7	4	9	9	8	4	6	34	46
Manslaughter.	13	11	6	12	15	5	5	9	12	12	7	7	14	42	40
Rape and other sexual offences.	26	24	30	27	22	35	27	29	27	26	36	37	45	130	133
Bigamy.	4	3	5	4	6	3	2	7	5	3	2	3	1	3	2
Shooting at, or wounding with intent to do bodily harm.	15	14	23	14	26	11	22	23	21	24	23	28	16	57	55
Assault.	14	10	9	10	12	15	24	17	20	13	22	18	15	47	59
Burglary and robbery with violence.	131	92	110	86	122	131	139	139	127	163	165	137	112	386	355
Horse, cattle and sheep stealing.	19	24	26	17	14	28	18	25	19	16	16	17	16	60	75
Other offences against property.	173	182	142	129	176	192	174	174	190	227	186	196	160	373	420
Forgery and offences against the currency	15	14	14	17	8	18	24	12	15	24	22	19	13	40	56
Arson.	5	12	9	13	7	19	17	22	6	15	12	10	16	39	44
Other felonies and misdemeanours.	15	25	9	14	19	15	18	28	27	31	25	16	20	39	43
Total.	435	414	387	351	439	479	477	489	478	†563	†524	†492	434	1,250	1,328

* Not including convicts transferred from one penitentiary to another.

† Including transfers.

‡ Includes 12 transferred from British Columbia Penitentiary to Manitoba, and 12 from other penitentiaries to Kingston.

§ Number of convicts remaining in Penitentiaries on June 30.

NOTE.—The report does not now give a return of the offences of those committed during the year.

STATISTICS OF CONVICTS REMAINING IN THE FIVE PENITENTIARIES
OF CANADA, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1904.

Ages of Convicts.	Number.	Ethnology of Convicts.	Number.
Under 20 years.....	161	White.....	1,207
20 to 30 ".....	538	Coloured.....	54
30 to 40 ".....	342	Indian.....	29
40 to 50 ".....	189	Half-breed.....	27
50 to 60 ".....	66	Mongolian.....	11
Over 60 ".....	32		
Religion of Convicts.	Number.	Origin of Convicts.	Number.
Roman Catholics.....	662	Canada.....	881
Church of England.....	251	United States.....	134
Methodists.....	139	England.....	125
Presbyterians.....	116	Ireland.....	53
Baptists.....	84	Scotland.....	20
Others.....	76	Other Countries.....	115
Civil Condition of Convicts.	Number.	Educational Status of Convicts.	Number.
Single.....	863	Cannot read or write.....	213
Married.....	426	Read only.....	99
Widowed.....	39	Read and write.....	1,016
Use of Liquors.	Number.	Duration of Sentences of Convicts.	Number.
Abstainers.....	223	Under 3 years.....	247
Temperate.....	619	3 to 5 ".....	459
Intemperate.....	486	5 to 10 ".....	403
		10 to 20 ".....	150
		20 ".....	11
		Over 20 ".....	9
		Life.....	49
Penitentiaries.	Revenue.	Penitentiaries.	Expenditure
	\$		\$
Kingston.....	63,921	Kingston.....	164,011
St. Vincent de Paul.....	1,999	St. Vincent de Paul.....	100,994
Dorchester.....	1,872	Dorchester.....	57,490
Manitoba.....	4,177	Manitoba.....	56,004
British Columbia.....	1,526	British Columbia.....	44,162

The following table shows the number of prisoners in the common jails and prisoners under provincial jurisdiction, at the dates mentioned :—

PERSONS CONFINED IN PROVINCIAL PRISONS IN CANADA.

PROVINCES.	Number of Prisons.	Date.	NUMBER CONFINED.		Total.
			Male.	Female.	
Ontario.....	*66	Sept. 30, 1904.	953	336	1,289
Quebec.....	24	Dec. 21, 1902.	260	108	368
Nova Scotia.....	†59	June 30, 1904.	112	13	125
New Brunswick.....	§30	" 30, 1904.	22	1	23
Manitoba.....	3	Dec. 31, 1903.	72	5	77
British Columbia.....	5	Oct. 31, 1901.	||	||	172
Prince Edward Island.....	†5	June 30, 1904.	17	3	20
The Territories (Regina and Prince Albert).....	2	" 30, 1904.	58	6	64
Canada.....			1,494	472	2,138

* Including 42 gaols, 29 lock-ups, Central Prison and Mercer Reformatory, Toronto.

† Includes 3 lock-ups.

‡ Includes 37 lock-ups. § Includes 16 lock-ups. || Not given.

The provincial government of New Brunswick does not publish any return of persons in their prisons, consequently application was made to the sheriffs of the several counties, all but one of whom responded, and thanks are due to them for their attention.

CRIMINAL STATISTICS.

The judicial system of Canada has been described on pages 32 and 33.

The Act authorizing the collection and compilation of Criminal Statistics came into operation in 1876. The returns are yearly becoming more valuable, greater care being exercised in the collection. The whole system has been reviewed since the year 1893, with the result of adding to the returns the criminals dealt with by the North-west Mounted Police.

The returns are compiled under two headings : 'Indictable Offences' and 'Summary Convictions.' The first includes all felonies and misdemeanours tried by the competent courts and juries, whether following the general procedure in accordance with Chap. 174, R.S.C., or the summary procedure applicable to certain cases as provided by the Acts relating to 'Speedy Trials,' 'Summary Trials by Consent' and 'Juvenile Offenders,' Chaps. 175, 176 and 177, R.S.C. The second includes all minor offences tried by justices of the peace, police magistrates or stipendiary magistrates under Chap. 178, R.S.C.

The various indictable offences which comprise the more serious crimes, are divided into six classes, as follow :—

- Class I.—Offences against the person.
- II.—Offences against property, with violence.
- III.—Offences against property, without violence.
- IV.—Malicious offences against property.
- V.—Fogery and offences against currency.
- VI.—Other offences not included in the foregoing classes.

And the following list gives the principal crimes and offences that are included in each class :—

CLASS I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.

Murder and attempt to murder.
 Manslaughter.
 Shooting, stabbing, wounding, &c.
 Rape and other offences against females.
 Unnatural offences.
 Bigamy.
 Abduction.
 Assault, aggravated and common.
 Other offences against the person.

CLASS II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY, WITH VIOLENCE.

Robbery, with violence.
 Burglary, house and shop-breaking.
 Other offences against property, with violence.

CLASS III.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY, WITHOUT VIOLENCE.

Horse, cattle and sheep stealing.
 Larceny.
 Embezzlement.
 Felonious receiving.
 Fraud.

CLASS IV.—MALICIOUS OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.

Malicious injury to horses, cattle and other property.
 Arson, burning, &c.

CLASS V.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.

Forgery.
 Offences against the currency.

CLASS VI.—OTHER OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN THE FOREGOING CLASSES.

Carrying unlawful weapons.
 Offences against gambling, municipal, liquor and other Acts.
 Keeping disorderly houses and houses of ill-fame.
 Perjury.
 Smuggling and offences against the revenue.
 Other offences not included in the above classes

The following table gives the number of convictions of all kinds in Canada, according to the above returns, during the years ended September, 30, 1896 to 1903 :—

OFFENCES.	CONVICTIONS FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30.							
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
I. Offences against the person	4,544	4,418	4,594	4,227	4,598	4,677	4,770	5,486
II. Offences against property, with violence.	408	475	540	444	413	450	413	544
III. Offences against property, without violence.	4,315	4,612	4,770	4,221	4,360	4,216	4,345	4,005
IV. Malicious offences against property	379	352	363	320	211	192	196	951
V. Forgery and offences against the currency.	87	82	85	108	91	91	70	120
VI. Other offences not included in the above classes	27,545	28,039	27,854	29,390	31,941	32,025	33,663	39,297
Total.	37,278	37,978	38,206	38,710	41,654	41,651	43,457	50,408

CASES TRIED BY STIPENDIARY MAGISTRATES AND INSPECTORS
NORTH-WEST MOUNTED POLICE.

YEAR.	INDICTABLE OFFENCES.			Summary Convictions.	Total Convictions.
	Number of Charges.	Acquittals.	Convictions.		
1883	29	10	19	165	184
1884	58	36	22	235	257
1885	92	75	17	156	173
1886	56	39	17	314	331
1887	45	28	17	173	190
1888	29	25	4	139	143
1889	32	27	5	172	177
1890	47	36	11	154	165
1891	42	32	10	192	202
1892	77	67	10	286	296

The number of cases tried by stipendiary magistrates and inspectors of the North-west Mounted Police since 1892 is not given separately, but is included in the total returns of the Territories.

It must be borne in mind that the number of convictions does not represent a like number of individual criminals, because any person convicted more than once during the year, whether for the same or a different offence, is counted as a separate person for each conviction; as it is well known, the same persons are convicted several times a year for such offences as drunkenness, vagrancy and similar offences.

By provinces the totals given above, not including the North-west Mounted Police returns, excepting for 1893 to 1903, are distributed as under for the period of 1892-1903:—

TOTAL NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS OF ALL KINDS IN THE SEVERAL
PROVINCES IN THE YEARS 1892 TO 1903, TOGETHER WITH THE KIND
OF SENTENCES.

PROVINCES.	Year ended 30th Sept.	Total Convic- tions.	SENTENCES.				
			Committed to			Death	Various Sen- tences.
			Peniten- tiary.	Jail or Fined.	Reform- atories.		
Ontario.....	1892	17,081	101	16,087	96	....	797
	1893	17,362	167	16,223	102	3	867
	1894	16,715	275	15,145	117	3	1,175
	1895	16,681	207	14,703	159	3	1,609
	1896	16,892	290	14,772	134	4	1,692
	1897	17,006	274	14,912	102	2	1,716
	1898	16,811	205	14,316	119	2	2,169
	1899	16,784	210	14,365	150	4	2,055
	1900	18,419	195	15,982	155	3	2,084
	1901	19,037	188	16,236	131	1	2,481
	1902	19,456	152	16,623	125	2	2,544
	1903	21,996	189	18,653	153	....	3,601

TOTAL NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS--*Continued.*

PROVINCES.	Year ended 30th Sept.	Total Convictions.	SENTENCES.				
			Committed to			Death	Various Sentences.
			Penitentiary.	Jail or Fined.	Reformatories.		
Quebec.....	1892	10,493	146	8,565	74	.....	1,708
	1893	9,762	104	8,247	28	.....	1,383
	1894	10,847	146	9,290	46	.....	1,365
	1895	11,349	150	9,897	53	.....	1,249
	1896	10,737	124	9,380	54	1	1,178
	1897	10,608	175	9,010	56	.....	1,367
	1898	10,026	187	8,637	74	2	1,126
	1899	10,275	204	8,928	77	3	1,063
	1900	9,917	184	8,505	64	3	1,161
	1901	9,384	145	8,013	80	1	1,145
	1902	9,273	116	8,235	65	2	855
	1903	9,944	126	8,687	103	2	1,026
Nova Scotia.....	1892	1,619	45	1,456	17	.....	101
	1893	1,954	49	1,802	33	.....	70
	1894	2,448	46	2,322	14	.....	66
	1895	3,177	39	3,033	10	.....	95
	1896	3,321	43	3,176	12	1	89
	1897	2,676	53	2,518	18	.....	87
	1898	2,686	47	2,537	15	2	79
	1899	2,259	50	2,131	20	.....	58
	1900	2,595	52	2,439	17	.....	87
	1901	2,977	64	2,790	24	.....	99
	1902	3,877	81	3,540	40	.....	216
	1903	4,906	91	4,520	3	2	263
New Brunswick.....	1892	2,267	19	2,207	.....	1	40
	1893	2,423	18	2,371	1	.....	33
	1894	2,205	17	2,133	9	1	45
	1895	2,230	25	2,093	10	.....	102
	1896	2,297	20	2,232	4	.....	41
	1897	2,274	17	2,211	1	1	44
	1898	2,354	23	2,299	7	.....	20
	1899	2,261	30	2,196	5	.....	30
	1900	2,311	20	2,238	11	.....	42
	1901	2,292	27	2,189	11	.....	65
	1902	2,378	27	2,230	9	1	111
	1903	2,433	24	2,336	10	.....	63
Manitoba.....	1892	1,228	12	1,142	.....	1	73
	1893	1,300	19	1,196	.....	1	84
	1894	1,176	26	1,029	.....	2	119
	1895	1,185	17	1,075	.....	.....	93
	1896	1,329	9	1,219	.....	.....	101
	1897	1,477	24	1,319	.....	.....	134
	1898	1,328	19	1,234	.....	.....	75
	1899	1,489	36	1,287	.....	3	163
	1900	1,692	21	1,404	.....	1	266
	1901	2,220	38	1,934	.....	.....	248
	1902	2,272	30	2,039	2	2	199
	1903	3,063	85	2,661	16	.....	301
	1892	1,321	22	1,249	.....	2	48
	1893	1,744	40	1,496	4	2	202
	1894	1,437	28	1,168	4	3	234
	1895	1,561	34	1,347	4	2	174
	1896	1,362	28	1,130	1	.....	203

TOTAL NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS—*Concluded.*

PROVINCES.	Year ended 30th Sept.	Total Convictions.	SENTENCES.				
			Committed to			Death	Various Sentences.
			Penitentiary.	Jail or Fined.	Reformatories.		
British Columbia.....	1897	1,799	38	1,307	.....	.....	451
	1898	2,473	41	1,992	16	3	421
	1899	2,362	42	1,965	.....	3	352
	1900	2,994	47	2,619	6	.....	322
	1901	3,171	40	2,745	2	1	383
	1902	3,507	38	3,186	4	2	285
	1903	3,602	36	3,027	12	1	526
	1892	576	4	569	.....	.....	3
	1893	359	1	358	.....	.....	.....
	1894	461	8	452	.....	.....	1
	1895	374	14	359	.....	.....	1
	1896	305	11	288	.....	.....	6
	1897	561	15	546	.....	.....	.....
Prince Edward Island...	1898	460	12	448	.....	.....	.....
	1899	452	4	448	.....	.....	.....
	1900	429	11	418	.....	.....	.....
	1901	338	2	336	.....	.....	.....
	1902	360	6	347	.....	.....	7
	1903	438	2	403	.....	1	32
	1892	412	15	370	.....	1	26
	1893	749	14	673	.....	.....	62
	1894	876	24	756	.....	2	94
	1895	1,028	13	925	.....	.....	90
	1896	1,035	10	920	.....	.....	105
	1897	1,577	13	1,382	.....	1	181
	1898	1,584	18	1,415	.....	.....	151
The Territories.....	1899	1,233	9	1,120	.....	.....	104
	1900	1,324	8	1,183	3	1	129
	1901	1,430	18	1,233	.....	1	178
	1902	1,339	30	1,167	.....	2	140
	1903	3,022	50	2,715	1	.....	256
	1899	1,595	7	1,560	.....	.....	28
	1900	*1,972	2	267	.....	2	112
	1901	1,299	1	1,127	.....	2	169
	1902	995	3	866	.....	.....	126
	1903	999	6	766	.....	2	225
	1892	34,997	364	31,645	187	5	2,796
	1893	35,653	412	32,366	168	6	2,701
	1894	36,165	570	32,295	190	11	3,099
Canada.....	1895	37,585	499	33,432	236	5	3,413
	1896	37,278	535	33,117	205	6	3,415
	1897	37,978	609	33,208	177	4	3,983
	1898	38,206	559	33,342	231	13	4,061
	1899	38,710	532	34,000	252	13	3,853
	1900	41,653	540	35,055	256	10	4,203
	1901	42,048	523	36,603	248	6	4,768
	1902	43,437	475	38,243	245	11	4,483
	1903	50,403	609	43,768	325	8	5,693

* 1,589 convictions, but no details are given.

In the following table the number of convictions only are given, the convictions being treated as individuals:—

NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS FOR INDICTABLE OFFENCES AND THE NUMBER OF SUMMARY CONVICTIONS IN EACH PROVINCE IN THE YEARS 1891-1903.
INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

PROVINCES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Ontario.....	2,046	2,064	2,315	2,682	2,829	2,783	2,855	2,900	2,693	2,769	2,775	2,570	2884
Quebec.....	1,356	1,338	1,374	1,653	1,821	1,420	1,737	1,603	1,779	1,487	1,482	1,405	1676
Nova Scotia.....	124	150	199	163	239	279	255	240	250	325	329	418	444
New Brunswick.....	96	93	121	109	119	116	95	104	125	137	127	158	155
Manitoba.....	93	82	168	186	160	181	95	200	224	269	202	223	381
British Columbia.....	145	187	294	236	317	247	322	513	370	489	456	517	516
Prince Edward Island.....	29	31	24	39	39	34	42	37	16	27	17	49	38
The Territories.....	75	85	135	171	156	144	170	156	173	170	206	272	370
Yukon Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	83	95	40	48	77
Total.....	3,964	4,030	4,630	5,258	5,474	5,204	5,721	5,787	5,713	5,768	5,634	5,660	6,541

SUMMARY CONVICTIONS.

Ontario.....	17,343	15,017	15,047	14,033	13,852	14,109	14,151	13,911	14,091	15,650	16,268	16,886	19,112
Quebec.....	9,387	9,155	8,888	9,194	9,734	9,317	8,871	8,423	8,496	8,430	7,894	7,868	8,268
Nova Scotia.....	1,354	1,469	1,755	2,266	2,938	3,042	2,421	2,440	2,009	2,270	2,648	3,459	4,462
New Brunswick.....	2,444	2,174	2,302	2,096	2,111	2,181	2,179	2,250	2,136	2,174	2,165	2,220	2,278
Manitoba.....	904	1,146	1,132	990	1,025	1,148	1,232	1,128	1,265	1,423	2,018	2,049	2,682
British Columbia.....	1,215	1,134	1,450	1,201	1,244	1,115	1,477	1,960	1,992	2,505	2,714	2,990	3,086
Prince Edward Island.....	526	545	335	422	335	271	519	423	436	402	321	311	400
The Territories.....	278	327	614	705	872	891	1,407	1,428	1,060	1,154	1,223	1,067	2,652
Yukon Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,456	1,512	1,877	1,259	947	922
Total.....	33,451	30,967	31,023	30,907	32,111	32,074	32,257	32,419	32,997	35,885	36,510	37,797	43,862
Grand total.....	37,415	34,997	35,653	36,165	37,585	37,278	37,978	38,206	38,710	41,653	42,144	43,457	50,403

The following Table gives the Offences of Persons Convicted for Indictable
September
INDICTABLE

OFFENCES.	NUMBER OF									
	1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Abduction	2	...	7	...	3	1	3	...	4	1
Abortion and attempt	1	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	3	1
Arson	13	5	27	3	22	1	30	1	29	3
Assaults, aggravated	183	7	196	9	142	16	163	7	171	3
Assault and battery	134	4	138	14	192	7	165	10	153	5
Assault on peace officer	328	15	407	18	425	28	432	12	383	22
Assaults, indecent	49	...	43	...	46	...	48	...	52	...
Assault on females	46	...	37	1	43	...	54	...	54	...
Bigamy	10	1	12	2	17	3	5	6	8	...
Bringing stolen property into Canada	7	...	3	...	10	...	3	...	7	1
Burglary	43	1	67	...	80	...	85	1	85	...
Carnally knowing a girl of tender years or an imbecile	6	...	8	...	10	...	16	...	11	...
Carrying unlawful weapons	12	...	11	...	14	...	15	...	26	...
Concealing birth .....	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	3	...	1
Conspiracy	1	...	11	...	3	...	4	...	3	...
Deserting child .....	...	2	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	4
Election Act, breaches of	1	...	...	...	6	...	8	...	4	...
Embezzlement	30	...	43	...	16	...	7	...	7	...
Endangering safety of passen- gers on railways	12	...	9	...	11	...	18	...	25	...
False pretences and fraud	95	9	106	4	176	4	183	14	146	8
Feloniously receiving	41	3	54	4	67	11	66	11	49	9
Forcible entry	2	1	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	...
Forgery, &c.	40	1	46	...	37	...	60	1	84	3
Gambling Act, breaches of	7	...	3	...	19	...	44	...	29	...
Horse, &c., stealing	48	...	50	1	37	...	64	2	78	1
House, shop, warehouse breaking	171	2	231	1	310	...	322	1	248	...
Incest, rape and attempt at	10	...	17	...	14	...	15	...	16	1
Indecent exposure	27	...	18	2	24	2	30	3	34	5
Larceny	2,009	175	2,303	196	2,697	201	2,798	242	2,684	250
" from dwelling	8	...	4	...	14	...	16	2	8	...
" from person	25	3	31	2	35	2	48	5	55	3
Libel	2	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	1
Malicious injury to horses, &c. ..	32	...	38	...	32	1	26	...	41	3
Manslaughter	4	3	16	...	16	3	5	1	7	...
Murder	5	...	6	...	11	...	5	...	6	...
" attempt at	2	...	4	...	2	1	2	...	...	...
Perjury	10	...	10	...	10	1	17	2	14	2
Prison breach, escape, &c.	25	1	44	...	31	2	67	...	53	1
Refusing to support family	62	...	66	1	39	...	26	2	25	4
Revenue Laws, breaches of	9	...	14	...	6	1	4	...	11	...
Robbery	34	...	61	2	59	1	52	1	75	...
Seduction	4	...	7	...	4	...	6	...	3	...
Shooting, wounding	95	3	64	5	89	5	58	2	82	4
Sodomy and bestiality	5	...	4	...	5	...	10	...	7	...
Stealing letters, &c.	8	1	3	...	14	...	7	...	6	1
Suicide, attempt at	3	1	7	1	14	1	7	...	7	3
Various offences against the person	36	1	28	3	23	2	38	3	42	5
Various other misdemeanours ..	53	51	33	68	45	81	39	66	16	3
Various offences against pro- perty without violence	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	3,751	289	4,287	343	4,881	377	5,074	400	4,855	349

Offences and the Number of Convictions, during the years ended 1892-1903.

OFFENCES.

CONVICTIONS.

1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7	....	4	1	2	....	2	2	11	....	4	2	4	....
5	....	5	1	5	2	1	2	3	1	2	....	2	....
32	4	32	....	30	....	29	2	20	1	23	1	32	1
203	8	229	9	190	7	214	6	233	6	196	10	300	15
203	14	199	15	257	15	248	10	198	9	401	15	352	13
352	25	346	18	322	25	340	24	334	18	325	14	418	28
44	...	55	....	50	....	45	....	48	....	53	....	74	....
69	4	37	1	52	....	32	1	51	....	51	2	72	....
11	4	10	1	9	2	8	4	12	4	5	1	12	7
6	....	4	....	2	....	10	....	6	....	1	1	5	....
134	1	92	1	63	....	152	....	80	3	96	1	117	....
17	....	8	....	7	....	13	....	8	....	13	....	19	....
30	....	17	....	18	....	21	....	15	....	17	....	34	....
2	3	....	4	1	2	....	1	2	5	....	5	1	2
3	2	1	3	3	....	11	....	11	....	3	....	15	....
....	2	....	7	....	2	1	1	....	6	....	2	1	4
6	....	3	....	....	....	4	....	2	....	8	....	7	....
10	....	4	....	9	....	3	....	10	....	3	....	4	1
36	....	14	....	15	....	25	....	15	1	10	....	12	....
188	8	173	8	138	4	191	9	145	5	167	15	227	23
108	8	82	6	117	10	80	11	81	1	63	6	79	7
5	....	9	1	5	....	15	....	7	....	1	1	5	....
82	....	82	3	103	5	86	3	91	....	68	2	120	....
76	....	42	....	49	....	119	....	77	1	105	1	101	....
47	....	64	....	42	3	46	....	65	2	72	2	66	2
286	1	397	1	330	1	170	....	313	3	284	3	345	1
17	....	17	....	18	1	21	1	18	1	22	....	25	1
38	1	23	10	30	2	27	3	33	4	40	6	68	11
2,869	246	3,028	231	3,075	219	2,981	236	2,904	194	2,809	234	3,003	252
9	....	5	....	7	....	9	....	35	....	4	....	13	1
46	6	42	1	42	1	65	2	49	2	56	1	48	10
1	....	....	....	1	....	3	....	4	....	1	....	5	....
37	1	57	1	44	3	48	1	81	4	72	2	89	6
11	....	16	2	12	1	10	1	11	1	16	1	14	....
4	....	13	....	10	1	9	1	6	*1	11	....	8	....
2	1	5	1	2	....	5	....	....	....	8	....	2	....
12	5	23	1	19	1	14	2	19	1	10	4	17	4
53	....	54	1	33	....	45	3	48	1	62	....	62	1
21	3	29	2	40	....	35	....	38	1	37	1	44	....
15	....	30	1	21	1	6	....	17	1	4	....	1	....
53	....	49	....	49	1	83	1	51	1	29	....	80	1
12	....	5	....	3	....	13	....	7	....	8	....	10	....
85	7	70	6	89	3	105	1	105	4	78	3	105	5
1	....	9	....	10	....	4	....	11	....	10	....	5	....
7	....	9	2	4	....	2	....	4	1	10	2	10	....
21	5	11	3	13	10	6	4	10	2	12	8	22	1
27	4	22	1	19	3	40	1	24	3	32	1	48	2
53	2	15	2	22	4	32	6	30	3	11	....	34	3
....
5,356	365	5,441	346	5,384	329	5,429	339	5,343	291	5,313	347	6,137	404

STATISTICS OF PERSONS CONVICTED FOR INDICTABLE OFFENCES, 1893-1903.
INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Number of—											
Charges	6,766	7,601	7,730	7,395	8,027	8,153	8,170	8,353	8,153	8,539	9,662
Acquittals	2,053	2,282	2,154	2,065	2,172	2,247	2,355	2,576	2,510	2,792	3,012
Persons detained for lunacy	9	14	20	13	13	29	9	9	14	11	15
Convictions	4,630	5,258	5,474	5,204	5,721	5,787	5,713	5,768	5,634	5,660	6,541
Males	4,287	4,881	5,074	4,855	5,356	5,441	5,384	5,429	5,333	5,313	6,137
Females	343	377	400	349	365	346	329	339	301	347	404
Convicted 1st.	3,828	4,517	4,412	4,192	4,528	4,568	4,529	4,538	4,420	4,498	5,192
" 2nd	465	365	615	537	648	679	590	684	629	698	760
Reiterated	337	376	447	475	545	540	594	546	585	464	589
Sentences—											
Option of a fine	817	798	884	723	930	864	870	1,060	959	1,130	1,263
Under one year in jail	2,114	2,428	2,414	2,384	2,461	2,501	2,332	2,168	2,057	2,149	2,267
One year and over in jail	284	263	286	267	328	323	245	289	249	214	269
Two years and under five in penitentiary	274	388	354	371	426	369	428	378	383	358	435
Five years and over in penitentiary	137	173	145	162	178	189	162	156	139	116	173
Life	1	9	.....	2	5	1	2	5	.....	1	1
Death	6	11	5	6	4	13	11	10	6	11	8
Committed to reformatories	168	190	236	205	177	231	252	256	248	245	325
Other sentences	879	998	1,150	1,084	1,212	1,296	1,409	+1,446	1,593	1,436	1,800
Occupations—											
Agriculture	203	228	247	221	241	322	215	189	198	215	248
Commercial	455	593	585	532	611	654	707	733	709	675	810
Domestic	227	241	186	180	191	197	208	236	173	248	193
Industrial	674	791	672	684	793	756	686	542	652	541	634
Professional	53	48	49	31	60	47	46	51	45	44	42
Labourers	1,702	1,901	2,165	2,111	2,217	2,189	2,213	2,619	2,127	2,206	2,484
Civil conditions—											
Married	1,177	1,269	1,337	1,214	1,385	1,360	1,250	1,370	1,291	1,370	1,541
Widowed	115	141	120	127	112	110	160	123	102	110	104
Single	2,934	3,404	3,308	3,360	3,655	3,780	3,800	3,374	3,754	3,620	4,127

STATISTICS OF PERSONS CONVICTED FOR INDICTABLE OFFENCES—*Concluded.*

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Education status—*											
Unable to read or write.	873	793	769	729	839	827	711	846	668	592	683
Elementary	3,295	3,925	3,891	3,817	4,180	4,316	4,348	4,171	4,337	4,367	4,921
Superior	90	110	90	81	102	103	132	131	125	105	142
Ages—											
Under 16 years.	668	687	790	660	723	836	936	915	1,017	859	1,038
16 years and under 21.	768	1,002	906	889	936	1,022	981	950	882	955	991
21 " 40.	2,169	2,361	2,276	2,364	2,661	2,549	2,544	2,415	2,391	2,394	2,744
40 years and over	658	670	724	663	715	724	716	927	806	809	849
Not given.	367	538	778	628	686	636	536	561	537	643	920
Use of liquors—*											
Moderate	2,521	2,857	2,926	2,783	3,084	3,309	3,196	3,626	3,432	3,535	3,828
Immoderate.	1,738	1,994	1,820	1,847	2,032	1,918	1,914	1,682	1,683	1,509	1,921
Birth places—*											
England and Wales	373	447	401	412	382	393	354	411	358	313	377
Ireland	265	259	226	201	233	246	169	181	165	142	167
Scotland	82	107	113	77	91	88	92	83	61	69	126
Canada	3,153	3,514	3,576	3,580	3,949	3,990	4,142	3,967	4,056	3,973	4,306
United States	238	269	263	254	246	272	222	265	231	280	309
Other foreign countries.	163	206	172	151	223	200	232	340	259	328	447
Other British possessions.	12	9	18	8	10	22	17	22	12	30	23
Religions—*											
Baptist.	129	151	170	151	129	163	174	181	165	166	172
Roman Catholic	2,044	2,282	2,172	2,174	2,374	2,405	2,428	2,242	2,201	2,133	2,558
Church of England	808	917	905	909	931	931	984	952	993	918	985
Methodist	467	468	550	497	528	569	566	540	599	579	629
Presbyterian	324	376	466	398	366	434	429	413	422	428	464
Protestant	287	328	296	321	395	607	533	538	487	540	553
Other denominations.	213	261	194	163	316	114	121	245	236	261	351
Residence—*											
Cities and towns	3,499	3,986	3,902	3,769	4,090	4,067	4,238	4,227	4,220	4,182	4,729
Rural districts	846	864	1,009	974	1,138	1,216	1,010	783	961	976	1,058

+ 82 cases in the Yukon, no details are given, but convicted. * Not including the 'Not given.'

TOTAL SUMMARY CONVICTIONS BY POLICE MAGISTRATES AND OTHER JUSTICES DURING THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1903.

SUMMARY CONVICTIONS.

OFFENCES.	TOTAL CONVIC- TIONS.		SENTENCE.		
	Male.	Female.	Option of a Fine.	Com- mitted without option.	De- ferred, &c.
Adulteration of food.....	7	.....	6	.....	1
Assaults.....	3,121	273	3,090	51	253
Breach of peace.....	897	79	895	24	57
Carrying fire-arms and unlawful weapons.....	162	3	132	5	28
Contempt of court.....	32	6	29	1	8
Cruelty to animals.....	363	3	338	4	24
Disturbing religious and like meetings.....	109	2	104	1	6
Fishery Acts, offences against.....	99	1	94	.....	6
Gambling Acts.....	421	3	366	.....	58
Game laws.....	110	1	106	.....	5
Incorrigible.....	14	1	.....	13	2
Larceny.....	205	5	168	3	39
" of dogs, birds, &c.....	12	.....	9	1	2
" of timber, trees, fruit, &c.....	31	1	18	4	10
Liquor License Act, offences against.....	1,017	87	1,085	5	14
Breach of Canada Temperance Act.....	495	40	535	.....	.....
Selling liquor during prohibited hours.....	250	26	276	.....	.....
" without license.....	584	121	700	5	.....
Violation of Indian liquor law.....	387	24	288	104	19
Malicious injury to property.....	52	4	45	8	3
Other damage to property.....	729	38	692	2	73
Master's and Servant's Acts, offences against.....	641	9	624	.....	26
Medical and Dentistry Acts " ".....	33	2	35	.....	.....
Militia Acts, offences against.....	10	.....	3	.....	7
Miscellaneous minor offences.....	4	1	4	.....	1
Municipal Acts and By-laws, breaches of ..	4,958	282	4,271	38	931
Exercising various callings without license.....	252	13	238	.....	27
Health By-laws, offences against.....	216	8	192	.....	32
Highways, offences relating to.....	539	1	524	.....	16
Neglecting to support family.....	45	1	29	4	13
Pharmacy Acts, offences against.....	30	.....	28	.....	2
Profanation of the Lord's Day.....	206	21	202	.....	25
Railway Acts, offences against.....	427	1	373	14	41
Revenue Laws ".....	41	.....	40	.....	1
Seamen Acts ".....	227	.....	28	141	58
Statute Labour, offences relating to.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
Threats and abusive language.....	394	40	257	24	152
Trespass.....	747	27	654	35	85
Vagrancy.....	2,725	536	1,785	928	548
Drunkenness.....	15,355	1,177	15,349	460	723
Indecent exposure.....	170	10	139	33	8
Insulting, obscene and profane language.....	566	78	616	3	25
Keeping, frequenting bawdy house and in- mates thereof	500	1,299	1,593	86	120
Loose, idle, disorderly.....	2,201	95	1,976	20	300
Weights and Measures Acts, offences against.....	11	.....	10	.....	1
Insanity.....	111	32	.....	.....	143
Totals.....	39,511	4,351	37,952	2,017	3,893

The following table gives the number of Summary Convictions and the offences for which they were convicted during the years 1892 to 1903.

SUMMARY OFFENCES.

OFFENCES.	NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS.											
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Adulteration of food.....	76	83	74	27	14	58	71	31	14	14	12	7
Assault.....	3,448	3,038	3,021	3,158	3,036	2,815	2,992	2,669	2,985	3,093	2,967	3,394
Breach of peace.....	836	604	706	780	532	867	599	717	728	708	811	976
Carrying firearms and unlawful weapons.....	105	57	70	110	66	74	98	85	92	87	95	165
Contempt of court.....	7	11	9	10	14	10	10	7	14	13	23	38
Cruelty to animals.....	356	402	242	312	363	447	312	317	383	282	292	366
Disturbing religious and like meetings	130	155	170	134	113	143	133	149	88	72	57	111
Fishery Acts, offences against	34	150	235	129	88	115	120	71	123	121	136	100
Gambling Acts,	131	126	123	152	85	94	71	540	1,107	414	469	424
Game laws	35	130	92	134	143	105	100	95	73	121	142	111
Incorrigible.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	9	11	10	15
Larceny	74	44	48	58	80	101	106	103	136	141	193	210
" of dogs, birds, &c.....	8	4	17	18	29	8	24	7	20	23	15	12
" of timber, trees, fruits, &c.....	32	46	56	65	51	68	86	33	42	60	39	31
Liquor License Acts, offences against	957	1,404	1,101	1,067	856	953	1,003	887	820	1,058	723	1,104
Breach of Canada Temperance Act	323	409	265	362	404	527	485	332	324	342	378	535
Selling liquor during prohibited hours.....	330	364	297	329	222	146	182	241	276	254	277	276
Selling liquor without license.....	300	317	328	179	364	276	333	384	306	310	692	705
Violation of Indian liquor law	163	175	152	237	141	197	175	209	222	264	374	411
Malicious injury to property.....	192	318	559	333	146	278	273	243	137	87	98	56
Other damage to property.....	424	290	135	201	409	344	356	405	531	529	651	767
Master's and Servant's Acts, offences against.....	405	396	335	414	392	477	463	565	663	707	643	650
Medical and Dentistry Acts, offences against.....	28	46	30	37	22	15	21	32	58	45	36	35
Militia Acts, offences against.....	6	8	17	10	16	12	25	18	10	5	12	10
Miscellaneous minor offences.....	60	15	20	17	9	12	20	13	25	18	4	5

SUMMARY OFFENCES—Concluded

OFFENCES.	NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS.											
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Municipal Acts and By-laws, breaches of.....	2,646	2,719	2,385	2,711	3,754	3,776	3,536	4,536	4,561	4,974	4,885	5,240
Exercising various callings with- out licenses.....	222	213	353	405	239	224	279	378	278	463	371	265
Health By-laws, offences against.....	250	305	158	96	87	165	71	148	203	316	328	224
Highways, offences relating to.....	303	376	465	336	229	243	186	182	185	185	437	540
Neglecting to support family.....	7	14	19	13	36	29	41	28	53	50	40	46
Pharmacy Acts, offences against.....	10	9	7	8	12	28	7	15	4	1	4	30
Profanation of the Lord's Day.....	144	130	148	156	169	129	119	114	142	200	232	227
Railway Acts, offences against.....	250	209	194	354	334	408	272	182	250	271	387	428
Revenue Laws.....	39	85	90	61	68	78	100	66	49	24	71	41
Seamen Acts.....	125	97	89	61	72	97	100	97	86	126	158	227
Statute Labour, offences relating to.....	15	12	22	10	18	68	21	23	16	8	4	5
Threats and abusive language.....	417	409	391	363	366	369	398	350	321	355	424	434
Trespass.....	466	428	606	554	597	533	539	469	794	664	597	774
Vagrancy.....	3,220	2,961	3,371	3,987	3,897	4,221	3,700	3,485	3,321	3,253	2,915	3,261
Drunkenness.....	11,492	11,651	11,558	11,558	11,295	10,586	11,259	11,090	12,215	12,725	13,324	16,532
Indecent exposure.....	78	77	100	87	109	127	112	105	124	172	150	180
Insulting, obscene and profane language.....	571	555	541	750	719	692	684	566	600	595	549	644
Keeping, frequenting bawdy houses and inmates thereof.....	811	600	460	663	671	855	1,026	1,077	1,436	1,208	1,787	1,799
Loose, idle, disorderly.....	1,614	1,508	1,758	1,586	1,713	1,382	1,788	1,784	1,947	2,047	1,969	2,296
Weights and Measures Acts, offences against.....	29	18	25	5	3	19	13	15	24	18	11	11
Insanity.....	84	55	65	74	91	89	110	90	90	120	105	143
Totals.....	31,253	31,023	30,907	32,111	32,074	32,257	32,419	32,997	35,885	36,510	37,797	43,802

The following table gives the ages of juvenile criminals convicted for indictable offences, by provinces, in 1903, and the totals for 1885 to 1903.

AGES OF JUVENILE CRIMINALS CONVICTED FOR INDICTABLE OFFENCES IN 1903.

PROVINCES.	UNDER 16 YEARS.		16 YEARS AND UNDER 21.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ontario.....	519	21	460	48
Quebec.....	271	8	264	20
Nova Scotia.....	51	.....	72	1
New Brunswick.....	23	1	14	2
Manitoba.....	61	2	36	9
British Columbia.....	72	1	40	5
Prince Edward Island.....	6	2	2	.....
North-west Territories.....	2	.....	18	.....
Total.....	1,005	33	906	85

TOTALS FOR 1885-1903.

PROVINCES.	UNDER 16 YEARS.		16 YEARS AND UNDER 21.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ontario.....	7,747	323	8,337	792
Quebec.....	3,430	224	4,092	322
Nova Scotia.....	573	19	682	51
New Brunswick.....	289	8	287	22
Manitoba.....	368	14	466	45
British Columbia.....	389	4	365	27
Prince Edward Island.....	107	1	75	11
North-West Territories.....	38	.....	166	7
Total.....	12,941	593	14,470	1,279
Average.....	681	32	761	67

Juvenile criminals furnished 31·02 per cent of the total convictions for indictable offences for the year 1903, and 31·90 per cent for the period 1885 to 1903, inclusive.

The following table gives the ages of juvenile criminals convicted for indictable offences, by classes, in 1903, and the totals for 1885-1903 :—

OFFENCES.	UNDER 16 YEARS		16 YEARS AND UNDER 21.	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1. Offences against the person	32	1	119	8
2. Offences against property with violence	121	.....	141	.....
3. Offences against property without violence	812	29	583	76
4. Malicious offences against property	36	.....	10	1
5. Forgery and offences against the currency	1	.....	20	.....
6. Other offences not included in the above classes ..	3	3	33	.....
Total	1,005	33	906	85

TOTALS FOR 1885-1903.

1. Offences against the person	499	21	2,058	89
2. Offences against property with violence	1,202	5	1,937	4
3. Offences against property without violence	10,812	512	9,688	998
4. Malicious offences against property ..	247	11	189	6
5. Forgery and offences against the currency	31	1	152	8
6. Other offences not included in the above classes	150	43	445	174
Totals	12,941	593	14,469	1,279
Average	681	32	761	67

Table showing the number of persons sentenced to death ; the number of persons executed, and the number of persons sentenced to life imprisonment, 1880-1904.

	Year.	Number of Death Sentences.	Number of Persons Executed.	Number Imprisoned for life.
Murder	1880	5	4	1 commuted.
Assault, aggravated	1880 .....	.....	.....	1 life sentence.
Forgery	1880 .....	.....	.....	1 " "
Murder	1881	16	12	4 commuted.
Abortion	1881 .....	.....	.....	1 life sentence.
Murder	1882	11	7	4 commuted.
Manslaughter ..	1882 .....	.....	.....	1 life sentence.
Shooting with intent	1882 .....	.....	.....	1 " "
Murder	1883	11	7	3 com., 1, 20 years.
Manslaughter	1883 .....	.....	.....	1 life sentence.
Murder	1884	11	8	3 commuted.
"	1885	10	6	4 " "
High treason	1885	1	1	.....

TABLE SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO DEATH, EXECUTED AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT—*Concluded.*

—	Year.	Number of Death Sentences.	Number of Persons Executed.	Number Imprisoned for life.
Rape.....	1885.....			1 life sentence.
Murder.....	1886.....	14	8	5 com.; 1 to 10 years.
" attempt at.....	1886.....			1 life sentence.
Other crimes.....	1886.....			13 "
Murder.....	1887.....	4		4 commuted.
" attempt at.....	1887.....			1 life sentence.
Other crimes.....	1887.....			2 "
Murder.....	1888.....	9	5	4 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1888.....			2 life sentences.
Shooting with intent.....	1888.....			1 "
Other crimes.....	1888.....			3 "
Murder.....	1889.....	8	5	3 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1889.....			2 life sentences.
Attempt at murder.....	1889.....			1 "
Shooting with intent.....	1889.....			1 "
Murder.....	1890.....	8	7	1 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1890.....			1 life sentence.
Other crimes.....	1890.....			1 "
Murder.....	1891.....	7	6	1 commuted.
" attempt at.....	1891.....			1 life sentence.
Manslaughter.....	1891.....			1 "
Murder.....	1892.....	5		5 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1892.....			2 life sentences.
Arson.....	1892.....			1 "
Burglary.....	1892.....			1 "
Murder.....	1893.....	6	5	1 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1893.....			1 life sentence.
Murder.....	1894.....	11	4	7 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1894.....			7 life sentences.
Arson.....	1894.....			1 "
Murder.....	1895.....	5	4	1 commuted.
".....	1896.....	6	2	4 "
Shooting with intent.....	1896.....			2 life sentences.
Murder.....	1897.....	4	2	2 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1897.....			1 life sentence.
Murder, attempt at.....	1897.....			1 "
Shooting with intent.....	1897.....			2 "
Robbery with violence.....	1897.....			1 "
Murder.....	1898.....	13	9	4 commuted.
" attempt at.....	1898.....			1 life sentence.
".....	1899.....	11	5	6 commuted.
Other crimes.....	1899.....			2 life sentences.
Murder.....	1900.....	10	7	3 commuted.
Manslaughter.....	1900.....			1 life sentence.
Other crimes.....	1900.....			4 "
Murder.....	1901.....	6	3	3 commuted.
".....	1902.....	11	8	3 "
" attempt at.....	1902.....			1 life sentence.
".....	1903.....	6	2	4 commuted.
Rape.....	1903.....			1 life sentence.
Murder.....	1904.....	14	8	6 commuted.
Total.....		223	134	85 commuted. 68 life sentences.

During the period 1880-1904 (25 years) there have been 223 death sentences all for murder excepting one which was for high treason. 134 of

the persons upon whom the sentence of death was pronounced were executed 85 of the death sentences were changed to imprisonment for life. In addition, for other crimes there have been 68 life sentences. There were 49 persons upon whom the courts pronounced sentences of death, whose original sentence was commuted to imprisonment for life, and who after serving various periods were pardoned. Of the 68 whose original sentence was imprisonment for life, 49 were pardoned. Of the 68 sentenced for life, 21 were for manslaughter, 16 for rape, 7 for shooting with intent to kill, 7 for attempting murder, 3 for arson, 3 for damages to property by the use of explosives, and 11 for various offences.

IMMIGRATION.

The following table gives the number of declared settlers arrived in Canada during the years 1899—1904 :—

NATIONALITY.	CALENDAR YEARS.		6 MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE.	FISCAL YEARS.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
From the United States.	11,945	8,543	17,987	26,388	49,473	45,229
English and Welsh	8,576	4,129	9,401	13,095	32,510	36,694
Irish	1,337	343	933	1,311	2,236	3,128
Scotch	747	669	1,476	2,853	7,046	10,552
Doukhobors	7,350	*				
Galicians	6,700	4,992	4,702	6,550	10,141	7,729
German	780	476	984	1,048	1,887	2,966
Scandinavian	1,526	714	1,750	2,451	5,448	3,390
French and Belgians	413	253	492	654	1,240	2,392
Hungarians		370	546	1,048	2,156	1,091
Hebrews						3,727
Austrians		155	228	320	798	516
Italian						4,445
Russians and Finlanders		1,310	1,726	3,759	7,277	2,800
Other nationalities	5,169	1,941	8,924	7,902	8,152	5,672
Total	44,543	23,895	49,149	67,379	128,364	130,331

NOTE.—For expenditure on immigration see page 564.

*A few Doukhor arrivals are included in other nationalities.

The Census returns of 1901 gave the number of persons of foreign birth in Canada at 278,449 or 5.2 per cent of the whole population.

The same returns showed that 153,908 persons reported themselves to be naturalized, leaving 124,541 persons in April, 1901, not naturalized.

Under the Naturalization Act of 1902 provision was made for collecting statistics of persons naturalized in the several courts of the Dominion.

As a foreigner has to be in Canada three years before he can obtain a naturalization certificate, the 216,641 foreigners who have come in since the census was taken, according to the immigration returns, are still unnaturalized foreigners.

The returns under the Naturalization Act of 1902 show that 3,813 persons were naturalized in 1902, 6,593 in 1903 and 4,402 in 1904—a total of 14,808 men. Taking each man to represent five persons the total affected by these naturalization papers of 1902-'3-'4 will be 74,000 persons, leaving—without taking into account losses by death—about 50,500 persons who remain aliens after they are able to become naturalized Canadians or less than one tenth of one per cent.

CANADA—EVIDENCES

No.		1868.	1870.	1875.
1	Gross debt.....	96,896,666	115,993,706	151,663,401
2	Assets.....	21,139,531	37,783,964	35,655,023
3	Taxation, customs.....	8,578,380	9,334,213	15,351,012
4	" excise.....	3,002,588	3,619,622	5,069,687
5	Exports, total.....	57,567,888	73,573,490	77,886,979
6	" fisheries.....	3,357,510	3,608,549	5,380,527
7	" mine.....	1,276,129	2,192,541	3,643,398
8	" forest.....	18,262,170	20,940,434	24,781,780
9	" agricultural products.....	12,871,055	13,676,619	17,258,358
10	" animals and their products.....	6,833,167	12,138,161	12,700,507
11	" manufactures.....	15,594,622	18,309,751	20,006,823
12	Imports, total.....	73,459,644	74,814,839	123,070,283
13	" home consumption.....	71,985,305	71,237,603	119,618,657
14	" dutiable, home consumption.....	43,653,695	45,127,422	78,138,511
15	" free, home consumption.....	23,434,463	21,774,612	39,270,057
16	" woollen manufactures.....	7,667,335	6,968,552	12,767,575
17	" cotton.....	7,675,433	7,339,992	9,830,836
18	" silk.....	1,009,365	1,281,248	2,219,160
19	" iron and steel.....	6,885,365	7,750,867	18,199,198
20	Banks, discounts chartered banks.....	52,299,050	66,276,961	136,029,307
21	" deposits.....	33,653,594	48,763,205	74,642,446
22	Building and loan co's., deposits.....	959,051	1,942,575	5,020,507
23	Deposits in government and special savings banks.....	5,057,607	8,780,522	13,782,597
24	Deposits payable after notice in chartered banks.....		29,915,062	28,431,855
25	Failures in business.....			28,843,000
26	Railways, miles.....	No. 2,522	2,679	4,856
27	" receipts.....			19,470,539
28	" expenditure.....			15,775,532
29	Shipping, seagoing and lakes.....	Tons. 12,982,825	11,415,870	9,527,455
30	" coasting trade.....			10,300,939
31	Coal, production.....	623,392	734,285	1,039,974
32	Gold, ".....	2,773,527	1,724,348	2,693,533
33	Bank and Dominion notes in circulation.....	13,915,037	22,627,053	33,908,271
34	Capital of factories (5 hands and over).....			
35	" " per head.....			

To ascertain the savings of the people as evidenced by deposits in monetary institu-

Population..... 1871.
 * Four provinces only. * 3,485,761

OF GROWTH.

1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1904.	No.
194,634,440	264,703,607	286,112,295	318,048,755	346,206,980	364,962,512	1
42,182,852	68,295,915	48,579,083	64,973,828	80,713,173	104,094,794	2
14,071,343	18,935,428	23,968,954	17,640,466	28,374,148	40,702,611	3
4,232,427	6,449,102	7,618,118	7,805,733	9,868,075	12,958,708	4
87,911,458	89,238,361	96,749,149	113,638,803	191,894,723	213,521,235	5
6,579,656	7,960,001	8,461,906	10,692,247	11,169,083	10,759,029	6
2,831,163	3,627,211	4,853,757	6,981,550	24,575,155	33,618,944	7
16,854,507	20,989,708	26,179,136	23,891,166	29,663,668	33,091,922	8
22,294,328	14,518,293	11,908,030	15,719,128	27,516,609	37,138,875	9
17,607,577	25,337,104	25,106,995	34,387,770	56,148,807	63,812,117	10
16,214,011	19,280,901	25,536,804	26,198,924	39,397,277	48,033,722	11
86,489,747	108,941,486	121,858,241	110,781,682	189,622,513	259,211,803	12
71,782,349	102,710,019	112,765,584	105,252,511	180,804,316	251,464,332	13
54,182,967	73,269,618	77,106,286	58,557,655	104,346,795	148,909,576	14
15,717,575	26,486,157	34,576,287	42,118,236	68,160,083	94,680,443	15
6,296,699	9,057,833	11,017,261	7,952,932	9,801,565	15,159,383	16
7,750,871	6,106,887	3,970,736	4,218,168	6,506,569	8,542,978	17
1,816,375	1,851,178	2,155,060	1,675,151	3,185,369	3,715,037	18
10,128,660	11,415,713	13,623,737	9,249,749	29,300,073	41,152,789	19
102,166,115	123,827,792	153,301,335	203,730,800	279,279,761	407,475,439	20
85,303,814	104,014,660	135,548,704	190,916,939	305,140,242	424,969,215	21
11,713,633	15,435,084	17,893,567	19,945,944	19,959,462	19,958,641	22
17,733,980	42,170,971	51,921,452	57,578,981	63,575,195	85,221,593	23
33,970,295	51,710,549	76,635,177	114,512,523	181,045,944	307,007,192	24
7,988,000	9,210,334	12,482,000	15,347,931	10,786,276	10,018,299	25
6,891	10,150	13,256	15,941	17,481	19,431	26
23,561,447	32,227,469	46,843,826	46,655,883	70,231,979	100,219,436	27
16,840,705	24,015,351	32,913,350	32,678,035	47,405,596	74,563,162	28
13,577,845	14,084,712	18,446,100	19,100,963	26,914,095	31,202,205	29
14,053,013	15,944,420	22,797,115	25,473,434	33,631,730	45,505,122	30
1,482,714	1,920,977	3,084,682	3,478,344	5,608,666	7,509,860	31
1,304,824	1,148,829	1,149,776	2,083,674	27,908,153	16,400,000	32
36,095,582	46,143,991	48,335,871	52,204,791	73,125,245	105,134,725	33
137,464,423	.....	296,350,316	.....	441,053,060	.....	34
\$31.80	.....	\$62.00	.....	\$82.00	.....	35

tions, combine items 22, 23 and 24.

1881.
4,324,810

1891.
4,833,289

1901.
5,371,315

APPENDIX A.

The following tables, in continuation of the tables on pages 251 to 417 give the trade of Canada for the eight months ended February, 1905:—

(Unrevised figures).

Total value of imports entered for Home Consumption in the Dominion of Canada.

ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.

	EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY.	
	1904.	1905.
	\$	\$
Dutiable goods.	95,428,582	94,956,885
Free goods.	59,332,656	61,838,877
Total.	154,761,238	156,795,762
Coin and bullion.	3,410,209	9,399,624
Grand total.	158,171,447	166,195,386
Duty collected.	26,448,016	27,102,027

Imports of Free Goods by Classes.

	EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.	
	Total Imports.	Home Consumption.
	\$	\$
Mines.	9,838,012	9,838,092
Fisheries.	659,528	659,528
Forest.	3,811,712	3,811,712
Animals and their products.	7,443,362	7,206,685
Agriculture.	6,768,553	6,669,697
Manufactures.	23,880,140	24,376,646
Miscellaneous.	9,103,969	9,276,517
Total.	61,505,356	61,838,877
Coin and bullion.	9,399,624	9,399,624
Grand total.	70,904,980	71,238,501

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS FROM CANADA, BY CLASSES, FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY 1904 AND 1905.

	EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY.			
	1904.		1905.	
	Domestic Products.	Foreign Products.	Domestic Products.	Foreign Products.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Mine.	24,328,617	146,552	20,633,697	187,714
Fisheries.	7,684,383	7,000	7,929,780	11,370
Forest.	23,799,949	264,866	21,969,994	106,802
Animals and their products	49,058,283	348,189	46,817,951	468,202
Agriculture.	26,964,291	7,748,132	22,988,251	2,465,253
Manufactures.	12,746,639	1,603,742	13,331,079	2,305,654
Miscellaneous	17,129	342,854	26,046	716,491
Total	144,599,291	10,461,335	133,696,798	6,261,486
Coin and bullion.		395,446		617,032
Grand total, exports.	144,599,291	10,856,781	133,696,798	6,878,518

UNREVISED STATEMENT OF IMPORTS (HOME CONSUMPTION) INTO CANADA, BY COUNTRIES, FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.

COUNTRIES.	EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.				
	Dutiable Goods, Consumption.			Free Goods, Consumption.	Total Dutiable and Free Goods, Consumption.
	General Tariff.	Preferential Tariff.	Surtax Tariff.		
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Great Britain.	3,877,981	24,376,573	524,917	9,432,769	38,212,240
Australia	8,232			67,835	76,067
British Africa	43			13,959	14,002
British East Indies.	10,163	318,720		1,402,644	1,731,527
British West Indies.	19,370	2,710,766	134	345,666	3,075,936
British Guiana.	6,881	983,369	9	2,373	992,954
British Honduras.					
Fiji Islands.	60				60
Gibraltar.					
Hong Kong.	75,185			5,432	80,617
Newfoundland	7,540			818,199	825,739
New Zealand.	647	1,711		7,458	9,816
British Possessions (other)..	554			1,103	1,657
Total, British Empire.	4,006,656	28,391,461	525,060	12,097,438	45,020,615

UNREVISED STATEMENT OF IMPORTS, &c.—*Continued.*

COUNTRIES.	EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.				
	Dutiable Goods Consumption.			Free Goods Consumption.	Total Dutiable and Free Goods Consumption.
	General Tariff.	Preferential Tariff.	Surtax Tariff.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Arabia.....	485			11,364	11,849
Argentina.....	43,255			201,284	244,539
Austria-Hungary.....	471,080		11,460	20,793	503,333
Belgium.....	832,960		20,712	215,803	1,075,475
Brazil.....	895			290,509	291,404
Bolivia.....					
Cape de Verde Islands.....	36			1,372	1,408
Central American States.....	1			1,635	1,636
Chile.....				99,771	99,771
China.....	169,175		13	242,576	411,764
Cuba.....	199,181			37,268	236,449
Denmark.....	3,362		864	3,946	8,172
Danish West Indies.....	3,499				3,499
Dutch East Indies.....	458,254			4,749	463,003
Dutch West Indies.....					
Ecuador.....	72			700	772
Egypt.....	14,555			261	14,816
France.....	3,567,532		13,944	1,215,974	4,797,450
French Africa.....	31			13,149	13,186
French East Indies.....				1,881	1,881
Germany.....	75,886		3,255,934	1,175,068	4,506,888
Greece.....	194,286		70	191	194,547
Hawaii.....	22			10,621	11,643
Hayti.....					
Holland.....	400,864		1,782	285,429	688,075
Iceland.....				1,673	1,673
Italy.....	435,155			52,250	487,405
Japan.....	594,891			862,122	1,457,013
Maderia.....	179				179
Mexico.....	18,550			5,617	24,167
Norway and Sweden.....	67,893		906	15,012	83,811
Persia.....	2,837				2,837
Peru.....	29,873				29,873
Philippines.....	5,593				5,593
Porto Rico.....	169,844			110	169,954
Portugal.....	56,050			5,533	61,583
Roumania.....	161			764	925
Russia.....	84,209		1,537	93,757	179,503
Santo Domingo.....				4	4
St. Pierre.....	1,897			3,441	5,338
Spain.....	545,473			14,986	560,459
Spanish Possessions, other.....				158	158
Switzerland.....	1,110,670		3,445	28,380	1,142,495
United States.....	138,125			23,615	161,740
U. S. of Colombia.....	48,906,226		113,064	54,154,272	103,173,562
Uruguay.....	764			2,436	3,200
Venezuela.....				8,965	8,965
	156			33,624	33,780
Total, Foreign Countries.....	58,609,977		3,423,731	59,141,063	121,174,771
Grand total.....	62,616,633	28,391,461	3,943,791	71,238,501	166,195,386

UNREVISED STATEMENT of Total Exports from Canada, by Countries, for
the eight months ended February, 1905.

Countries to which Exported.	Eight Months ended February, 1905.		
	Canadian.	Foreign.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain	72,148,989	2,588,575	74,737,564
Australia	1,651,149	32,202	1,683,351
Bermuda	342,718	9,127	351,845
British Africa	1,171,832	1,558	1,173,390
" East Indies	11,426	99	11,525
" West Indies	1,494,868	16,793	1,511,661
" Guiana	256,729	1,628	258,357
" Honduras	2,730		2,730
" Possessions, all other	18,265		18,265
Fiji Islands	19,392	8	19,400
Gibraltar	3,000		3,000
Hong Kong	57,308	199,362	256,670
Malta	3,785		3,785
Newfoundland	2,406,911	107,438	2,514,349
New Zealand	368,717	4,459	373,176
Total British Empire	79,957,819	2,961,249	82,919,068
Argentina	1,101,484	101	1,101,585
Austria-Hungary	550	16	566
Azores			
Belgium	846,083	49,569	895,652
Bolivia	242		242
Brazil	345,010		345,010
Cape Verde Islands			
Central American States	30,167	9	30,176
Chile	137,557	17	137,574
China	417,037	27,537	444,574
Corea	4,280		4,280
Cuba	598,581	1,658	600,239
Denmark	172,800	754	174,554
Danish West Indies	8,175		8,175
Dutch West Indies	6,835	4,047	10,882
Dutch Guiana	14,752		14,752
Ecuador	4,047	60	4,107
Egypt	6,438	50	6,488
France	1,031,597	2,218	1,033,815
French Africa	8,808		8,808
" Guiana			
" West Indies	47,227		47,227
German Africa		8	8
Germany	636,954	15,175	652,129
Greece	231		231
Hawaii	8,747	759	9,506
Hayti	36,421		36,421
Holland	347,171	27,894	375,065
Iceland	310		310
Italy	162,851		162,851
Japan	335,807	1,342	337,149
Madeira	22,823		22,823
Mexico	70,614	331	70,945
Norway and Sweden	251,903	41	251,944
Panama	15,679	35	15,714

UNREVISED STATEMENT OF EXPORTS &c.—*Concluded.*

Countries to which Exported.	Eight Months ended February, 1905.		
	Canadian.	Foreign.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$
Peru.....	57,588	6	57,594
Persia.....	210		210
Philippines.....	36,632	35	36,667
Porto Rico.....	291,990	740	292,730
Portuguese Africa.....	7,524		7,524
Portugal.....	84,762		84,762
Russia.....	193,897	649	194,546
Santo Domingo.....	1,003		1,003
St. Pierre.....	127,438	3,058	130,496
Spain.....	46,871		46,871
Spanish Africa.....	41,890		41,890
Switzerland.....	981	616	1,597
Turkey.....	366	22	388
Uruguay.....	60,213		60,213
U. S. of Colombia.....	8,991		8,991
United States.....	46,075,100	3,780,522	49,855,622
Venezuela.....	21,342		21,342
Total foreign countries.....	53,728,979	3,917,269	57,646,248
Grand total.....	133,686,798	6,878,518	140,565,316

The following shows the relative value of principal articles, the produce of Canada, exported to Great Britain, United States and Other Countries, during the eight months ended February 1905,—See pages 342–345.

Articles.	For Eight Months Ended February, 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
The Mine :—				
Arsenic.....		12,300		12,300
Asbestos.....	143,222	507,139	*199,165	819,526
Coal.....	11,271	2,086,439	417,783	2,515,493
Gold bearing quartz.....	1,000	10,726,345	2,800	10,730,145
Gypsum, crude.....		220,057		220,057
Mica.....	36,231	76,770	1,120	114,121
Metals, viz :—				
Copper, fine, contained in ore matte regulus &c.....	2,814	2,641,362	2,202	2,646,378
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper & copper in pigs.....	61	617		678
Lead, metallic contained in ore &c.....	25,930	258,782	280,885	565,597

* Including \$86,705 to Germany,

CANADIAN EXPORTS—*Continued.*

Articles.	FOR EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
The Mine— <i>Con.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Metals— <i>Con.</i>				
Lead, pig.....		36	4,310	4,346
Nickle ore matte or speiss.....	203,776	440,758		644,534
Silver, metallic contained in ore, &c.		1,122,535	240,018	1,362,553
Ore, iron.	35	391,546	3,502	395,083
Pyrites.....		41,353		41,353
Plumbago, crude.	250	4,940		5,190
Sand and gravel.....		89,652	2	89,654
Other articles of the mine.....	75,121	311,407	50,161	436,689
Fish :—				
Codfish all kinds.....	64,301	448,242	+ 1,492,023	2,004,566
Herrings.....	1,576	175,144	170,231	346,951
Lobsters.....	584,589	667,503	+ 587,265	1,839,357
Mackerel.....		221,852	28,216	250,068
Salmon canned and fresh.....	1,342,583	90,962	538,475	1,972,020
Furs and skins of marine animals.....	200,488	3,079		203,567
Fish, all other, fre-h.....	127	1,166,457	1,828	1,168,412
Other articles of the Fisheries.....	3,954	130,336	10,549	144,839
Forest :—				
Ashes, pot and pearl and other.	19,500	32,259	6	52,065
Bark for tanning.....		43,770		43,770
Firewood.....		49,775	24	49,799
Hoop, telegraph hop and other poles.....	2,850	25,980	59	28,889
Logs.....	7,666	291,953	2,647	302,266
Lumber :—				
Deals, pine.....	1,274,362	97,061	18,325	1,389,748
" spruce and other.....	4,227,007	208,631	351,430	4,787,068
" ends.....	259,696	10,088	7,979	277,763
Laths.....		718,485	9,372	727,857
Planks and boards.....	831,336	6,440,637	1,641,791	8,913,764
Scantlings.....	220,520	118,175	163,163	501,858
Staves.....	33,101	81,146	4,834	119,081
All other lumber.....	96,165	193,504	14,464	304,133
Piling.....		81,911	274	82,185
Shingles.....		1,054,216	23,077	1,077,293
Sleepers and railway ties.....	4,567	99,553	2,120	106,240
Shooks.....	213,243	27,468	62,853	303,564
Square timber :—				
Ash.....	7,618		340	7,958
Birch.....	77,828	1,753	1,226	80,807
Elm.....	94,591		2,325	96,916
Oak.....	67,969	600	155	68,724
Pine, red.....	3,500		55	3,555
" white.....	759,783	2,530	12,709	775,022
All other.....	18,495	6,923	353	25,771
Woodblocks and other, for pulp.....		1,664,384		1,664,384
Other articles of the forest.....	9,984	28,216	5,501	43,701
Animals and their products :—				
Horses.....	17,650	227,348	26,136	271,134
Cattle.....	8,205,585	105,872	95,663	8,407,120
Swine.....		31,826	1,688	33,514
Sheep.....	669,611	653,251	22,474	1,345,336
Poultry.....	10	34,154	3,522	37,686
Other animals.....	100	14,438	44	14,582

+ Including \$449,208 to B. W. Indies, \$177,148 to Cuba and \$290,212 to Brazil

‡ Including \$449,787 to France.

CANADIAN EXPORTS—*Continued.*

FOR EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY 1905.

Articles.				
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Animals and their products— <i>Con.</i>				
Bones.....		26,266		26,266
Butter.....	4,858,062	20,763	203,083	5,081,908
Cheese.....	15,662,960	6,704	65,140	15,734,804
Eggs.....	660,593	16,961	20,958	698,512
Furs, dressed.....	805	6,671	164	7,640
" undressed.....	963,652	402,247	7,011	1,372,910
Hides and skins other than fur.....	81,811	1,488,933	8,276	1,579,020
Honey.....	671	1,052	46	1,769
Lard.....	98,160	4,500	5,119	107,779
Meat:—				
Bacon.....	7,630,097	392	4,253	7,634,742
Beef.....	24,582	12,564	25,769	62,915
Hams.....	253,478	203	5,111	258,792
Mutton.....	2,328	3,362	2,570	8,260
Pork.....	30,837	13,621	110,811	155,269
Meats, canned.....	2,933,213	64	13,307	2,946,584
" all other.....	57,424	11,731	10,943	80,098
Poultry and game dressed or undressed.....	47,033	23,696	16,862	87,791
Sheep pelts.....	100	85,091		85,191
Tallow.....	19,498	29,729	616	49,843
Wool.....	47,583	258,390	231	306,204
Milk and cream, condensed.....	200	3,760	*189,429	193,389
Other Articles, animals and products.....	35,399	119,848	63,646	218,893
Agricultural products:—				
Flax.....	576	80,660		81,236
Fruits, apples, dried.....	20,848	14,013	+175,733	210,594
" " green.....	2,157,316	31,267	73,268	2,261,851
" canned or preserved.....	109,423	15,715	19,725	144,863
" all other.....	2,180	156,353	6,488	165,021
Grain and products of:—				
Barley.....	378,201	36,540	57,613	472,354
Beans.....	47,106	29,628	+192,358	269,092
Buckwheat.....	127,068	24,369	72,642	224,079
Corn, Indian.....	18,387	476	1,456	20,319
Oats.....	539,174	27,170	207,364	773,708
Pease, split and whole.....	232,158	116,502	200,233	548,893
Rye.....		12,186	434	12,620
Wheat.....	7,137,332	2,293,153	|| 190,377	9,620,862
" flour.....	1,920,503	107,061	\$2,305,740	4,333,304
" bran.....	81,906	277,505	64,564	423,975
Oatmeal.....	479,149	115	50,232	529,496
Other grain and products of.....	8,812	16,165	11,352	36,329
Hay.....	540,356	248,309	76,118	864,783
Hops.....	6,064	2	64	6,130
Maple sugar and syrup.....	973	81,877	73	82,923
Seeds, clover.....	178,873	83,814	118,596	381,283
" grass.....	6,508	29,068	12,333	47,909
" other.....	1,831	2,336	1,445	5,612
Straw.....	1,183	6,577	762	8,522
Vegetables:—				
Potatoes.....	8	16,859	286,540	303,407
Turnips.....	126	128,575	2,335	131,036
Other, including canned.....	16,693	25,352	7,570	49,615

* Including \$70,146 to B. Africa. † Including \$95,732 to Germany and \$75,568 to Holland. ‡ Including \$91,917 to France. || Including \$184,537 to Belgium. § Including \$1,069,086 to Newfoundland, \$25,475 to Australia, and \$319,228 to B. W. Indies.

CANADIAN EXPORTS—*Continued.*

Articles.	FOR EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural products (<i>Con.</i>)				
Cereal food.....	679,399	5,568	205,984	890,951
Other articles.....	9,732	66,323	11,429	87,484
Manufactures :—				
Agricultural Implements.....	167,012	8,757	*1,302,184	1,477,953
Aluminum in bars and manufactured.....	92,160	107,901	128,705	328,766
Books, pamphlets and maps, &c.....	21,899	62,130	22,467	106,487
Bicycles.....	540	876	†48,593	50,009
" parts of.....		48	15,159	15,207
Carriages, carts, wagons, &c.....	24,694	17,037	44,712	86,443
Cartridges, gun, rifle or pistol.....	3,907	55,506	5,839	65,252
Clothing and wearing apparel.....	12,617	36,842	64,823	114,282
Coke.....		288,080		288,080
Cordage, rope and twine.....	4,133	147,209	22,891	174,233
Cottons.....	26,323	22,671	376,586	425,580
Cotton waste.....	619	46,471	46	47,136
Drugs and chemicals.....	93,428	263,998	111,269	468,695
Extract of hemlock bark.....	34,600	1,320	750	36,670
Explosives.....		60,394	42,993	103,387
Fertilizers.....		113,182	5,309	118,491
Fur, manufactures of.....	3,784	8,668	1,051	13,503
Grindstones, manufactured.....		23,428	2,896	26,324
Household effects, N.E.S.....	58,175	731,290	19,737	809,202
India Rubber, manufactures of.....	43,427	56,295	84,105	183,827
Iron and Steel :—				
Castings.....	17,940	12,816	16,553	47,309
Pig iron.....	42,458	1,810	13,997	58,265
Machinery.....	26,852	77,091	†98,998	202,941
Machines, sewing.....	859	8,760	4,011	13,630
Typewriters.....	57,101	1,112	18,712	76,925
Hardware.....	28,230	13,977	54,608	96,815
Scrap iron and steel.....	28,376	54,738		83,114
Stoves.....	319	4,109	9,012	13,440
Steel and manufactures of.....	22,380	70,313	67,400	160,093
Jewellers' sweepings.....	23,500	23,478		46,978
Junk.....	664	62,731	339	63,734
Leathers, sole.....	1,047,441	189	50,812	1,098,442
" upper.....	102,421	518	2,248	105,187
" manufactures of.....	120,047	35,341	32,221	187,609
" boots and shoes.....	1,699	20,789	75,940	98,428
Lime.....		44,534	4,384	48,918
Liquors :—				
Whiskey.....	17,733	343,282	69,352	430,367
Other liquors.....	28,471	7,955	10,861	47,287
Metals, N.O.P.....	139,322	41,877	23,161	204,360
Musical instruments :—				
Pianos.....	4,080	20,224	8,812	33,116
Organs.....	134,596	3,520	35,719	173,835
All other.....	620	1,240	700	2,560
Oil Cake.....	91,906		4,843	96,749
Paper and manufactures of.....	589,058	114,553	405,321	1,108,932
Rags.....	72,058	89,063		161,121
Ships sold to other countries.....		11,000	37,600	48,600
Soap.....	230	1,323	14,686	16,239

* Including \$635,886 to Australia, \$159,517 to France, and \$97,124 to Germany. † Including \$36,370 to Australia. ‡ Including \$44,925 to Australia.

CANADIAN EXPORTS—*Concluded.*

Articles.	FOR EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY 1905.			
	Great Britain,	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Tin manufactures of	1,675	6,306	21,517	29,498
Tobacco manufactures of	11,030	7,113	34,250	52,393
Wood and manufactures of :—				
Household furniture	85,045	10,530	108,048	203,623
Doors, Sashes and blinds	43,050	2,501	26,169	71,720
Matches and match splints	117,610	50	2,503	120,163
Pails, tubs, barrels, churns &c.	432	4,534	3,020	7,986
Spool wood and spools	82,066	130	1,944	84,140
Wood pulp	404,896	1,819,842	7,616	2,232,354
Other Manufactures of wood	129,126	56,419	47,074	232,619
Woollens	6,774	5,196	26,590	38,560
Other manufactured articles.	119,134	269,920	204,448	593,502
All other articles exported	13,467	6,175	6,404	26,046
Total exports	72,130,712	44,958,968	15,461,305	132,550,985

The following table shows the relative values of the several articles imported into Canada, for home consumption, from Great Britain, United States and other countries, during the eight months ended February, 1905. (See pages 308–318.)

ARTICLES.	FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
DUTIABLE GOODS.				
Ale, beer and porter	84,732	111,220	2,641	198,593
Animals, living	2,281	651,522	188	653,991
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.	256,036	978,565	88,435	1,323,036
Breadstuffs—				
Arrowroot, biscuits and rice flour, &c.	32,042	27,147	66,453	125,642
Rice, cleaned and uncleaned	73,917	10,123	*266,816	350,856
Corn		434,701		434,701
Wheat flour	76	113,698	44	113,818
Oatmeal, cornmeal, cereal foods & hominy.	1,306	186,930	2	188,238
All other, N.E.S.	10,503	132,617	2,137	145,257
Total, breadstuffs	117,844	905,216	335,452	1,358,512
Bricks, tiles, clays, manufactures of	14,774	224,145	185	239,104
Brooms and brushes	17,236	87,086	102,909	207,231
Carriages, wagons, carts, &c.	5,493	547,665	38,842	592,000

* Includes \$113,644 from China and Japan.

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
<i>Dutiable Goods.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bicycles and parts of.....	4,494	43,232	107	47,833
Carpets, square, mats, rugs.....	148,338	13,121	17,055	178,514
Cement.....	92,055	646,994	+95,053	834,102
Clocks and watches.....	24,475	612,758	196,740	833,973
Coal and coal dust.....	83,583	5,318,321	410	5,402,314
Cocoa, beans, nibs, paste chocolate, &c..	142,024	151,107	77,964	371,095
Coffee all kinds.....	2,767	88,714	41	91,522
Cordage, rope and twine.....	61,011	50,283	1,784	113,078
Cottons and manufactures of—				
Fabrics, bleached and unbleached, gray and white duck.....	644,097	200,947	21,567	866,611
Fabrics, dyed, printed and coloured.....	1,955,427	214,121	54,567	2,224,115
Embroideries, white.....	49,522	11,082	+203,445	264,049
Other cotton, manufactures of.....	1,217,081	650,090	172,218	2,039,389
Total, cotton and manufactures of....	3,866,127	1,076,240	451,797	5,394,164
Curtains made-up, trimmed or untrimmed....	260,487	38,331	76,020	374,838
Drugs, dyes, chemicals and medicines.....	503,218	633,101	272,026	1,408,345
Earthenware, china and graniteware.....	618,909	141,418	303,644	1,063,971
Electric apparatus.....	18,978	1,703,116	44,635	1,766,729
Fancy articles.....	989,755	354,771	\$787,023	2,131,549
Fish and fish products, N.E.S.....	52,432	400,777	53,000	537,209
Flax, hemp, jute and mfrs. of.....	1,330,846	61,902	178,914	1,571,662
Fruits—				
Fruits and nuts, dried.....	30,406	640,782	*820,146	1,491,334
" green.....	83,321	886,584	300,171	1,270,076
" canned, preserved, jellies and jams...	63,095	27,471	16,401	106,967
Total, fruits.....	176,822	1,554,837	1,136,718	2,868,377
Furs, skins and manufactures of.....	239,049	220,902	304,495	764,446
Glass and manufactures of.....	294,645	371,911	+543,588	1,210,144
Gloves and mitts, all kinds.....	287,736	76,263	+331,264	695,263
Grease, all kinds.....	82	17,676	115	17,873
Gunpowder and other explosives.....	87,856	140,850	520	238,226
Gutta percha India rubber and mfrs. of.....	125,720	408,296	17,120	551,136
Hats, caps, bonnets and materials for same...	714,345	742,753	43,494	1,500,592
Jewellery.....	54,102	477,086	62,526	593,714
Leather and manufactures of, boots and shoes.	83,372	38, 06	42,590	164,268
Other leather, &c., N.E.S.....	270,769	1,231,697	62,623	1,565,089
Metals, minerals and manufactures of—				
Brass and manufactures of.....	59,295	359,486	25,003	443,784
Copper.....	9,633	56,319	906	66,858
Gold and silver.....	73,813	218,243	41,575	333,631
Iron, steel and manufactures of—				
Agricultural implements.....	11,708	1,001,838	232	1,013,778
Hardware, builders, cabinetmakers, &c....	40,634	358,026	1,716	400,376
Iron in pigs, ingots, slabs and scrap.....	243,300	585,647	11,065	840,012
Machinery, machines and engines.....	259,392	4,643,447	96,134	4,998,973
† Includes \$77,705 from Belgium. ‡ Includes \$193,283 from Switzerland. § Includes \$107,238 from France. * Includes \$176,221 from Greece and \$353,319 from Spain. † Includes \$110,236 from Germany and \$252,385 from Belgium. ‡ Including \$184,233 from France.				

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
<i>Dutiable Goods.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Metals, minerals and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>				
Iron, steel and manufactures of— <i>Con.</i>				
Sheets, flat, galvanized, Canada plates, &c.	826,292	379,998	10,906	1,217,196
Steel rails.....	15,536	145,777	26,331	187,644
Rolled angles, channels, structural steel, beams, &c.....	156,147	1,201,423	208,260	1,565,830
Tools and implements.....	38,262	651,457	33,572	723,291
Tubing.....	60,683	643,063	28,362	732,108
Other iron and steel and manufactures of..	1,254,950	5,811,473	372,213	7,438,636
Total, iron and steel and manufactures of	2,906,904	15,422,149	788,791	19,117,844
Lead and manufactures of.....	127,413	30,696	19,391	177,500
Tin.....	14,279	75,072	5,745	95,096
Zinc.....	943	5,812	538	7,293
Other metals.....	110,153	805,032	56,145	971,330
Total, metals and minerals and mfrs. of..	3,302,433	16,972,809	938,094	21,213,336
Musical instruments.....	11,948	209,956	76,231	298,135
Oils, mineral.....	1,469	795,899	574	797,942
" animal, vegetable and fish.....	214,342	423,751	47,780	685,873
Oilcloth.....	362,138	98,133	3,621	463,892
Optical, philosophical, photographic and mathematical instruments.....	18,702	134,677	33,235	186,614
Paintings, drawings, engravings, &c.— Paints and colours.....	144,584	415,937	163,828	724,349
Paper and manufactures of.....	359,664	1,342,083	116,838	1,818,585
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....	127,106	63,094	5,695	195,895
Precious stones, all kinds, and imitations of.	6,490	12,016	13,070	31,576
Provisions—				
Butter, eggs, condensed milk and lard.....	4,449	112,112	19,295	135,856
Meats: beef, mutton, bacon, hams, &c..	9,115	480,807	9,953	499,875
Pork, barrelled in brine.....		29,181	114	209,295
Sausages.....	8,574	40,019	913	49,506
Poultry.....	587	25,593	639	26,819
Total, provisions.....	22,725	867,712	30,914	921,351
Ribbons.....	329,314	39,424	a 368,253	736,991
Salt.....	39	34,151	36	34,226
Seeds and bulbous roots.....	12,910	112,419	27,122	152,451
Silk—fabrics.....	866,369	49,386	b 961,708	1,877,463
" other and manufactures of.....	443,585	125,464	389,654	958,703
Total, silk and manufactures of.....	1,309,954	174,850	1,351,362	2,836,166

a Including \$172,368 from France. b Includes \$396,316 from France, \$36,880 from Germany, \$230,374 from Japan and \$187,709 from Switzerland.

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—Continued.

ARTICLES.	FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
<i>Dutiable Goods.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Soap.....	29,324	199,149	46,280	274,753
Spirits and wines—				
Spirits.....	677,567	113,839	c 625,082	1,416,488
Wines.....	19,191	13,898	211,957	245,046
Sparkling wines.....	4,432	1,501	147,206	153,139
Total, spirits and wines.....	701,190	129,238	984,245	1,814,673
Sugar, molasses, &c.—				
Sugar.....	249,451	147,997	d 4,360,249	4,757,697
Molasses.....	532	53,792	e 180,871	235,195
Sugar, candy, &c.....	108,160	82,378	14,040	204,578
Total, sugar, molasses, &c.....	358,143	284,167	4,555,160	5,197,470
Tea.....	166	11,366	342	11,874
Tobacco and manufactures of.....	60,614	90,057	f 214,452	365,123
Tobacco, pipes, all kinds.....	152,713	19,884	g 106,068	278,665
Turpentine, spirits of.....	2,379	255,119	.....	257,498
Vegetables.....	35,595	347,013	50,587	433,195
Wood and manufactures of—				
Furniture.....	27,556	346,138	20,097	393,791
Lumber, timber, planks, boards, &c.....	5,342	155,424	.....	160,766
Other wood and manufactures of.....	15,127	870,569	21,539	907,235
Total, wood and manufactures of.....	48,025	1,372,131	41,636	1,461,792
Wool and manufactures of—				
Carpets.....	663,825	2,385	5,147	671,357
Clothing, ready made and wearing apparel..	510,735	165,005	367,228	1,042,968
Cloths, coatings, overcoats and tweeds.....	2,197,239	936	20,249	2,218,424
Fabrics, composed wholly or in part of wool, worsteds, &c.....	2,483,203	38,767	h 673,306	3,195,276
Other wool and manufactures of.....	2,275,361	77,348	240,035	2,592,744
Total, wool and manufactures of.....	8,130,363	284,441	1,305,965	9,720,769
All other articles, N.E.S.....	1,294,149	4,075,080	929,036	6,298,265
Total, imports dutiable.....	28,069,872	48,893,738	17,110,342	94,073,952

c Includes \$398,079 from France and \$178,244 from Holland. d Includes \$55,418 from Russia, \$980,698 from British Guiana, \$2,636,616 from British W. Indies, \$130,078 from Belgium, \$29,873 from Peru and \$8,901, from Germany. e Includes \$169,555 from Porto Rico. f Includes \$188,767 from Cuba and \$11,874 from Egypt. g Includes \$54,617 from France. h Includes \$535,787 from France, \$87,195 from Germany, and \$28,749 from Switzerland.

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
<i>Free Goods.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Produce of the Mine—				
Clays, china, fire pipe, &c.	73,777	47,767	163	121,707
Coal, coal dust, Anthracite	51,074	7,091,906		7,142,980
Minerals, viz.—				
Alumina or oxide of aluminium.		43,690	58,666	102,356
Litharge	16,799	12,984	13,297	43,080
Other minerals and specimens	230	7,240	6	7,476
Ores of metals, including Cobalt ore	6,215	1,107,274	131,206	1,244,695
Precious stones (rough)	20,630	13,662	22,680	56,972
" diamonds unset and diamond dust				
and black diamonds	116,118	53,298	607,059	776,475
Salt	170,684	4,648	12,147	187,479
Sand and gravel.	1,127	56,394	8,914	66,435
Whiting, gilder's and Paris white.	29,604	3,637	42	33,283
Other products of the mine	3,410	51,886	4,695	59,991
Total, mine.	489,668	8,494,386	958,875	9,942,929
The fisheries—				
Cod, dry, salted or smoked			*294,510	294,510
" pickled			*12,002	12,002
Herrings, fresh			*24,059	24,059
" pickled			*117,805	117,805
Lobsters, fresh, preserved in cans			*85,603	85,603
Salmon, pickled			*24,893	24,893
Fish oil			*81,062	81,062
Other articles the produce of the fisheries.	12	6,500	13,082	19,594
Total, fisheries	12	6,500	653,016	659,528
The Forest—				
Logs and unmanufactured timber	91	262,739	15	262,845
Lumber and timber, planks and boards	6,227	2,872,694	12,444	2,891,365
Other wood and manufactures of.	1,313	641,378	14,811	657,502
Total forest.	7,631	3,776,811	27,270	3,811,712
Animals and their products—				
Animals living	293,247	251,319	14,054	558,620
Fur skins undressed	119,071	1,045,546	498,598	1,663,215
Grease, all kinds	4,278	165,771	6,103	176,152
Hides, skins and pelts, raw	934,438	1,389,912	962,742	3,287,092
Silk, raw, cocoons, silk waste, &c.	581,836	112,166	256,021	950,023
Wool, raw	3,223	314,413		317,636
Other articles	49,476	176,931	27,540	253,947
Total, animals and their products.	1,985,569	3,456,058	1,765,058	7,206,685
Agricultural products.—				
Cocoa beans, not roasted.	31,179	49,781	31,167	112,127
Florists stock, palms, bulbs, &c.	1,040	23,920	59,285	84,245
Fruits, green	11	464,935	20,021	484,967

* From Newfoundland.

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Continued.*

ARTICLES.	FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
<i>Free Goods.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural products— <i>Con.</i>				
Hemp, undressed.....	224,876	246,860	.....	471,736
Indian corn .....	.....	3,467,491	3,810	3,471,301
Manilla grass.....	79,167	255,689	.....	334,856
Seeds.....	118,536	7,203	33,665	159,404
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	1,173	1,339,488	38,830	1,379,491
Other articles.....	12,965	148,707	9,898	171,570
Total agricultural products	468,947	6,004,074	196,676	6,669,697
Manufactured and partially manufactured articles—				
Binder twine and articles for the manufac- ture of.....	9,100	814,201	1,288	824,589
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.	156,873	217,635	53,063	427,571
Brick, fire	63,345	153,528	3,283	220,156
Coal tar and coal pitch.....	17,626	78,437	5	96,068
Coke	7,991	390,703	26	398,720
Cotton, raw.....	15,072	3,745,246	31,186	3,791,504
Cotton waste.....	29,412	224,740	8,597	262,749
Drugs and chemicals.....	597,182	1,488,746	408,386	2,494,314
Fisheries, articles for the use of.....	111,637	219,188	12,751	343,584
Hatters' materials.....	33,119	33,002	18,941	85,061
Jute cloth, flax and hemp, yarn, &c.....	507,172	17,313	65,204	589,689
Metals and manufactures of—				
Aluminium	166	115,872	519	116,557
Brass and manufactures of.....	51,512	308,337	3,583	363,432
Copper	83,552	1,434,675	1,740	1,519,967
Machinery, for mining and smelting.....	28,629	392,311	39,096	460,036
Roller iron tubing.....	23,007	76,706	254	99,967
Steel rails	461,339	3,056,187	72,937	3,590,463
Wire.....	50,290	283,996	24,111	358,397
Wire, barbed fencing	20,054	486,262	7,675	513,991
Other iron and steel and manufactures of.	184,278	1,049,626	110,587	1,344,491
Lead, tea.....	20,765	25,547	298	46,610
Tin and manufactures of.....	779,461	494,763	12,535	1,286,759
Zinc, spelter, in blocks, sheets, &c.....	40,869	92,558	62,651	196,078
Other metals and manufactures of.....	18,596	62,524	403	81,523
Total metals and minerals and mfrs. of ..	1,762,518	7,879,364	336,389	9,978,271
Molasses and syrup .....	.....	5,828	*229,074	234,902
Musical instruments, parts of.....	1,700	23,802	12,087	37,589
Newspapers and magazines.....	28,284	110,771	1,216	140,271
Oils	36,038	678,016	7,355	721,409
Philosophical and scientific instruments ..	9,365	25,213	8,314	42,892
Plaits, manilla, cotton, mohair, straw, &c.....	14,351	49,123	23,661	87,135
Printing presses.....	5	183,919	.....	183,924
Rags	79,626	107,768	24,138	211,532
Resin or rosin.....	755	159,480	.....	160,235
Rubber and manufactures of.....	25,455	1,701,659	203	1,727,317
Surgical and dental instruments	12,007	78,147	8,827	98,981

* Includes \$228,986 from B. W. Indies. † Includes \$207,728 from Brazil.

IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION—*Concluded.*

ARTICLES.	FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY, 1905.			
	Great Britain.	United States.	Other Countries.	Total.
<i>Free Goods—Concluded.</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wool (noils) short wool from combs.....	155,913	17,054	33,927	206,894
Yarn, cotton	155,496	42,179	5,632	203,307
Yarn, other.....	70,389	7,339	6,818	84,546
Other articles.....	96,928	487,136	108,506	687,570
Total manufactures	3,997,359	18,939,537	1,403,884	24,340,780
Miscellaneous articles—				
Articles for the use of the Dominion Govt..	484,368	688,763	104,114	1,277,245
Coffee	71,097		+278,402	349,499
Tea	472,948		‡2,250,089	2,723,037
Paintings, oil and water colours.....	286,669	85,338	44,382	416,389
Settlers' effects.....	988,207	2,610,656	40,739	3,639,602
Other articles.....	158,351	688,814	23,580	870,745
Total miscellaneous	2,461,640	4,073,571	2,741,306	9,276,517
Total imports.....	9,410,826	44,750,937	7,746,085	61,907,848
Coin and bullion.....	152	9,398,561	2,798	9,401,511
Total imports, free.....	9,410,978	54,149,498	7,748,883	71,309,359
Grand total imports, dutiable and free	37,480,850	103,043,236	24,859,225	165,383,311

‡ Includes \$1,279,006 from B. E. Indies, \$150,933 from China and \$815,979 from Japan.

An error occurred in the transmission from the Department of Marine and Fisheries of the statistics of the registration of shipping as given on page 510. The following is the corrected statement :—

NUMBER OF VESSELS ON THE REGISTRY BOOKS OF THE DOMINION,
BY PROVINCES, DECEMBER 31, 1904.

PROVINCES.	Total No. of Sailing Ships and Steamers.	Net Tonnage of Sailing Ships and Steamers.	Number of Steamers.	Gross Tonnage of Steamers.
Ontario	1,886	176,430	1,288	151,338
Quebec.....	1,287	130,339	384	87,533
Nova Scotia	2,066	211,972	193	22,038
New Brunswick	933	54,855	138	12,433
Manitoba	141	7,765	99	7,359
British Columbia.....	666	77,105	414	66,701
Prince Edward Island.....	161	12,200	16	2,908
Yukon	12	2,172	11	3,204
Total,	7,152	672,838	2,543	353,514

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF VESSELS AND
NUMBER OF TONS ON THE REGISTRY BOOKS OF CANADA, 1873-1904.

Year.	Vessels.	Tonnage.	Year.	Vessels.	Tonnage.
1873.	6,783	1,073,718	1889.....	7,152	1,040,481
1874.	6,930	1,158,363	1890.....	6,991	1,024,974
1875.	6,952	1,205,565	1891.....	7,015	1,005,475
1876.	7,192	1,260,893	1892.....	7,007	964,129
1877.	7,362	1,310,468	1893.....	7,113	912,539
1878.	7,169	1,333,015	1894.....	7,245	869,624
1879.	7,471	1,332,094	1895.....	7,262	825,776
1880.	7,377	1,311,218	1896.....	7,279	789,299
1881.	7,394	1,310,896	1897.....	6,684	731,754
1882.	7,312	1,260,777	1898.....	6,643	693,782
1883.	7,375	1,276,440	1899.....	6,698	679,352
1884.	7,255	1,253,747	1900.....	6,735	659,534
1885.	7,315	1,231,856	1901.....	6,792	664,483
1886.	7,293	1,217,766	1902.....	6,836	652,613
1887.	7,178	1,130,307	1903.....	7,020	683,147
1888.	7,142	1,089,642	1904.....	7,152	672,838

APPENDIX B.

The following is a list of the members of the Senate, in alphabetical order :—

THE SENATE OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA, 1905.

SPEAKER—THE HONOURABLE RAOUL DANDURAND.

CLERK—S. E. ST. O. CHAPLEAU.

Senators.	Designation.	Senators.	Designation.
The Honourable		The Honourable	
Baird, G. T.	Victoria, N.B.	Kirchhoffer, John N....	Selkirk.
Baker, Geo. B.	Bedford.	Landry, A. C. P.....	Stadacona.
Beïque, F. L.	deSalaberry.	Legris, Joseph Hormidas	Repentigny, Que.
Bernier, Thos. A.	St. Boniface.	Lougheed, James A....	Calgary.
Black, T. R.	Amherst.	Lovitt, J.	Yarmouth, N.S.
Bolduc, Joseph.	Lauzon.	Macdonald, A. A.....	Charlottetown.
Bostock, H.	Kamloops.	Macdonald, William J.	Victoria, B.C.
Boucherville, C. E. B. de		Mackay, R.	Alma.
C.M.G.)	Montarville.	MacKeen, David.	Cape Breton.
Bowell, Sir Mackenzie,		McDonald, William....	Cape Breton.
(K.C.M.G.)	Hastings.	McGregor, J. D.	New Glasgow.
Carling, Sir J. (K.C.M.G.)	London, O.	McHugh, G.	Victoria, O.
Cartwright, Sir Richard		McKay, Thomas.	Truro, N.S.
(G.C.M.G.)	Oxford.	McLaren, P.	Perth.
Casgrain, Joseph P. B....	De Lanaudière.	McMillan, Donald....	Alexandria.
Casgrain, Charles E.	Windsor, Ont.	McMullen, J.	Wellington, N.
Choquette, P. A.	Grandville.	McSweeney, Peter	Nort'mberl'd, N.B.
Church, C. E.	Lunenburg.	Merner, Samuel.	New Hamburg.
Cloran, H. J.	Victoria.	Miller, William.	Richmond.
Coffey, Thomas.	London, Ont.	Mitchell, W.	Wellington.
Cox, G. A.	Toronto.	Montplaisir, Hypolite..	Shawinigan.
Dandurand, R. (Speaker).	De Lorimier.	Owens, William.	Inkerman.
David, L. O.	Mille Îles.	Perley, W. D.	Wolseley.
Davis, T. O.	Prince Albert.	Poirier, Pascal.	Acadie.
Dobson, John.	Lindsay.	Power, L. G.	Halifax, N.S.
Domville, James.	Rothsay, N.B.	Robertson, J. E.	P. E. Island.
Drummond, Sir G. A. (K.		Ross, J. H.	Regina.
C.M.G.)	Kennebec.	Scott, Richard W.	Ottawa.
Edwards, Wm. Cameron.	Russell.	Shehyn, Joseph.	Laurentides.
Ellis, J. V.	St. John, N.B.	Sullivan, Michael.	Kingston.
Ferguson, D.	Queen's, P.E.I.	Templeman, Wm.	New Westminster.
Fiset, J. B. R.	Gulf.	Tessier, Jules.	De la Durantaye.
Forget, Louis J.	Sorel.	Thibaudeau, A. A.	De la Vallière.
Frost, Francis Theodore.	Leeds & Grenville.	Thibaudeau, Jos. R.	Rigaud.
Fulford, Geo. T.	Brockville.	Thompson, F. P.	Fredericton.
Gibson, W.	Lincoln.	Vidal, Alexander.	Sarnia.
Godbout, Joseph.	La Salle.	Wark, David.	Fredericton.
Gowan, James R. (C.M.G.)	Barrie.	Watson, Robt.	Portage la Prairie.
Hingston, Sir Wm. (Kt.).	Rougemont.	Wilson, J. H.	St. Thomas.
Jones, L. M.	Toronto.	Wood, Josiah.	Westmoreland.
Kerr, James Kirkpatrick	Toronto, Ont.	Yeo, John.	Prince, E., P.E.I.
Kerr, Wm.	Northumberland.	Young, Findlay M.	Killarney.
King, G. G.	Queen's, N.B.		

The following is a list of the members of the House of Commons, with their constituencies arranged in alphabetical order:—

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA, 1905.

Speaker—HON. ROBERT FRANKLIN SUTHERLAND.

Clerk—THOMAS B. FLINT, M.A.,
LL.B., D.C.L.

Constituencies.	Names of Members.	Constituencies.	Names of Members.
Alberta....	Herron, John.	Durham....	Ward, Henry Alfred.
Algoma, East....	Dyment, Albert Edward.	Edmonton....	Oliver, Hon. Frank.
Algoma, West....	Boyce, Arthur Cyril.	Elgin, E. R....	Ingram, Andrew B.
Annapolis....	Pickup, Samuel W. W.	Elgin, W. R....	Jackson, William.
Antigonish....	McIsaac, Colin F.	Essex, N. R....	Sutherland, Hon. Robert Franklin.
Argenteuil....	Perley, George H.	Essex, S. R....	Clarke, Alfred H.
Assiniboia, East..	Turriff, John G.	Frontenac....	Avery, Melzar.
Assiniboia, West..	Scott, Walter.	Gaspé....	Lemieux, Hon. Rodolphe.
Bagot....	Marcile, Joseph Edmond.	Glengarry....	Schell, Jacob T.
Beauce....	Béland, Henri Séverin.	Gloucester....	Turgeon, Onésiphore.
Beauharnois....	Bergeron, Joseph Gédéon	Grenville....	Reid, John Dowsley.
	Horace.	Grey, E. R....	Sproule, Thomas S.
Bellechasse....	Talbot, Onésiphore Ernest.	Grey, N. R....	Telford William Patterson.
Berthier....	Archambault, Joseph Eloi.	Grey, S. R....	Miller, Henry Horton.
Bonaventure....	Marcil, Charles.	Guysborough..	Sinclair, John H.
Brandon....	Sifton, Hon. Clifford.	Haldimand....	Lalor, Francis Ramsay.
Brant....	Paterson, Hon. William.	Halifax....	Roche, William.
Brantford....	Cockshutt, William F.		Carney, Michael.
Brockville....	Derbyshire, Daniel.	Halton....	Henderson, David.
Brome....	Fisher, Hon. Sydney Arthur.	Hamilton, East..	Barker, Samuel.
		Hamilton, West..	Zimmerman, Adam.
Bruce, N. R....	Bland, Leonard T.	Hants....	Black, Judson Burpee.
Bruce, S. R....	McKenzie, Peter H.	Hastings, E. R..	Northrup, William B.
Calgary....	McCarthy, Maitland	Hastings, W. R..	Porter, Edward Guss.
Cape Breton, North and Victoria..	Stewart.	Hochelaga....	Rivet, Louis Alfred Adhémar.
Cape Breton, South	McKenzie, Daniel D.		
Carleton (N.B.)..	Johnston, Alexander.	Humbolt....	Adamson, A. J.
	Carvell, Frank Broadstreet.	Huntingdon....	Walsh, Robert Nelson.
Carleton (O.)....	Borden, Robert L.	Huron, E. R....	Chisholm, Thomas.
Chambly and Verchères....	Geoffrion, Victor.	Huron, S. R....	Gunn, Benjamin B.
Champlain....	Rousseau, Jeffrey Alexandre.	Huron, W. R....	Lewis, Edward Norman.
		Inverness....	McLennan, Angus.
Charlevoix....	Forget, Rodolphe.	Jacques Cartier..	Monk, Frederick D.
Charlotte....	Ganong, Gilbert W.	Joliette....	Dubeau, Joseph Adéland.
Chateauguay....	Brown, James P.	Kamouraska....	Lapointe, Ernest.
Chicoutimi and Saguenay....	Girard, Joseph.	Kent (N.B.)....	LeBlanc, Oliver J.
Colchester....	Lawrence, Frederick A.	Kent (O.), E. R..	Gordon, David Alexander.
Comox-Atlin....	Sloan, William.	Kent (O.), W. R..	Clement, Herbert S.
Cumpton....	Hunt, Aylmer Byron.	King's and Albert (N.B.)....	Fowler, George W.
Cumberland....	Logan, Hance J.	King's (N.S.)....	Borden, Hon. Sir Fred'k W. (K.C.M.G.)
Dauphin....	Burrows, Theodore Arthur.	King's (P.E.I.)..	Hughes, James J.
		Kingston....	Harty, William.
Digby....	Copp, Albert J. S.	Kootenay....	Gallier, William Alfred
Dorchester....	Morin, Jean Baptiste.	Labelle....	Bourassa, Henri.
Drummond and Arthabaska..	Lavergne, Louis.	Lambton, E. R..	Armstrong, Joseph E.
Dufferin....	Barr, John.	Lambton, W. R..	Johnston, Thos. George.
Dundas....	Broder, Andrew.	Lanark, N. R....	Caldwell, Thomas Boyd.

HOUSE OF COMMONS—Continued.

Constituencies.	Names of Members.	Constituencies.	Names of Members.
Lanark, S. R.	Haggart, Hon. John Graham.	Perth, S. R.	McIntyre, Gilbert H.
Laprairie and Napierville	Lanctôt, Roch.	Peterborough, E. R.	Finlay, John.
L'Assomption	Laurier, R. Charlemagne	Peterborough, W. R.	Hall, R. R.
Laval	Leonard, J. E. Emile.	Pictou	Macdonald, Edward M.
Leeds	Taylor, George.	Pontiac	Brabazon, Gerald H.
Lennox & Addington	Wilson, Uriah.	Portage la Prairie	Crawford, John.
Lévis	L. A. Carrière.	Portneuf	Delisle, Michel Simeon.
Lincoln	Lancaster, Edward A.	Prescott	Proulx, Edmond.
Lisgar	Greenway, Thomas.	Prince (P. E. I.)	Lefurgey, Alfred A.
L'Islet	Paquet, Eugène.	Prince Edward	Alcorn, George Oscar.
London	Hynan, Hon. Charles S.	Provencher	Cyr, Joseph Ernest.
Lotbinière	Fortier, Edmond.	Qu'Appelle	Lake, Richard Stuart.
Lunenburg	Maclean, Alex. Kenneth.	Quebec, Centre	Lachance, Arthur.
Macdonald	Staples, William D.	Quebec, East	Laurier, Rt. Hon. Sir Wilfrid (G. C. M. G.)
Mackenzie	Cash, E. L.	Quebec, West	Power, William.
Maisonneuve	Préfontaine, Hon. J. Raymond.	Quebec (County)	Fitzpatrick, Hon. Charles
Marquette	Roche, William J.	Queen's (P. E. I.) {	Martin, Alexander.
Maskinongé	Mayrand, Hornisdas.	McLean, Angus A.	McLean, Angus A.
Mégantic	Savoie, François Théo.	Renfrew, N. R.	White, Hon. Peter.
Middlesex, E. R.	Elson, Peter.	Renfrew, S. R.	Wright, A. A.
Middlesex, N. R.	Ratz, Valentine.	Restigouche	Reid, James.
Middlesex, W. R.	Calvert, William Samuel	Richelieu	Bruneau, Arthur Aimé.
Missisquoi	Meigs, Daniel B.	Richmond (N. S.)	Finlayson, Duncan.
Montcalm	Dugas, François Octave.	Richmond and Wolfe (Q.)	Tobin, Edmund William.
Montmagny	Lavergne, Armand.	Rimouski	Ross, Jean Auguste.
Montmorency	Parent, George.	Rouville	Brodeur, Hon. Louis Philippe.
Montreal, St. Anne	Gallery, Daniel.	Russell	Wilson, Norman Frank.
Montreal, Saint Antoine	Ames, Herbert B.	St. Hyacinthe	Beauparlant, Aimé M.
Montreal, Saint-James	Gervais, Honoré.	St. John (N. B.)	St. John (N. B.)
Montreal, Saint-Lawrence	Bickerdike, Robert.	City	Daniel, J. W.
Montreal, St. Mary	Piché, Camille.	St. John (N. B.)	Stockton, Alfred A.
Muskoka	Wright, William.	City & County	Stockton, Alfred A.
Nanaimo	Smith, Ralph.	St-Jean and Iboville	Demers, L. Philippe.
New Westminster	Kennedy, James B.	Saskatchewan	Lamont, J. Henderson.
Nicolet	Lemieux, Hon. Rodolphe	Selkirk	Jackson, Samuel Jacob.
Nipissing	McCool, Charles Arthur.	Shefford	Parmelee, Charles Henry.
Norfolk	Tisdale, Hon. David.	Shelburne and Queen's	Fielding, Hon. Wm. S.
Northumberland (N. B.)	Loggie, William Stewart	Sherbrooke	Worthington, A. N.
Northumberland (O.) E. R.	Cochrane, Edward.	Simcoe, E. R.	Bennett, William H.
Northumberland (O.) W. R.	McColl, John B.	Simcoe, N. R.	McCarthy, Leighton Goldie.
Ontario, N. R.	Grant, George D.	Simcoe, S. R.	Lennox, Haughton.
Ontario, S. R.	Christie, Peter.	Soulanges	Bourbonnais, Augustin.
Ottawa (city)	Belcourt, Hon. N. A. Stewart, Robert.	Souris	Schaffner, Frederick L.
Ôxford, N. R.	Smith, George.	Stanstead	Lovell, Henry.
Oxford, S. R.	Schell, Malcolm S.	Stormont	Pringle, Robert A.
Parry Sound	Watson, Robert James.	Strathcona	Talbot, Peter.
Peel	Blain, Richard.	Sunbury and Queen's (N. B.)	Wilmot, Robert D.
Perth, N. R.	MacLaren, Alexander F.	Temiscouata	Gauvreau, Chas. Arthur.
		Terrebonne	Desjardins, Samuel
		Three Rivers and St. Maurice	Bureau, Jacques.

HOUSE OF COMMONS—*Concluded.*

Constituencies.	Names of Members.	Constituencies.	Names of Members.
Thunder Bay and Rainy River....	Conmee, James.	Welland	German, William Manly
Toronto, Centre...	Bristol, Edmund.	Wellington, N.R.	Martin, Thomas.
Toronto, East....	Kemp, Albert E.	Wellington, S. R.	Guthrie, Hugh.
Toronto, North...	Foster, Hon. George E.	Wentworth	Smith, Ernest D.
Toronto, South...	Macdonell, Angus Claude	Westmoreland....	Emmerson, Hon. Henry R
Toronto, West....	Osler, Edmund Boyd.	Winnipeg.. ..	Bole, David Wesley.
Two Mountains...	Ethier, Joseph Arthur C.	Wright.....	Devlin, Emmanuel B.
Vancouver City...	Macpherson, Robert G.	Yale-Cariboo....	Ross, Duncan.
Vaudreuil	Boyer, Gustave.	Yamaska.. ..	Gladu, Joseph E. O.
Victoria (B. C.)..	Riley, George.	Yarmouth	Law, Bowman Brown
Victoria (N. B.)..	Costigan, Hon. John.	York (N.B.)....	Crocket, Oswald S.
Victoria and Hali- burton (O.)....	Hughes, Samuel.	York (O.), C.R..	Campbell, Archibald.
Waterloo, N. R...	Seagram, Joseph E.	York (O.), N. R..	Mulock, Hon. Sir Wil- liam, (K.C.M.G.)
Waterloo, S. R....	Clare, George A.	York (O.), S.R..	Macleam, William F.
		Yukon Territory.	Thompson, Alfred.

The following are the lists of the members of the several Provincial Legislatures :—

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1905.

SPEAKER—HON. JOSEPH WESLEY ST. JOHN.

CLERK—CHAS. CLARKE.

Constituencies.	Representatives.	Constituencies.	Representatives.
Addington.....	Paul, W. J.	Middlesex, West.	Ross, Hon. G. W.
Algoma.....	Smythe, W. R.	Monck.....	Harcourt, Hon. R.
Brant, South.....	Preston, T. H.	Muskoka.....	Mahaffy, A. A.
Brant, North.....	Fisher, J. H.	Norfolk, South..	Pratt, A. C.
Brockville.....	Graham, Hon. Geo. P.	Norfolk, North..	Atkinson, T. R.
Bruce, North.....	Bowman, C. M.	Nipissing, West..	Aubin, A. O.
Bruce, Centre.....	Clark, Hugh	Nipissing, East..	Cochrane, Hon. Frank
Bruce, South.....	Clapp, Robert	Northumb'lnd, E.	Willoughby, Hon. W. A.
Cardwell.....	Little, E. A.	Northumb'lnd, W.	Clarke, Samuel
Carleton.....	Kidd, George Nelson	Ontario, North...	Hoyle, W. H.
Dufferin.....	Lewis, F. W.	Ontario, South...	Calder, Charles
Dundas.....	Whitney, Hon. J. P.	Ottawa.....	McDougall, D. J.
Durham, West....	Devitt, J. H.		May, George S.
Durham, East....	Preston, J. J.	Oxford, North..	Munro, James
Elgin, East.....	Brower, Chas. A.	Oxford, South...	Sutherland, D.
Elgin, West.....	Macdiarmid, F. G.	Port Arthur and	
Essex, North.....	Reaume, Hon. J. O.	Rainy River...	Kennedy, H. W.
Essex, South.....	Auld, J. A.	Parry-Sound....	Galna, John
Fort William and		Peel.....	Smith, John
Lake of the Woods	Smellie, T. S. T.	Perth, North....	Torrance, James
Frontenac.....	Gallagher, J. S.	Perth, South....	Monteith, Hon. Nelson
Glenarry.....	McMillan, J. A.	Peterborough, E.	Anderson, W.
Grenville.....	Ferguson, Geo. H.	Peterborough, W.	Bradburn, T. E.
Grey, North.....	McKay, Hon. A. G.	Prescott.....	Labrosse, L. J.
Grey, South.....	Jamieson, D.	Prince Edward..	Currie, Morley
Grey, Centre.....	Lucas, I. B.	Renfrew, North..	Dunlop, E. A.
Haldimand.....	Kohler, Jacob	Renfrew, South..	McGarry, T. W.
Halton.....	Nixon, A. W.	Russell.....	Racine, Damase
Hamilton, West..	Hendrie, Hon. J. S.	Sault Ste. Marie..	Smith, C. N.
Hamilton, East..	Carscallen, Henry	Simcoe, West....	Duff, J. S.
Hastings, North..	Pearce, J. W.	Simcoe, Centre..	Thompson, A. B.
Hastings, West..	Morrison, M. B.	Simcoe, East....	Tudhope, Jas. B.
Hastings, East...	Rathbun, E. W.	Stormont.....	Kerr, Geo.
Huron, West.....	Cameron, M. G.	Toronto, North..	Nesbitt, W. B.
Huron, South....	Eilber, Henry	Toronto, South...	Foy, Hon. J. J.
Huron, East.....	Hislop, Archibald	Toronto, East....	Pyne, Hon. R. A.
Kent, East.....	Bowyer, P. H.	Toronto, West...	Crawford, Thomas
Kent, West.....	McCoig, A. Blake	Victoria, East...	Carnegie, J. H.
Kingston.....	Pense, E. J. B.	Victoria, West..	Fox, S. J.
Lambton, East...	Montgomery, Hugh	Waterloo, North.	Lackner, H. G.
Lambton, West..	Hanna, Hon. W. J.	Waterloo, South..	Watkinson, George
Lanark, North...	Preston, R. F.	Welland.....	Fraser, E. E.
Lanark, South...	Matheson, Hon. A. J.	Wellington, South	Downey, J. P.
Leeds.....	Dargavel, J. R.	Wellington, East.	Craig, J. J.
Lennox.....	Carscallen, Thos. G.	Wellington, West	Tucker, James.
Lincoln.....	Jessop, E.	Wentworth, N...	Thompson, R. A.
London.....	Beck, Hon. Adam	Wentworth, S...	Reed, Daniel
Manitoulin.....	Ganney, R. R.	York, East.....	McCowan, A.
Middlesex, East..	Neeley, George W.	York, North.....	Lennox, T. H.
Middlesex, North.	Hodgins, C. C.	York, West.....	St. John, Hon. J. W.

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, 1905.

SPEAKER—HON. HORACE ARCHAMBEAULT.

CLERK—LOUIS FRÉCHETTE.

Divisions.	Names.	Divisions.	Names.
Alma.....	Berthiaume, Trefflé	Lorimier.....	Girouard, Jean.
Bedford.....	De Varennes, Ernest	Mille Isles.....	Mathieu, F. X.
Golfe.....	Turner, Richard	Montarville.....	DeBoucherville, C. B.
Granville.....	Pelletier, Thomas Ph.	Repentigny.....	Archambeault, Hon. H.
Inkerman.....	Bryson, George.	Rigaud.....	Lanctôt, Joseph
Kennebec.....	Cornier, Napoléon Chas.	Rougemont.....	
La Durantaye.....	Garneau, Edouard B.	Salaberry.....	Rolland, Damien
Lanaudière.....	Allard, Ls. Jules	Shawinigan.....	Garneau, Némèse
La Salle.....	Larue, V. Wenceslas	Sorel.....	Pérodeau, Narcisse
Laurentides.....	Chapais, Thomas	Stadacona.....	Sharples, John
Lauzon.....		Victoria.....	Ward, James Kew.
La Vallière.....	Methot, Frs. Xav. Ovide	Wellington.....	Gilman, Francis E.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1905.

SPEAKER—HON. WM. ALEXANDER WEIR.

CLERK—L. G. DESJARDINS.

Constituencies.	Members.	Constituencies.	Members.
Argenteuil.....	Weir, Hon. W. A.	Montmagny.....	Roy, Ernest.
Arthabaska.....	Tourigny, Paul.	Montmorency.....	Taschereau, L. A.
Bagot.....	Daignault, F. H.	Montreal No. 1.....	Lacombe, G. A.
Beauce.....	Godbout, Jos. Arthur.	Montreal No. 2.....	Gouin, Hon. L.
Beauharnois.....	Bergevin, Achille.	Montreal No. 3.....	Langlois, Godfroy.
Bellechase.....	Turgeon, Hon. A.	Montreal No. 4.....	Vacant.
Berthier.....	Lafontaine, Jos.	Montreal No. 5.....	Carter, C. B.
Bonaventure.....	Hall, John Kelly.	Montreal No. 6.....	Walsh, M. J.
Brome.....	McCorkill, Hon. J. C. J. S.	Napierville.....	Monet, Hon. D.
Chambly.....	Perrault, Maurice.	Nicolet.....	Marchildon, Alfred.
Champlain.....	Neault, P. C.	Ottawa.....	Gendron, F. A.
Charlevoix.....	D'Auteuil, Pierre.	Pontiac.....	Gillies, D.
Châteauguay.....	Dupuis, F. X.	Portneuf.....	Panet, Ed. A.
Chicoutimi and Saguenay.....	Petit, H.	Quebec, Centre.....	Robitaille, Hon. A.
Compton.....	Giard, A. W.	Quebec, (County).....	Delâge, C. F.
Dorchester.....	Morrisset, Alfred.	Quebec, East.....	Jobin, Albert.
Drummond.....	Laferté, Jos.	Quebec, West.....	Kaine, John C.
Gaspé.....	Lemieux, Ls. Jos.	Richelieu.....	Cardin, L. P. P.
Hochelega.....	Décarie, J. L.	Richmond.....	Mackenzie, P. S. G.
Huntingdon.....	Walker, Wm. H.	Rimouski.....	Tessier, Hon. A.
Iberville.....	Gosselin, F.	Rouville.....	Girard, A.
Jacques Cartier.....	Chauvet, J. A.	St. Hyacinthe.....	Morin, Jos.
Joliette.....	Tellier, J. M.	St. John.....	Roy, P. H.
Kamouraska.....	Roy, Hon. L. R.	St. Maurice.....	Fiset, L. P.
Lake St. John.....	Tanguay, Geo.	St. Sauveur.....	Parent, Hon. S. N.
Laprairie.....	Cherrier, C. S.	Shefford.....	Bernard, L. P.
L'Assomption.....	Duhamel, J. E.	Sherbrooke.....	Pelletier, P.
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L'Islet.....	Caron, Jos. Ed.	Témiscouata.....	Dion, N.
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Macdonald, James Alexander..	Rossland City..	Rossland.
Macgowan, Alexander Henry Boswell..	Vancouver City..	Vancouver.
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Paterson, Thomas Wilson..	Islands..	Victoria.
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Shatford, Lytton Wilmot..	Similkameen..	Fairview.
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Williams, Parker..	Newcastle..	Nanaimo.
Wilson, Hon. Charles..	Vancouver City..	Vancouver.
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" " " " " " " " " " " "	James W. Richards.....A	Bideford.
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" " " " " " " " " " " "	John McMillan.....C	Fairview.
" " 3rd " " " " " " " " " "	Hon. Jas. H. Cummiskey..C	Charlottetown.
" " " " " " " " " " " "	Leonard Wood.....A	Mount Herbert.
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" " Royalty.....	Hon. Geo. E. Hughes.....C	" "
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" " " " " " " " " " " "	John Kickham.....C	" "
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NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 1905.

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CLERK—S. SPENCER PAGE.

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East Calgary.....	Young, J. J., Calgary, Alb.
Edmonton.....	Vacant.
Grenfell.....	Vacant.
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Kinistino.....	Meyers, Wm. F., Kinistino, Sask.
Lacombe.....	Vacant.
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Medicine Hat.....	Finlay, W. T., Medicine Hat.
Mitchell.....	McIntyre, A. D., Rasthern, Sask.
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Moosejaw.....	Vacant.
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Souris.....	Connell, J. W., Carnduff, Assa.
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South Regina.....	Hawkes, J. B., Balgonie, Assa.
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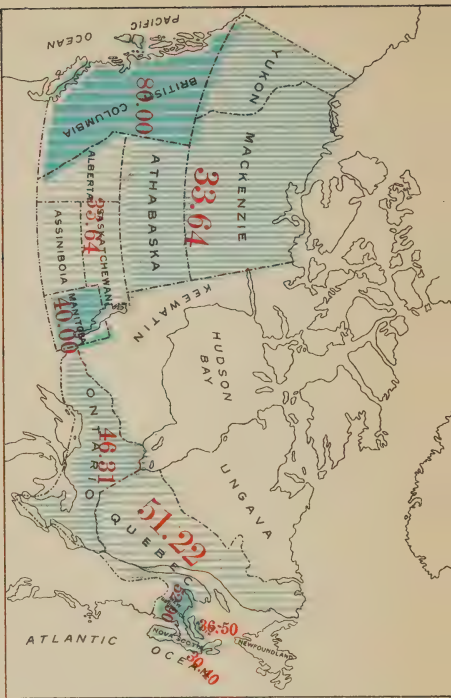
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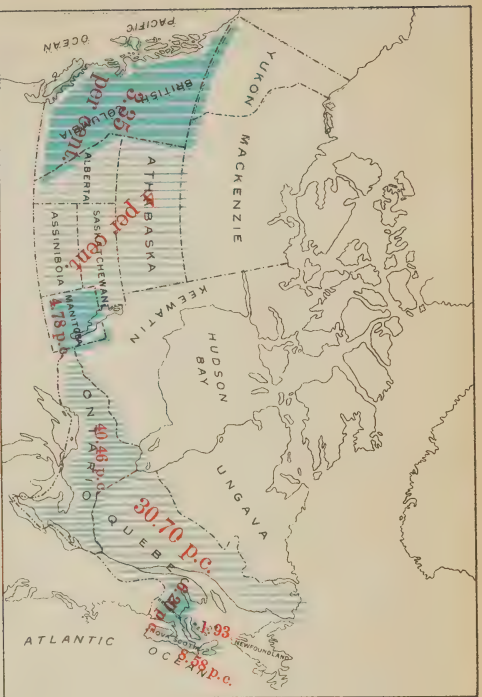
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" revenue and expenditure on account of, 1904.....	569
" tonnage carrying cargo in and out	526
ZINC , white, imported, 1893-1904	217



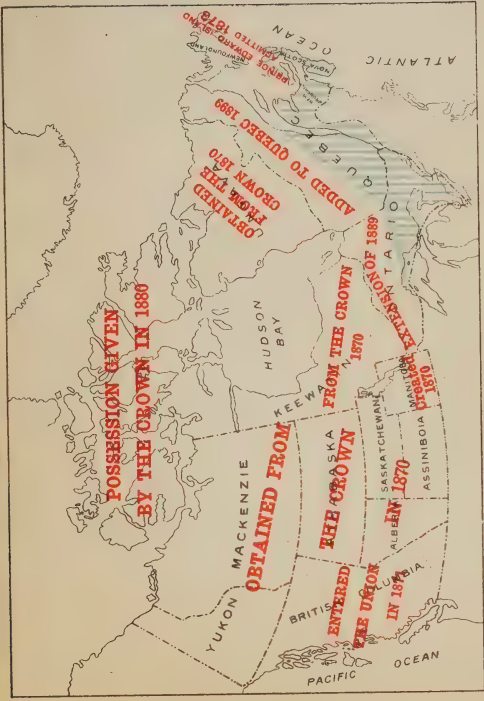


PROPORTION OF FOREST AND WOODLAND TO TOTAL AREA, PER CENT.

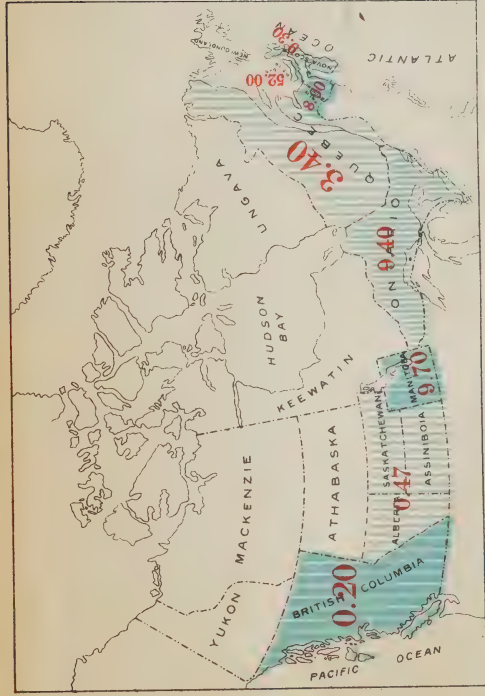


TOTAL POPULATION, 1901, 5,371,315.

PROPORTION OF FOREST AND WOODLAND TO TOTAL AREA, PER CENT.

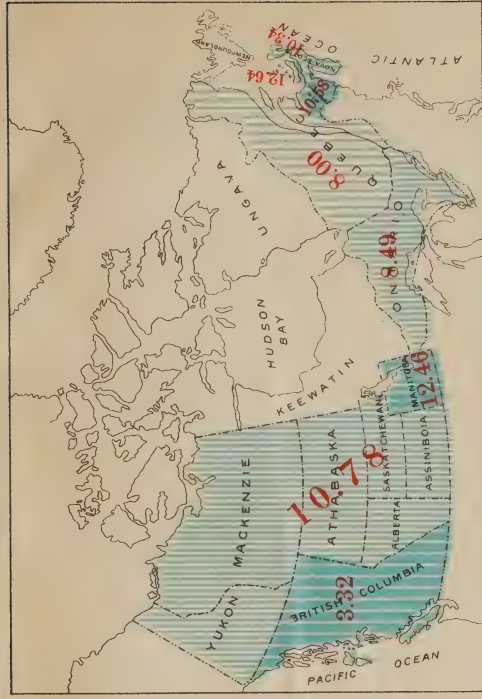


THE GROWTH OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA,
FROM THE UNION IN 1867.

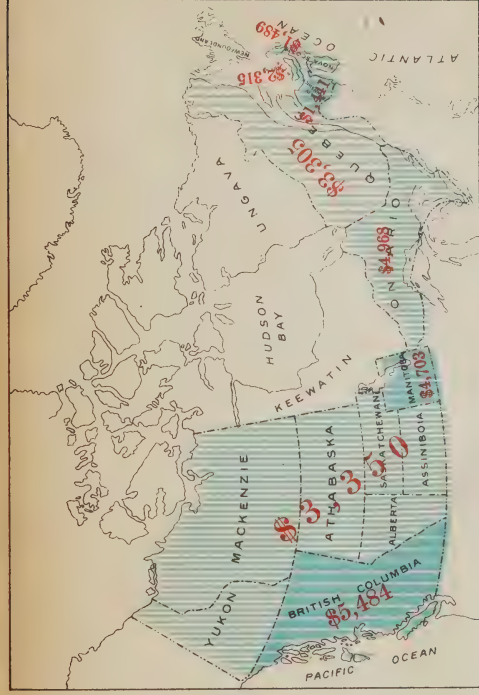


CULTIVATED LAND—PROPORTION OF TOTAL AREA, 1901.

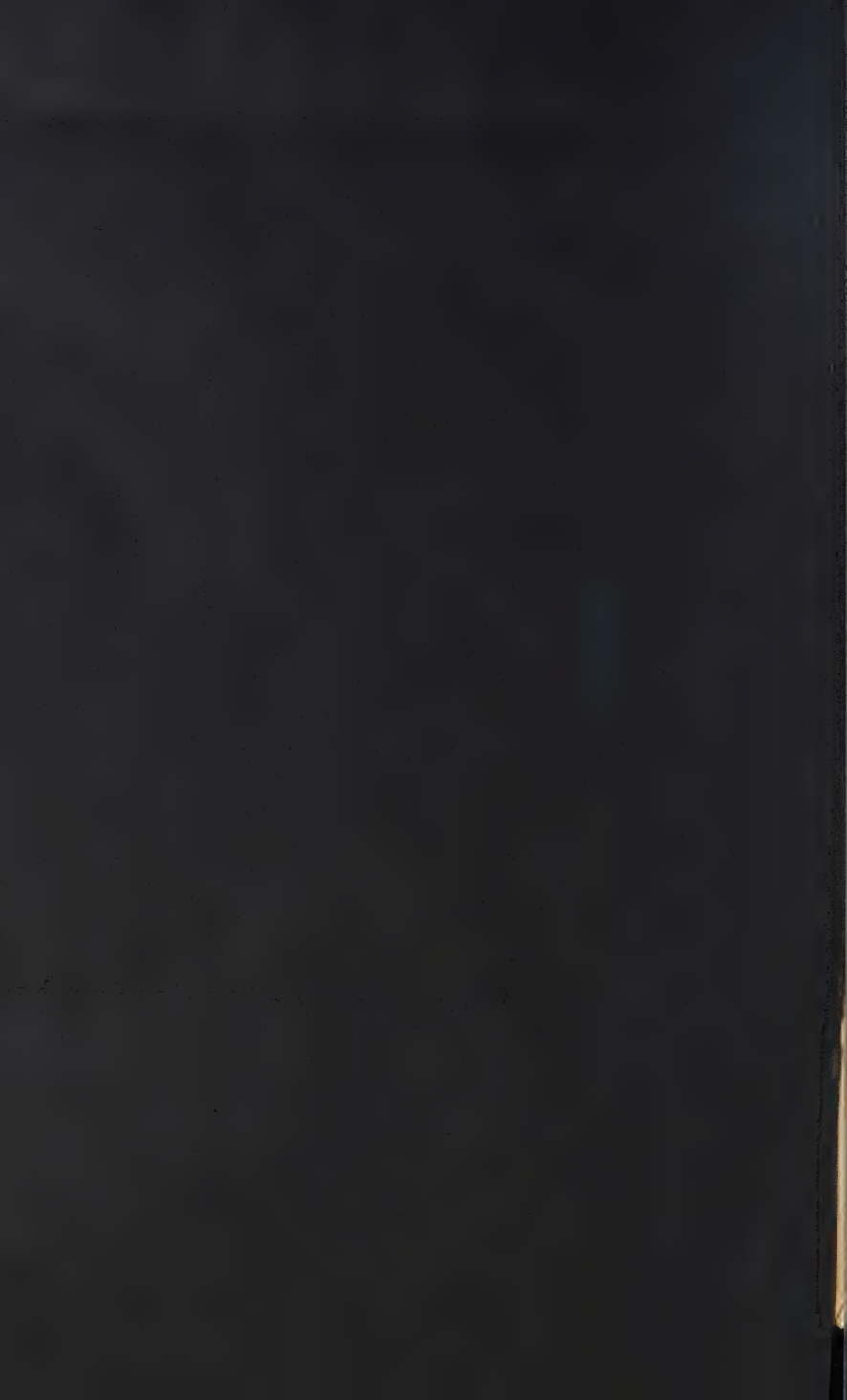
OF THE TOTAL AREA OF CANADA—858,617,837 ACRES, LAND AREA—
7.38 PER CENT. WAS OCCUPIED, CENSUS OF 1901.

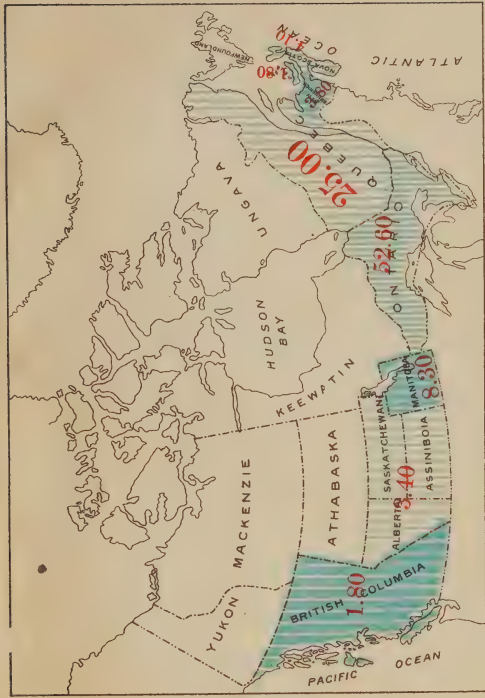


PERCENTAGE OF OWNERS AND OCCUPIERS OF FARMS
TO GENERAL POPULATION, CANADA, 8.8 PER CENT.

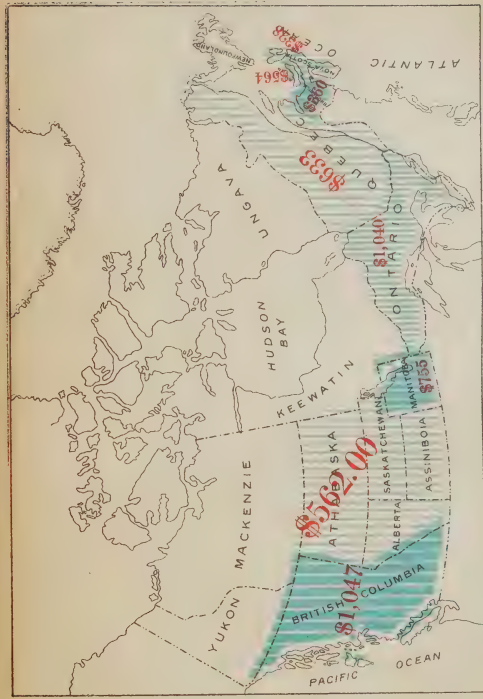


VALUES OF FARMS PER OCCUPANT—LANDS, BUILDINGS,
IMPLEMENTS AND LIVE STOCK, CANADA, CENSUS OF 1901, 3,735.

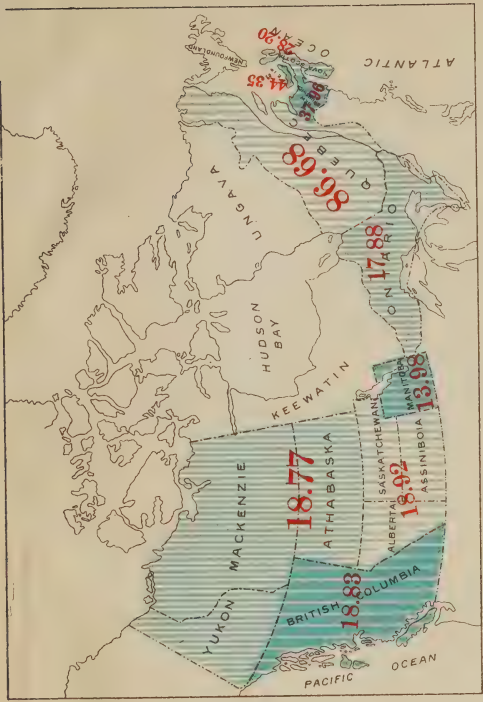




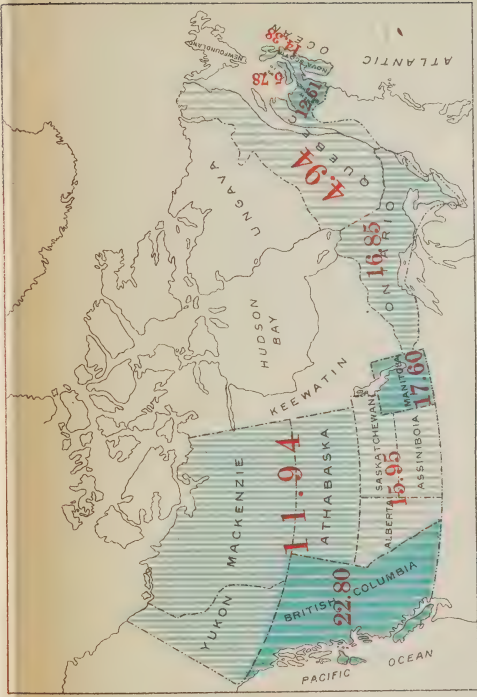
TOTAL VALUE OF FARM LANDS, BUILDINGS AND IMPLEMENTS,
\$1,511,935,000. PROPORTION BY PROVINCES, PER CENT., 1901.



AVERAGE PRODUCTION OF FARMS, PER FARM, CANADA, \$750.



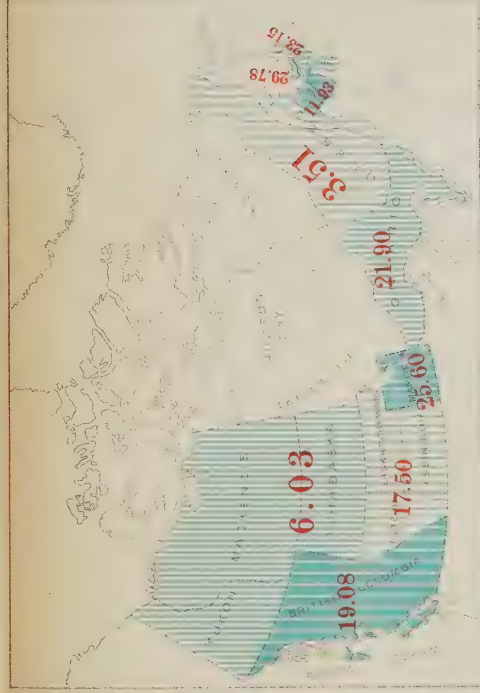
RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS—PROPORTION OF CATHOLICS TO
TOTAL POPULATION IN 1901, 41.51 PER CENT.



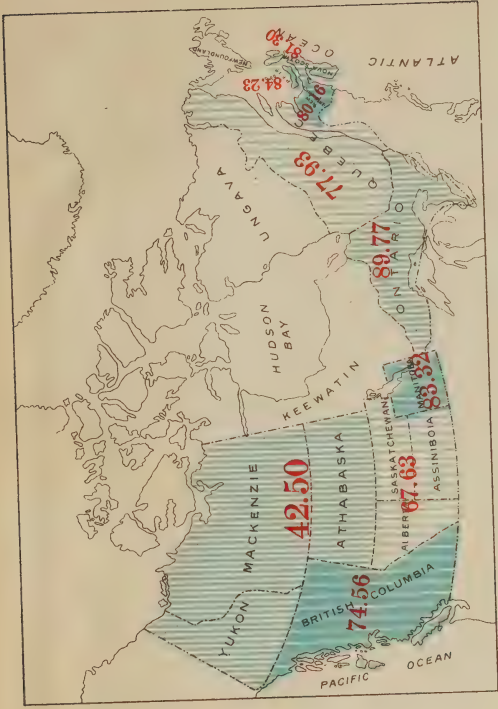
CHURCH OF ENGLAND, CANADA, 12.67 PER CENT.



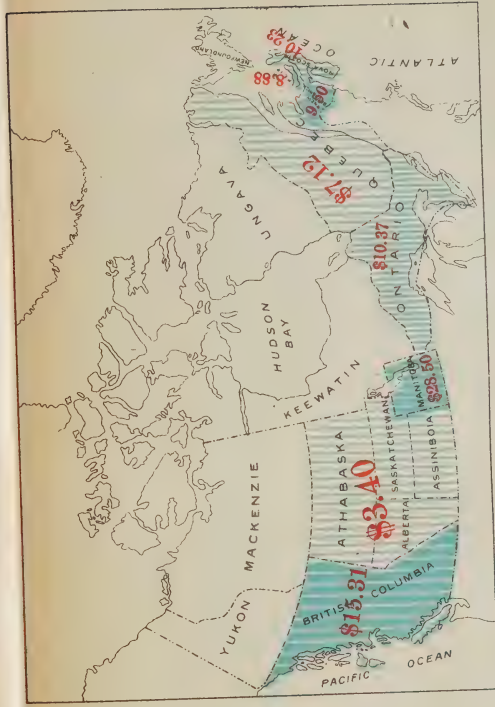
**METHODISTS—PROPORTION OF THE WHOLE POPULATION,
17.07 PER CENT.**



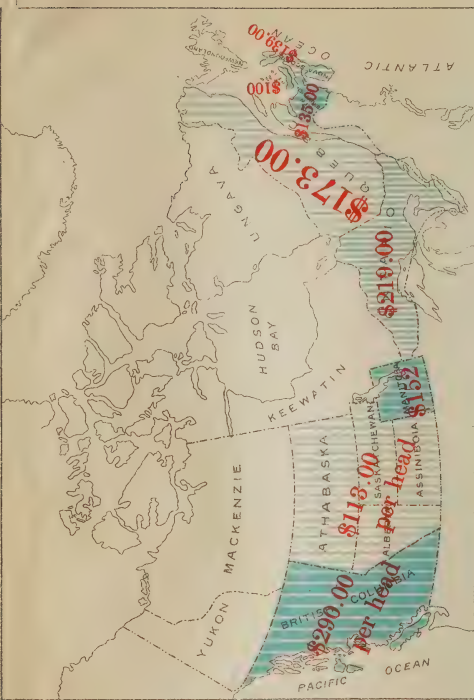
**PRESBYTERIAN—PROPORTION OF THE WHOLE POPULATION,
15.68 PER CENT.**



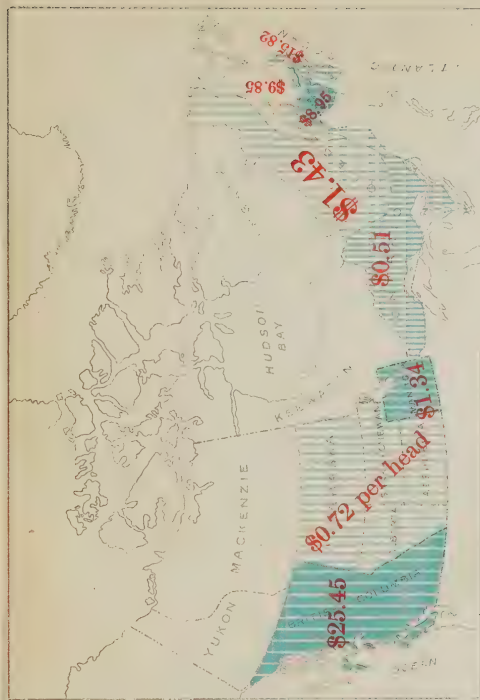
PROPORTION OF PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER, ABLE TO READ AND WRITE, CANADA, 85.60 PER CENT.



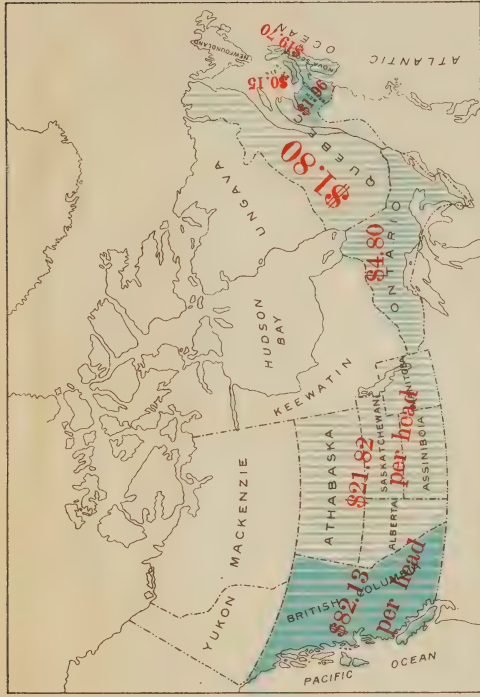
EXPENDITURE PER FAMILY FOR EDUCATION.



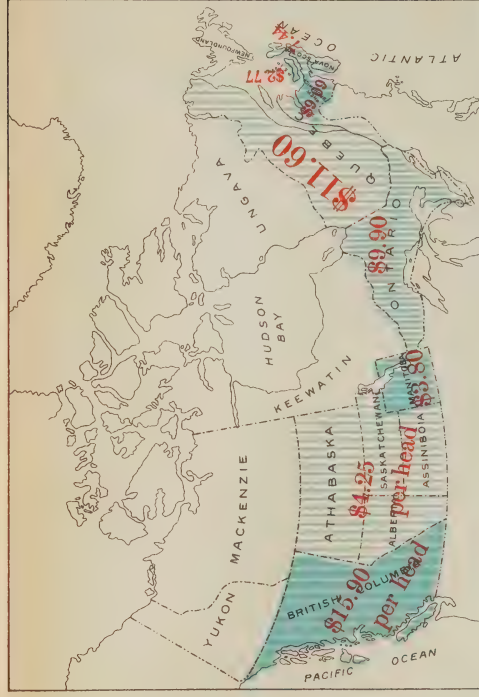
PRODUCTION—ANNUAL INCOME DERIVED FROM FISHERIES,
MINES, FORESTS, FARMS AND FACTORIES OF CANADA,
\$995,324,308—\$185.30 PER HEAD.



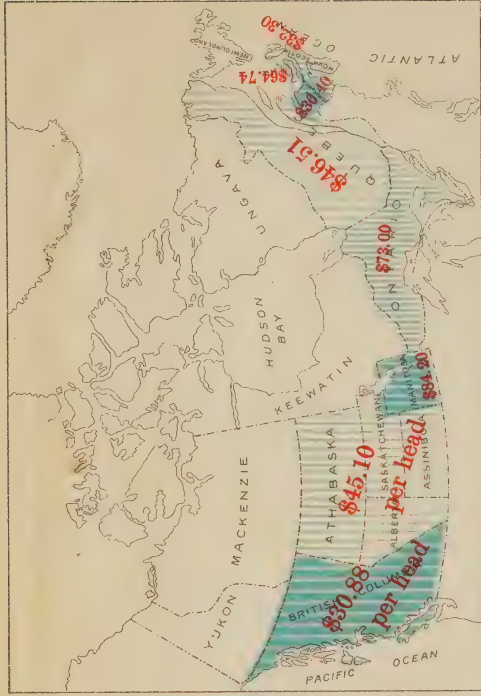
YIELD OF CANADIAN FISHERIES PER HEAD, \$3.70.
TOTAL YIELD CENSUS YEAR, \$19,768,449.



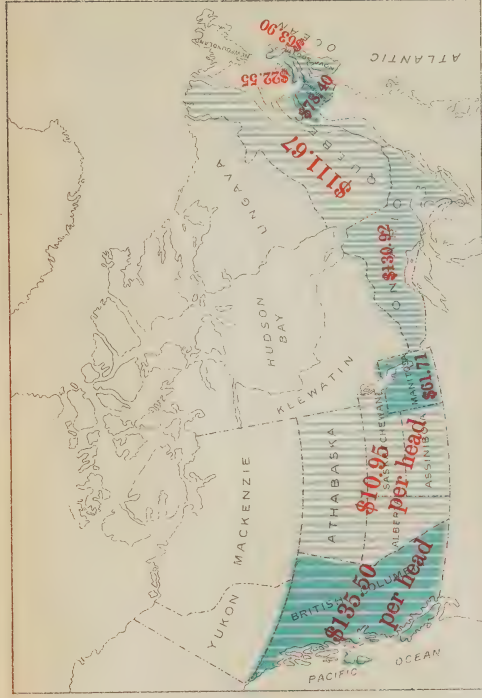
PRODUCTION OF MINES OF CANADA, CENSUS YEAR, \$47,956,862.
\$8.93 PER HEAD.



PRODUCTION OF FORESTS OF CANADA,
CENSUS YEAR, \$51,982,334. \$9.68 PER HEAD.



PRODUCTION OF FARM, FIELD AND PASTURE OF CANADA,
 \$305,798,943. \$56.95 PER HEAD.



PRODUCTION OF FACTORIES OF CANADA,
 CENSUS YEAR, \$569,817,720. \$106.08 PER HEAD.

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